

Python Cookbook

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çĖŁèĈi

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2 aL'■eíĀ

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<https://github.com/yidao620c/python3-cookbook>

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Python èĀĀçĹĹăIJñçŽDçžŔéŃăyřăŕŃçŽDçĹŃăžŔăŠŸăĈ
èĤŽăžŽçd' žăġŃçĹŃăžŔăžşăijŽăĀŔăŔŠăžŌăşTçd' žăyĀăžZæIJL' çĹĀăžĤæşZăžTçTĹçŽDçijŮçĹŃæĹĀæIJř
ijŃăĹăşçijŮçĹŃăĹăijŔijŃijŃ èĀŃăy■æŸřăžĒăžĒăŏŽăġ■ăIJăyĀăžZăĒŮăġşçŽDēŮŏéçŸăyĹăĀĈăřçġăăžşæ
Python ér■ĹăĀăyăăĤĈăŠŃæăĠăĠĒăžşăĈ

2.4 èĤŽæIJñāzēĀĈăŔĹèĹĀ

èĤŽæIJñāzēçŽDçŽŏæăĠŕžèĀĒæŸřéĈčăžZæĈşæüşăĒēçŔĒēğç Python
ér■ĹăĀæIJžăĹăšŃçŌŕăžççijŮçĹŃéçŌăăijçŽDæIJL' çžŔéŃçŽD Python çĹŃăžŔăŠŸăĈ
æIJñāzēăd' ġéĈĹăĹēĀĒăŏžéŽĒăy■ăžŌăIJăăĠăĠĒăžşijŃæĀĒăšŃăžTçTĹçĹŃăžŔăy■ăžĤæşZăġçTĹçŽD
æIJñāzēæL' ĀæIJL' çd' žăġŃăĹĠăĠĒăĠēŕžèĀĒăĒŮæIJL' äyĀăŏŽçŽDçijŮçĹŃéĈŃæŽŕăžŮăyŤăŔăžžēŕžæĠççŽ
ijŃăŕŤăēĈăşžæIJñçŽDēŏăçŏŮăIJžçġşă■ēçşēŕĒijŃæŤŕă■ŏçşşædĈçşēŕĒijŃçŏŮăşŤăd' ■ăĹĈăžēijŃçşžç
ér■ĹăĈijŮçĹŃç■L' iijL'ăĈăăŔēăd' ŮijŃăŕŔăyĹçd' žăġŃéĈġăŔĹăŸŕăyĀăyĹăĒēēŮăĹŃĠăřijŃijŃăēĈădIJēŕžèĀĹ
æĹŠăžŃăĀĠăŏŽēŕžèĀĒăŔăžžăġĹçĒşçççŽDăġççTĹăŔIJçt' çăijŤăşŌăžēăŔĹçşēēĀşæĀŌăăüşēēŕçăĹIJçž
Python æŮĠăæăĈăĈ

æIJL' äyĀăžZæŽt'ăĹăēŃŸçžççŽDçġŸçś■ijŃăēĈădIJēĀŔăĤĈéŸĒēŕzijŃăŕĒæIJL'ăĹĹ'ăžŌçŔĒēğç
Python äžŤăşĈçŽDăüşăġIJăŌşçŔĒăĈăžŌăy■ăġăăŕĒă■ăĹŕăyĀăžZæŮřçŽDæĹĀăüşăŠŃæĹĀæIJřijŃăžăüşăž

2.5 èĤŽæIJñāzēăy■éĀĈăŔĹèĹĀ

èĤŽæIJñāzēăy■éĀĈăŔĹ Python çŽDăĹĹă■ēēĀĒăĈăžŃăŏđăyĹijŃæIJñāzēăĀĠăŏŽēŕžèĀĒăĒŮæIJL'
Python æTžçĹŃæĹŮăĒēēŮăžēççşăy■æL' ĀæTžæŌĹçŽDăşžçăĀçşēŕĒăĈă
æIJñāzēăžşăy■æŸřéĈççġ■ăĹŃéĀşăŔĈéĀĈăæL'ŃăĒŃ iijĹăġŃăçĈăĹŃéĀşşşēŕçæşŔăyĹăĹăĹŮăyŃçŽDæşŔă
æIJñāzēæŮăĹJĹèĀŽçDēăĠăăyĹæIJăĒĠăēĀçŽDăyžéçŸijŃăijTçd' žăĠăççġăŔŕēĈġçŽDēğçăĒşæŮžæăĹijŃ
æŔŔăġŽăyĀăyĹăüşăĹăġijŤăřijēŕžèĀĒēçŽăĒēăyĀăžZæŽt' éŃŸçžççŽDăĒēăŏžijĹēçŽăžZăŔăžžăĹIJçġşăyĹăĹ

2.6ăĹIJçžŤçd'žăġŃăžççăĀ

æIJñāzēăĠăăžŌæL' ĀæIJL' æžŔăžççăĀăĹĠăŔăžžăĹJĹ <http://github.com/dabeaz/python-cookbook>
ăyĹéĹċăL'ăĹŔăĈăġIJēĀĒæŃçēĹŌăŔDăġ■ŕžèĀĒăĤŏæ■ç
bugijŃăTžèĤŽăžççăĀăŠŃŕDēŏžăĈ

2.9 èGt'èrc

æŁŚäznèaũåŁČæĎšèrcæIJñäzèçŽĎæŁÄæIJfæääåöäžžåŠŸ Jake VanderplasiiĎRobert Kern åŠŇ Andrea Crotti éÍđäyÿæIJL'çŤlçŽĎèrĎèðžåŠŇäzžèðóiiĎ èŁŸæIJL' Python çĎ'çåŇžçŽĎäyðåŁ'åŠŇéijŠåŁsāĀČæŁŚäznāŖŇæåũæĎšèrcäyŁäyĀäyŁçŁ'ŁæIJñçŽĎçijŮèçŠ Alex MartelliġiiĎAnna Ravenscroft åŠŇ David AscherāĀĆ ārçðæŁŽäyŁçŁ'ŁæIJñæŸfæŮrāŁŽäġIJçŽĎiiĎNäġEæŸfāŁ■äyĀäyŁçŁ'ŁæIJñäyžæIJñäzèæŖŖäġŽäžEäyĀäyŁæŇæIJĀāŖŮäžšæŸfæIJĀéĠ■èçAçŽĎiiĎNæŁŚäznèçAæĎšèrcæŁ'ĀæIJL'æŮ'æIJšéçĎèġŁçŁ'ŁæIJñçŽĎèfžèĀĒiiĎ

3 çññäyĀçñäiiġŽæŤŕæ■óçžŠæĎĎåŠŇçóŮæşŤ

Python æŖŖäġŽäžEäĎ'ġéĠŖçŽĎåEĒç;ðæŤŕæ■óçžŠæĎĎiiĎNāŇĒæŇñāŁŮèāġiiĎNéŽEāŖŁäzèāŖŁā■ŮāĒ äġEæŸfiiĎNæŁŚäznāžšäijŽçžŖäyÿççŕāŁŖāŁŖŕÿäçCæšèèrciiĎNæŮšāžŖāŠŇèŁĠæzd'ç■Łç■Ł'èŁŽäžZæŽóéA■āZāæ■Ď'iiĎNèŁŽäyĀçñäçŽĎçŽóçŽĎāŕsæŸfèðèðžèŁŽäžZæŕŤèçCäyÿèġAçŽĎéŮðéçŸāŠŇçóŮæşŤāĀĆ āŖæāĎŮŮiiĎNæŁŚäznāžšäijŽçžZāĠžāIJléZEāŖŁæāāġŮ collections āġŠäy■æŞ■āġIJèŁŽäžZæŤŕæ■óçžŠæĎĎçŽĎæŮžæşŤāĀĆ

3.1 1.1 èġçåŮŇäžŖāŁŮèŤŇāĀijçžŽāĎ'ŽäyŁāŖŸéĠŖ

éŮðéçŸ

çŮŕāIJġæIJL'äyĀäyŁāŇĒāŖŇ N äyŁāĒĒçŤ'äçŽĎāĒĒçžĎæŁŮèĀĒæŸfāžŖāŁŮŮiiĎNæĀŮæåũāŖEāðČéĠŇĒĒ N äyŁāŖŸéĠŖiiĎş

èġçåEşæŮžæāŁ

äzžäġŤçŽĎāžŖāŁŮŮiiĎLæŁŮèĀĒæŸfāŖŕèŁ■äžçāŕžèşäiiĎL'āŖŕäzèéĀŽèŁĠäyĀäyŁçóĀā■ŤçŽĎèŤŇāĀijèŖ■āŖŕäyĀçŽĎāŁ■æŖŖāŕsæŸfāŖŸéĠŖçŽĎæŤŕèĠŖāŁĒéäžèũşāžŖāŁŮāĒĒçŤ'äçŽĎæŤŕèĠŖæŸfāyĀæåũçŽĎāŁäzççāAçĎ'žäġŇiiĎŽ

```
>>> p = (4, 5)
>>> x, y = p
>>> x
4
>>> y
5
>>>
>>> data = [ 'ACME', 50, 91.1, (2012, 12, 21) ]
>>> name, shares, price, date = data
>>> name
'ACME'
>>> date
(2012, 12, 21)
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
>>> name, shares, price, (year, mon, day) = data
>>> name
'ACME'
>>> year
2012
>>> mon
12
>>> day
21
>>>
```

æĈæđIJăRŸéĠRăylæŦřăŠŇăžŘăĹŮăĚĈŦ'ăçŽĎăylæŦřăy■ăŇzéĚ■rijŇăijŽăžğçŦŦşăyĂăyŦăijĈăyyăĂĈăžçăĂçđ'žăĴŇijŽ

```
>>> p = (4, 5)
>>> x, y, z = p
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ValueError: need more than 2 values to unpack
>>>
```

èõléõž

ăôđéŽĚăylŦijŇêŁŹçğ■ğçăŐŇetŇăĂijăRřăžççŦĹăIJăžză;ŦăRřet■ăžçăržesăyŦéĬcŦijŇêĂŇăy■ăžĚăžĚăăŇĚăŇăă■ŮçņăyşijŇăŮĠăžăřžesăijŇêŁ■ăžçăŽĹăŠŇçŦŦşăĹŦăŽĹăĂĈăžçăĂçđ'žăĴŇijŽ

```
>>> s = 'Hello'
>>> a, b, c, d, e = s
>>> a
'H'
>>> b
'e'
>>> e
'o'
>>>
```

æIJĹæŮŮăĂŽijŇă;ăăRřetĈ;ăRĹæĈşğçăŐŇăyĂéĈĹăĹĚrijŇăyĈăijĈăĚŮăžŮçŽĎăĂijăĂĈăržăžŮèŁŹçğ■ăPythonăžŮăşăæIJĹæŘŦăĴŹçĹ'žăetŁçŽĎet■ăşŦăĂĈă;ĲăĲăŸăřă;ăăRřăžăă;ŁçŦĹăžzăĎŦăRŸéĠRăŦ■ăŐžăăăă;ăžçăĂçđ'žăĴŇijŽ

```
>>> data = [ 'ACME', 50, 91.1, (2012, 12, 21) ]
>>> _, shares, price, _ = data
>>> shares
50
>>> price
```

(continues on next page)

```
91.1
>>>
```

ä;ää£Ééazä£IèrAä;äéÄLçTlçZDëCçäzZä■ää;■äRÿéGRäR■äIJläËüäzÜäIJräÜzæsäècñä;£çTlälRäÄC

3.2 1.2 ègçåÕNåRrè£■äzçårzèsäçtNåÄijçzZåd'ZäyIåRÿéGR

éÜöécÿ

æÇædIJäyÄäyIåRrè£■äzçårzèsäçZDäEÇçt' ääyIæTÿèüEè£GåRÿéGRäyIæTÿæÜüijNäijZæLZäGzäyÄäyI
ValueError äÄC éCçäzLæÄÖæüæL■èC;äzÖè£ZäyIåRrè£■äzçårzèsäç■ègçåÕNåGz N
äyIåEÇçt' ääGzæIèij§

ègçåEşæÜzæaL

Python çZDæÿşåRüèaIèç;äijRåRræzèçTlæIèègçåEşæ£ZäyIèÜöécÿäÄCærTæçCrijNä;ääIJlä■èäzäyÄéÜ
ä;äæÇşçzşèöäyNåöüäz■ä;IJäyZçZDäzşaiGæLRçzIijNä;EæÿræÖŞÉZd' æÖLçññäyÄäyIåSÑæIJäÄRÖäyÄä
ä;EäçæÇædIJæIJL 24 äyIåSçijşè£ZæÜüäZæÿşåRüèaIèç;äijRårsæt;äyLçTlälIJzäZErijZ

```
def drop_first_last(grades):
    first, *middle, last = grades
    return avg(middle)
```

åRëad'ÜäyÄçg■æCËäErijNåAÇèöç;ä;äçÖråIJläIJL'äyÄäZçTlæLüçZDëörå;TåLÜèaIijNærRæIæèörå;T
ä;äåRræzèçCRäyNéIçè£ZæüäLÈègçè£ZäzZèörå;TrijZ

```
>>> record = ('Dave', 'dave@example.com', '773-555-1212', '847-555-
    ↪1212')
>>> name, email, *phone_numbers = record
>>> name
'Dave'
>>> email
'dave@example.com'
>>> phone_numbers
['773-555-1212', '847-555-1212']
>>>
```

åÄijä;ÜæşIæDRçZDæÿräyLéIègçåÕNåGzçZD phone_numbers
åRÿéGRærÿè£IJéC;æÿrålÜèaIçszådNijNäy■çöæègçåÕNçZDçTÿèIåRüçäAæTÿèGRæÿräd'ZårSrijLåNËæN
0 äyIijLäÄC æL'ÄäzëijNäzä;Tä;£çTlälR phone_numbers
åRÿéGRçZDäzççäAårşäy■éIJäèçAäAZåd'Zä;ZçZDçszådNæçÄæşèåÖzçæöèd'äöÇæÿræRæÿrålÜèaIçszåd

æÿşåRüèaIèç;äijRäzşèC;çTlälIJläLÜèaIçZDäijAågNéCíälEäÄCærTæçCrijNä;äæIJL'äyÄäyIåEñåRÿål
8 äyIæIJLéTåTöæTÿæ■öçZDäzRålÜüijN ä;Eæÿrä;äæÇşçIJNäyNæIJäè£SäyÄäyIæIJLæTÿæ■öåSÑåL■éIç
7 äyIæIJLçZDäzşaiGåÄijçZDårzærTäÄCä;äåRræzèè£ZæüäAÇrijZ


```
*trailing_qtrs, current_qtr = sales_record
trailing_avg = sum(trailing_qtrs) / len(trailing_qtrs)
return avg_comparison(trailing_avg, current_qtr)
```

Python è Python

```
>>> *trailing, current = [10, 8, 7, 1, 9, 5, 10, 3]
>>> trailing
[10, 8, 7, 1, 9, 5, 10]
>>> current
3
```

è Python

Python è Python

```
records = [
    ('foo', 1, 2),
    ('bar', 'hello'),
    ('foo', 3, 4),
]

def do_foo(x, y):
    print('foo', x, y)

def do_bar(s):
    print('bar', s)

for tag, *args in records:
    if tag == 'foo':
        do_foo(*args)
    elif tag == 'bar':
        do_bar(*args)
```

Python è Python

```
>>> line = 'nobody:*:-2:-2:Unprivileged User:/var/empty:/usr/bin/
↳false'
>>> uname, *fields, homedir, sh = line.split(':')
>>> uname
'nobody'
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
>>> homedir
'/var/empty'
>>> sh
'/usr/bin/false'
>>>
```

æIJL'æUûāĀZījNā;āæČšĕğčāŌNāyĀāžZāĒČčt'āāRŌāyčāijČāōČāžñījNā;āāy■ēČ;čōĀā■Tāřsā;ččTl
* īijN ā;EæYřā;āāRřāžēā;ččTlāyĀāyĭæZōēĀžčŽDāžšāijČāR■čgřījNārTāč _ æLŮēĀĚ
ign īijLignoreīijLāĀČ

āžččāAčd'žā;NīijŽ

```
>>> record = ('ACME', 50, 123.45, (12, 18, 2012))
>>> name, *_ , (*_ , year) = record
>>> name
'ACME'
>>> year
2012
>>>
```

āIJā;ĀLād'ŽāG;æTřāijRēr■ēlĀāy■īijNæYřāRūēğčāŌNēr■æšTēušāLŮēālad'DčŘEæIJL'ēōyād'ŽčŽyāijjā
ā;āāRřāžēā;ĀāōžæYščŽDārEāōČāLEāL'sæLŘāL'■āRŌāyd'ēČlāLEīijŽ

```
>>> items = [1, 10, 7, 4, 5, 9]
>>> head, *tail = items
>>> head
1
>>> tail
[10, 7, 4, 5, 9]
>>>
```

āēČædIJā;āad'sēAĭæYŌčŽDērīijNēfYēČ;čTlēfŽčg■āLEāL'sēr■æšTāŌzāuğāēŽčŽDāōđčŌřeĀšā;ščōŮ

```
>>> def sum(items):
...     head, *tail = items
...     return head + sum(tail) if tail else head
...
>>> sum(items)
36
>>>
```

čDūāRŌīijNčT'sāžŌēr■ēlĀāsČēlččŽDēŽRāLūīijNēĀšā;šāžūāy■æYř Python
æšĚēTĚčŽDāĀČ āZāæ■d'īijNæIJāāRŌēČčāyĭēĀšā;šāijTčd'žāžĒāžĒæYřāyĭāē;āēGčŽDæŌččt'čč;čāžEīijNā

3.3 1.3 āĤīčTŽæIJĀāRŌ N āyĭāĒČčt'ā

ēŮōēčY

āIJlēf■āžčæš■ā;IJæLŮēĀĒāĒūāžŮæš■ā;IJčŽDæUûāĀZījNæĀŌæāūāRĭāfĤīčTŽæIJĀāRŌæIJL'ēŽRāGā

èġċàEşæŮzæąŁ

æİçTŻæIJLéŽŘăŎĚăŘşëŕăĭTæ■çæŸř collections.deque
ăđ'ğæŸĭèžñæL'ŇçŽĐæŮúăĂŽăĂĆæřTăęĆřijŇăyŇéİççŽĐăžçăĂăIJăđ'ŽëăŇăyŁéİcăĂŽçŏĂă■TçŽĐæŮĠæ
ăžűëŤTăŽđăŇzéĚ■æL'ĂăIJlèăŇçŽĐæIJĂăŘŎŇăqŇřijŽ

```
from collections import deque

def search(lines, pattern, history=5):
    previous_lines = deque(maxlen=history)
    for line in lines:
        if pattern in line:
            yield line, previous_lines
            previous_lines.append(line)

# Example use on a file
if __name__ == '__main__':
    with open(r'../..../cookbook/somefile.txt') as f:
        for line, prevlines in search(f, 'python', 5):
            for pline in prevlines:
                print(pline, end='')
            print(line, end='')
            print('-' * 20)
```

èőİëőž

æŁŚăžñăIJăĚZæşëęřăĚĈçř'ăçŽĐăžçăĂăŮřřijŇéĂŽăyyăijŽăĭfçŤlăŇĚăŘñ yield
èăİèĭăĭijRçŽĐçŤşæŁŘăŽlăĠġ;æŤřřijŇăžşăřşæŸřæŁŚăžñăyŁéİcçđ'žăĭŇăžçăĂăy■çŽĐéĆçæăŭăĂĆ
èĚŽæăŭăŘřăžëăřĚăŘIJçř'çèĚĠçĭŇăžçăĂăşŇăĭfçŤlăŘIJçř'ççžşæđIJăžçăĂăġçĚăĂăăĂĆăęĆăđIJăĭăèĚŸăy■
4.3 èŁĆăĂĆ

ăĭfçŤ deque(maxlen=N) æđĐéĂăăĠġ;æŤřăijŽæŮřăžžăyĂăyĭăŽžăŏŽăđ'ğăřRçŽĐéŸşăĬŮăĂĆăĭşæŮ
æIJăĚĂĂçŽĐăĚĈçř'ăăijŽèĠlăĬèçĭçğžéŽđ'æŎĬăĂĆ

ăžçăĂăçđ'žăĭŇřijŽ

```
>>> q = deque(maxlen=3)
>>> q.append(1)
>>> q.append(2)
>>> q.append(3)
>>> q
deque([1, 2, 3], maxlen=3)
>>> q.append(4)
>>> q
deque([2, 3, 4], maxlen=3)
>>> q.append(5)
>>> q
deque([3, 4, 5], maxlen=3)
```

āŕĭçōāĭāāzšāŕŕāzēæL'ŊāŁāIJlāyĀāyġāŁŪēāġāyŁāōđçŌŕēŁZāyĀçŽĐæŞ■āĭIJiĭJLæŕŤæĆācđāŁāāĀAāŁ
 æŽŕ'āyĀēŁŋçŽĐiĭjŊ deque çşzāŕŕāzēēēñçŤġāIJlāzzāĭTāĭāāŔġēIJĀēçAāyĀāyġçōĀā■ŤéYşāŁŪæŤŕæ■ōç
 āēĆæđIJāĭāāy■ēōĭçĭōæIJĀād'ģéYşāŁŪād'ģārŔiĭjŊēĆcāzŁārşāĭjŽāĭŪāŁŕāyĀāyġæŪāēŽŔād'ģārŔéYşāŁŪiĭjŊ
 äžççāAçđ'žāĭŊiĭjŽ

```

>>> q = deque()
>>> q.append(1)
>>> q.append(2)
>>> q.append(3)
>>> q
deque([1, 2, 3])
>>> q.appendleft(4)
>>> q
deque([4, 1, 2, 3])
>>> q.pop()
3
>>> q
deque([4, 1, 2])
>>> q.popleft()
4
  
```

āIJġéYşāŁŪāyđ'çŕŕæŔŖšāĒēæŁŪāŁāēŽđ'āĒČçŕ'āæŪŭéŪŕ'ād'■āĭĆāžēēČĭæYŕ O(1)
 iĭjŊāŊzāŁŋāzŌāŁŪēāġiĭjŊāIJlāŁŪēāġçŽĐāĭjĀād't'æŔŖšāĒēæŁŪāŁāēŽđ'āĒČçŕ'āçŽĐæŪŭéŪŕ'ād'■āĭĆāžēāyž
 O(N) āĀĆ

3.4 1.4 æşēæL'çæIJĀād'ģæŁŪæIJĀārŔçŽĐ N āyġāĒČçŕ'a

éŪōēćY

æĀŌæāūāzŌāyĀāyġēZEāŔġāy■ēŌūāĭŪæIJĀād'ģæŁŪēĀĒæIJĀārŔçŽĐ N
 āyġāĒČçŕ'āāŁŪēāġiĭjş

èğçāEşæŪzæāġ

heapq æġāāĪŪæIJL'āyđ'āyġāĢĭæŤŕiĭjŽnlargest() āŞŊ nsmallest()
 āŔŕāzēāōŊçĭŌèğçāEşæŁZāyġēŪōēćYāĀĆ

```

import heapq
nums = [1, 8, 2, 23, 7, -4, 18, 23, 42, 37, 2]
print(heapq.nlargest(3, nums)) # Prints [42, 37, 23]
print(heapq.nsmallest(3, nums)) # Prints [-4, 1, 2]
  
```

āyđ'āyġāĢĭæŤŕēČĭēČĭæŌēāŔŪāyĀāyġāĒşēŤŌā■ŪāŔĆæŤŕiĭjŊçŤġāžŌæŽŕ'ād'■āĭĆçŽĐæŤŕæ■ōçzşæđĐā

```

portfolio = [
    {'name': 'IBM', 'shares': 100, 'price': 91.1},
  
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
{ 'name': 'AAPL', 'shares': 50, 'price': 543.22},
{ 'name': 'FB', 'shares': 200, 'price': 21.09},
{ 'name': 'HPQ', 'shares': 35, 'price': 31.75},
{ 'name': 'YHOO', 'shares': 45, 'price': 16.35},
{ 'name': 'ACME', 'shares': 75, 'price': 115.65}
]
cheap = heapq.nsmallest(3, portfolio, key=lambda s: s['price'])
expensive = heapq.nlargest(3, portfolio, key=lambda s: s['price'])
```

erSèĀĖæšlriijŽäyLéÍcäzčçăĀăIJlărzærRäyİâĖĈçt' æēŁZèqNărzærTçŽDæŮuăĀŽiijNăijŽäzē
price çŽDăĀijèŁZèqNærTèŁĈăĀĈ

èõléõž

æĖĈăđIJăĭăæĈşăIJlăyĀăyİēZEăRLăy■æšşæL' ĭæIJăărRăĖLŮæIJăăđ' ġçŽD N
äyİâĖĈçt' äriijNăzŭäyT N ärRăžŌēZEăRLăĖĈçt' äæTŕēGRiijNéĈcäzLèŁZăžŽăĠ;æTŕæRRăŁZăžEăĬLăē;çŽDæ
ăZăäyžăIJlăžTşăCăđçŌŕēGŊēİciijNēēŮăĖLăijŽăĖLărEēZEăRLæTŕæ■ōēŁZèqNăăEăĖŌşăžRăRŌæTĬăĖĖäy.

```
>>> nums = [1, 8, 2, 23, 7, -4, 18, 23, 42, 37, 2]
>>> import heapq
>>> heap = list(nums)
>>> heapq.heapify(heap)
>>> heap
[-4, 2, 1, 23, 7, 2, 18, 23, 42, 37, 8]
>>>
```

ăăEăTŕæ■ōçzŞăđDăeIJăĖĠēĖAçŽDçL' žăĬAăŸŕ heap[0]
ærŷēĖIJăŸŕæIJăărRçŽDăĖĈçt' äăĀĈăzŭäyTăLŕ'ăĬçŽDăĖĈçt' äăRŕăžēăĬLăōžæŸŞçŽDēĀŽēĖĠŕĈçTĬ
heapq.heappop() æŮžæşTăĬŮăLŕiijN èŕēæŮžæşTăijŽăĖLărEçnnăyĀăyİâĖĈçt' äăijžăĠžæİēriijNçDŭăRŌ
O(log N)iijNN æŸŕăăEăăđ' ġărRiijL'ăĀĈ æŕTăēCŕiijNăēĈăđIJăĈşēĖAăşşæL' ĭæIJăărRçŽD 3
äyİâĖĈçt' äriijNăĭăărRăžēēŁZăăŭăĀŽiijŽ

```
>>> heapq.heappop(heap)
-4
>>> heapq.heappop(heap)
1
>>> heapq.heappop(heap)
2
```

ăĬŞēĖAăşşæL' ĭçŽDăĖĈçt' äăyİæTŕçŽyărzærTèŁĈărRçŽDæŮuăĀŽiijNăĠ;æTŕ
nlargest() äŞŊ nsmallest() æŸŕăĬLăRLéĀĈçŽDăĀĈ
æĖĈăđIJăĭăžăžEăžEăĈşăşşæL' ĭăTŕăyĀçŽDăIJăărRăĖLŮæIJăăđ' ġriijLN=1iijLçŽDăĖĈçt' äçŽDèŕİiijNéĈcäzL
min() äŞŊ max() äĠ;æTŕăijŽæŽt'ăŕăăžŽăĀĈ çşžăijijçŽDriijNăēĈăđIJ N
çŽDăđ' ġărRăŞŊNéZEăRLăđ' ġărRăēŌēēŁŞçŽDæŮuăĀŽiijNéĀŽăyŷăĖLăŌşăžRēŁZăyİēZEăRLçDŭăRŌăE■ă;
riijL sorted(items)[:N] æLŮēĀĖæŸŕ sorted(items)[-N:]
riijL'ăĀĈ éIJăēĖAăIJă■ççăđăIJžăRLăĬçTĬăĠ;æTŕ nlargest() äŞŊ
nsmallest() æL■ēĈ;ăŕŞăNēăđĈăžŋçŽDăijŸăŁŁ riijLăēĈăđIJ N
ăŕăăŌēēŁŞēZEăRLăđ' ġărRăžEriijNéĈcäzLăĬçTĬăŌşăžRăş■ăIJăijŽæŽt' æēĭăžŽiijL'ăĀĈ

āŗıçōāāıāæşqæIJL'āŁĖēēAäyÄāōŽäıŁçŁĖēŁēŽēĠŃçŽĐæŰzæşTııjŃäıEæYřāăEæTřæ■ōçzŞæđĐçŽĐāōđçŮ
āşżæIJñäyŁāRĹēēAæYřæTřæ■ōçzŞæđĐāŠŃçŮŰæşTāżēçş■ēĠŃēĹēČıäıjŽæIJL'æŘŘāRĹāŁřāĂĆ
heapq æĹāāĹŰçŽĐāōŸæŰzæŰĠæāçēĠŃēĹēčāzşēřēçzEçŽĐäzŃçz■äzEāăEæTřæ■ōçzŞæđĐāzTāsČçŽĐāōđçŮ

3.5 1.5 āōđçŮřäyÄäyĹäıjYāĖĹçžgēYşāĹŰ

éŰōēćŸ

æĂŬæăăāōđçŮřäyÄäyĹæŃĹ'äıjYāĖĹçžgēŬşāzRçŽĐēYşāĹŰııjş
āzŰäyTāIJĹēŁZäyĹēYşāĹŰäyĹēĹēčærRæŋā pop æŞ■äıIJæĂzæYřēŁTāzđäıjYāĖĹçžgēIJĂénYçŽĐēČcäyĹāĖČç

èğcāEşæŰzæāĹ

äyŃēĹēčçŽĐçşāĹĹ'çTĹ heapq æĹāāĹŰāōđçŮŮřäyEäyÄäyĹçŮĂā■TçŽĐäıjYāĖĹçžgēYşāĹŰııjŽ

```
import heapq

class PriorityQueue:
    def __init__(self):
        self._queue = []
        self._index = 0

    def push(self, item, priority):
        heapq.heappush(self._queue, (-priority, self._index, item))
        self._index += 1

    def pop(self):
        return heapq.heappop(self._queue)[-1]
```

äyŃēĹēčæYřāōČçŽĐäıŁçŁĖēŰzäıjRııjŽ

```
>>> class Item:
...     def __init__(self, name):
...         self.name = name
...     def __repr__(self):
...         return 'Item({!r})'.format(self.name)
...
>>> q = PriorityQueue()
>>> q.push(Item('foo'), 1)
>>> q.push(Item('bar'), 5)
>>> q.push(Item('spam'), 4)
>>> q.push(Item('grok'), 1)
>>> q.pop()
Item('bar')
>>> q.pop()
Item('spam')
>>> q.pop()
```

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```
Item('foo')
>>> q.pop()
Item('grok')
>>>
```

azTçzEègCârşâRfrazêâRŞçÖrrijNçnnâyÄäy! pop() æ\$■ä;IJeŦTâZđaijYâĒLçžgæIJAénYçŽDâĒCçt'aaÄ
ârĒad'ŪæşlæĎRâLræCædIJäyd'äylæIJL'çlĀçŽyârNäijYâĒLçžgçŽDâĒCçt'äiijL foo âŠN
grok iijL'ijNpop æ\$■ä;IæNL'çĒgâōCäznècnæRŠâĒēāLrēYşāLŪçŽDæqžāzRēŦTâZđçŽDâĒC

èõlèõž

èŦZäyÄârRēLCæĹSäznâyžèeAâĒşæşl heapq ælaâIŪçŽDä;ŦçTlāĀC
âĠ;æTŦ heapq.heappush() âŠN heapq.heappop() âLEâĹnâIJéYşāLŪ
_queue äyLæRŠâĒēâŠNâLæŽd'çnnâyÄäy!âĒCçt'äiijN äzüâyTēYşāLŪ
_queue äŦIērAçnnâyÄäy!âĒCçt'âæNēæIJLæIJAénYäijYâĒLçžgiiijL
1.4 èLCâuşçzRèõlèõžèŦGèŦZäy!èŪōécYrrijL'āĀC heappop()
âĠ;æTŦæÄzæYrēŦTâZđâĀIæIJAârRçŽDâĀIçŽDâĒCçt'äiijNèŦZârşæYŦäŦIērAēYşāLŪpopæ\$■ä;IJeŦTâZđæ
ârĒad'ŪrrijNçTşāžŌ push âŠN pop æ\$■ä;IæŪūēŪt'âd'■æIČäžēäyž
O(log N)iijNâĒūäy■ N æYŦâĒEçŽDâd'ğârRrijNâZâæ■d'ârşçōŪæYŦ N
âĠLâd'ğçŽDæŪūâĀZâōCäznèŦRēqNēĀşāžēäzşä;IæŪğâĠLâŦnāĀC

âIJläyLéIcäzçcäÄäy■rrijNēYşāLŪâNĒâRnāžEäyÄäy! (-priority, index,
item) çŽDâĒCçzDâĀC äijYâĒLçžgäyžet'şæTŦçŽDçŽōçŽDæYŦä;Ŧâ;ŪâĒCçt'âæNL'çĒgäijYâĒLçžgäzŌénY
èŦZäy!èūşæŽōéĀZçŽDæNL'äijYâĒLçžgäzŌä;ŌâĹrénYæŌşāžRçŽDâāEæŌşāžRæAŦâūğçŽyâr■āĀC

index âRŦYéGRçŽDä;IJçTlæYŦäŦIērAârNç■L'äijYâĒLçžgâĒCçt'âçŽDæ■ççäōæŌşāžRāĀC
éĀZèŦGâŦIâ■YäyÄäy!äy■æŪ■âçdâĠäçŽD index äyNæâGâRŦYéGRrijNâRfrazèçäōäŦIâĒCçt'âæNL'çĒgâōCä
èĀNâyTrijN index âRŦYéGRäzşâIJlçŽyârNäijYâĒLçžgâĒCçt'âærTēçççŽDæŪūâĀZēŦuâĹrēG■èeAä;IJçTlā

äyžāzEēYŦæYŌèŦZāžZrijNâĒLâAĠâōŽ Item âōđä;NæYŦäy■æTŦæNæŌşāžRçŽDrijž

```
>>> a = Item('foo')
>>> b = Item('bar')
>>> a < b
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: unorderable types: Item() < Item()
>>>
```

âeCædIJä;äâ;ŦçTlāĒCçzD (priority, item) iijNâRlèeÄäyd'äylâĒCçt'âçŽDäijYâĒLçžgäy■âRnâŦ
ä;EæYŦæCædIJäyd'äylâĒCçt'âäijYâĒLçžgäyÄæâūçŽDèŦrijNéCçāzLærTēçÇæ\$■ä;IJAŦsaijZeūşāzNâL■äyÄ

```
>>> a = (1, Item('foo'))
>>> b = (5, Item('bar'))
>>> a < b
True
>>> c = (1, Item('grok'))
>>> a < c
```

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```
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: unorderable types: Item() < Item()
>>>
```

éĀžēġĠāijTāĒēāRēād'ŪçŽĐ index āRŸéĠRçzĐāĹRāyL'āĒČçzĐ
(priority, index, item) iijNārseČ;āĹLāē;çŽĐēAġāēāyLēīčçŽĐēTŽērfiijN
āZāāyžāy■āRfēČ;æIJL'āy'd'āyLāĒČt'āæIJL'çŽyāRŃçŽĐ index āĀijāĀČPython
āIJāAžāĒČçzĐārTē;ČæUūāĀŽiijNāēČædIJāL'■ēīčçŽĐārTē;ČāušçzRāRrāžēçāōāōŽçzçSædIJāžEiijN
āRŌēīčçŽĐārTē;ČæS■ā;IJārśāy■āijŽāRŚçTšāžEiijŽ

```
>>> a = (1, 0, Item('foo'))
>>> b = (5, 1, Item('bar'))
>>> c = (1, 2, Item('grok'))
>>> a < b
True
>>> a < c
True
>>>
```

æCædIä;äCšāIġād'ŽäylçžçġíNäy■ä;çTġāRŃäyÄäyleYšāġÜijŃēČčāzĹä;æēIĲÄēAācđāĹæĀCā;Šç
āRfāžēæšēçIJŃ 12.3 āRēĹĹCŽDä;Ńā■RæjTçd'žæYfæĀŌæuūāAŽçŽDāĀC

heapq ælǻaiUçŽĐǎoŸæŨzæŨĞæąçæIJL'æŽt'ėręçzEçŽĐä;Ńǻ■ŘčÍŇžŘäzěǻRĹǻřzǻžŌǻǻEçŘĚěōžǻRĹ

3.6 1.6 ă■ŮăĚăÿ■çŽĐéŤóæŸăăřĎăď'ŽăÿłăĀij

éŮőécŸ

æĀŌæăăăđçŌrăyĂăylēŤŏărzăŤăđ'ŽăylăĀijçŽĐă■ŬăĖyŋjLăžšăŖŋ
multidictiijL'ijš

èġčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

äyÄäy!a■UaËyärſæYräyÄäyleTōarzážTäyÄäy!a■TāÄijçŽDæYāārDāÄCāeĆæđIJä;äæČšèeAäyÄäyleTō.
ærTāeCālŪealēLŪeÄĖÉZēaRĹéGŃéIcāÄCærTāeČijŃä;āaRŕäzēāČRäyŃéIcéŁZēauūæđDēÄäeŁZēauūçŽDā

```
d = {
    'a' : [1, 2, 3],
    'b' : [4, 5]
}

e = {
    'a' : {1, 2, 3},
    'b' : {4, 5}
}
```

ä;ääŔfäzēā;ŁæŮzā;ŁçŽĐä;ŁçŦİ	collections	æŁqāİŮäy■çŽĐ
defaultdict	ælēædDéĀăēŁŽæăŭçŽĐ■ŮăĒyăĀĆ	defaultdict
çŽĐäyĀăyŁçŁ'zā;AæŸŕăôĈajjŽēĠăĹăĹăĹăĠăġNăŦŮæŔăyŁ	key	
ăĹŽăijĀăġNăŕzăzŦçŽĐăĀijŕijNăĹ'Āăzēā;ăăŔlēĬĀēçĀăĒşşăŕăŭzăĹăăĒĒĈçŦ'ăăŞ■ă;ĬJăžĒăĀĆăŕŦăçĈijŽ		

```
d = defaultdict(list)
d['a'].append(1)
d['a'].append(2)
d['b'].append(4)

d = defaultdict(set)
d['a'].add(1)
d['a'].add(2)
d['b'].add(4)
```

```
d = {} # äÿÄäÿ!æžőéĂŽçŽď■ŮăĚÿ
d.setdefault('a', []).append(1)
d.setdefault('a', []).append(2)
d.setdefault('b', []).append(4)
```

èóíèőž

```
d = {}
for key, value in pairs:
    if key not in d:
        d[key] = []
    d[key].append(value)
```

```
d = defaultdict(list)
for key, value in pairs:
    d[key].append(value)
```

èŁŻäÿÄärRèLCæL'ÀèóíèøžčŽĐéŮóécŸèù\$æŦræ■óad'ĐçŘĚäÿ■čŽĐèóřā;Ŧā;ŠçśzéŮóécŸæIJL'ād'ğçŽĐ
1.15 ārRèLCçŽDä;Nā■ŘāĂĆ

3.7 1.7 ā■ŮāĚÿæŮŠāžŘ

éŮóécŸ

ā;ăæČšāLŽāžžäÿÄäÿlā■ŮāĚÿiijNāžūāÿŦāIJlèf■āžčæLŮāžRāLŮāNŮèfŽäÿlā■ŮāĚÿčŽDæŮūāĂŽèČ;ad

èğčāĚşæŮžæāĹ

äÿžāžĚèČ;æŮğāLŮäÿÄäÿlā■ŮāĚÿäÿ■āĚČçŦ'ăçŽĐéąžāžŘiijNā;ăāRřāžēā;ĚçŦí
collections æĹāāĹŮäÿ■čŽĐ OrderedDict çśžāĂĆ
āIJlèf■āžčæ\$■ā;IJçŽDæŮūāĂŽāōČāijŽāĹlæNāāĚČçŦ'ăèčnæRŠāĚēæŮūçŽĐéąžāžŘiijNçd'žā;NāçCāÿNiiž

```
from collections import OrderedDict

d = OrderedDict()
d['foo'] = 1
d['bar'] = 2
d['spam'] = 3
d['grok'] = 4
# Outputs "foo 1", "bar 2", "spam 3", "grok 4"
for key in d:
    print(key, d[key])
```

ā;Šā;ăæČşèçAæđĐāžžäÿÄäÿlārĚæĹēēIJĚèçAāžRāLŮāNŮæLŮçijŮçāAæĹRāĚūāžŮæāijāijRçŽDæŸāār
OrderedDict æŸřéĹđäÿÿæIJLçŦíçŽĐāĂĆ æřŦāçČiijNā;ăæČşçşççāōæŮğāLŮāžē
JSON çijŮçāAāRŮā■ŮæōŦçŽĐéąžāžŘiijNā;ăāRřāžēāĚĹā;ĚçŦí OrderedDict
æĹēæđĐāžžèçŽæūçŽDæŦræ■ōiijŽ

```
>>> import json
>>> json.dumps(d)
'{"foo": 1, "bar": 2, "spam": 3, "grok": 4}'
>>>
```

èóíèøž

OrderedDict āĚĚéČĹçzt'æLd'çĹĹäÿÄäÿlæāžæ■óéŦōæRŠāĚēēąžāžRæŮŠāžRçŽDāRŮNāRŚéŞçēāĹāĂĆ
āōČāijŽèčnæŦçāĹřéŞçēāĹçŽDārçéČĹāĂĆāržāžŮāÿÄäÿlāūşçžRā■ŸāIJĹçŽĐéŦōçŽĐéĞ■ād'■èŦNāĀijäÿ■āijŽæŦ

ēIJĚèçAæşĹæĐRçŽDæŸřiijNäÿÄäÿl OrderedDict çŽDād'ğārRæŸřäÿÄäÿlæŽóéĂŽā■ŮāĚÿçŽDäÿd'ā
æL'ĂāžēāçCæđIJā;ăèçAæđĐāžžäÿÄäÿlēIJĚèçAād'ğēĞR OrderedDict
āōđä;NçŽDæŦræ■ōçžŞæđĐçŽDæŮūāĂŽiijLærŦāçCēržāRŮ 100,000
ēāN CSV æŦræ■óāĹrāÿÄäÿl OrderedDict āĹŮēāĹäÿ■āŮziijL'iijN
éČčāžĹā;ăārşāçŮāžŦçžĚæĹČēāqäÿÄäÿNæŸřāŘēā;ĚçŦí OrderedDict
āÿçæĹèçŽDāē;ad'ĐèçAād'ğēfĞéçĹad'ŮāĚĚā■ŸæŮĹēĀŮçŽDā;śāŞ■āĂĆ

æCædIJa:aaIJlävÄäylå■UåËyävLæL'gèaÑæZóeÄZçZDæTrå■èfRçóUijNä;ääijZåRŚçÓraóČaznāzĚāz

```
min(prices) # Returns 'AAPL'
max(prices) # Returns 'IBM'
```

æŹäŸłçzŞæđİāzūāy■æŸrā;āæÇşèeAçZĐrijNāZāāyžā;āæÇşèeAāİJlā■UāĖyçZĐāĀijēZEāRĹāyLæL'gèa
æĹŪēōyā;āāijZārlerTçlĀā;fçTlā■UāĖyçZĐ values() æŪzæşTæİēēğcāEşşēfZāyſeUōécŸrijZ

```
min(prices.values()) # Returns 10.75
max(prices.values()) # Returns 612.78
```

āy■āzŷçZĐæŸrijNēĀZāyŷēfZāyſçzŞæđİāRŅæūāzşāy■æŸrā;āæÇşèeAçZĐāĀC
ā;āāRfēC;ēfŸæÇşèeAçşēeAşārzažTçZĐēTōçZĐāfāæArijLærTāeCēCççg■eCāçēlāzūāāijæŸrāİJāā;ŌçZĐ

ā;āāRfāzēāİJl min() āŞŅ max() āĠ;æTŕāy■æRĹā;Z key
āĠ;æTŕāRĈæTŕæİēēŌūāRŪæİJāārRāĀijæĹŪæİJĀād'gāĀijārzažTçZĐēTōçZĐāfāæAŕāĀCærTāeCrijZ

```
min(prices, key=lambda k: prices[k]) # Returns 'FB'
max(prices, key=lambda k: prices[k]) # Returns 'AAPL'
```

ā;EæŸrijNāeCæđİJēfŸæÇşèeAā;UāĹræİJāārRāĀijrijNā;āāRĹā;UāL'gèaŅāyĀæŋæşēæL'çæŞ■ā;İJāĀ

```
min_value = prices[min(prices, key=lambda k: prices[k])]
```

āL■ēİççZĐ zip() āĠ;æTŕæŪzæāĹēĀZēfĠārEā■UāĖyāĀlāR■ē;ŋāĀlāyž
(āĀijrijNēTō) āĖCçzĐāzRāĹŪæİēēğcāEşşāZĖyLēfŕēUōécŸāĀC
ā;ŞærTē;Cāy'd'āyſāĖCçzĐçZĐæŪūāĀZrijNāĀijāijZāĖLēfZēāŅærTē;CrijŅçDūāRŌæL■æŸŕēTōāĀC
ēfZæāūçZĐerlā;āārseC;ēĀZēfĠāyĀæİaçōĀā■TçZĐēr■āRēārseC;ā;Ĺē;zæİçZĐāōđçŌŕāİJlā■UāĖyāyŁçZĐ

ēİJĀēeAæşlæĐRçZĐæŸrāİJlēōaçōUāŞ■ā;İJāy■ā;fçTlāĹrāzE (āĀijrijNēTō)
ārzaĀCā;Şād'Zāyſāōđā;ŞæŅēæİJlçZyāRŅçZĐāĀijçZĐæŪūāĀZrijNēTōāijZāEşāōZēfTāZđçzŞæđİJāĀC
ærTāeCrijNāİJlæL'gèaŅ min() āŞŅ max() æŞ■ā;İJçZĐæŪūāĀZrijNāeCæđİJæAŕāūgæİJāārRāĹŪæİJĀād'

```
>>> prices = { 'AAA' : 45.23, 'ZZZ': 45.23 }
>>> min(zip(prices.values(), prices.keys()))
(45.23, 'AAA')
>>> max(zip(prices.values(), prices.keys()))
(45.23, 'ZZZ')
>>>
```

3.9 1.9 æşēæL'çäy'd'ā■UāĖyçZĐçZyāRŅçZ

éUōécŸ

æĀŌæūāİJlāy'd'āyſā■UāĖyāy■ārzaŕzaæL'çZyāRŅçCzrijLærTāeCçZyāRŅçZĐēTōāĀAçZyāRŅçZĐāĀi

ēğcāEşşæŪzæāĹ

ēĀCēZŞayŅēİcāy'd'āyſā■UāĖyrijZ

```
a = {
    'x' : 1,
    'y' : 2,
    'z' : 3
}

b = {
    'w' : 10,
    'x' : 11,
    'y' : 2
}
```

āyžāžĒāřzæLꞤāyð'āyġā■ŮāĒyčŽDčŽyāRŇčCžijŇāRřāžēčŮĀā■ŤčŽDāIJġāyð'ā■ŮāĒyčŽD
 keys() æĹŮēĀĒ items() æŮžæšŤēŤāŽdčzšædIJāyŁæLğēāŇēŽĒāŘĹæš■ā;IJāĀCærŤāēCrijŽ

```
# Find keys in common
a.keys() & b.keys() # { 'x', 'y' }
# Find keys in a that are not in b
a.keys() - b.keys() # { 'z' }
# Find (key,value) pairs in common
a.items() & b.items() # { ('y', 2) }
```

ēŤŽāžŽæš■ā;IJāžšāRřāžēčŤġāžŮāŋŋōæŤžæĹŮēĀĒēŋGæzd'ā■ŮāĒyāĒČŤ'āāĀC
 æŤāēCrijŇāĀGāēČā;āæČšāžēčŮřæIJĹā■ŮāĒyædĎēĀāyĀāyġāŮŠēŽd'āGāāyġāŇGāŋŽēŤŋčŽDæŮřā■ŮāĒ
 āyŇēġāĹŤčŤġā■ŮāĒyæŮġārijæġēāŋdčŮřēŤŽæāūčŽDēIJāæšCrijŽ

```
# Make a new dictionary with certain keys removed
c = {key:a[key] for key in a.keys() - {'z', 'w'}}
# c is {'x': 1, 'y': 2}
```

ēŋlēŋž

āyĀāyġā■ŮāĒyāřsæŸřāyĀāyġēŤŋēŽĒāŘĹāyŮāĀijēŽĒāŘĹčŽDæŸāārĎāĒšçšāĀC
 ā■ŮāĒyčŽD keys() æŮžæšŤēŤāŽdāyĀāyġāšŤčŮřēŤŋēŽĒāŘĹčŽDēŤŋēġĒāž;āržēsāāĀC
 ēŤŋēġĒāž;čŽDāyĀāyġā;ĹārŠēčŇāžĒēġččŽDčĹ'žæĀğāřsæŸřāŋČāžŇāžšæŤřæŇĀēŽĒāŘĹæš■ā;IJijŇāēŤāēC
 æĹ'ĀāžērijŇāēČædIJā;āæČšāržēŽĒāŘĹčŽDēŤŋēLğēāŇāyĀāžŽæŽŋēĀžčŽDēŽĒāŘĹæš■ā;IJijŇāRřāžēčŽŤ
 setāĀC

ā■ŮāĒyčŽD items() æŮžæšŤēŤāŽdāyĀāyġāŇĒāŘŇ (ēŤŋrijŇāĀij)
 āřčŽDāĒČŤ'āēġĒāž;āržēsāāĀC ēŤŽāyġāržēsāRŇāāūāžšæŤřæŇĀēŽĒāŘĹæš■ā;IJijŇāžūāyŤāRřāžēēčŇčŤ

āř;čŋāā■ŮāĒyčŽD values() æŮžæšŤāžšæŸřçšāijijijŇā;ĒæŸřāŋČāžūāy■æŤřæŇĀēŤŽēĠŇāžŇčžç
 æšRçġç■ĹŇāžēāyŁæŸřāžāyžāĀijēġĒāž;āy■ēČ;āŋġēŋĒæĹ'ĀæIJĹčŽDāĀijāžšāy■čŽyāRŇrijŇēŤŽæāūāijžār
 āy■ēŋGrijŇāēČædIJā;āçāŋēēĀāIJġāĀijāyġēġēĹæLğēāŇēŤŽāžŽĒĒāŘĹæš■ā;IJčŽDēŋrijŇā;āāRřāžēāĒĹārĒā
 setrijŇčĎūāRŮāĒæLğēāŇēŽĒāŘĹēŋRçŋŮāršēāŇāžĒāĀC

3.10 1.10 aŁăÉŽd'ăžRăLŮčŽyăRŇăĚČčť'ăăžúăĚİăŇĂăąžăžŔ

éŮóécŸ

æĀŌæăăăİJläyĂăyİăžŔăLŮăyLéİcăĚİăŇĂăĚČčť'ăăąžăžŔčŽĐăŔŇăŮăăŮLéŽd'ėĠăăđ'■čŽĐăĂijijš

èğĉăEşæŮzæąŁ

ăĉĆăđIJăžŔăLŮăyLčŽĐăĂijéČ;æŸřhashable ĉşzăđŇijŇéĆăžLăŔřăžăă;ŁčŏĂă■ŤčŽĐăL' ĉŤléZEă

```
def dedupe(items):
    seen = set()
    for item in items:
        if item not in seen:
            yield item
            seen.add(item)
```

ăyŇéİcăŸřă;ŁčŤläyLèĤřăĠ;æŤřčŽĐă;Ňă■Ŕijž

```
>>> a = [1, 5, 2, 1, 9, 1, 5, 10]
>>> list(dedupe(a))
[1, 5, 2, 9, 10]
>>>
```

èĤŽăyİăŮzæşŤăžĚăžĚăIJăžŔăLŮăy■ăĚČčť'ăăyž hashable
čŽĐăŮăăĂŽăL'■ĉŏăĉŤİăĂĆăĉĆăđIJă;ăăĈşăŮLéŽd'ăĚČčť'ăăy■ăŔăŖăŞLăyŇijLăŕŤăĉĆ
dict ĉşzăđŇijLčŽĐăžŔăLŮăy■ėĠăăđ'■ăĚČčť'ăĉŽĐėŕİijŇă;ăėIJĂėĉĂăŕĚăyLèĤřăžăĉĉăĂĉł■ă;ŏăŤžăŔŸăy/

```
def dedupe(items, key=None):
    seen = set()
    for item in items:
        val = item if key is None else key(item)
        if val not in seen:
            yield item
            seen.add(val)
```

èĤŽėĠŇčŽĐkeyăŔĆăŤŕăŇĠăŏŽăžĚăyĂăyİăĠ;æŤŕijŇăŕĚăžŔăLŮăĚČčť'ăė;Ňă■ăĉăĹŔ
hashable ĉşzăđŇăĂĆăyŇéİcăŸřăŏĈčŽĐĉŤİăşŤĉđ'žă;Ňijž

```
>>> a = [ {'x':1, 'y':2}, {'x':1, 'y':3}, {'x':1, 'y':2}, {'x':2, 'y':4}]
>>> list(dedupe(a, key=lambda d: (d['x'],d['y'])))
[{'x': 1, 'y': 2}, {'x': 1, 'y': 3}, {'x': 2, 'y': 4}]
>>> list(dedupe(a, key=lambda d: d['x']))
[{'x': 1, 'y': 2}, {'x': 2, 'y': 4}]
>>>
```

ăĉĆăđIJă;ăăĈşăşžăžŌă■Ťăyİă■ŮăŏŤăĂăăşđăĂğăLŮėĂĚăşŔăyİăŽťăđ'ğĉŽĐăŤŕă■ŏĉzŞăđĐăİăăŮ

èõléõž

åċĈæđIJä;ääžĚäzĚäřsæŸræĈşæúLéŽd' éĜ■ād' ■āĚĈĉt' āiijNéĀŽāyyāRřäzëçõĀā■TçŽDæđDéĀäyĀäylé

```
>>> a
[1, 5, 2, 1, 9, 1, 5, 10]
>>> set(a)
{1, 2, 10, 5, 9}
>>>
```

çĎűèĀñiijNëfŽçğ■æŮzæşTäy■èĈ;çzt' æŁd' āĚĈĉt' äçŽDëążāžRriijNçTşæĹRçŽDçzşæđIJäy■çŽDāĚĈĉt'

āIJlæIJnèŁĈäy■æĹSäznä;ŁçTlāžĖçTşæĹRāZlāĜ;æTřèol' æĹSäznçŽDāĜ;æTřæŽt' āĹäéĀŽçTlriijNäy■äzĹ
ærTāēĈiijNāēĈæđIJä;āēĈşërřzāRŮäyĀäylæŮĜäzūriijNæúLéŽd' éĜ■ād' ■èāNñiijNä;āāRřäzëā;ĹāóžæŸ

```
with open(somefile, 'r') as f:
for line in dedupe(f):
    ...
```

äyĹèĤrkeyāĜ;æTřāRĈæTřæĹäzĤäžĖ sorted() , min() āŠŇ max()
ç■ĹāĖĖç;ōāĜ;æTřçŽDçŽyāiijāĹşèĈ;āĀĈ āRřäzëāRĈèĀĈ 1.8 āŠŇ 1.13
ārRèŁĈäžĖçæŽt' āđ' ŽāĀĈ

3.11 1.11 āŚ;āŘ■āĹĜçĹĜ

éŮóécŸ

åċĈæđIJä;äçŽDçĹNāžRāNĚāRñäžĖād' ġéĜRæŮāæşTçŽt' èğĖçŽDçāñcijŮçāĀāĹĜçĹĜriijNāžūäyTā;āæĈ

èğĉāĖşæŮzæāĹ

āĀĜāóŽä;äèĖĀäzŌäyĀäylèõřā;TřijĹærTāēĈæŮĜäzūæĹŮāĚūäžŮçşzāiijjæāijāijRriijL'äy■çŽDæşŘäžŽāž

```
#####
→0123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890'
record = '.....100 .....513.25 ..... '
cost = int(record[20:23]) * float(record[31:37])
```

äyŌāĚūéĈçæūāĖŽriijNäyžāzĀäžĹäy■æĈşèĤZæūāŚ;āŘ■āĹĜçĹĜāŚçriijŽ

```
SHARES = slice(20, 23)
PRICE = slice(31, 37)
cost = int(record[SHARES]) * float(record[PRICE])
```

āIJlèĤZäyĹçĹĹæIJnāy■riijNä;äéĀĤāĚ■äžĖä;ŁçTlād' ġéĜRéŽ;äžèçRĖèğççŽDçāñcijŮçāĀäyNæāĜāĀĈèĤ

ēōlēōž

āyĀēĹŋæĪēēōšīijŊāzččāAäy■āēĆæđIJāĠžçŎřād' ġēĠŖçŽĐçañçijŮčāAäyŊæāĠaijŽā;ǣā ŮāzččāAçŽĐā
ærTāēĆīijŊāēĆæđIJā;āāŽđēĠĠæĪēçIJŊçIJŊāyĀāžt' āĹ■ā;āāĒŽçŽĐāzččāAīijŊā;āāijŽæŠyçĪĀēĎŚēçŊæČšēĆ
ēĚŽæYřāyĀäyĪā;ĹçōĀā■TçŽĐēġčāĒşæŮžæāĹīijŊāōCèōĹ' ā;āæŽt' āĹāæyĒæŽřçŽĐēāĪē;āzččāAçŽĐçŽōçŽĐ

āĒĒç;ōçŽĐ slice() āĠ;æTřāĹŽāžžāžĒäyĀäyĪāĹĠçĹĠĠäržèšāāĀĆæĹĠĀæIJĹ'ā;ǣçTĪāĹĠçĹĹĠçŽĐāIJřā

```
>>> items = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
>>> a = slice(2, 4)
>>> items[2:4]
[2, 3]
>>> items[a]
[2, 3]
>>> items[a] = [10, 11]
>>> items
[0, 1, 10, 11, 4, 5, 6]
>>> del items[a]
>>> items
[0, 1, 4, 5, 6]
```

āēĆæđIJā;āāæIJĹ'āyĀäyĪāĹĠçĹĹĠäržèšāaiijŊā;āāŖřāžēāĹēāĹŋērČçTĪāōČçŽĐ a.start
, a.stop, a.step āśđæĀġæĪēēŎūāŖŮæŽt' āđ' ŽçŽĐāĤæAřāĀĆærTāēĆīijŽ

```
>>> a = slice(5, 50, 2)
>>> a.start
5
>>> a.stop
50
>>> a.step
2
>>>
```

āŖēād' ŮīijŊā;āēĤYāŖřāžēēĀŽēĤĠērČçTĪāĹĠçĹĹĠçŽĐ indices(size)
æŮžæşTārĒāōČæYāārĎāĹřāyĀäyĪāūşçşēād' ġārŖçŽĐāžŖāĹŮāyĹāĀĆ
ēĤŽāyĹæŮžæşTēĤTāŽđāyĀäyĪāyĹĹ'āĒČçžĎ (start, stop, step)
īijŊæĹĠĀæIJĹçŽĐāĀijēČ;āijŽēçñçijĹ' āŖŖīijŊçŽt' āĹŖēĀĆāŖĹēĤŽāyĪāūşçşēāžŖāĹŮçŽĐē;žçTŊāyžæ■čāĀĆ
ēĤŽæāūīijŊā;ǣçTĪçŽĐæŮūāŖşāy■āijŽāĠžçŎř IndexError āijČāyŷāĀĆærTāēĆīijŽ

```
>>> s = 'HelloWorld'
>>> a.indices(len(s))
(5, 10, 2)
>>> for i in range(*a.indices(len(s))):
...     print(s[i])
...
W
r
d
>>>
```

3.12 1.12 āžŖāĹŪäÿ■āĞžçŎŕæñæŧŕæĴĀāđ'ŽçŽĐāĚČŧ'ā

éŬóécŸ

æĀŎæăæĹŷāĞžÿÄäÿĹāžŖāĹŪäÿ■āĞžçŎŕæñæŧŕæĴĀāđ'ŽçŽĐāĚČŧ'āāŚćĭjŝ

èğĉāĒşæŬzæąĹ

collections.Counter çşzârşæŸŕäÿŞéŬĹäÿžèŁŽçşzéŬóécŸèĀŃèŏŷèŏaçŽĐĭĭŃ
āŏČŧŤŽèĞşæĴĴäÿÄäÿĹæĴĴčŦĴçŽĐmost_common() æŬzæşŧçŽŧ'æŎëçžŽāžĒäĭăç■ŦæąĹăĀĆ
äÿžāžĒäĭjŧčđ'žĭĭŃāĚĹāĀĞèŏŷäĭăæĴĴäÿÄäÿĹ■Ŧèŕ■āĹŪèąĹāžŭäÿŦæČşæĹŷāĞžāŞĹäÿĹ■Ŧèŕ■āĞžçŎŕæ

```
words = [  
    'look', 'into', 'my', 'eyes', 'look', 'into', 'my', 'eyes',  
    'the', 'eyes', 'the', 'eyes', 'the', 'eyes', 'not', 'around',  
    → 'the',  
    'eyes', "don't", 'look', 'around', 'the', 'eyes', 'look', 'into  
    → ',  
    'my', 'eyes', "you're", 'under'  
]  
from collections import Counter  
word_counts = Counter(words)  
# āĞžçŎŕæćşçŎĞşĴĴĒĭŸçŽĐ3äÿĹā■Ŧèŕ■  
top_three = word_counts.most_common(3)  
print(top_three)  
# Outputs [('eyes', 8), ('the', 5), ('look', 4)]
```

èŏĹèŏž

äĴĴäÿžèŁŞāĚĭĭŃ Counter āržèşąāŖŕäžèæŎëāŖŬāžžæĐŖçŽĐçŦşāŖŕāŞĹäÿŃĭĴĴhashableĭĴĹāĚČ
āĴĴāžŧŦāsĀāŏđçŎŕäÿĴĴĭĭŃäÿÄäÿĴ Counter āržèşąârşæŸŕäÿÄäÿĹ■ŬāĚÿĭĭŃāŕĒāĚČŧ'āæŸāārĐāĹŕāŏĀĞžç

```
>>> word_counts['not']  
1  
>>> word_counts['eyes']  
8  
>>>
```

āęĆăđĴĴăăæČşæĹŃāĹĹăćđāĹăèŏaçŧŕĭĭĴŃāŖŕäžèçŏĀ■ŧçŽĐçŦĹăĹăæşŧĭĭĴ

```
>>> morewords = ['why', 'are', 'you', 'not', 'looking', 'in', 'my', 'eyes']  
>>> for word in morewords:  
...     word_counts[word] += 1  
...  
>>> word_counts['eyes']  
9  
>>>
```

```
>>> word_counts.update(morewords)
>>>
```

```
>>> a = Counter(words)
>>> b = Counter(morewords)
>>> a
Counter({'eyes': 8, 'the': 5, 'look': 4, 'into': 3, 'my': 3, 'around
↳': 2,
'you're': 1, 'don't': 1, 'under': 1, 'not': 1})
>>> b
Counter({'eyes': 1, 'looking': 1, 'are': 1, 'in': 1, 'not': 1, 'you
↳': 1,
'my': 1, 'why': 1})
>>> # Combine counts
>>> c = a + b
>>> c
Counter({'eyes': 9, 'the': 5, 'look': 4, 'my': 4, 'into': 3, 'not':
↳2,
'around': 2, 'you're': 1, 'don't': 1, 'in': 1, 'why': 1,
'looking': 1, 'are': 1, 'under': 1, 'you': 1})
>>> # Subtract counts
>>> d = a - b
>>> d
Counter({'eyes': 7, 'the': 5, 'look': 4, 'into': 3, 'my': 2, 'around
↳': 2,
'you're': 1, 'don't': 1, 'under': 1})
>>>
```

3.13 1.13 éĀŽèŁGæşŘäyĭăĔşëĤōă■ŪæŌŠăžŘäyĂäyĭă■ŪăĔyăĀĬŪeăĭ

ä:äxIJL'äyÄävIa■ÜaĖyāLÜēaIijNä;äxČšæāzæ■ōæšRäyIæLŪæšRāGäävIa■ÜaĖyā■ÜæōtæIēæŌšāzRēa

éÅžefĜä;£çŦí operator ælǻaiŮçŽĎ itemgetter

ǻĜ;æŦriijŊāŦrāzēēlǻyŷāōzæŸŞçŽĎæŌŖāzŦēfZæāũçŽĎæŦŦræ■ōçzŞæđĎāĀĈ

ǻAĜēō;ǻ;ǻāzŌæŦŦræ■ōāzŞäy■æĈĀçŦ' çāĜzæİēç;ŞçñŽāijŽāŦŸŷāfææAŦāLŮæalijŊāzūāyŦāzēäyŊāLŮçŽĎæŦŦræ

```
rows = [
    {'fname': 'Brian', 'lname': 'Jones', 'uid': 1003},
    {'fname': 'David', 'lname': 'Beazley', 'uid': 1002},
    {'fname': 'John', 'lname': 'Cleese', 'uid': 1001},
    {'fname': 'Big', 'lname': 'Jones', 'uid': 1004}
]
```

æāžæ■ōāzzæĐŔçŽĐā■ŪāĔÿā■ŪāōŧæĬææŎŠāžŔèçŞăĔĕçzŞæđĬJèāŊæŸŕăĹăăőzæŸŞăôđçŎŕçŽĐĭjŊāžč

```
from operator import itemgetter
rows_by_fname = sorted(rows, key=itemgetter('fname'))
rows_by_uid = sorted(rows, key=itemgetter('uid'))
print(rows_by_fname)
print(rows_by_uid)
```

äzčăAçŽĐèçŞăĔzæÇăÿŊĭjŽ

```
[{'fname': 'Big', 'uid': 1004, 'lname': 'Jones'},
{'fname': 'Brian', 'uid': 1003, 'lname': 'Jones'},
{'fname': 'David', 'uid': 1002, 'lname': 'Beazley'},
{'fname': 'John', 'uid': 1001, 'lname': 'Cleese'}]
[{'fname': 'John', 'uid': 1001, 'lname': 'Cleese'},
{'fname': 'David', 'uid': 1002, 'lname': 'Beazley'},
{'fname': 'Brian', 'uid': 1003, 'lname': 'Jones'},
{'fname': 'Big', 'uid': 1004, 'lname': 'Jones'}]
```

itemgetter() āĢĭæŦŕăžşæŦŕăŊĀăđ'Žăÿĭ keysĭjŊæŕŦăçÇăÿŊéĬçŽĐăžčăA

```
rows_by_lfname = sorted(rows, key=itemgetter('lname', 'fname'))
print(rows_by_lfname)
```

äĭjŽăžğçŦŦşæÇăÿŊçŽĐèçŞăĔzĭjŽ

```
[{'fname': 'David', 'uid': 1002, 'lname': 'Beazley'},
{'fname': 'John', 'uid': 1001, 'lname': 'Cleese'},
{'fname': 'Big', 'uid': 1004, 'lname': 'Jones'},
{'fname': 'Brian', 'uid': 1003, 'lname': 'Jones'}]
```

ěőĬěőž

āĬĬăÿĹéĬcäŊă■Ŕăÿ■ĭjŊ rows èćŋăĭjăĕĂşçžŽæŎĕăŔŪăÿĂăÿĹăĔşéŦŏă■ŪăŔĆæŦŕçŽĐ
sorted() āĔĔççŏăĢĭæŦŕăĂĆĕĔŽăÿĹăŔĆæŦŕăŸŕ callable çşăđŊĭjŊăžŭăÿŦăžŎ rows
ăÿ■æŎĕăŔŪăÿĂăÿĹă■ŦăÿĂăĔÇçŦ' āĭjŊçĐŭăŔŎĕĔŦăžđĕćŋçŦĬăĬææŎŠāžŔçŽĐăĬjăĂĆ
itemgetter() āĢĭæŦŕăŕşæŸŕĕŦ' şĕŦ' çăĹŽăžžĕĔŽăÿĭ callable áržèşăçŽĐăĂĆ

operator.itemgetter() āĢĭæŦŕăĬĬ'ăÿĂăÿĹĕćŋ rows
ăÿ■çŽĐĕŕăŦçŦĬăĬæşĕăĹ'ăĬjçŽĐçŦ' çăĭjŦăŔĆæŦŕăĂĆăŔŕăžĕăŸŕăÿĂăÿĹă■ŪăĔÿĕŦŏăŔ■çğŕĭjŊ
ăÿĂăÿĹăŦŦŦ'ăĬăĬjăĹŪĕĂĔzäŦŦĕÇĭăđ' şăĭjăăĔĕăÿĂăÿĹăŕžĕşăçŽĐ __getitem__()
æŪžæşŦçŽĐăĬjăĂĆ æĕÇăđĬjăĭăĭjăăĔĕăđ'ŽăÿĭçŦ' çăĭjŦăŔĆæŦŕçžŽ itemgetter()

(continued from previous page)

```
def sort_notcompare():
    users = [User(23), User(3), User(99)]
    print(users)
    print(sorted(users, key=lambda u: u.user_id))
```

Řeād'ŮäyÄçg■ŮzâijRæYřä;fcTÍ operator.attrgetter() ælëäzçæZŁ lambda
âĜ;æTřijŽ

```
>>> from operator import attrgetter
>>> sorted(users, key=attrgetter('user_id'))
[User(3), User(23), User(99)]
>>>
```

ëöleöž

éĀL'æNl'ä;fcTÍ lambda âĜ;æTřæLŮèĀĚæYř attrgetter()
ârřèČ;ârŮâEşäzŌäyłäzžâŮIJâe;ãĀĆ ä;EæYřijŇ attrgetter()
âĜ;æTřéĀžäyÿaijŽèŁRëaŇçŽDäŁŇçCžrijŇäzúäyTèŁYèČ;ârŇæŮüâĒAèöyâd'Žäyłâ■ŮæöŁèŁZèaŇæfTè;ČâA
èŁŽäyłèü\$ operator.itemgetter() âĜ;æTřä;IJçTÍäzŌâ■ŮâĚyçszâdŇâ;ŁçszâijijrijLâRČèĀĆ1.13ârRè
ä;ŇâeČrijŇâeČædIJ User âöä;ŁNèŁYæIJL'äyĀäył first_name âŠŇ last_name
âsðæĀĝrijŇéCčäzLâRřäzèâRŠäyŇéÍcèŁZæüæŌŠâžRrijŽ

```
by_name = sorted(users, key=attrgetter('last_name', 'first_name'))
```

ârŇæüèIJĀèeAæşŁæDRçŽDæYřijŇèŁŽäyĀârRèŁCçTÍâLřçŽDæLĀæIJřârŇæüèĀĆçTÍäzŌâĀČR
min() âŠŇ max() äžŇçszçŽDâĜ;æTřäĀČæfTæeČrijŽ

```
>>> min(users, key=attrgetter('user_id'))
User(3)
>>> max(users, key=attrgetter('user_id'))
User(99)
>>>
```

3.15 1.15 éĀŽèŁGæşŘäyłâ■ŮæöŁärEèöřä;TâŁEçzĎ

éŮöécY

ä;äæIJL'äyĀäyłâ■ŮâĚyæLŮèĀĒâöä;ŁçŽDäžRâLŮrijŇçDüâRŌä;äæČşæäzæ■öæşŘäyłçL'žâöŽçŽDâ■
date ælëĀŁEçzĎèŁ■äzçèöŁéŮöāĀĆ

èĝčâEşæŮzæqĻ

itertools.groupby() âĜ;æTřârřäzžŌèŁZæüçŽDæTřæ■ŌâŁEçzĎæŞ■ä;IJéİdäyÿâöðçTÍâĀĆ
äyžäEæijTçd'žrijŇâĀĜèö;ä;äüüçzRæIJL'äžEäyŇâLŮçŽDâ■ŮâĚyâLŮèqĻijŽ


```
rows = [
    {'address': '5412 N CLARK', 'date': '07/01/2012'},
    {'address': '5148 N CLARK', 'date': '07/04/2012'},
    {'address': '5800 E 58TH', 'date': '07/02/2012'},
    {'address': '2122 N CLARK', 'date': '07/03/2012'},
    {'address': '5645 N RAVENSWOOD', 'date': '07/02/2012'},
    {'address': '1060 W ADDISON', 'date': '07/02/2012'},
    {'address': '4801 N BROADWAY', 'date': '07/01/2012'},
    {'address': '1039 W GRANVILLE', 'date': '07/04/2012'},
]
```

çŒŕaIJlâAĞèö;ä;äæÇşâIJlæNL date âLEçzĐâRŒŒŽĐæTŕæ■ŕaİUâyLèfZèaÑef■azçãĂCâyžăŒEçfZæăü.
date)æŒŒăžRiijN çĐŭâRŒŒçÇTÍ itertools.groupby() âĢ;æTŕiijŽ

```
from operator import itemgetter
from itertools import groupby

# Sort by the desired field first
rows.sort(key=itemgetter('date'))
# Iterate in groups
for date, items in groupby(rows, key=itemgetter('date')):
    print(date)
    for i in items:
        print(' ', i)
```

èŁŖèaŒçzŞæđIJiijŽ

```
07/01/2012
{'date': '07/01/2012', 'address': '5412 N CLARK'}
{'date': '07/01/2012', 'address': '4801 N BROADWAY'}
07/02/2012
{'date': '07/02/2012', 'address': '5800 E 58TH'}
{'date': '07/02/2012', 'address': '5645 N RAVENSWOOD'}
{'date': '07/02/2012', 'address': '1060 W ADDISON'}
07/03/2012
{'date': '07/03/2012', 'address': '2122 N CLARK'}
07/04/2012
{'date': '07/04/2012', 'address': '5148 N CLARK'}
{'date': '07/04/2012', 'address': '1039 W GRANVILLE'}
```

èŒlèŒž

groupby() âĢ;æTŕæL'næRRæTŕ'âyłăžŔâLŬăžüâyTæşşæL;èŁđçz■çŽyâŔŒăŒiijjLæLŬèĂĖæăžæ■ŕ
key âĢ;æTŕèŁŦăZđâĀijçŽyâŔŒiijLçŽĐâĖČçŕ'ăăžŔâLŬăĂC
âIJlæŔæŒæf■ăžççŽĐæŬŭăĂŽiijŒăŕŒÇaijZèŁŦăZđâyĀâyłâĀijâŒŒâyĀâyłèf■ăžçãŽlăržesaiijŒ
èŁŽâyłèf■ăžçãŽlăržesâŔŕăžççTşæLŔâĖČçŕ'ăăĀijâĖĖĖČlç■L'ăžŒâyŁèĖĖČçâyłâĀijçŽĐçzĐây■æL'ĂæIJL'âr

âyĀâyłèĖĖđâyŕéG■èçAçŽĐâĖĖđ'Ėæ■èĖĖ'æŸŕèçAæăžæ■ŕæŒĖăŒŽçŽĐâ■ŬæŕŕæTŕæ■ŕæŒŒăžŔăĂ
ăŽăâyž groupby() äžĖăžĖæçĂæşşèŁđçz■çŽĐâĖČçŕ'âiijŒăçCæđIJăžŒăĖĖLăžŭæşæIJL'æŒŒăžŔăŕŒăĖĖLŔç

æĈædIJä;äazĖäzĖäRlæYræĈsæāzæ■ō date ā■UæōġārEæTŗæ■ōālEęzDālŖäyÄäyġad'ğĉZDæTŗæ■ōĉzS
éĈčāzĹä;äæIJÄäē;ä;ĲĉTĲ defaultdict() æĲædDāzZäyÄäyġad'ZāĀijā■UāĖyġijNāĖšāzŌad'ZāĀijā■UāĖy
1.6 āŖRèĹĈæIJL'èĲĠèŕęęzEęZDāzNĉz■āĀĈærTāęĈġijZ

```
from collections import defaultdict
rows_by_date = defaultdict(list)
for row in rows:
    rows_by_date[row['date']].append(row)
```

èĲZæāüĉZDèŖĲä;āāŖräzēā;Ĺè;zæĲĲĉZDārseĈ;ārZærŖÄyġæNĠāōZæUēæIJšèōĲéUōārZāzTĉZDèōŖā;TŗijZ

```
>>> for r in rows_by_date['07/01/2012']:
...     print(r)
...
{'date': '07/01/2012', 'address': '5412 N CLARK'}
{'date': '07/01/2012', 'address': '4801 N BROADWAY'}
>>>
```

āIJläyĹéĲçĲZäyġä;Nā■Ŗäy■ġijNæĹSāznæšqæIJL'āĲĖēęAāĖĹārEęōŖā;TŗæŌšāzŖāĀĈāZæ■d'ġijNāęĈæd
èĲZĉg■æŪzāijŖÄijZærTāĖĹæŌšāzŖĉDūāŖŌāE■éĀZèĲĠ groupby()
āĠ;æTŗēf■āzĉĉZDæŪzāijŖèĲŖèāNā;ŪāĲnāyĀāzZāĀĈ

3.16 1.16 èĲGæzd'āzŖāĹUāĖĈĉt'ă

éUōéĉY

ä;äæIJL'äyÄäyġæTŗæ■ōāzŖāĹUġijNæĈsāĹĲĉTĲäyÄāzZèĲDālZāzŌäy■æŖŖāŖŪāĠzéIJÄèęAĉZDāĀijæĲ

èġĉāEęsæŪzæāĹ

æIJÄĉŌĀā■TĉZDèĲGæzd'āzŖāĹUāĖĈĉt'ăĉZDæŪzæşTŗārsæYŖä;ĲĉTĲāĹUēāĲæŌĲāŖĲāĀĈærTāęĈġijZ

```
>>> mylist = [1, 4, -5, 10, -7, 2, 3, -1]
>>> [n for n in mylist if n > 0]
[1, 4, 10, 2, 3]
>>> [n for n in mylist if n < 0]
[-5, -7, -1]
>>>
```

ä;ĲĉTĲāĹUēāĲæŌĲāŖĲĉZDäyÄäyġæ;IJāIJĲĲijzéZuārşæYŖæĈædIJè;ŞāĖēēĲdäyġad'ğĉZDæŪūāĀZāijZāzġĉ
æĈædIJä;āārZāĖĖā■YærTēĲĈæTŗæDşġijNēĈčāzĹä;āāŖräzēā;ĲĉTĲTşæĹŖāZĲæāĲē;ä;āijŖēf■āzĉĉzġĉTşēĲĠ

```
>>> pos = (n for n in mylist if n > 0)
>>> pos
<generator object <genexpr> at 0x1006a0eb0>
>>> for x in pos:
...     print(x)
```

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```
...
1
4
10
2
3
>>>
```

æIJLæUúāĀZijNēfGæzd'ēgDāLZæfTēġCād'■æICijNāy■ēČġčōĀā■TġŽDāIJlāLŪēāīæŌlārijæLŪēĀĒč
æfTāēČijNāAĠēōġēfGæzd'čŽDæUúāĀZēIJĀēēAād'DġREāyĀāzZāijCāyŷæLŪēĀĒāĒūāzŪād'■æICæČĒāĒē
čDūāRŌāġēġTlāĒēĀāzžčŽD filter() āĠæTŕāĀČd'žāġNāēCāyNijŽ

```
values = ['1', '2', '-3', '-', '4', 'N/A', '5']
def is_int(val):
    try:
        x = int(val)
        return True
    except ValueError:
        return False
ivals = list(filter(is_int, values))
print(ivals)
# Outputs ['1', '2', '-3', '4', '5']
```

filter() āĠæTŕāLZāzžāzĒāyĀāyġēf■āzčāZlīijNāZāæ■d'āēČædIJāġāæČšāġŪāLŕāyĀāyġāLŪēāġčŽDā
list() āŌžēġnæ■čāĀČ

ēōlēōž

āLŪēāīæŌlārijāŠNčTšæLŕāZlēāġēġāijRēĀŽāyŷæČĒāĒāyNāYŕēfGæzd'æTŕæ■ōæIJĀčōĀā■TġŽDæŪ
āĒūāōdāōČāzñēfYēČġāIJlēfGæzd'čŽDæUúāĀZēġnæ■čæTŕæ■ōāĀČæfTāēČijŽ

```
>>> mylist = [1, 4, -5, 10, -7, 2, 3, -1]
>>> import math
>>> [math.sqrt(n) for n in mylist if n > 0]
[1.0, 2.0, 3.1622776601683795, 1.4142135623730951, 1.
↪7320508075688772]
>>>
```

ēfGæzd'æS■āġJčŽDāyĀāyġāRŸčg■ārsæYŕāfĒāy■čņēāRLæġāzūčŽDāĀijčTlāŪŕčŽDāĀijāzčæZēijNēĀ
æfTāēČijNāIJlāyĀāLŪæTŕæ■ōāy■āġāāRŕēČġāy■āzĒæČšæLġāLŕæ■čæTŕijNēĀNāyTēfYæČšāfĒāy■æYŕæ■
ēĀZēfĠāfĒēfGæzd'æġāzūæTġāLŕæġāzūēāġēġāijRāy■āŌzīijNāRŕāzēāġLāōzæYŠčŽDēgčāĒēēfZāyġēŪōēčY

```
>>> clip_neg = [n if n > 0 else 0 for n in mylist]
>>> clip_neg
[1, 4, 0, 10, 0, 2, 3, 0]
>>> clip_pos = [n if n < 0 else 0 for n in mylist]
>>> clip_pos
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
[0, 0, -5, 0, -7, 0, 0, -1]
>>>
```

```
from itertools import compress
addresses = [
    '5412 N CLARK',
    '5148 N CLARK',
    '5800 E 58TH',
    '2122 N CLARK',
    '5645 N RAVENSWOOD',
    '1060 W ADDISON',
    '4801 N BROADWAY',
    '1039 W GRANVILLE',
]
counts = [0, 3, 10, 4, 1, 7, 6, 1]
```

```
addresses = [
    '5412 N CLARK',
    '5148 N CLARK',
    '5800 E 58TH',
    '2122 N CLARK',
    '5645 N RAVENSWOOD',
    '1060 W ADDISON',
    '4801 N BROADWAY',
    '1039 W GRANVILLE',
]
counts = [0, 3, 10, 4, 1, 7, 6, 1]
```

from itertools import compress

```
>>> from itertools import compress
>>> more5 = [n > 5 for n in counts]
>>> more5
[False, False, True, False, False, True, True, False]
>>> list(compress(addresses, more5))
['5800 E 58TH', '1060 W ADDISON', '4801 N BROADWAY']
>>>
```

```
from itertools import compress
addresses = [
    '5412 N CLARK',
    '5148 N CLARK',
    '5800 E 58TH',
    '2122 N CLARK',
    '5645 N RAVENSWOOD',
    '1060 W ADDISON',
    '4801 N BROADWAY',
    '1039 W GRANVILLE',
]
counts = [0, 3, 10, 4, 1, 7, 6, 1]
```

```
from itertools import compress
addresses = [
    '5412 N CLARK',
    '5148 N CLARK',
    '5800 E 58TH',
    '2122 N CLARK',
    '5645 N RAVENSWOOD',
    '1060 W ADDISON',
    '4801 N BROADWAY',
    '1039 W GRANVILLE',
]
counts = [0, 3, 10, 4, 1, 7, 6, 1]
```

3.17 1.17 azÓaUaEÿäyæRŘaRÚaRéZE

éUóécY

from itertools import compress

èġċaEṣæŪzæaġĹ

æIJĀçõĀā■TçŽDæŪzāijRæYřā;ŁçTĹā■ŪāĔyæŌĹārijaĀĆæřTāęĆrijŽ

```
prices = {
    'ACME': 45.23,
    'AAPL': 612.78,
    'IBM': 205.55,
    'HPQ': 37.20,
    'FB': 10.75
}
# Make a dictionary of all prices over 200
p1 = {key: value for key, value in prices.items() if value > 200}
# Make a dictionary of tech stocks
tech_names = {'AAPL', 'IBM', 'HPQ', 'MSFT'}
p2 = {key: value for key, value in prices.items() if key in tech_
    ↪names}
```

èŌĹéŏž

ād'ġād'ŽæTřæČĔāĔāyNā■ŪāĔyæŌĹārijeČ;āAŽāŁřçŽDrijNéĀŽēŁĠāZāzāyĀāyĹāĔČçzDāžRāĹŪçDř
dict() āĠ;æTřāzšēČ;āŏđçŌřāĀĆæřTāęĆrijŽ

```
p1 = dict((key, value) for key, value in prices.items() if value > ↪
    ↪200)
```

ä;EæYřijNā■ŪāĔyæŌĹārijaŪzāijRēāĹæDŘæŽt'æyĔæŽřijNāzūāyTāŏđéŽĔāyŁāzšāijŽēŁRēāNçŽDæŽt'
rijĹāIJĹēŁZāyĹā;Nā■Rāy■rijNāŏđéŽĔætNērTāĠāāzŌæřT dict()
āĠ;æTřæŪzāijRāĹnæTřæTřāyĀā■rijĹāĀĆ

æIJĹæŪŪāĀŽāŏNæĹRāRŇāyĀāzūāzNāijŽæIJĹād'Žçġ■æŪzāijRāĀĆæřTāęĆrijNçñnāzNāyĹā;Nā■RçĹN

```
# Make a dictionary of tech stocks
tech_names = { 'AAPL', 'IBM', 'HPQ', 'MSFT' }
p2 = { key:prices[key] for key in prices.keys() & tech_names }
```

ä;EæYřijNēŁRēāNæŪŪēŪt'ætNērTçzšædIJæYçd'žēŁŽçġ■æŪzæāĹād'ġæęĆæřTçñnāyĀçġ■æŪzæāĹæ
1.6 āĀ■āĀĆ āęĆædIJārçĹNāžRēŁRēāNæĀġēČ;ēęAęśĆæřTē;ČénYçŽDērĹrijNéIJĀēęAęŁsçĆzæŪŪēŪt'āŌžā
āĔšāžŌæŽt'ād'ŽēŏęæŪŪāŠNæĀġēČ;ætNērTrijNāRřāžēāRČēĀĆ 14.13 āřRēĹČāĀĆ

3.18 1.18 æYāārDāR■çġrāĹrāžRāĹŪāĔČçt'ā

éŪŏéćY

ä;ĵæIJĹāyĀæŏġēĀŽēŁĠāyNāæĠēŏġēŪŏāĹŪēāĹæĹŪēĀĔāĔČçzDāy■āĔČçt'āçŽDāzççāArijNā;EæYřēŁ
āžŌæYřā;æČšēĀŽēŁĠāR■çġrāĹēēŏġēŪŏāĔČçt'āāĀĆ

namedtuple

`collections.namedtuple()` is a class that creates a subclass of `tuple` that is mutable and has named fields. It is a convenient way to create a data structure that is similar to a `struct` in C or a `record` in Python. The `namedtuple` class is defined in the `collections` module.

```
>>> from collections import namedtuple
>>> Subscriber = namedtuple('Subscriber', ['addr', 'joined'])
>>> sub = Subscriber('jonesy@example.com', '2012-10-19')
>>> sub
Subscriber(addr='jonesy@example.com', joined='2012-10-19')
>>> sub.addr
'jonesy@example.com'
>>> sub.joined
'2012-10-19'
>>>
```

The `namedtuple` class is a subclass of `tuple` and has the same methods as `tuple`. It also has a `namedtuple` class attribute that returns the class itself.

```
>>> len(sub)
2
>>> addr, joined = sub
>>> addr
'jonesy@example.com'
>>> joined
'2012-10-19'
>>>
```

The `namedtuple` class is a subclass of `tuple` and has the same methods as `tuple`. It also has a `namedtuple` class attribute that returns the class itself. The `namedtuple` class is a subclass of `tuple` and has the same methods as `tuple`. It also has a `namedtuple` class attribute that returns the class itself.

```
def compute_cost(records):
    total = 0.0
    for rec in records:
        total += rec[1] * rec[2]
    return total
```

The `namedtuple` class is a subclass of `tuple` and has the same methods as `tuple`. It also has a `namedtuple` class attribute that returns the class itself. The `namedtuple` class is a subclass of `tuple` and has the same methods as `tuple`. It also has a `namedtuple` class attribute that returns the class itself.

```
from collections import namedtuple

Stock = namedtuple('Stock', ['name', 'shares', 'price'])
def compute_cost(records):
    total = 0.0
```

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```
for rec in records:
    s = Stock(*rec)
    total += s.shares * s.price
return total
```

ěóľěőž

āŚ;āŘ■āĚĈčzDāRēäyÄäyłçŦléĀŦārsæŸřā;IJāyžā■ŪāĚŸçŽDæZĚāzčīijNāZāāyžā■ŪāĚŸā■ŸāĆléIJĀēēA
āēĆāđIJā;āēIJĀēēAāđDāzžāyÄäyłēīdāyŸāđ'gčŽDāNĚāRnā■ŪāĚŸçŽDæŦræ■ōčzŚāđDīijNēĆčāzŁā;ŁçŦlāŚ;
ā;EāŸřēIJĀēēAāślāĎRçŽDæŸřīijNāy■āČRā■ŪāĚŸēĆčæāūīijNāyÄäyłāŚ;āŘ■āĚĈčzDæŸřāy■āRfæZŦ'æŦžç

```
>>> s = Stock('ACME', 100, 123.45)
>>> s
Stock(name='ACME', shares=100, price=123.45)
>>> s.shares = 75
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: can't set attribute
>>>
```

āēĆāđIJā;āçIJşçŽDēIJĀēēAāŦzāRŸāśđæĀgčŽDāĀijīijNēĆčāzŁāRřāzēā;ŁçŦlāŚ;āŘ■āĚĈčzDāōđā;NčŽ
_replace() æŰzæşŦīijN āōČāijZāLZāzžāyÄäyłāĒlæŰrçŽDāŚ;āŘ■āĚĈčzDāzūārEāržāzŦçŽDā■ŪāōŦçŦlā

```
>>> s = s._replace(shares=75)
>>> s
Stock(name='ACME', shares=75, price=123.45)
>>>
```

_replace() æŰzæşŦēŦŸæIJL'äyÄäyłā;ŁæIJL'çŦlçŽDçL'zæĀğārsæŸřā;Śā;āçŽDāŚ;āŘ■āĚĈčzDæNē
āōČæŸřāyÄäyłēīdāyŸāēŰzā;ŁçŽDāānāĒĚæŦræ■ōčŽDæŰzæşŦāĀĆ
ā;āāRřāzēāĒLāLZāzžāyÄäyłāNĚāRnāijžçIJĀāĀijçŽDāŌşāđNāĚĈčzDīijNçDūāRŌā;ŁçŦl
_replace() æŰzæşŦlāLZāzžāēŰrçŽDāĀijēčnæZŦ'æŰrēŦGčŽDāōđā;NāĀČærŦāēČīijŽ

```
from collections import namedtuple

Stock = namedtuple('Stock', ['name', 'shares', 'price', 'date',
    ↪ 'time'])

# Create a prototype instance
stock_prototype = Stock('', 0, 0.0, None, None)

# Function to convert a dictionary to a Stock
def dict_to_stock(s):
    return stock_prototype._replace(**s)
```

äyNēlčæŸřāōČçŽDā;ŁçŦlāēŰzæşŦīijŽ


```
>>> a = {'name': 'ACME', 'shares': 100, 'price': 123.45}
>>> dict_to_stock(a)
Stock(name='ACME', shares=100, price=123.45, date=None, time=None)
>>> b = {'name': 'ACME', 'shares': 100, 'price': 123.45, 'date':
↳ '12/17/2012'}
>>> dict_to_stock(b)
Stock(name='ACME', shares=100, price=123.45, date='12/17/2012',
↳ time=None)
>>>
```

æIJĀāRŌēēAērt'çŽDæYřijNāēCædIJä;ăçŽDçŽōæăGæYřăōŽăzL'ăyĂăyléIJĀēēAæŽt'æŪřăĹăd'Žăōdă,
 èfŽæŪŭăĂŽă;ăăžTērēēĂČēŽŚăōŽăzL'ăyĂăylăŃĒăŔŋ _____slots_____
 æŪzæşŤçŽDçşzřijĹăŔČēĂČ8.4ăŕRēĹČřijĹăĂČ

3.19 1.19 èĵñæ■căžúăŔŇæŪŭèőăçőŪæŤŕæ■ő

éŪőécŸ

ăĵăēIJĀēēAăIJĹæŤŕæ■őăžŔăĹŪăyĹæĹ'gēăŇèAžēŽĒăĜĵæŤřijĹæŕŤăēČ sum(), min()
 , max() řijĹ'řijŇăĵEæYřēēŪăĒĹă;ăēIJĀēēAăĒĹēĵñæ■căĹŪēĂĒēēŤGæzd'æŤŕæ■ő

èğčĂEşæŪžæăĹ

ăyĂăyléİdăyřaijYēŽĒçŽDæŪžăijŔăŌžçzŞăŔĹæŤŕæ■őèőăçőŪăyŌēĵñæ■căŕsæYřă;ĤçŤĹăyĂăylçŤşæĹŔ
 æŕŤăēČřijNāēCædIJä;ăăČşèőăçőŪăžşæŪžăŤŇijŇăŔŕăžēăČŔăyŇéĹčēfŽæăŭăĂžřijŽ

```
nums = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
s = sum(x * x for x in nums)
```

ăyŇéĹčæYřæŽt'ăd'ŽçŽDăĵŇă■ŔřijŽ

```
# Determine if any .py files exist in a directory
import os
files = os.listdir('dirname')
if any(name.endswith('.py') for name in files):
    print('There be python!')
else:
    print('Sorry, no python.')
# Output a tuple as CSV
s = ('ACME', 50, 123.45)
print(','.join(str(x) for x in s))
# Data reduction across fields of a data structure
portfolio = [
    {'name': 'GOOG', 'shares': 50},
    {'name': 'YHOO', 'shares': 75},
    {'name': 'AOL', 'shares': 20},
    {'name': 'SCOX', 'shares': 65}
```

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```
]
min_shares = min(s['shares'] for s in portfolio)
```

èóìèõž

äyŁéÍćŻĐčď'žäŁŃăŔŖŖä;äæijŤčď'žäžEă;ŞçŤŤşæŁŖăŹíeăłè;ăijŖă;IJăyžăyĂăyłă■ŤçŃŃăŖCăŤŖăijăéĂŖşç
æŖŤăeĆŃijŃăyŃéÍćeċŽăžŽer■ăŖeăŸŖç■ŁæŤŁçŽĐŃijŽ

```
s = sum((x * x for x in nums)) #  
→æŸ;ăijŖçŽĐăijăéĂŖşçŤŤşæŁŖăŹíeăłè;ăijŖăŖžèśă  
s = sum(x * x for x in nums) #  
→æŽŤ'ăŁăăijŸéŽĖçŽĐăôđçŖăŖžăijŖiiŃŃçIJAçŤéăžEăŃŃăŖŮ
```

ă;ŁçŤłăyĂăyłçŤŤşæŁŖăŹíeăłè;ăijŖă;IJăyžăŖCăŤŖăijŽæŖŤăĖŁăŁŽăžăyĂăyłăŤ'æŮŮăŁŮeăłæŽŤ'ăŁăéŮ
æŖŤăeĆŃijŃăeĆăđIJă;ăăy■ă;ŁçŤłçŤŤşæŁŖăŹíeăłè;ăijŖçŽĐŖŃijŃă;ăăŖŖeĆ;ăijŽeĂĈeŽŖŖă;ŁçŤłăyŃéÍćçŽĐă

```
nums = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]  
s = sum([x * x for x in nums])
```

èŁŽçğ■æŮžăijŖăŖŖŖæăŮăŖŖăžèè;ăŁŖăĈşèeAçŽĐæŤŁăđIJŃijŃă;EăŸŖăôĈăijŽăđ'ŽăyĂăyłă■eéłď'ŃijŃă
ăŖžăžŖăŖăđŃăŁŮeăłăŖŖeĆ;æşăăžĂăžŁăĖşçşžŃijŃă;EăŸŖăeĆăđIJăĖĈçŤ'ăæŤŖeĠŖéłđăyŷăđ'ğçŽĐăŮŮăĂŽ
ăôĈăijŽăŁŽăžăyĂăyłăŮăđ'ğçŽĐăžĂăžĂeċŃă;ŁçŤłăyĂăŋăŖşèċŃăyċăijĈçŽĐăyŤ'æŮŮăŤŖă■ôçžşæđĐăĂĈe

ăIJă;ŁçŤłăyĂăžŽeĂŽéŽEăĠ;æŤŖæŖŤăeĆ min()ăŖŖ max()
çŽĐăŮŮăĂŽă;ăăŖŖeĆ;æŽŤ'ăŁăăĂ;ăŖŖăžŖă;ŁçŤłçŤŤşæŁŖăŹíçŁŖăIJŃijŃă
ăôĈăžŃăŖăŖŮçŽĐăyĂăył keyăĖŖeŤŖă■ŮăŖCăŤŖăŁŮeöŷăŖžă;ăăŁăIJL'ăyŖăŁŖăĂĈ
æŖŤăeĆŃijŃăIJăyŁéÍćçŽĐŖăĠŖă;Ńă■Ŗăy■ŃijŃă;ăăŖŖeĆ;ăijŽeĂĈeŽŖŖăyŃéÍćçŽĐăôđçŖŖçŁŖăIJŃijŽ

```
# Original: Returns 20  
min_shares = min(s['shares'] for s in portfolio)  
# Alternative: Returns {'name': 'AOL', 'shares': 20}  
min_shares = min(portfolio, key=lambda s: s['shares'])
```

3.20 1.20 ăŖŁăžŮăđ'Žăyłă■ŮăĖŸæŁŮæŸăăŖĐ

éŮŖećŸ

çŖăŖăIJăIJL'ăđ'Žăyłă■ŮăĖŸæŁŮeĂĖæŸăăŖĐŃijŃă;ăæĈşăŖEăôĈăžŃăžŖăŖăžè;ŖăyŁăŖŁăžŮăyžăyĂăyłă■
æŖŤăeĆăşeăŁ;ăăijăŁŮeĂĖæĈăşeăşŖăžŽeŤŖăŸŖăŖă■ŸăIJăĂĈ

èğċăEşæŮžæăł

ăĂĠăeĆă;ăăIJL'ăeĆăyŃăyđ'ăyłă■ŮăĖŸ:

```
a = {'x': 1, 'z': 3 }
b = {'y': 2, 'z': 4 }
```

çŖāIJlāAĞēō;ä;āāfĒēāzāIJlāyđ'āylā■ŪāĒyāy■æL'gēāNæšēæL'çæ\$■ā;IJiijLærTāēCāĒLāzŖ

a äy■æL'çiiĴNāēČæđIæL'çäy■āLřāĒ■āIJl b äy■æL'çiiĴL'āĀČ

äyĀäylēlđāyÿōĀā■TçŽĐēğčāEşæŪzæāLārsæYřā;£çTl collections ælāāIŪäy■çŽĐ

ChainMap çšzāĀČærTāēČriiŽ

```
from collections import ChainMap
c = ChainMap(a,b)
print(c['x']) # Outputs 1 (from a)
print(c['y']) # Outputs 2 (from b)
print(c['z']) # Outputs 3 (from a)
```

èõlèõž

äyĀäyl ChainMap æŖēāRŪād'Žāylā■ŪāĒyāzūārEāōČāznāIJlēĀzèçSāyLāRŸāyžāyĀäylā■ŪāĒyāĀČ

çĐūāRŖiijNēfŽāžŽā■ŪāĒyāzūāy■æYřçIJšçŽĐāRĴāzūāIJlāyĀētuāžEriiĴN ChainMap

çšzāRlāēYřāIJlāEĒēČlāLŽāžzāžEāyĀäylāōžçžšēfŽāžŽā■ŪāĒyçŽĐāLŪēāI

āžūēG■æŪřāōŽāzL'āžEāyĀāžŽāyÿēgAçŽĐā■ŪāĒyæ\$■ā;IJæIēēA■āŖēēfŽāylāLŪēāIāĀČād'gēČlāLEā■ŪāĒy

```
>>> len(c)
3
>>> list(c.keys())
['x', 'y', 'z']
>>> list(c.values())
[1, 2, 3]
>>>
```

āēČæđIJaĞžçŖřēG■ād'■ēTŖiijNēČčāzLčññāyĀæñāāĞžçŖřçŽĐæYāārĐāĀijāijŽēcnēfTāZđāĀČ

āŽāē■d'riiĴNā;Nā■RçlNāžRāy■çŽĐ c['z'] æĀžæYřāijŽēfTāZđā■ŪāĒy a

äy■ārřāžTçŽĐāĀijriiNēĀNāy■æYř b äy■ārřāžTçŽĐāĀijāĀČ

ārřāžŖā■ŪāĒyçŽĐæŽt'æŪřæLŪāLāēŽd'æ\$■ā;IJæĀžæYřā;šā\$■çŽĐæYřāLŪēāIāy■čññāyĀäylā■ŪāĒyā

```
>>> c['z'] = 10
>>> c['w'] = 40
>>> del c['x']
>>> a
{'w': 40, 'z': 10}
>>> del c['y']
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
KeyError: "Key not found in the first mapping: 'y'"
>>>
```

ChainMap ārřāžŖčijŪçlNēr■ēlĀäy■çŽĐā;IJçTlēNČāŽt'āRŸēGRriiĴLærTāēČ

globals , locals ç■LriiĴL'æYřēlđāyÿæIJLçTlçŽĐāĀČ

āžNāōđāyLriiĴNæIJL'äyĀāžŽæŪzæšTāRřāžēā;£āōČāRŸāç;ŪçōĀā■TiiĴŽ

```

>>> values = ChainMap()
>>> values['x'] = 1
>>> # Add a new mapping
>>> values = values.new_child()
>>> values['x'] = 2
>>> # Add a new mapping
>>> values = values.new_child()
>>> values['x'] = 3
>>> values
ChainMap({'x': 3}, {'x': 2}, {'x': 1})
>>> values['x']
3
>>> # Discard last mapping
>>> values = values.parents
>>> values['x']
2
>>> # Discard last mapping
>>> values = values.parents
>>> values['x']
1
>>> values
ChainMap({'x': 1})
>>>

```

ChainMap.update()

```

>>> a = {'x': 1, 'z': 3 }
>>> b = {'y': 2, 'z': 4 }
>>> merged = dict(b)
>>> merged.update(a)
>>> merged['x']
1
>>> merged['y']
2
>>> merged['z']
3
>>>

```

ChainMap.update()

```

>>> a['x'] = 13
>>> merged['x']
13
>>>

```

ChainMap

```

>>> a = {'x': 1, 'z': 3 }
>>> b = {'y': 2, 'z': 4 }

```

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```
>>> merged = ChainMap(a, b)
>>> merged['x']
1
>>> a['x'] = 42
>>> merged['x'] # Notice change to merged dicts
42
>>>
```

4 çñăžŇçñăiijŽă■ŮçñęäyśăŠŇæŮĜæIñ

ăĜăăžŮæL'ĂæIJL'æIJL'çTlçŽDçlŇăžRėČ;ăijŽæŮL'ăRĹăLřæšŘăžŽæŮĜæIñăd'ĐçŘEiijŇăy■çóæYřėğ
èĚŽăyĂçñăărEėĜ■çCžăĚşæşlæŮĜæIñçŽDæŞ■ă;IJăd'ĐçŘEiijŇæřTăęĆæRŘăRŮă■ŮçñęäyśiijŇæRIJçt'ćiijŇ
ăd'ğėČlăĹEęçŽDėŮėćYėČ;ėČ;çóĂă■TçŽDėřČçTlă■ŮçñęäyśçŽDăĚăžæŮžæşTăōŇæĹRăĂĆ
ă;EæYřiijŇăyĂăžŽæŽt'ăyžăd'■ăĬççŽDæŞ■ă;IJăRřėČ;ėIJăĚęAæ■čăĹŽęăĹē;ă;ăijRăĹŮĚĂĚăijžăd'ğçŽDėğçæ
ăžŮăyTăIJăŞ■ă;IJUnicodeæŮŮăĂŽççřăĹřçŽDăyĂăžŽæçYæL'ŇçŽDėŮėćYăIJăĚēŽėĜŇăžşăijŽėćŇæRŘăR

Contents:

4.1 2.1 ä;ĚçTlăd'ŽăyĹçTŇăōŽçñęăĹĚăL'să■Ůçñęäyś

éŮėćY

ă;ăĚIJăĚęAărEăyĂăyĹă■ŮçñęäyśăĹĚăL'săyžăd'ŽăyĹă■ŮăōřiijŇă;EæYřăĹĚęçŽTçñę(èĚYæIJL'ăŚlăŽt'çŽI

ėğçăĚşæŮžæăĹ

stringăřžėşçŽD split() æŮžæşTăRlėĂĆăžTăžŮėĬăyçóĂă■TçŽDă■ŮçñęäyśăĹĚăL'săĈĚă;ćiij
ăōČăžŮăy■ăĚăĚőyæIJL'ăd'ŽăyĹăĹĚęçŽTçñęăĹŮĚĂĚæYřăĹĚęçŽTçñęăŚlăŽt'ăy■çăōăōŽçŽDçl'žăăijăĂĆ
ă;Şă;ăĚIJăĚęAæŽt'ăĹăçAĹăť'ççŽDăĹĜăĹ'să■ŮçñęäyśçŽDăŮăĂŽiijŇæIJăăĚă;ă;ĚçTl re.
split() æŮžæşTŷiijŽ

```
>>> line = 'asdf fjdk; afed, fjek, asdf, foo'
>>> import re
>>> re.split(r'[:,\s]\s*', line)
['asdf', 'fjdk', 'afed', 'fjek', 'asdf', 'foo']
```

ėōĹėōž

ăĜ;æTřre.split() æYřėĬăyçăōđçTlçŽDřiijŇăŽăăyžăăōČăĚăĚőyă;ăăyžăĹĚęçŽTçñęæŇĜăōŽăd'ŽăyĹ
æřTăęĆiijŇăIJăyĹēĬççŽDă;Ňă■Řăy■iijŇăĹĚęçŽTçñęăRřăžæYřėĂŮăRŮiijŇăĹĚăRŮăĹŮĚĂĚæYřçl'žăăijăiij
ăRĹēęAĚĚŽăyĹăĹăăijRėćŇăĹ;ăĹrŷiijŇėĆčăžĹăŇžėĚ■çŽDăĹĚęçŽTçñęăyđ'ė;ççŽDăōđă;ŞėČ;ăijŽėćŇă;ŞăĹRă
ėĚTăŽđççşăđIJăyžăyĂăyĹă■ŮăōĹăĹŮăĹiijŇėĚŽăyĹēŮş str.split()
ėĚTăŽđăăijçşăđŇăYřăyĂăăŮççŽDăĂĆ

ā;Šä;ää;£çTÍ re.split() āĜ;æTÿæŮŭāŽiijŇéIJĀēçAçL'žāLŋæšlæĎRçŽĎæŸræ■čāLŽèālē;āijRāy
æĈæđIJā;£çTÍāžEæ■TēŌŭāLEçzDiiijŇéĈčāžLècŋāŇzéĚ■çŽĎæŮĜæIJŋāžšārEāĜžçŌrāIJčzŠæđIJāLŮèāly

```
>>> fields = re.split(r'(;|,|\s)\s*', line)
>>> fields
['asdf', ' ', 'fjdk', ';', 'afed', ',,', 'fjek', ',,', 'asdf', ',,',
 ↪ 'foo']
>>>
```

èŌŭāRŮāLEāL'sā■ŮçñçāIJlæšRāžZæĈĒāEŧāyŇāžšæŸræIJLçTÍçŽĎāĈ
ærTāçĈiijŇā;āāRrēĈ;æĈšā£IçTŽāLEāL'sā■ŮçñçäyšiiijŇçTÍlæIēāIJlāRŌéIcéĜ■æŮræđDéĀāyÄāyIæŮrçŽĎē

```
>>> values = fields[:2]
>>> delimiters = fields[1:2] + ['']
>>> values
['asdf', 'fjdk', 'afed', 'fjek', 'asdf', 'foo']
>>> delimiters
[' ', ';', ',,', ',,', ',,', '']
>>> # Reform the line using the same delimiters
>>> ''.join(v+d for v,d in zip(values, delimiters))
'asdf fjdk;afed,fjek,asdf,foo'
>>>
```

æĈæđIJā;äy■æĈšā£IçTŽāLEāL'sā■ŮçñçäyšāLrçzŠæđIJāLŮèāly■āŌziiijŇā;Eäz■çĎŮéIJĀēçAā;£çTÍā
çāŏāIā;äçŽĎāLEçzĎæŸrēIđæ■TēŌŭāLEçzDiiijŇā;čāçĈ (? : . . .) āĈærTāçĈiijŽ

```
>>> re.split(r'(?:,|;|\s)\s*', line)
['asdf', 'fjdk', 'afed', 'fjek', 'asdf', 'foo']
>>>
```

4.2 2.2 ā■ŮçñçäyšāijĀād't'æLŮçzŠār;āŇzéĚ■

éŮŏécŸ

ä;æéIJĀēçAéĀŽè£ĜæŇĜāŏŽçŽĎæŮĜæIJŋāēāijRāŌzæčĀæšçā■ŮçñçäyšçŽĎāijĀād't'æLŮèĀĚçzŠār;
Schemeç■Lç■L'āĈ

èğçāEşæŮzæāL

æčĀæšçā■ŮçñçäyšāijĀād't'æLŮçzŠār;çŽĎäyÄāyIçŏĀā■TæŮzæşTæŸrā;£çTÍ str.
startswith() æLŮèĀĚæŸr str.endswith() æŮzæşTāĈærTāçĈiijŽ

```
>>> filename = 'spam.txt'
>>> filename.endswith('.txt')
True
>>> filename.startswith('file:')
False
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
>>> url = 'http://www.python.org'
>>> url.startswith('http:')
True
>>>
```

æĈædIJä;äæĈsæĉÄæšëäd'Žçğ■āNzéĚ■āRřèĈ;rijNāRlëIJÄèëAārEæL'ÄæIJL'çŽDāNzéĚ■éazæT;āĚëāL
çDúāRŌäijäçžŽ startswith() æLŪëÄĚ endswith() æŪzæsTrijŽ

```
>>> import os
>>> filenames = os.listdir('.')
>>> filenames
[ 'Makefile', 'foo.c', 'bar.py', 'spam.c', 'spam.h' ]
>>> [name for name in filenames if name.endswith(('.c', '.h')) ]
['foo.c', 'spam.c', 'spam.h']
>>> any(name.endswith('.py') for name in filenames)
True
>>>
```

äyNéíæYřāRëäyÄäylä;Nā■RrijŽ

```
from urllib.request import urlopen

def read_data(name):
    if name.startswith(('http:', 'https:', 'ftp:')):
        return urlopen(name).read()
    else:
        with open(name) as f:
            return f.read()
```

æĖGæĀłçŽDæYrijNèŁZäylæŪzæsTäy■āŁĚéazèëAè;ŠāĚëäyÄäyläĚĈçzDä;IJäyžāRCæTřāĀĈ
æĈædIJä;äæAřāũğæIJL'äyÄäyŁ list æLŪëÄĚ set çšzādNçŽDéĀL'æŊŁ'éazrijN
èëAçāōāŁiäijäéĀŠāRCæTřāL■āĚĹerĈçTÍtuple() āřEāĚŪë;ñæ■cäyžāĚĈçzDçšzādNāĀĈæřTāëĈrijŽ

```
>>> choices = ['http:', 'ftp:']
>>> url = 'http://www.python.org'
>>> url.startswith(choices)
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: startswith first arg must be str or a tuple of str, not _
↳list
>>> url.startswith(tuple(choices))
True
>>>
```

èöleöž

startswith() āŠNendswith() æŪzæsTæRRä;ZāžEäyÄäyläIdäyyæŪzä;ŁçŽDæŪzäijRāŌzāAŽā
çšzäijjçŽDæŠ■āIJäžšāRřäzëä;ŁçTÍĀŁĜçL'GæĹëāōđçŌrijNä;EæYřāžççāAçIJNèŁūæĹëæšqæIJL'éĈcāžŁäijYé


```
>>> filename = 'spam.txt'
>>> filename[-4:] == '.txt'
True
>>> url = 'http://www.python.org'
>>> url[:5] == 'http:' or url[:6] == 'https:' or url[:4] == 'ftp:'
True
>>>
```

ä;ääRřäzëëČ;èĚŸæČšä;ĤčŤlæ■čāLŽèāĚ;ĹāijRāŌzāóđčŎřijŇæřŤæČřijŽ

```
>>> import re
>>> url = 'http://www.python.org'
>>> re.match('http:|https:|ftp:', url)
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x101253098>
>>>
```

èĚŽčġæŮzāijRāzšëāŇā;ŮéĀŽřijŇā;ĚæŸřāřzāžŎčóĀā■ŤčŽDāŇzéĚ■āóđāIJlæŸřæIJL'čČzāřRæĪřād'g
æIJĀāŔŌæRŘäyĀäyŇijŇā;ŠāŠŇāĚüāzŮæŠ■ā;IJæřŤæČæŽóéĀŽæŤřæ■óèĀŽāŔĹčŽÿčzŠāŔĹčŽDæŮ
startswith() āšŇ endswith() æŮzæšŤæŸřā;Ĺäy■éŤŽčŽDāĀČ
æřŤæČřijŇäyŇéĪčèĚZäyĹér■āRèæčĀæšëæšŘäyĹæŮGäzūād'zäy■æŸřāŘēā■ŸāIJlæŇGāóŽčŽDæŮGäzūčšzād

```
if any(name.endswith(('c', 'h')) for name in listdir(dirname)):
...
```

4.3 2.3 čŤíShelléĀŽéĚ■čņęāŇzéĚ■ā■Ůčņęäyš

éŮóécŸ

ä;ääČšä;ĤčŤí **Unix Shell** äy■äyÿčŤĹčŽDēĀŽéĚ■čņę(æřŤæČ *.py, Dat[0-9]*.csv
ç■L')āŌzāŇzéĚ■æŮGæIJŇā■Ůčņęäyš

èġčāĚşæŮzæāĹ

fnmatch æĹāāĪŮæRŘä;ŽāžĚäyđ'äyĹāĠ;æŤřāĀŤāĀŤ fnmatch() āšŇ
fnmatchcase() řijŇāRřäzëčŤlæĪèāóđčŎřèĚZæāüčŽDāŇzéĚ■āĀČčŤlæšŤæČäyŇijŽ

```
>>> from fnmatch import fnmatch, fnmatchcase
>>> fnmatch('foo.txt', '*.txt')
True
>>> fnmatch('foo.txt', '?oo.txt')
True
>>> fnmatch('Dat45.csv', 'Dat[0-9]*')
True
>>> names = ['Dat1.csv', 'Dat2.csv', 'config.ini', 'foo.py']
>>> [name for name in names if fnmatch(name, 'Dat*.csv')]
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
['Dat1.csv', 'Dat2.csv']
>>>
```

`fnmatch()` `ãĜ;æTřä;£çTlăzTăsCæŞ■ä;IJşşçzşçşçZDăd'gărRăEŻæTRæDşèĝDălZ(ăy■ăRŇčZDçşçzşçşç`

```
>>> # On OS X (Mac)
>>> fnmatch('foo.txt', '*.TXT')
False
>>> # On Windows
>>> fnmatch('foo.txt', '*.TXT')
True
>>>
```

`æĈCædIJă;ăărze£ZăylăNžăLŋăĹăIJlæDŘiijNăRřazěă;£çTl` `fnmatchcase()`
`æİăzçæZ£ăĂCăoČăoŇăĚlă;£çTlă;ăçZDălqăijRăd'gărRăEŻăNžéĚ■ăĂCærTăĈCiiJŽ`

```
>>> fnmatchcase('foo.txt', '*.TXT')
False
>>>
```

`è£Zăyd'ăylăĜ;æTřéĂZăyyăijŽēcŋă£;çTēcZDăyĂăylçL'zæĂĝæYřăIJlăd'DçŘĚéİdæŮĜăzŭăR■çZDă■Ůç`
`ærTăĈCiiJNăAĜèö;ă;ăæIJL'ăyĂăylëqŮéAşşăIJřălĂçZDălŮëălæTřæ■öiijŽ`

```
addresses = [
    '5412 N CLARK ST',
    '1060 W ADDISON ST',
    '1039 W GRANVILLE AVE',
    '2122 N CLARK ST',
    '4802 N BROADWAY',
]
```

`ăjăăRřazěăČRè£ZăăŭăEŻăĹŮëălæŮlăriijijŽ`

```
>>> from fnmatch import fnmatchcase
>>> [addr for addr in addresses if fnmatchcase(addr, '* ST')]
['5412 N CLARK ST', '1060 W ADDISON ST', '2122 N CLARK ST']
>>> [addr for addr in addresses if fnmatchcase(addr, '54[0-9][0-9]_
↳*CLARK*')]
['5412 N CLARK ST']
>>>
```

ëöİëöž

`fnmatch()` `ãĜ;æTřăNžéĚ■Ĉ;ăĹZăzNăžŮçôĂă■TçZDă■ŮçŋăyşæŮzæşTăŠNăijžăd'ĝçZDă■čăĹZăæ`
`æĈCædIJăIJlæTřæ■ôăd'DçŘĚæŞ■ă;IJăy■ăRlėIJĂëeAçşôĂă■TçZDėĂŽéĚ■çŋăřsèĈ;ăôŇăĹRçZDăŮŭăĂZiijl`

`æĈCædIJă;ăçZDăzççăAéIJĂëeAăAŻæŮĜăzŭăR■çZDăNžéĚ■iijNăIJĂăë;ă;£çTl` `glob`
`æİăălŮăĂCăRČèĂĈ5.13ărRèĹCăĂĈ`

4.4 2.4 āŮčņęäÿšāŅzéĚāŠŅæŘIJčťć

éŮóécŸ

äĵääČšāŅzéĚāĽŮěĂĚæŘIJčťćčĽ'záǒŽæÍaĵiĴŔčŽĎæŮĠæIJň

èġčāĒşæŮzæąĹ

āęĆæđIJäĵääČšāŅzéĚčŽĎæŸřāŮéÍčāŮčņęäÿšĳiĴŅéĆčázĹäĵăĚŽăÿÿăŔléIJĂĕĕAĕřČčŤÍăşžæIJňāŮ
æŕŤăĕĆ str.find() , str.endswith() , str.startswith()
æĽŮěĂĚčşzäijijčŽĎæŮzæşŦiĵŽ

```
>>> text = 'yeah, but no, but yeah, but no, but yeah'
>>> # Exact match
>>> text == 'yeah'
False
>>> # Match at start or end
>>> text.startswith('yeah')
True
>>> text.endswith('no')
False
>>> # Search for the location of the first occurrence
>>> text.find('no')
10
>>>
```

årzäžŎād'āĒÍČčŽĎāŅzéĚăĒIJĂĕĕAăĴčŤÍæčāĹŽæąĹčäĵiĴŔăŠŇ re æÍaăŮăĂĆ
äÿžăžĒęġčćĒĠæčāĹŽæąĹčäĵiĴŔčŽĎăşžæIJňăŎşçŔĒiĴŅăAĠĕǒčäĵääČšāŅzéĚāŦřāŮăäĵiĴiĴŔčŽĎæŮĕæ
11/27/2012 iĳŅăĵăăŔřăžěĕĚŽæăŭăĂŽiĳŽ

```
>>> text1 = '11/27/2012'
>>> text2 = 'Nov 27, 2012'
>>>
>>> import re
>>> # Simple matching: \d+ means match one or more digits
>>> if re.match(r'\d+/\d+/\d+', text1):
...     print('yes')
...     else:
...     print('no')
...
yes
>>> if re.match(r'\d+/\d+/\d+', text2):
...     print('yes')
...     else:
...     print('no')
...
no
>>>
```

æĈæđIJä;äæĈsä;fçTlăRŇäyÄäytlăiaijRăŌzăAŽăd'ŽæŋaăNzéĚ■iijŇă;ăăžTèrăăĚĹăŕEăiaijRă■Ŭçŋăä

```
>>> datepat = re.compile(r'\d+/\d+/\d+')
>>> if datepat.match(text1):
...     print('yes')
... else:
...     print('no')
...
yes
>>> if datepat.match(text2):
...     print('yes')
... else:
...     print('no')
...
no
>>>
```

match() æĂzæYřăzŌă■ŬçŋăyŝăijĂăğNăŌzăNzéĚ■iijŇăæĈæđIJä;äæĈsäŝăeL'ă■ŬçŋăyŝăzæĐŖé
ă;fçTlă findall() æŬzæŝTăŌžăžčæŽăĂĈæŕTăeĆiijŽ

```
>>> text = 'Today is 11/27/2012. PyCon starts 3/13/2013.'
>>> datepat.findall(text)
['11/27/2012', '3/13/2013']
>>>
```

ăIJlăŌŽăzLæ■čăĹZăijRçŽĐæŬŭăĂŽiijŇăĂŽăyŷăijŽăĹl'çTlăŇăRŭăŌzæ■TèŌŭăĹEçzĐăĂĈæŕTăeĆiij

```
>>> datepat = re.compile(r'(\d+)/(\d+)/(\d+)')
>>>
```

æ■TèŌŭăĹEçzĐăŔřăzëă;ăăŬăŔŌéĭççŽĐăd'ĐçŔEăŽt'ăĹăçŏĂă■TiiŇăZăyŷăăŔřăzëăĹEăĹnăŕEăŕŔăy

```
>>> m = datepat.match('11/27/2012')
>>> m
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x1005d2750>
>>> # Extract the contents of each group
>>> m.group(0)
'11/27/2012'
>>> m.group(1)
'11'
>>> m.group(2)
'27'
>>> m.group(3)
'2012'
>>> m.groups()
('11', '27', '2012')
>>> month, day, year = m.groups()
>>>
>>> # Find all matches (notice splitting into tuples)
>>> text
'Today is 11/27/2012. PyCon starts 3/13/2013.'
```

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```
>>> datepat.findall(text)
[('11', '27', '2012'), ('3', '13', '2013')]
>>> for month, day, year in datepat.findall(text):
...     print('{0}-{1}-{2}'.format(year, month, day))
...
2012-11-27
2013-3-13
>>>
```

findall() æŨzæsŦäijŽæŦIJçŦcæŨĜæIJnâzûäzëäLŨèaſa;çaijRèŦŦâŽdæL'ĂæIJL'çŽDâNzéĒāĂĆ
 æĈCædIJä;äæĈsâzëèĒāzçæŨzaijRèŦŦâŽdâNzéĒijNâŦRäzëä;ŧçŦŦ finditer()
 æŨzæsŦæŦäzçæŽŧijNærŦæĈijŽ

```
>>> for m in datepat.finditer(text):
...     print(m.groups())
...
('11', '27', '2012')
('3', '13', '2013')
>>>
```

èóìèőž

āĖšāžŌæ■čāĹZēāle;ĭ;āijRçŘĖèøžČĎæTŻćĹNāušçzRēūĖĀGžāžĖæIJñāžęçŽĎeŃĈāZt'āĀĆ
 äy■ēfGriiŃēfZāyĀēĹCēYŖēfŕāžĖā;fçTĩreāĭāāŪēfZēāŃāŃzéĖ■āSŃāŘIJçt'cāŪGæIJŋçŽĎæIJAāšžæIJñæ
 æāyāfĈā■ēēld'ārsæYŕāĖĹā;fçTĩ re.compile() çijŪērSæ■čāĹZēāle;ĭ;āijRā■ŪçņęäyšriiŃ
 çĎūāŖŌā;fçTĩmatch(),findall() æĹŪēĀĖ finditer() ç■ĹæŪžæšTāĀĆ

a;S̥aEŽæ■čālŽaijRā■UčņəyšçŽDæUūāAŽiijNčŽyāržæŽóéA■çŽDāAŽæšTæYřā;ŁçTlāŌšagNā■Učņə
 r' (\\d+) / (\\d+) / (\\d+) ' āĀĆ ēfŽçg■ā■UčņəyšřEäy■āŌžēgčædRāR■æŪIjæIāriijNēfŽāIjIæ■čālŽèalē
 ačĆædIjāy■ēfŽæāuāAŽçŽDērIiijNā;āāŁÉéazā;ŁçTlāyd' āylāR■æŪIjæIāriijNčšzāijij
 ' (\\d+) / (\\d+) / (\\d+) ' āĀĆ

éIJÀèèAæslæĐRčŽDæŸr_{match()} æŰzæšTäzĚäzĚæčĂæšëa■ŰcņäyšcŽĐaiĲAăgŃéČlálĚāĂĆăŏČčŽ

```
>>> m = datepat.match('11/27/2012abcdef')
>>> m
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x1005d27e8>
>>> m.group()
'11/27/2012'
>>>
```

æĈædIĴä; äĈĈscš; çəoăNžēĚ■iijNçəoăfiä; æŽDæ■căLŽealē; ; iijRäzē\$czšĀr; iijNārśāĈRēfŽāZlēfŽæău

```
>>> datepat = re.compile(r'(\d+)/(\d+)/(\d+)$')
>>> datepat.match('11/27/2012abcdef')
>>> datepat.match('11/27/2012')
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x1005d2750>
>>>
```

```
>>> re.findall(r'(\d+)/(\d+)/(\d+)', text)
[('11', '27', '2012'), ('3', '13', '2013')]
>>>
```

4.5 2.5 ā■ŮčňęäÿšæŘlJčťćāŠŇæŽ£æ■ć

èġčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

```
>>> text = 'yeah, but no, but yeah, but no, but yeah'
>>> text.replace('yeah', 'yep')
'yep, but no, but yep, but no, but yep'
>>>
```

```
>>> text = 'Today is 11/27/2012. PyCon starts 3/13/2013.'
>>> import re
>>> re.sub(r'(\d+)/(\d+)/(\d+)', r'\3-\1-\2', text)
'Today is 2012-11-27. PyCon starts 2013-3-13.'
>>>
```

```
>>> import re
>>> datepat = re.compile(r'(\d+)/(\d+)/(\d+)')
>>> datepat.sub(r'\3-\1-\2', text)
'Today is 2012-11-27. PyCon starts 2013-3-13.'
>>>
```

ǎrzǎžŎæZt'ǎŁaǎd'■æiCçŽDæŽŁæ■cuijNǎRǎžēaijǎēĀŠǎyĀǎylæŽŁæ■cǎZdērČǎĠ;æTǎrǎlēǎžcæŽŁuijNǎr'

äyÄäylæZfæ■cāZðerCāGjæTṛçŽĐāRĆæTṛæYřayÄäyl match ärzēsaiijNāzšārśæYř
 match() æLŮēĀĒ find() èfTāZđçŽĐāřzēsāāĀĆ äjçTl group()
 æŮzæşTjælēæRŘāRŮŮçL'zāōŽçŽĐāNžēĒ■ēClāLēāĀĆāZðerCāGjæTṛæIJAāRŌēfTāZđæZfæ■cā■ŮçņäyśāĀ
 āēCæđIJēZd'āZĒæZfæ■cāRŌçŽĐçzŞæđIJād'ŮiijNāj;æēfYæČşçšēēAşşæIJL'ād'ŽārŚæZfæ■cāRŚçTşāzEj
 re.subn() ælēäzçæZfāĀĆæfTāēCiiJZ

èóíèőž

4.6 2.6 ā■Ūčņēäyšā£jçTēād'gārRā£ŽçŽĎæŘlJçt'cæŽ£æ■ć

éŮőécŸ

èġċăẸșæŮźæąŁ

```
>>> text = 'UPPER PYTHON, lower python, Mixed Python'
>>> re.findall('python', text, flags=re.IGNORECASE)
['PYTHON', 'python', 'Python']
>>> re.sub('python', 'snake', text, flags=re.IGNORECASE)
'UPPER snake, lower snake, Mixed snake'
>>>
```


æIJĀāŔŌçŽĐéĆčäyläĴŊā■ŔæŔ■cd'žāžEäyĀäylārŔçijžéŽūiijŊæŽŁæ■cā■Ūçņäyšāzūäy■aijŽèĠāLléuš
äyžāžEāŁōād'■ēfŽäyŋiijŊā;āāŔŕēČĴéIJĀēēAäyĀäylēĴĒāL'āĠ;æŦŕiijŊāŕšāČŔäyŊéÍćçŽĐēŁŽæūiijŽ

```
def matchcase(word):  
    def replace(m):  
        text = m.group()  
        if text.isupper():  
            return word.upper()  
        elif text.islower():  
            return word.lower()  
        elif text[0].isupper():  
            return word.capitalize()  
        else:  
            return word  
    return replace
```

äyŊéÍcæŸŕäĴçŦĪäyŁēŁŕāĠ;æŦŕçŽĐæŪzæšŦiijŽ

```
>>> re.sub('python', matchcase('snake'), text, flags=re.IGNORECASE)  
'UPPER SNAKE, lower snake, Mixed Snake'  
>>>
```

ērŠèĀĒæšĪiijŽ matchcase('snake') ēŁŦāŽdāžEäyĀäylāŽđērČāĠ;æŦŕ(āŔĆæŦŕāŁĒēāzæŸŕ
match āŕzēsā)iiijŊāL'ēÍcäyĀēŁĆæŔŔāĪŕēŁĠiijŊ sub()
āĠ;æŦŕēŽd'āžEæŌēāŔŪæŽŁæ■cā■Ūçņäyšād'ŪiijŊēŁŸēČĴæŌēāŔŪäyĀäylāŽđērČāĠ;æŦŕāĀĆ

ēōlēōž

āržāžŌäyĀēŁŋçŽĐāŁĴçŦēād'ġārŔāĒŽçŽĐāŊzéĒ■æš■äĴIiijŊçōĀā■ŦçŽĐäijāēĀŠäyĀäyl
re.IGNORECASE æāĠāŁŪāŔĆæŦŕāŕšāūšçŕŔēūšād'šāžEāĀĆ
äĴEæŸŕéIJĀēēAæšĪæĐŔçŽĐæŸŕiijŊēŁŽäyĪāržāžŌæšŔāžŽéIJĀēēAād'ġārŔāĒŽēĴĴē■ćçŽĐUnicodeāŊzéĒ■ā
āŔĆēĀĆ2.10ārŔēŁĆāžEēġcæŽt'ād'ŽçzEēŁĆāĀĆ

4.7 2.7 æIJĀçš■āŊzéĒ■æĪāaijŔ

éŪōécŸ

äĴāæ■cāĪĴērŦçĪĀçŦĪæ■čāŁŽēālēĴāiijŔāŊzéĒ■æšŔäyĪæŪĠæIJŋāĪāiijŔiijŊāĴEæŸŕāōČæLĴāĪŕçŽĐæŸ
ēĀŊāĴāæČšāŁōæŦžāōČāŔŸæĪŔæšēæLĴæIJĀçš■çŽĐāŔŕēČĴāŊzéĒ■āĀĆ

ēġcāEšæŪzæāĪ

ēŁŽäyĪēŪōécŸäyĀēŁŋāĠçŦŌŕāĪĴéIJĀēēAāŊzéĒ■äyĀāržāĪEēŽŦçņēāžŊéŪŦçŽĐæŪĠæIJŋçŽĐæŪūāĀ
äyžāžEēŕt'æŸŌäyĒæēŽiijŊēĀČēŽŠæČäyŊçŽĐäĴŊā■ŔiijŽ

```
>>> str_pat = re.compile(r'\"(.*)\"')
>>> text1 = 'Computer says "no."'
>>> str_pat.findall(text1)
['no.']
>>> text2 = 'Computer says "no." Phone says "yes."'
>>> str_pat.findall(text2)
['no.' Phone says 'yes.']
>>>
```

āIĴlēŹāyĴā;Nā■Rāy■īijNāĴāijR r'\\"(.*)\\\"' çŽDæĐRāŽĴæYřāNzéĚ■ècāRŇāijTāRūāNĚāRŋçŽĴā
 äjEæYřāIĴā■čāLŽēāĴēĴāijRāy■*æŠ■ā;IJçņææYřèt'ĴāĴçŽĐīijNāZāæ■d'āNzéĚ■æŠ■ā;IJāijZæšēāLĴæIJĀét
 āžŌæYřāIĴçñāžNāyĴā;Nā■Rāy■æRIJçt'ć text2 çŽDæŪāĀŽēŹTāZđçzŠæđIJāžūāy■æYřāēLŠāžnæČšēæAç

āyžāžEāŹōæ■čēŹāyĴēŪōécYīijNāRřāžēāIĴāĴāijRāy■çŽD*æŠ■ā;IJçņæāRŌēĴcāLāāyL?āŹōēēřçņēijNā

```
>>> str_pat = re.compile(r'\"(.*)?\"')
>>> str_pat.findall(text2)
['no.', 'yes.']
>>>
```

èŹZæāūāřsä;ŹāĴ;ŪāNzéĚ■āRŸæLŹēĴdèt'ĴāĴāĴāijRīijNāžŌèĀNā;ŪāLŹæIJĀçš■çŽDāNzéĚ■īijNāžšāřsa

èŹŹēŹ

èŹZāyĀēLČāsTçd'žāžEāIĴāēZāNĚāRŋçČz(.)ā■ŪçņççŽDæ■čāLŽēāĴēĴāijRçŽDæŪāĀŽēAĴāLřçŽDāy
 āIĴāyĀāyĴāĴāijRā■Ūçņæyšāy■īijNçČz(.)āNzéĚ■éZd'āžEæ■čēāNād'ŪçŽDāžzā;Tā■ŪçņēāĀČ
 çĐūēĀNīijNāēČæđIJā;āārEçČz(.)āRūāTĴāIĴāijĀāğNāyŌçzŠæIšçņç(ærTāēČāijTāRū)āžNéŪt'çŽDæŪāĀŽē
 èŹZæāūēĀŽāyŷāijZārijeĴt'āĴLād'Žāy■ēŪt'çŽDècāijĀāğNāyŌçzŠæIšçņçāNĚāRŋçŽDæŪGæIJñècāŹāçTēā
 éĀŽèŹGāIJĴ * æLŪēĀĚ + èŹZæāūçŽDæŠ■ā;IJçņæāRŌēĴcæūzāLāāyĀāyĴ ?
 āRřāžēāijzāLūāNzéĚ■çŌŪæşTæTžæLŹāřzæLĴæIJĀçš■çŽDāRřèČ;āNzéĚ■āĀČ

4.8 2.8 ād'ŽēāNāNzéĚ■æĴāāijR

éŪōécY

äjāæ■čāIĴērTçĴĴāā;ŹçTĴæ■čāLŽēāĴēĴāijRāŌzāNzéĚ■āyĀād'gāIŪçŽDæŪGæIJñīijNèĀNā;āéIJĀèçAèū

èğçAĒşæŪzæāĴ

èŹZāyĴēŪōécYāĴLāĒyādNçŽDāGžçŌřāIĴā;Šā;āçTĴçČz(.)āŌzāNzéĚ■āzzæĐRā■ŪçņççŽDæŪāĀŽēīijNā
 æřTāēČīijNāAĴēŹā;āæČşērTçĴĴāŌzāNzéĚ■Cēr■ēĴĀāLĒāLšçŽDæşĴēĴĴīijŽ

```
>>> comment = re.compile(r'\/\*(.*?)\/')
>>> text1 = '/* this is a comment */'
>>> text2 = '''/* this is a
... multiline comment */'
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
... '''
>>>
>>> comment.findall(text1)
[' this is a comment ']
>>> comment.findall(text2)
[]
>>>
```

äyžāẒẸāfōæ■çēfZāyġēŪōécYīijNā;āāRrāzēāfōæTzāġāijRā■ŪçņęäyšīijNācđāŁāāfzā■cēāNçZDæTṚæN

```
>>> comment = re.compile(r'\/\*((?:.|\\n)*?)\/')
>>> comment.findall(text2)
[' this is a\\n multiline comment ']
>>>
```

āIJġēfZāyġēāġāijRāy■īijN (?:.|\\n) æNĠāōZāẒEāyĀāyġēĪdæ■TēŌūçZD
(āzšāfšæYrāōČāōZāZLāẒEāyĀāyġēāzĒāzĒçTġāġēāAŽāNzéĒ■īijNēĀNāy■ēČ;ēĀZēfĠā■TçNñæ■TēŌūæLŪēĀ

ēōlēōž

re.compile() āĠæTṚæŌēāRŪāyĀāyġēāĠāŪāRČæTṚāRn re.DOTALL
īijNāIJġēfZēĠNēĪdāyāēIJLçTġāĀC āōČāRrāzēēōl'æ■čāŁZēāġēġāijRāy■çZDçCz(.)āNzéĒ■āNĒæNñæ■cēāN

```
>>> comment = re.compile(r'\/\*(.*?)\/', re.DOTALL)
>>> comment.findall(text2)
[' this is a\\n multiline comment ']
```

ārZāžŌçōĀā■TçZDæČĒāĒā;fçTġ re.DOTALL æāĠēōrāRČæTṚāūēā;IJçZDāġLāē;īijN
ā;EæYrāēČāēIJāġāijRēĪdāyāē'■āĪCāLŪēĀĒæYrāyZāẒEāēDēĀā■Ūçņęäyšāz'çL'NēĀNāfEāē'Zāyġēāġā
ēfZæŪūāĀZā;fçTġēfZāyġēāĠēōrāRČæTṚāfšāRrēČ;āĠZçŌrāyĀāzZēŪōécYāĀC
āēČāēIJēōl'ā;āēĀL'æNl'çZDēfīijNāIJĀāē;ēfYæYrāōZāZL'ēĠāūsçZDæ■čāŁZēāġēġāijRāġāijRīijNēfZæā

4.9 2.9 āřĘUnicodeæŪĠæIJñæāĠāĠĘāNŪ

éŪōécY

ā;æ■čāIJġāē' DçRĘUnicodeā■ŪçņęäyšīijNēIJĀēēAçāōāfġāēL'ĀæIJL'ā■ŪçņęäyšāIJāẒTāśČæIJLçZyāRñ

ēġčāĘşæŪzæāġL

āIJġUnicodeāy■īijNæšRāžZā■ŪçņęēČ;ād'şçTġāē'ZāyġāRġLæşTçZDçijŪçāĀēāġçd'zāĀCāyZāẒEērt'æYŌīij

```
>>> s1 = 'Spicy Jalape\u00f1o'
>>> s2 = 'Spicy Jalapen\u0303o'
>>> s1
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
'Spicy JalapeÃ±o'
>>> s2
'Spicy JalapeÃ±o'
>>> s1 == s2
False
>>> len(s1)
14
>>> len(s2)
15
>>>
```

normalize() çñäÿÄäÿlâRĆæTṛæŃĠăōŽăŰçñæÿsæăĠăĠĚăŃŰçŽĎæŰzâijRăĂĆ
NFCealçd'žăŰçñæăŽTèræŸræTṛæ;ŞçzĎæĹŔ(æŕTăeĈăRfèĈ;çŽĎèŕlăŕsă;£çTlăŰTăÿAçijŰçăA)ijjŃëĂŃNFI
PythonăŔŃăăuæTṛæŃAæL'ŕăsTçŽĎæăĠăĠĚăŃŰŰă;çâijŔNFKCăŞŃNFKDijjŃăōĈăzŋăIĬlăd'ĎçŔĚæ\$Ŕ

```
>>> import unicodedata
>>> t1 = unicodedata.normalize('NFC', s1)
>>> t2 = unicodedata.normalize('NFC', s2)
>>> t1 == t2
True
>>> print(ascii(t1))
'Spicy Jalape\xflo'
>>> t3 = unicodedata.normalize('NFD', s1)
>>> t4 = unicodedata.normalize('NFD', s2)
>>> t3 == t4
True
>>> print(ascii(t3))
'Spicy Jalapen\u0303o'
>>>
```

normalize() çñäÿÄäÿlâRĆæTṛæŃĠăōŽăŰçñæÿsæăĠăĠĚăŃŰçŽĎæŰzâijRăĂĆ
NFCealçd'žăŰçñæăŽTèræŸræTṛæ;ŞçzĎæĹŔ(æŕTăeĈăRfèĈ;çŽĎèŕlăŕsă;£çTlăŰTăÿAçijŰçăA)ijjŃëĂŃNFI

PythonăŔŃăăuæTṛæŃAæL'ŕăsTçŽĎæăĠăĠĚăŃŰŰă;çâijŔNFKCăŞŃNFKDijjŃăōĈăzŋăIĬlăd'ĎçŔĚæ\$Ŕ

```
>>> s = '\ufb01' # A single character
>>> s
'iñA'
>>> unicodedata.normalize('NFD', s)
'iñA'
# Notice how the combined letters are broken apart here
>>> unicodedata.normalize('NFKD', s)
'fi'
>>> unicodedata.normalize('NFKC', s)
'fi'
>>>
```

[illegible][illegible]

éŮőécŸ

ä; äæ■čāIĴä;ŁçTīæ■čāLZēālē; ,; āiĴRād'DčŘEæŮĞæIĴniiĴNä; EæŸrāĚšæšĴčZĎæŸrUnicodeā■Ůčņēād'Dč

```

ézYèòd' æČĚăĖtäyN      re      ælǽlUǽũščžRǽrǽžäYǺăžŽUni-
codeā■ŮčņęšžæIJL'ăžĖāšžæIJņčŽDæŦræŊĀăĂĆ      æŦTǽĆijN      \d
ũščžRǽNžėĖ■ăžžæĎRčŽDunicodæŦŦā■Ůǽ■ŮčņęăžĖijž

```

æĈæđĬJă;ăæĈşăĬJăłăıjRăy■ăŃĖăŔŋăŃĜăőŽĉŽĐUnicodeă■ŬçñęıjŃă;ăăŔŕăzëă;ęçŦĬUnicodeă■Ŭçñ
 \uFFFF æĹŬëĀĔ \UFFFFFF)ăĀĈ æŕŦăęĈıjŃăyŃéĭćăŸŕăyĂăyŵăŃzëĔăĜăăyŵăyăŕŦŃéŸĤăŃĹ'ăıjŕçıjŬç

```
>>> arabic = re.compile('[\u0600-\u06ff\u0750-\u077f\u08a0-\u08ff]+
↳ ')
>>>
```

ā;ŞæL'gëaŃăŃzéĚ■ăŞŃæŔIJçt'ćæŞ■ă;IJçŽDæŮûăĂŽiijŃæIJĂăĉ;æŸŕăĚĹæăĜăĜĚăŃŮăzûăyŤæyĚçŔĚ
ä;EæŸŕăŔŃæăüăzşăžŤĕŕĉæşĹæĐŔăyĂăžŽçĹ'zæŏĹæĈĚăĖŕiijŃæŕŤăĉĈăIJĹăŧ;çŤĕăđ'ğăŕŔăĖŽăŃzéĚ■ăŞŃăđ'

```
>>> pat = re.compile('stra\u00dfe', re.IGNORECASE)
>>> s = 'straÃSe'
>>> pat.match(s) # Matches
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x10069d370>
>>> pat.match(s.upper()) # Doesn't match
>>> s.upper() # Case folds
'STRASSE'
>>>
```

èõlèõž

æûûăŔĹă;ŧçŤĪUnicodeăŞŃæ■čăĹŽèăĹĕ;ăijŔéĂŽăyăijŽèŏŕ'ă;ăæĹŞçŃĈăĂĈ
ăĉĈăđIJă;ăçIJşçŽDæĹ'ŞçŏŮèĚæăûăĂŽçŽDĕŕĪiijŃæIJĂăĉ;èĂĈèŽŚăyŃăŏĹ'èĉĚçŋăyĹ'æŮzæ■čăĹŽăijŔăžŚ
ăŏĈăžŋăijŽăyžUnicodeçŽDăđ'ğăŕŔăĖŽè;ŋæ■čăŞŃăĖûăzŮăđ'ğĕĜŔăĪĹ'èŭççĹ'zæĂğæŔŔă;ŽăĚĹĕĭççŽDæŦŕ

4.11 2.11 āĹăéŽđ'ă■Ůçŋëăyşăy■ăy■élJĂèĉAçŽDă■Ůçŋë

éŮŏéćŸ

ă;ăæĈşăŐžæŐĹ'æŮĜæIJă■ŮçŋëăyşăijĂăđ't'ijŃçzŞăŕ;æĹŮèĂĚăy■éŮt'ăy■æĈşèĉAçŽDă■ŮçŋëiijŃæŦŕ

èğĉăĖşæŮzæăĹ

strip() æŮzæşŤĕĈ;çŤĹăžŐăĹăéŽđ'ăijĂăğŃæĹŮçzŞăŕ;çŽDă■ŮçŋëăĂĈ
rstrip() ăŞŃ rstrip() ăĹĖăĹŋăzŐăŭĉăŞŃăzŐăŔşæĹ'gëaŃăĹăéŽđ'æŞ■ă;IJăĂĈ
ézŸĕŏđ'æĈĚăĖŕăyŃiijŃæŦĚăžŽæŮzæşŤăijŽăŐzéŽđ'çĹ'žçŽ;ă■ŮçŋëiijŃă;EæŸŕă;ăăžşăŔŕăžæŃĜăŏŽăĖûăzŮ

```
>>> # Whitespace stripping
>>> s = ' hello world \n'
>>> s.strip()
'hello world'
>>> s.lstrip()
'hello world \n'
>>> s.rstrip()
' hello world'
>>>
>>> # Character stripping
>>> t = '-----hello====='
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
>>> t.lstrip('-')
'hello===='
>>> t.strip('-=')
'hello'
>>>
```

ěóľěőž

ěĚžžž strip() æŮžæšŤāIJlérzāRŮāŠNæyĚčŘĚæŤræ■őäzěād'ĜāŘŎçz■ād'ĎčŘĚçŽĎæŮūāĂŽæŸřç
ærŤāęĆiijŊā;ăăŔrāzēcŤīăőČāžñæĹăŎžæŎŮč'žæāijīijŊāijŤāŔŮāŠŊăőŊæĹŔăĚūāzŮāžzāĹăăĂĆ

ăjĚæŸřęIJĂęęAæşĹăĎŔçŽĎæŸŕăŎžéŽd'æŞ■ăjIJăy■ăijŽărză■ŮçņäyşçŽĎăy■éŮŤçŽĎæŮŮĜæIJňăžğçŤ

```
>>> s = ' hello      world \n'
>>> s = s.strip()
>>> s
'hello      world'
>>>
```

ăęĆăđIJă;ăæČşăđ'ĎčŘĚăy■éŮŤçŽĎçl'žæāijīijŊéČčāzĹă;ăéIJĂęęAæśĆăĹ'ăĚūāzŮæĹĂæIJŕăĂĆærŤāę
replace() æŮžæšŤæĹŮëĂĚæŸřçŤīæ■căĹŽeăĹëĹăijŔæŽĚæ■căĂĆçd'žăĹŊăęĆăyŊīijŽ

```
>>> s.replace(' ', '')
'helloworld'
>>> import re
>>> re.sub('\s+', ' ', s)
'hello world'
>>>
```

ěĂžăyŷæČĚăĚŤăyŊā;ăæČşărĚă■Ůçņäyş strip æŞ■ăjIJăŠŊăĚūāzŮëĚ■ăžçæŞ■ăjIJçŽyçzŞăŔĹīijŊær
ăęĆăđIJæŸřęĚæăŮçŽĎĕŕīijŊéČčāzĹçŤşæĹŔăŽĹeăĹëĹăijŔăŕşăŔŕăzěād'ğæŸĹëžñæĹŊăžĚăĂĆærŤāęĆīijŽ

```
with open(filename) as f:
    lines = (line.strip() for line in f)
    for line in lines:
        print(line)
```

ăIJĹëĚŽéĜŊīijŊëăĹëĹăijŔ lines = (line.strip() for line in f)
æĹğëăŊæŤŕæ■őë;ñæ■căŞ■ăjIJăĂĆ ěĚŽçğ■æŮžăijŔéĹđăyŷénŸæŤĹīijŊăŽăăyžăőČăy■éIJĂęęAęćĎăĚĹérzăĹ
ăőČăzĚăžĚăŔĹæŸŕăĹŽăžzăyĂăyĹçŤşæĹŔăŽĹīijŊăžūăyŤærŔæñæĚŤăŽĎeăŊăžŊăĹ■ăijŽăĚĹæĹğëăŊ
strip æŞ■ăjIJăĂĆ

ăržăžŎæŽŤénŸéŸŮçŽĎstripīijŊā;ăăŔŕëČjéIJĂęęAăjĚçŤĹ translate()
æŮžæšŤăĂĆĕŕŮăŔĆéŸĚăyŊăyĂëĹĆăžĚęğçæŽŤăđ'ŽăĚşăžŎă■ŮçņäyşæyĚčŘĚçŽĎăĚĚăđzăĂĆ

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```
'pÃ;tÄëÃúÃs is awesome\n'
>>> b.translate(cmb_chrs)
'python is awesome\n'
>>>
```

```
äyLéIcä;NāRāyRijNéÅŽèfGä;fçTí dict.fromkeys()
æŰzæsTædDéÅäyÄäylāUāËÿijNæfRāyUnicodeāŠNéššçñæ;IJäyžéTōijNārzážTçŽDāĀijāÉléČlāyž
None āĆ
```

```
çDúāRŌā;fçTí unicodedata.normalize() āřEāŌšāgNè;ŠāĒēāGāGĒāNŰäyžāLĒēğçā;ćāijRāā
çDúāRŌāEāēřČçTí translate āĠ;æTřāLāéŽd'æL'ĀæIJL'éĠēššçñæāĆ
āřNæāũçŽDæL'ĀæIJřāžšāRřāžèèçñçTíāĒēāLāéŽd'āĒūāžŰçšžāđNçŽDāŰçñç(æřTāēČæŌğāLūāŰçñçL)ā
ā;IJäyžāRēāyÄäylā;NāRrijNēfŽéGŊædDéÅäyÄäylāřEāL'ĀæIJL'UnicodeæTřāŰāŰçñçæYāārDāL
```

```
>>> digitmap = { c: ord('0') + unicodedata.digit(chr(c))
...             for c in range(sys.maxunicode)
...             if unicodedata.category(chr(c)) == 'Nd' }
...
>>> len(digitmap)
460
>>> # Arabic digits
>>> x = '\u0661\u0662\u0663'
>>> x.translate(digitmap)
'123'
>>>
```

```
āRēāyĀçğāyĒçRĒæŰGæIJñçŽDæL'ĀæIJřāūL'āRĒāLřI/OèğççāĀäyŌçijŰçāĀāĠ;æTřāĀĆèfŽéGŊçŽD
çDúāRŌāEāēřČçšāRĒ encode() æLŰēĒĒ decode() æšā;IJāĒēāyĒēŽd'æLŰāfōæTžāōČāĀĆæřTāēČiijŽ
```

```
>>> a
'pÃ;tÄëÃúÃs is awesome\n'
>>> b = unicodedata.normalize('NFD', a)
>>> b.encode('ascii', 'ignore').decode('ascii')
'python is awesome\n'
>>>
```

```
èfŽéGŊçŽDæāGāGĒāNŰæšā;IJārEāŌšāĒççŽDæŰGæIJñāLĒēğçäyžāTçNñçŽDāŠNéššçñæāĀĆæŌē
ā;ŠçDūijNēfŽçğāŰzæsTāžĒāžĒāRĒāIJāĒāRŌçŽDçŽōæāGāřsæYřēŌūāRŰāLřæŰGæIJñārzážTĀCSIIēā
```

èõléõž

```
æŰGæIJñāŰçñçæyĒçRĒæyÄäylāIJĀäyžèèAçŽDēŰōécYāžTēřæYřēfRēāNçŽDæĀgēČ;āĀĆāyĀēLñā
āržāžŌçōĀāTçŽDæŽfæāšā;IJijN str.replace() æŰzæsTēĀŽāyÿæYřæIJĀāfñçŽDijNçTŽèGšāIJ
æřTāēČiijNäyžāžEāyĒçRĒçl'žçŽ;āŰçñçijNā;āāRřāžèèfŽæūāAŽiijŽ
```

```
def clean_spaces(s):
    s = s.replace('\r', '')
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
s = s.replace('\t', ' ')
s = s.replace('\f', ' ')
return s
```

translate() æŁŨëĀĒæ■čāŁŻeałë;ĭaijŘeęAāŁŋā;Łād'ŽāĀĆ

translate() æŨzæsŦaijŽéİdāyŷçŽDāŁŋāĀĆ

äzŌad'gçŽDæŨzéİcæİëèöšiiŷNārząžŌā;äçŽDāžŦçŦÍçİŷNāžRæİëèŦ'æĀğèČ;æŸŦā;äy■ā;Ũäy■āŌžèĠāūs
äy■āžŷçŽDæŸŦiiŷNæŁŚāžŋäy■āŦŦèČ;çžŽā;āāžžèöšāyĀäŷłçŁ'žāōŽçŽDæŁĀæİŦiiŷNā;ŁāōČèČ;ād'šéĀĆāžŦā
āŽāæ■d'āōđéŽĒæČĒāĒŦäy■éİĀēęAā;æĒĠāūsāŌžāŦĦērŦäy■āŦŦçŽDæŨzæsŦāžŷŦērDāijŦāōČāĀĆ

ār;çōaęŁŽäyĀèŁĆéŽĒäy■èöİèöžçŽDæŸŦæŨĠæİŦiiŷNā;ĒæŸŦŦçžžāijijçŽDæŁĀæİŦŦžšāŦŦžžéĀĆçŦİāž

4.13 2.13 ā■Ũçņęäŷšāržé;Ř

éŨŌécŸ

ä;ăæČşęĀŽèŁĠæšŘçğ■āržé;ŘæŨzaijRæİëæaijāijRāŦŨā■Ũçņęäŷš

èğčāĒşæŨzæaŁ

ārząžŌāşžæİŦçŽDā■Ũçņęäŷšāržé;Řæş■ā;İiiŷNāŦŦžžéä;ŁçŦİā■ŨçņęäŷşçŽD ljust()
,rjust() āŦŦ center() æŨzæsŦāĀĆærŦāęČiiŷŽ

```
>>> text = 'Hello World'
>>> text.ljust(20)
'Hello World          '
>>> text.rjust(20)
'          Hello World'
>>> text.center(20)
'    Hello World    '
>>>
```

æŁ'ĀæİĴŁ'èŁŽāžŽæŨzæsŦéČ;èČ;æŌēāŦŨäyĀäyĴāŦŦéĀŁçŽDāāŋāĒĒā■ŨçņęāĀĆærŦāęČiiŷŽ

```
>>> text.rjust(20, '=')
'=====Hello World'
>>> text.center(20, '*')
'****Hello World****'
>>>
```

āĠ;æŦŦ format() āŦŦæāūāŦŦžžéçŦİæİēā;ŁāōžæŸşçŽDāržé;Řā■ŨçņęäŷšāĀĆ
ä;ăēęAāĀŽçŽDārşæŸŦā;ŁçŦİ<, > æŁŨëĀĒ ^ ā■ŨçņęāŦŦŌéİçŦ'ğēuşäyĀäyĴāŦŦĠāōŽçŽDāō;ăžēāĀĆærŦāęČ

```
>>> format(text, '>20')
'          Hello World'
>>> format(text, '<20')
'Hello World          '
>>> format(text, '^20')
'    Hello World    '
>>>
```

æÇædIJä;äæÇsæŃGăőŽăÿĂăÿléİđçl'žæäijçŽĐăąăăĚĚă■ŮçņēijŃăŕĚăőČăĚŽăĹŕăŕžé;Řă■ŮçņēçŽĐăĹ■

```
>>> format(text, '=>20s')
'=====>Hello World'
>>> format(text, '*^20s')
'****Hello World*****'
>>>
```

ă;ŞæäijäijŘăŃŮăđ'ŽăÿĹăĂijçŽĐæŮŮăĂŽiijŃëĚŽăžŽæäijäijŘăžččăĂăžşăŕŕăžëèçŋčŦĹăIJĹ
format() æŮžæşŦăÿ■ăĂÇæŕŦăçĈiijŽ

```
>>> '{:>10s} {:>10s}'.format('Hello', 'World')
'      Hello      World'
>>>
```

format() äĢ;æŦŕçŽĐăÿĂăÿläç;ăđ'DæŸŕăőČăÿ■ăžĚéĂČçŦĹăžŎă■ŮçņăÿşăĂČăőČăŕŕăžëçŦĹăĬæäij
æŕŦăçĈiijŃă;ăăŕŕăžëçŦĹăőČăĬæäijäijŘăŃŮæŦŕă■ŮiijŽ

```
>>> x = 1.2345
>>> format(x, '>10')
'      1.2345'
>>> format(x, '^10.2f')
'    1.23    '
>>>
```

èőĹëőž

ăIJĹëĂĂçŽĐăžččăĂăÿ■iijŃă;ăçžŔăÿÿäijŽçIJŃăĹŕëçŋčŦĹăĬæäijäijŘăŃŮæŮĢæIJŋçŽĐ
% æŞ■ă;IJçņēăĂÇæŕŦăçĈiijŽ

```
>>> '%-20s' % text
'Hello World          '
>>> '%20s' % text
'          Hello World'
>>>
```

ă;ĒæŸŕiijŃăIJĹæŸŕçĹĹæIJŋăžččăĂăÿ■iijŃă;ăăžŦëŕëäijŸăĚĹéĂĹæŃĹ
format() äĢ;æŦŕæĹŮëĂĚæŮžæşŦăĂČ format() èçĂæŕŦ %
æŞ■ă;IJçņēçŽĐăĹşëĈ;æŽŕ'ăÿžäijžăđ'ğăĂČ äžŮăÿŦ format() äžşæŕŦă;ŕçŦĹ
ljust(), rjust() æĹŮ center() æŮžæşŦæŽŕ'éĂŽçŦĹiijŃ
ăŽăäÿžăőČăŕŕăžëçŦĹăĬæäijäijŘăŃŮăžžæĐŔăŕžëşäiijŃëĂŃăÿ■ăžĚăžĚæŸŕă■ŮçņăÿşăĂČ

æĊædIJæĊşèeAăŃăĒlăžEğç
èrûăŔCèĂĈ âIJlçžPythonæŪĞæqç

format()

ăĢ;æŦŕçŽĐæIJLçŦlçL'záĂġiijŃ

4.14 2.14 âŔĹăžúæNijæŌěăŪçņęäŷš

éŬŌécŸ

ăĵăæĊşârEăGăäŷlăŕŔçŽĐăŪçņęäŷšăŔĹăžúăŷăŷăĂăŷlăd'ğçŽĐăŪçņęäŷš

èğċăEşæŪzæqĹ

æĊædIJăĵăæĊşèeAăŔĹăžúçŽĐăŪçņęäŷšæŸŕăIJlăŷĂăŷlăžŔăĹŬăĹŪèĂĒ iterable
ăŷŋiijŃéĈăžĹæIJĂăŋŋçŽĐæŪzăijŔăŕşæŸŕă;ğçŦl join() æŪzæşŦăĂĈæŕŦăeĈiijŽ

```
>>> parts = ['Is', 'Chicago', 'Not', 'Chicago?']
>>> ' '.join(parts)
'Is Chicago Not Chicago?'
>>> ','.join(parts)
'Is,Chicago,Not,Chicago?'
>>> ''.join(parts)
'IsChicagoNotChicago?'
>>>
```

ăĹlçIJŃèŧăĲăĲiijŃèĲŽğğèŕæşŦçIJŃăŷĹăŌzăijŽæŕŦè;ĈăĂŋiijŃă;EăŸŕ
join() èċŋăŃĠăŌŽăŷăăŪçņęäŷşçŽĐăŷĂăŷlăŪzæşŦăĂĈ
èĲŽăăăĂžçŽĐéĈlăĹăŌşăZăæŸŕă;ăæĈşăŌžèĲæŌçŽĐăŕžèşăăŔŕèĈ;æĲèĈĠăŔĐçğăŷăăŔŃçŽĐæŦŕæ
æĊædIJăIJăĹ'ĂæIJL'èĲŽăžŽăŕžèşăăŷĹéĈ;ăŌŽăZĹăŷĂăŷl join()
æŪzæşŦăŸŌăŸ;æŸŕăEŬă;ŽçŽĐăĂĈ âZăăŋd'ăăŔĲæIJĂèeAăŃĠăŌŽă;ăæĊşèeAçŽĐăĹăĹ'săŪçņęäŷşă
join() æŪzæşŦăŌžăŕEăŪĞæIJŋçĹĠĞæŧççŽĐăŔĹèŧăĲăĂĈ

æĊædIJăăžăĒăžăĒŔlăŸŕăŔĹăžúăŕşæŦŕăGăäŷlăŪçņęäŷşiijŃă;ğçŦlăĹăăŔŭ(+)éĂžăŷŷăăŷçžŔèŷăd'ş

```
>>> a = 'Is Chicago'
>>> b = 'Not Chicago?'
>>> a + ' ' + b
'Is Chicago Not Chicago?'
>>>
```

ăĹăăŔŭ(+)æŞăăIJçņęăIJă;IJăŷăŷăĂăžŽăd'ăĲăăŪçņęäŷşăăijăijŔăŃŪçŽĐæŽăžçæŪzæqĹçŽĐæŪŷă

```
>>> print('{} {}'.format(a,b))
Is Chicago Not Chicago?
>>> print(a + ' ' + b)
Is Chicago Not Chicago?
>>>
```

æĊædIJăĵăæĈşăIJăžŔçăĂăŷăăŕEăŷd'ăŷlăŪéĲăŪçņęäŷşăŔĹăžúèŧăĲăĲiijŃă;ăăŔĲæIJĂèeAçŌĂăŋŦçŽ

```
>>> a = 'Hello' 'World'
>>> a
'HelloWorld'
>>>
```

ëõlëõž

ā■ŪçņäyšāŖĻāžūāŖrēČ;çIJNāyĻāŌžāžūāy■ēIJĀēçAçTīāyĀæTt'èĻCæĭēōlëõžāĀĆ
ä;EæYřāy■āžTēřēārRçIJNēçZāyĭēŪōēçYřijNçĪNāžRāSŸéĀŽāyāIJĀ■ŪçņäyšæāijāijRāNŪçŽDæŪūāĀŽāž

æIJĀēĠēçAçŽDēIJĀēçAāijTētuāšĭæĎRçŽDæYřijNā;ŠæĻSāžnā;ççTīāĻāāRū(+)æ\$■ā;IJçņæāŌžēçðæ
āŽāyžāĻāāRūēçðæŌēāijŽāijTētuāEĒā■Yād'■āĻūāžēāRĻādČāIJ;āŽðæTūæ\$■ā;IJāĀĆ
çĻ'žāĻnçŽDřijNā;ææyēçIJēČ;äy■āžTāČRāyNēĭçēçŽæūāEŽā■ŪçņäyšēçðæŌēāžççāAřijŽ

```
s = ''
for p in parts:
    s += p
```

èçŽçg■āEŽæšTāijŽæřTā;ççTī join() æŪžæšTēçRēāNçŽDēçAæĒçäyĀāžŽijNāŽāyžæřRāyĀæñææĻ
ä;āæIJĀāē;æYřāĒĻæTūēçZEæĻ'ĀæIJĻçŽDā■ŪçņäyšçĻ'ĠæōççDūāRŌāE■ārEāōČāžñēçðæŌēētuāĭēāĀĆ

äyĀäyĭçŽyāržæřTē;ÇēAĭæYŌçŽDæĻĀāūgæYřāĻ'çTīçTšæĻRāŽĭēāĭē;çāijR(āŖCēĀĆ1.19ārRēĻC)è;ñā

```
>>> data = ['ACME', 50, 91.1]
>>> ','.join(str(d) for d in data)
'ACME,50,91.1'
>>>
```

āŖNæūēçYā;ŪæšĭæĎRāy■āçĒēçAçŽDā■ŪçņäyšēçðæŌēæ\$■ā;IJāĀĆæIJĻ'æŪūāĀŽçĪNāžRāSŸéIJĀē

```
print(a + ':' + b + ':' + c) # Ugly
print(':' .join([a, b, c])) # Still ugly
print(a, b, c, sep=':') # Better
```

ā;ŠæūūāŖĻä;ççTīĪ/Oæ\$■ā;IJāŠNā■ŪçņäyšēçðæŌēæ\$■ā;IJçŽDæŪūāĀŽřijNæIJĻ'æŪūāĀŽēIJĀēçAāž
æřTāēČřijNēĀČēŽSāyNēĭççŽDäyð'çñrāžççāAçĻ'ĠæōřijŽ

```
# Version 1 (string concatenation)
f.write(chunk1 + chunk2)

# Version 2 (separate I/O operations)
f.write(chunk1)
f.write(chunk2)
```

āēČædIJäyð'äyĭā■Ūçņäyšā;ĻārřijNēČçāžĻçññāyĀäyĭçĻĻæIJñæĀgēČ;āijŽæŽt'æē;āžŽřijNāŽāyžĪ/Oç
ārĒād'ŪāyĀæŪžēĭçijNāēČædIJäyð'äyĭā■Ūçņäyšā;Ļād'gřijNēČçāžĻçññāžNāyĭçĻĻæIJñāŖrēČ;āijŽæŽt'āĻ
āŽāyžāōČēAçāĒ■āžEāĻŽāžžāyĀäyĭā;Ļād'gçŽDäyð'æŪūçžSædIJāžūāyTēçAād'■āĻūād'gēĠRçŽDāEĒā■Yā
ēçYæYřēČçāŖēēřĭijNæIJĻ'æŪūāĀŽæYřēIJĀēçAæāžæ■ōā;ççŽDāžTçTīçĪNāžRçĻ'žçČæĭēāEšāōŽāžTēřēā;ç

æIJĀāŔŌērLäyÄäyŊījŊāēĆædIJā;āāĠĒāđ'ĠçijŪāĒZæđDāzžāđ'ġēĠŔārŔā■ŪçņęäyşçŽĐēŁŞāĠžāzççāA
ä;āæIJĀāē;ēĀĆēŽŚāyŊā;ŁçŦłçŦşæŁŔāŹlāĠ;æŦīījŊāĹ'çŦīyieldēr■āŔēāžġçŦşēŁŞāĠžçŁ'ĠæōŧāĀĆæŦŦāēĆ

```
def sample():  
    yield 'Is'  
    yield 'Chicago'  
    yield 'Not'  
    yield 'Chicago?'
```

ēŁŽçġ■æŪzæşŦäyÄäyĲæIJL'ēūççŽĐæŪzéĬæŸŕāōĈāzūæşæIJL'āržēŁŞāĠžçŁ'ĠæōŧāŁŕāžŦēēAæĀŌæāŭ
äŁŊāēĆīījŊā;āāŔŕāzēçōĀā■ŦçŽĐā;ŁçŦī join() æŪzæşŦārĒēŁŽāžŽçŁ'ĠæōŧāŔĹāžūēŧūæĬēīījŽ

```
text = ''.join(sample())
```

æĹŪēĀĒä;āāzşāŔŕāzēārĒā■ŪçņęäyşçŁ'ĠæōŧēĠ■āōŽāŔŚāĹŦ/OīījŽ

```
for part in sample():  
    f.write(part)
```

āĒ■æĹŪēĀĒä;āēŁŸāŔŕāzēāĒZāĠžāyÄāžŽçzşāŔĹI/OæŞ■ä;IJçŽĐæūūāŔĹæŪzæāĹīījŽ

```
def combine(source, maxsize):  
    parts = []  
    size = 0  
    for part in source:  
        parts.append(part)  
        size += len(part)  
        if size > maxsize:  
            yield ''.join(parts)  
            parts = []  
            size = 0  
    yield ''.join(parts)  
  
# çżşāŔĹæŪĠžāzūæş■ä;IJ  
with open('filename', 'w') as f:  
    for part in combine(sample(), 32768):  
        f.write(part)
```

ēŁŽēĠŊçŽĐāĒşēŦōçĈāĹlāžŌāŌşāġŊçŽĐçŦşæŁŔāŹlāĠ;æŦŕāžūäy■ēIJĀēēAçşēēAŞā;ŁçŦłçŦēŁĆīīj

4.15 2.15 ā■Ūçņęäyşäy■æŔŚāĒēāŔŸēĠŔ

ēŪŌēćŸ

ä;āæĈşāĹZāžzäyÄäyĲæĒāŦŊāŔŸēĠŔçŽĐā■ŪçņęäyşīījŊāŔŸēĠŔēcŋāōĈçŽĐāĀijæŁ'Āēāłçđ'žçŽĐā■Ū

èġċăĖşăŮzăăĹ

PythonăzŭăşăăIJL'ărzăIJlă■Ůċņăÿşăÿ■ċŏĂă■ŤăZĤă■ċăRŸéĠRăĂijăŖŖăĭZċZt'ăŎċZĎăŤŕăŃĂăĂăĭEăŸŕéĂZĕĤĠăĭĤċŤĬă■ŮċņăÿşċZĎ format()ăŮzăşŤăĬĕġċăĖşăĕĤZăÿĬéŮŏĕĤăĂĈăŕŤăĕĈiĭZ

```
>>> s = '{name} has {n} messages.'
>>> s.format(name='Guido', n=37)
'Guido has 37 messages.'
>>>
```

ăĹŮĕĂĖiĭŃăĖĈăđIJĕĖAĕċăăZĤă■ċċZĎăRŸéĠŖĕĈĭăIJlăŖŸéĠŖăşşăÿ■ăĹĭăĹŕiĭŃ
éĈĈăzĹăĭăăŖŕăzĕċZşăŖĹăĭĤċŤĬ format_map()ăŖŃŃ vars()
ăĂĈăŕşăĈŖăÿŃĕĬĕĕZăăiĭiĭZ

```
>>> name = 'Guido'
>>> n = 37
>>> s.format_map(vars())
'Guido has 37 messages.'
>>>
```

vars() ĕĤŸăIJL'ăÿĂăÿĬăIJL'ăĐŖăĂĭċZĎĈĹ'ăăĂġăŕşăŸŕăŏĈăzşĕĂĈċŤĬăzŎăŕzĕşăăŏđăĭŃăĂĈăŕŤăă

```
>>> class Info:
...     def __init__(self, name, n):
...         self.name = name
...         self.n = n
...
>>> a = Info('Guido', 37)
>>> s.format_map(vars(a))
'Guido has 37 messages.'
>>>
```

formatăŖŃŃ format_map() ċZĎăÿĂăÿĬĭĭZĕZăăŕşăŸŕăŏĈăzŃăăzŭăÿ■ĕĈĭăĭĹăĕĭċZĎăđ'ĐċŖĖăŖŸéĈ

```
>>> s.format(name='Guido')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
KeyError: 'n'
>>>
```

ăÿĂċġ■ĕĂĤăĖ■ĕĤZċġ■ĕŤZĕŕŕċZĎăŮzăşŤăŸŕăŖĕăđ'ŮăŏZăzĹ'ăÿĂăÿĬăŖŃăIJL'
__missing__()ăŮzăşŤċZĎă■ŮăĖŸăŕzĕşăĭĭŃăŕşăĈŖăÿŃĕĬĕĕZăăiĭiĭZ

```
class safesub(dict):
    """ĕŸşă■ċkeyăĹ'ĭăÿ■ăĹŕ"""
    def __missing__(self, key):
        return '{' + key + '}'
```

ċŎŖăIJlăĭăăŖŕăzĕăĹĹ'ċŤĬĕĤZăÿĬĭĭZăŃăĖĕĈĖĕĭşăĖĕăŖŎăĭĭăĕĂşċZĹ format_map() ĭiĭZ


```
>>> del n # Make sure n is undefined
>>> s.format_map(safesub(vars()))
'Guido has {n} messages.'
>>>
```

æCædIJä;ääRŒçŒÖrèGłũsâIJłäzççăAäy■écŒçzAçŽDæL'gëaÑèŁŽăžZæ■éłd'iijŒä;ääRřäzëârĚâRŸéĠRā

```
import sys

def sub(text):
    return text.format_map(safesub(sys._getframe(1).f_locals))
```

çŒřâIJlä;ääRřäzëârĚRäyŒéłçèŁZæũâĚŽăžĚiijŽ

```
>>> name = 'Guido'
>>> n = 37
>>> print(sub('Hello {name}'))
Hello Guido
>>> print(sub('You have {n} messages.'))
You have 37 messages.
>>> print(sub('Your favorite color is {color}'))
Your favorite color is {color}
>>>
```

èöłëöž

âd'Žăzt'ăžëæłçŒŦsăžŒPythonçijžăžRârzâRŸéĠRæZŁæ■ççŽDâĚĚç;ôæŦræŒAæĀŒârijeĠt'ăžĚârĎçġăy
ä;IJăyžæIJñèŁĈăy■âsŦçd'žçŽDăyĀăyłâRřèĈ;çŽDèġçăĚşæŰžæaŁiijŒä;ääRřäzëæIJL'æŰũâĀŽăijŽçIJŒâŁrâĈ

```
>>> name = 'Guido'
>>> n = 37
>>> '%(name) has %(n) messages.' % vars()
'Guido has 37 messages.'
>>>
```

ä;ääRřèĈ;èŁŸăijŽçIJŒâŁrâ■ŰçņăyşæłæłŁçŽDă;ŁçŦłiijŽ

```
>>> import string
>>> s = string.Template('$name has $n messages.')
>>> s.substitute(vars())
'Guido has 37 messages.'
>>>
```

çDũèĀŒiijŒ format() âŒŒ format_map() çŽyæŦTè;ĈăyŁéłçèŁZăžZæŰžæaŁèĀŒâũşæŽt'âŁăâĚŁ
ä;ŁçŦł format() æŰžæşŦèŁŸæIJL'ăyĀăyłæ;âd'ĎârşæŸřä;ääRřäzëèŒũâ;Űâržâ■ŰçņăyşæăijăijRâŒŰçŽD
èĀŒèŁZăžZçL'zæĀġæŸřä;ŁçŦłâĈRæłæłŁâ■ŰçņăyşăžŒçşçŽDæŰžæaŁăy■âRřèĈ;èŒũâ;ŰçŽDăĀĈ

æIJñæIJžèŁŸéĈłâŁĚăžŒçz■ăžĚăyĀăžŽénŸçžçŁ'zæĀġăĀĈæŸăârĎæŁŰèĀĚâ■ŰâĚyçşzăy■ésIJăyžăžž
__missing__() æŰžæşŦâRřäzëèŒ'ä;ääŒŽăžL'æĈCă;Ŧâd'ĎçŦĚçijžâd'şçŽDăĀijăĀĈ âłJł

SafeSub çşzäy■iijNëfZäylæŮzæşTëcñáoŽázL'äyžárzçijžad'şçŽDāAijèfTāZđäyÄäylā■ää;■çñēāĀĆ
ä;ääRřazēāRŠçŎřçijžad'şçŽDāAijäijŽāGžçŎřāIJlčžŞæđIJā■Ůçñēäyşäy■(āIJlërÇerTçŽDæŮūāĀŽāRřēČ;ā;Lā
KeyError äijCäyŷāĀĆ

```
sub() āĜ;æTřä;fçTÍ sys.__getframe(1) èfTāZđërČçTíèĀĚçŽDæāLāyğāĀĆāRřazēāzŎäy■èøŁéŮ  
f_locals ælëèŎūā; ŮāsĀéCíāRŸéGRāĀĆ ærñæŮāçŮŚéŮōçzĪād'gēCíāLĒæČĒāĒtäyNāIJlāzççāĀäy■āŎžç  
ä;ĒæŸřijNārzažŎāČRā■ŮçñēäyşæZŁæ■cāuēāĒūāĜ;æTřēĀNēlĀāōČæŸřēlđäyŷæIJL'çTÍçŽDāĀĆ  
āRēād'ŮřijNāAijā; ŮæşlæĐRçŽDæŸř f_locals æŸřäyĀäylād'■āLūērČçTÍāĜ;æTřçŽDæIJñāIJřāRŸéGRçŽ  
ār;çōā;ääRřazēāTzāRŸ f_locals çŽDāĒĒāōžijNā;ĒæŸřēfZäylāŁōæTzārzažŎāRŎēlčçŽDāRŸéGRēøŁé  
æL'ĀāžēřijNēŽ;ert'èøŁéŮōäyĀäylæāLāyğçIJNäyLāŎžā;LéCíæAřijNā;ĒæŸřārzažōČçŽDāzžā;TæŞ■ā;IJäy■ā
```

4.16 2.16 äžēæNĜāōŽāLŮāō;æäijäijRāNŮā■Ůçñēäyş

éŮōécŸ

ä;äæIJL'äyĀāžZéTŁā■ŮçñēäyşřijNæČşäzēæNĜāōŽçŽDāLŮāō;ārĒāōČčāznēĜ■ŮřæäijäijRāNŮāĀĆ

èğčāĒşæŮzæāŁ

ä;fçTÍtextwrap ælāāĪŮælēæäijäijRāNŮā■ŮçñēäyşçŽDē;ŞāĜzāĀĆærTæČřijNāĀĜæČā;äæIJL'äyNā

```
s = "Look into my eyes, look into my eyes, the eyes, the eyes, \n\nthe eyes, not around the eyes, don't look around the eyes, \n\nlook into my eyes, you're under."
```

äyNēlčæijTçd'žā;fçTÍtextwrap æäijäijRāNŮā■ŮçñēäyşçŽDād'Žçğ■æŮzäijRřijŽ

```
>>> import textwrap
>>> print(textwrap.fill(s, 70))
Look into my eyes, look into my eyes, the eyes, the eyes, the eyes,
not around the eyes, don't look around the eyes, look into my eyes,
you're under.

>>> print(textwrap.fill(s, 40))
Look into my eyes, look into my eyes,
the eyes, the eyes, the eyes, not around
the eyes, don't look around the eyes,
look into my eyes, you're under.

>>> print(textwrap.fill(s, 40, initial_indent='    '))
    Look into my eyes, look into my
eyes, the eyes, the eyes, the eyes, not
around the eyes, don't look around the
eyes, look into my eyes, you're under.

>>> print(textwrap.fill(s, 40, subsequent_indent='    '))
    Look into my eyes, look into my eyes,
    the eyes, the eyes, the eyes, not
```

(continues on next page)

around the eyes, don't look around
the eyes, look into my eyes, you're
under.

```

textwrap
æłaiUārřžāŹŎā■ŮčņēāysæLŠā■ræŸřéldāyŷæIJLčŦlčŽDriiŇčLžāLnæŸřā;Šä;āāyŇæIJžē;
ä;āāRřžēä;łčŦl os.get_terminal_size() æŮžæšŦlēēŎāRŮčžLčnrčŽDād'gārRāržāryāĀĆærŦāēĆ

```

```
fill() æÚzæşŦæÖěáRŮäÿĂăžŽăĚűázŰârRéĂl'âRCæŦræIěæŎğĂLútábiiJNěr■ăRēcȳŞărꞤ■L'ăĂĆ  
âRĆéYĚ textwrap.TextWrapperæŬGăç èŬôârŬăZt'ăd'ŽăĚĕőžăĂĆ
```

ä;äČšârEHTMLæŁŨëĂĖXMLăõđä;ŜăeĆ &entity; æŁŨ &#code;
æŻfæ■cäyžâržăžTčŽĐăŨĞăIJňăĂĆ âE■ëĂĖiijŃă;ăéIJăëĖAë;ňæ■cæŨĞăIJňăy■çŁ'zăõŽčŽĐă■Ůçņę(æŕTă
>, æŁŨ &)ăĂĆ

æĈæđIä;äăĈşæŻfæ■ćæŮĜæIĴă■Ůçņęäÿšäÿ■čŽĐ âŸ<âŽŽ æĹŮèĂĚ âŸ>âŽŽ
 iijNă;ĤćŤl.html.escape() âĠ;æŦřăŦřăžěă;ĹăőžæŸŞçŽĐăőŦăĹŦăĂĈærŦăęĈiijŽ

æĖĈæđIJăăæ■čāIJlād'DçŘĖĈŽĎæŸrASCIIæŨĜæIJñijŃăžűäŸTæĈşărĖéİđASCIIæŨĜæIJnăržăžTĉŽĎç
 âŔrăžêçžZæşŔăžZl/OăĜjæŤraijăeĂŞăŔĈæŤŕ errors='xmlcharrefreplace'
 æİèè,ŹăĹrèfŹăŸłçŽŏăĂĈærŤăeĆiijŽ

```
>>> s = 'Spicy Jalapeño'
>>> s.encode('ascii', errors='xmlcharrefreplace')
b'Spicy Jalape&#241;o'
>>>
```

äyžāẸæẒæ■céŨĜæIJñäy■çŽĎçijŮčāAāōđä;ŠiijŇä;áéIJĎēAä;ŁçŤlāRēāđ'ŮäyĀçg■æŮzæşŤāĀĆ
 āēĆāđIJä;ăæ■cāIJlād'ĐçŘĚHTMLæĹŮèĀĚXMLæŮĜæIJñijŇēřŤçlĀāĚĹä;ŁçŤlāyĀäyĹāŔĹéĀĆçŽĎHTML
 éĀŽāyŷæĈĚāĒŷyŇiijŇēŁŽāžZāūēāĚūāijŽēĠlāĹlæŽŁæ■céŁŽāžŽçijŮčāAāĀijñijŇä;ăæŮāéIJæŇĚāŁĈāĀĆ

æIJL'æŮūāĀŽiijŇāēĆāđIJä;ăæŌēæŤūāĹŕāžĒäyĀāžZāŔŇæIJL'çijŮčāAāĀijçŽĎāŌşāğŇæŮĜæIJñijŇēř
 éĀŽāyŷä;ăāŔĹéIJĎēAä;ŁçŤlĪHTMLæĹŮèĀĚXMLēğçæđŔāŽlçŽĎäyĀāžŽçŹyāĚşāūēāĚūāĠ;æŤř/æŮzæşŤā

```
>>> s = 'Spicy &quot;Jalape&#241;o&quot;.'
>>> from html.parser import HTMLParser
>>> p = HTMLParser()
>>> p.unescape(s)
'Spicy "Jalapeño".'
>>>
>>> t = 'The prompt is &gt;&gt;&gt;.'
>>> from xml.sax.saxutils import unescape
>>> unescape(t)
'The prompt is >>>'
>>>
```

ēōlēōž

āIJlçŤşæĹŔHTMLæĹŮèĀĚXMLæŮĜæIJñçŽĎæŮūāĀŽiijŇāēĆāđIJæ■ççāōçŽĎē;Ňæ■céŁ'zæōŁæāĠēō
 çĹŤzāĹŇæŸŕā;Şā;ăä;ŁçŤlĪprint() āĠ;æŤŕæĹŮèĀĚāĚūāžŮā■ŮçŇēäyşæāijāijŔāŇŮæĹēāžğçŤşē;ŞāĠçžŽĎā
 ä;ŁçŤlāĈŔhtml.escape() çŽĎāūēāĚūāĠ;æŤŕāŔŕāžēā;ĹāōžæŸşçŽĎēğçāĒşēŁŽçşzéŮōécŸāĀĆ

āēĆāđIJä;ăæĈşāžēāĚūāžŮæŮzāijŔād'ĐçŘĒæŮĜæIJñijŇēřŸæIJL'äyĀāžZāĚūāžŮçŽĎāūēāĚūāĠ;æŤŕā
 xml.sax.saxutils.unescape() āŔŕāžēäyōāĹl'ä;ăāĀĆ
 çĎūēĀŇiijŇä;ăāžŤēřāĚĹēřĈçāŤäyĒæēZæĀŌæāūā;ŁçŤlāyĀäyĹāŔĹéĀĆçŽĎēğçæđŔāŽlāĀĆ
 æŕŤāēĈiijŇāēĆāđIJä;ăāIJlād'ĐçŘĚHTMLæĹŮXMLæŮĜæIJñijŇ
 ä;ŁçŤlāşŔäyĹēğçæđŔāĹāĹŮæŕŤāēĈhtml.parse æĹŮ xml.etree.ElementTree
 āūşçžŔäyōā;ăēĠlāĹlād'ĐçŘĒæžĒçŹyāĚşçŽĎæŽŁæ■ççzĒēŁĈāĀĆ

4.18 2.18 ā■ŮçŇēäyşāzd'çĹŇēğçæđŔ

ēŮōécŸ

ä;ăæIJL'äyĀäyĹā■ŮçŇēäyşiijŇæĈşāžŮāūēēĠşāŔşārĒāĚūēğçæđŔäyžäyĀäyĹāzd'çĹŇæŤAāĀĆ

ēğçāĒşæŮzæāĹ

āĀĠæĈā;ăæIJL'äyŇéĹcéŁžæāūäyĀäyĹæŮĜæIJñā■ŮçŇēäyşiijŽ

```
text = 'foo = 23 + 42 * 10'
```

äyžāẒĖāzđ'çĹ'ŇāŇŮā■ŮčņēāyšīijŇā;āāy■āzĒēĪĀēēĀāŇzéĒ■āēĪāijŖīijŇēĤŸā;ŮāēŇĠāōŽāēĪāijŖçŽĎç
æŕŦāēĈīijŇā;āāŖŕēĈ;æĈšāŕĖā■ŮčņēāyšāĈŖāyŇēĪçēĤŽāāūē;ñā■čāyžāžŖāĹŮārziijŽ

```
tokens = [('NAME', 'foo'), ('EQ', '='), ('NUM', '23'), ('PLUS', '+'),  
          ('NUM', '42'), ('TIMES', '*'), ('NUM', '10')]
```

äyžāẒĖāēĹ'gēāŇēĤŽāāūçŽĎāĹĠāĹĖīijŇçññāyĀā■ēārśæŸŕāĈŖāyŇēĪçēĤŽāāūāĹ'çŦĪāŚ;āŖ■ā■ŦēŌūç

```
import re  
NAME = r'(?P<NAME>[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]*) '  
NUM = r'(?P<NUM>\d+) '  
PLUS = r'(?P<PLUS>\+) '  
TIMES = r'(?P<TIMES>\*) '  
EQ = r'(?P<EQ>=) '  
WS = r'(?P<WS>\s+) '  
  
master_pat = re.compile(''.join([NAME, NUM, PLUS, TIMES, EQ, WS]))
```

āĪĪāyĹēĪççŽĎāēĪāijŖāy■īijŇ ?P<TOKENNAME> çŦĪāžŌççŽāyĀāyĹāēĪāijŖāŚ;āŖ■īijŇā;ŽāŖŌēĪā;çŦ

äyŇāyĀā■ēīijŇāyžāẒĖāzđ'çĹ'ŇāŇŮīijŇā;ççŦĪāēĪāijŖāržèsāā;ĹārŚēcñāžççšēēĀşçŽĎ
scanner() æŮžæşŦāĀĈ èĤŽāyĹæŮžæşŦāijŽāĹŽāžžāyĀāyĹ
scanner āržèsāīijŇ āĪĪēĤŽāyĹāržèsāāyĹāy■æŮ■çŽĎēŕĈçŦĪ match()
æŮžæşŦāijŽāyĀā■ēā■ēçŽĎāĹŇāŖŖçŽōāāĠæŮĠæĪŇīijŇæŕŖā■ēāyĀāyĹāŇzéĒ■āĀĈ
äyŇēĪçæŸŕāijŦçđ'žāyĀāyĹ scanner āržèsāāçĈā;Ŧāūēā;ĪççŽĎāzđ'āžŚāijŖā;Ňā■ŖīijŽ

```
>>> scanner = master_pat.scanner('foo = 42')  
>>> scanner.match()  
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x100677738>  
>>> _.lastgroup, _.group()  
( 'NAME', 'foo' )  
>>> scanner.match()  
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x100677738>  
>>> _.lastgroup, _.group()  
( 'WS', ' ' )  
>>> scanner.match()  
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x100677738>  
>>> _.lastgroup, _.group()  
( 'EQ', '=' )  
>>> scanner.match()  
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x100677738>  
>>> _.lastgroup, _.group()  
( 'WS', ' ' )  
>>> scanner.match()  
<_sre.SRE_Match object at 0x100677738>  
>>> _.lastgroup, _.group()  
( 'NUM', '42' )  
>>> scanner.match()
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
>>>
```

āōđēŽĚä;ŁçŦlèŁŻçġæŁĀæIJŕçŽĎæŮūāĀŽiijŇāŔŕāzēā;ŁāōžæŸŞçŽĎāČŔäyŇéÍcéŁŽæăüârĒäyŁèŁŕāz

```
def generate_tokens(pat, text):
    Token = namedtuple('Token', ['type', 'value'])
    scanner = pat.scanner(text)
    for m in iter(scanner.match, None):
        yield Token(m.lastgroup, m.group())

# Example use
for tok in generate_tokens(master_pat, 'foo = 42'):
    print(tok)
# Produces output
# Token(type='NAME', value='foo')
# Token(type='WS', value=' ')
# Token(type='EQ', value='=')
# Token(type='WS', value=' ')
# Token(type='NUM', value='42')
```

āēČæđIJä;ăæČşēŁĠæzd'āzd'çŁŇæŦAiiijŇä;ăāŔŕāzēāōŽāzŁæŽt'ād'ŽçŽĎçŦşæŁŔāŽÍāĠ;æŦŕæŁŮèĀĚä;æŕŦāēČiijŇäyŇéÍcéijŦçd'žæĀŌæăüèŁĠæzd'æŁĀæIJLçŽĎçŁ'žçŽ;āzd'çŁŇiijŽ

```
tokens = (tok for tok in generate_tokens(master_pat, text)
           if tok.type != 'WS')
for tok in tokens:
    print(tok)
```

èóíèőž

éĀŽäyŷæÍèèőšāzd'çŁŇāŇŮæŸŕā;Łād'ŽénŸçžġæŮĠæIJñèġčæđŔäyŌād'DçŔĒççŽĎçñäyĀæ■ēāĀČäyžāžĒä;ŁçŦlāyŁéÍćçŽĎæŁŇæŔŔæŮžæşŦiijŇä;ăēIJăēēĀēōŕā;ŔēŁŽéĠŇäyĀāžŽéĠ■ēēĀçŽĎāĠăçČzāĀČçñnäyĀçČzāŕşæŸŕā;ăāŁĒēāzçāōēōd'ä;ăä;ŁçŦlæ■čāŁŽēālē;āijŔæŇĠāōŽāžĒæŁĀæIJLè;ŞāĒēäy■āŔŕēČ;āĠāēČæđIJæIJLāžzā;Ŧäy■āŔŕāŇzéĒ■çŽĎæŮĠæIJñāĠççŌŕāžĒiijŇæŁŇæŔŔāŕşāijŽçŽt'æŌēāĀIJæ■čāĀČēŁZā

āzd'çŁŇçŽĎēāžāžŔāžşæŸŕæIJLā;şāŞ■çŽĎāĀČ re ælāālŮāijŽæŇLçĒġæŇĠāōŽāē;çŽĎēāžāžŔāŌzāĀāZāæ■d'iijŇāēČæđIJäyĀäyŁælāāijŔæĀŕăē;æŸŕāŔēäyĀäyŁæŽt'ēŦŁælāāijŔçŽĎā■Ŕā■ŮçŇēäyşiiijŇéČčāzŁā;ăē

```
LT = r'(?P<LT><)'
LE = r'(?P<LE><=)'
EQ = r'(?P<EQ>=)'

master_pat = re.compile(''.join([LE, LT, EQ])) # Correct
# master_pat = re.compile(''.join([LT, LE, EQ])) # Incorrect
```

çñnäžŇäyŁælāāijŔæŸŕēŦŽçŽĎiijŇāZāäyžāōČāijŽāŕĒæŮĠæIJñ<=āŇzéĒ■äyžāzd'çŁŇLTçŦ'ġèūşçĀĒEQŕæIJăĀŔŌiijŇä;ăēIJăēēĀçŦŽæĎŔäyŇā■Ŕā■ŮçŇēäyşā;čāijŔçŽĎælāāijŔāĀČæŕŦāēČiijŇāĀĠēō;ă;ăæIJL

```

PRINT = r'(?P<PRINT>print) '
NAME = r'(?P<NAME>[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]*) '

master_pat = re.compile(''.join([PRINT, NAME]))

for tok in generate_tokens(master_pat, 'printer'):
    print(tok)

# Outputs :
# Token(type='PRINT', value='print')
# Token(type='NAME', value='er')

```

PyParsing module is a **PLY** (Python **L**ex and **P**arser **Y**ield) module. It is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module. It is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module. It is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module.

4.19 2.19 **Python** **PLY** module

Python **PLY** module

The **PLY** module is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module. It is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module. It is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module.

Python **PLY** module

The **PLY** module is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module. It is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module. It is a **Python** module that provides a **Python** interface to the **PLY** module.

```

expr ::= expr + term
      | expr - term
      | term

term ::= term * factor
      | term / factor
      | factor

factor ::= ( expr )
        | NUM

```

Python **PLY** module

```

expr ::= term { (+|-) term } *

term ::= factor { (*|/) factor } *

factor ::= ( expr )
         | NUM

```

ʧŌrāIJīijŊāęĈæđIJä;ǎärzBNFçŽĐāũęä;IJæIJžāŁŪęŁŸäŸ■æŸřāŁæŸŌçŽ;çŽĐērīijŊārśæŁŁāŌĈā;ŠāA
 ēŁŋālēęŏŝīijŊęęçæđRçŽĐāŌŝçRĒārśæŸřā;ǎāŁŸçŤīBNFāŏŊæŁŖād'ŽāŸlæŽŁæ■čāŚŋæŁŸ'āsŤāžęāŊzēŁ
 ēŽĒæijŤčđ'žīijŊāAęŏŁäŸ■čāIJlēęçæđRā;čāęĈ 3 + 4 * 5 çŽĐęālęŁäŸāijRāĈ
 āŸlęālęŁäŸāijRāĒlēęAęĀŽęŁĠā;ŁŤī2.18ēŁĈāŸ■āžŊçž■çŽĐæŁĀæIJřāŁęęçāŸžāŸĀçžĐāžd'çŁŊætĀāĀ
 edIJārĒęĈ;æŸřāĈRāŸŊāŁŪęŁŽæũęçŽĐāžd'çŁŊāžRāŁŪīijŽ

ǎIjæ■' aʂzçAäyŁiiŃ ěğcæđŘāŁlā; IjāiŻērTçiAăŌzéĂZēfĜăŽfæ■céS■ä; IjāNzéĚēr■æsTālRè; ŠăĚ

äyÑéIcæL'ÄæIJL'çZĎĕgčædRæ■ēēld'āRrēČ;éIJĀēēAēŁšçCzæUūēŮr'ajjDæYŎçZ;ijjNā;EæYřāōČāznāō
 çññāyÄāyŭtē;ŠĀēēāzd'çL'NæYřNUMijjNāZāæ■d'æZŁæ■céēŮāĒLaijZāNžēĒēČçāyŭtēClāŁEāĀČ
 äyÄāUēāNžēĒēāŁRāŁšrijjNāršaijZēfZāĒēäyNāyÄāylāzd'çL'N+ijjNāzēæ■d'çšzæŌlāĀČ
 ā;ŠāušçzRčāōāōZāy■ēČ;āNžēĒēāyNāyÄāylāzd'çL'NčZĎæUūāĀZrijjNāršē;žçZĎĎČlāŁE(æřTāēČ
 { (* /) factor } *)āršāijZēcnāyĒēčRĒæŌlāĀČāIJāyÄāylāŁRāŁšçZĎĕgčædRāy■ijjNæTt'āylāRšē;žç

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# -*- encoding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Topic: äÿÑéŽ■èĝčæďŘážÍ
Desc :
"""

import re
import collections

# Token specification
NUM = r'(?P<NUM>\d+)'
PLUS = r'(?P<PLUS>\+)'
MINUS = r'(?P<MINUS>-)'
TIMES = r'(?P<TIMES>\*)'
DIVIDE = r'(?P<DIVIDE>/)'
LPAREN = r'(?P<LPAREN>\()'
RPAREN = r'(?P<RPAREN>\))'
WS = r'(?P<WS>\s+)'
```

(continues on next page)


```

master_pat = re.compile(''.join([NUM, PLUS, MINUS, TIMES,
                                DIVIDE, LPAREN, RPAREN, WS]))

# Tokenizer
Token = collections.namedtuple('Token', ['type', 'value'])

def generate_tokens(text):
    scanner = master_pat.scanner(text)
    for m in iter(scanner.match, None):
        tok = Token(m.lastgroup, m.group())
        if tok.type != 'WS':
            yield tok

# Parser
class ExpressionEvaluator:
    '''
    Implementation of a recursive descent parser. Each method
    implements a single grammar rule. Use the ._accept() method
    to test and accept the current lookahead token. Use the ._
    expect()
    method to exactly match and discard the next token on on the
    input
    (or raise a SyntaxError if it doesn't match).
    '''

    def parse(self, text):
        self.tokens = generate_tokens(text)
        self.tok = None # Last symbol consumed
        self.nexttok = None # Next symbol tokenized
        self._advance() # Load first lookahead token
        return self.expr()

    def _advance(self):
        'Advance one token ahead'
        self.tok, self.nexttok = self.nexttok, next(self.tokens,
    None)

    def _accept(self, toktype):
        'Test and consume the next token if it matches toktype'
        if self.nexttok and self.nexttok.type == toktype:
            self._advance()
            return True
        else:
            return False

    def _expect(self, toktype):
        'Consume next token if it matches toktype or raise
    SyntaxError'

```

```

        if not self._accept(toktype):
            raise SyntaxError('Expected ' + toktype)

# Grammar rules follow
def expr(self):
    "expression ::= term { ('+'|'-') term }*"
    exprval = self.term()
    while self._accept('PLUS') or self._accept('MINUS'):
        op = self.tok.type
        right = self.term()
        if op == 'PLUS':
            exprval += right
        elif op == 'MINUS':
            exprval -= right
    return exprval

def term(self):
    "term ::= factor { ('*'|'/') factor }*"
    termval = self.factor()
    while self._accept('TIMES') or self._accept('DIVIDE'):
        op = self.tok.type
        right = self.factor()
        if op == 'TIMES':
            termval *= right
        elif op == 'DIVIDE':
            termval /= right
    return termval

def factor(self):
    "factor ::= NUM | ( expr )"
    if self._accept('NUM'):
        return int(self.tok.value)
    elif self._accept('LPAREN'):
        exprval = self.expr()
        self._expect('RPAREN')
        return exprval
    else:
        raise SyntaxError('Expected NUMBER or LPAREN')

def descent_parser():
    e = ExpressionEvaluator()
    print(e.parse('2'))
    print(e.parse('2 + 3'))
    print(e.parse('2 + 3 * 4'))
    print(e.parse('2 + (3 + 4) * 5'))
    # print(e.parse('2 + (3 + * 4)'))
    # Traceback (most recent call last):
    #   File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>

```

(continued from previous page)

```
# File "exprparse.py", line 40, in parse
# return self.expr()
# File "exprparse.py", line 67, in expr
# right = self.term()
# File "exprparse.py", line 77, in term
# termval = self.factor()
# File "exprparse.py", line 93, in factor
# exprval = self.expr()
# File "exprparse.py", line 67, in expr
# right = self.term()
# File "exprparse.py", line 77, in term
# termval = self.factor()
# File "exprparse.py", line 97, in factor
# raise SyntaxError("Expected NUMBER or LPAREN")
# SyntaxError: Expected NUMBER or LPAREN

if __name__ == '__main__':
    descent_parser()
```

èóìèőž

æŮGæIJñèğçædŘæŸräyÄäyłäŁad'ğçŽDäyzécŸtījŇäyÄeŁnäijŽā■āçŦlā■ēçŦšā■ēāzācijŮerŠerçlNæŮ
āēČædIJä;āāIJæLçārzāĚšāžŌer■æşŦtījNèğçædŘçóŮæşŦç■LçŽyāĚşçŽDèČNæŽrçşēerĚçŽDèrIrijŇä;āāžTèr
āçŁæŸçDūiijŇāĚşāžŌēfZæŮzéÍççŽDāĚĚāōžad'lad'ŽtījŇäy■ārèč;āIJlèfZéGŇāĚlécĬāsŦāijĀāĀĆ

ārçóāāēČæ■d'tijŇçijŮāĚŽäyÄäyłéĀšā;ŠäyŇéŽ■èğçædŘāZlçŽDæŦt'ä;ŞæĀlèurfæŸræŦTèçÇçóĀā■ŦçŽ
āijĀāğNçŽDæŮūāĀŽtījŇä;āāĚLèŮūāçŮæL'ĀæIJLçŽDèr■æşŦtīgDāLŽtījŇçDūāRŌārĚāĚūē;■æ■cäyžäyÄäy
āŽāæ■d'āēČædIJä;āçŽDèr■æşŦçşzāijijèfZæūiijŽ

```
expr ::= term { ('+' | '-') term } *

term ::= factor { ('*' | '/') factor } *

factor ::= '(' expr ')'
        | NUM
```

ä;āāžTèrēēēŮāĚLārĚāōČzñè;■æ■čæLRäyĀçzDāČRäyŇéÍcèfZæūççŽDæŮzæşŦtījŽ

```
class ExpressionEvaluator:
    ...
    def expr(self):
    ...
    def term(self):
    ...
    def factor(self):
    ...
```

æŦRäyłæŮzæşŦTèçĀāōŇæLRçŽDäzzāŁāāçŁçóĀā■Ŧ - āōČāfĚēāzāzŌāūçèGşāRşéĀ■āŌĚer■æşŦtīgDāLŽ

āzŌæšRċġ■æĎRāzL'äyŁèðšīijNæŪzæšTċŽĎċŽōċŽĎārsæŸrèĉAāzŁād'DċRĖāōNēr■æšTġġĎāLŽīijNĕĉAāzŁ
äyžāžĖĕŁZæāūāAŽīijNĕIJĀĖGĠċTīāyNĕIċċŽĎĕŁZāžZāōđċŌræŪzæšTīijŽ

- āĉĈæđIJġġĎāLŽāy■ċŽĎāyNāyŁĉņĕāRūæŸrāRĕād'ŪāyĀāyĻēr■æšTġġĎāLŽċŽĎāR■ā■Ū(æŕTāĉĆtermæĕŁZārsæŸrĕĕĉōŪæšTāy■āĀIāyNĕŽ■āĀIċŽĎċTśæIĕ -
æŌġāLŪāyNĕŽ■āLŕāRĕāyĀāyĻēr■æšTġġĎāLŽāy■āŌzāĀĆ
æIJL'æŪūāĀŽġĎāLŽāijZĕŕĈċTīāūšċzRæL'ġĕāNċŽĎæŪzæšT(æŕTāĉĆīijNāIJl
factor ::= '('expr ')'
äy■ārċzexprċŽĎĕŕĈċTī)āĀĆ
ĕŁZārsæŸŕċōŪæšTāy■āĀIĕĀŠā;ŠāĀIċŽĎċTśæIĕāĀĆ
- āĉĈæđIJġġĎāLŽāy■āyNāyĀāyŁĉņĕāRūæŸŕāyŁċ'ŁzæōŁĉņĕāRū(æŕTāĉĆ())īijNā;āā;ŪæšĕæL'ġāyNāyĀāy
āĉĈæđIJāy■āNžĕĖ■īijNārsāžġċTśāyĀāyĻēr■æšTĕTŽĕŕŕāĀĆĕŁZāyĀĕŁCāy■ċŽĎ
_expect() æŪzæšTārsæŸŕċTīāIĕāAŽĕŁZāyĀæ■ĕċŽĎāĀĆ
- āĉĈæđIJġġĎāLŽāy■āyNāyĀāyŁĉņĕāRūāyžāyĀāžZāRŕĕĈċŽĎĕĀL'æNl'ĕāz(æŕTāĉĆ +
æLŪ-)īijNā;āāĖĖĕāžāŕzæŕRāyĀċġ■āRŕĕĈċ;æĈĖĀĖĕĈĈæšĕāyNāyĀāyĻāzđ'ċL'NīijNāRĻæIJL'ā;ŠāōĈĀN
ĕŁZāžšæŸŕæIJĵĕŁĈċđ'žā;Nāy■ _accept() æŪzæšTċŽĎċŽōċŽĎāĀĆ
āōĈċŽyā;ŠāžŌ_expect()æŪzæšTċŽĎāijsāNŪċL'ŁæIJīijNāZāāyžāĉĈæđIJāyĀāyĻāNžĕĖ■æL'ġāLŕāžĖā
ā;ĖæŸŕāĉĈæđIJæšqæL'ġāLīijNāōĈāy■āijZāžġċTśĕTŽĕŕŕĕĀNæŸŕāZđæžZ(āĖĀĕōyāŖŌĈz■ċŽĎæĈĀæš
- āŕžāžŌæIJL'ĕĠ■ād'■ĕĈIāLĖċŽĎġĎāLŽ(æŕTāĉĆāIJġġĎāLŽĕāĻĖġāijR ::= term {
('+' | '-') term } * äy■īijNĕĠ■ād'■āLā;IJĖĀŽĕĖĠāyĀāyŁwhileāġġĈŌŕāĻĕāōđċŌŕāĀĆ
āġġĈŌŕāyžā;ŠāijZæTūĕŽĖæLŪād'DċRĖæL'ĀæIJL'ċŽĎĖĠ■ād'■āĖĈċt'āċZŕ'āLŕæšqæIJL'āĖūāžŪāĖĈċt'ā
- āyĀæŪĉæTŕ'āyĻēr■æšTġġĎāLŽād'DċRĖāōNæLŖīijNæŕRāyĻæŪzæšTāijZĕŁTāZđæšRċġ■ċzšæđIJċžZĕ
ĕŁZārsæŸŕāIJġġĉĈæđRĕĖĠNāy■āĀijæŸŕæĀŌæāūċŕ'ŕāĻāċŽĎāŌšċRĖāĀĆ
æŕTāĉĆīijNāIJġĕāĻĖġāijRæšĈāĀijċIŕNāžRāy■īijNĕŁTāZđāĀijāžċĕāĻĖāĻĖġāijRġġĉĈæđRāŖŌċŽĎĕĈIāLĖċ
æIJĀāŖŌæL'ĀæIJL'āĀijāijZāIJĻæIJĖāūāšĈċŽĎĕŕ■æšTġġĎāLŽæŪzæšTāy■āŖLāžūĕtūāĻĕāĀĆ

ārċōāāŖŠā;āæijTċđ'žċŽĎæŸŕāyĀāyŁĉōĀ■TċŽĎā;Nā■ŖīijNĕĀŠā;ŠāyNĕŽ■ġġĉĈæđRāZīāŖŕāžĕĈTīāIĕā
æŕTāĉĆīijNPythonēr■ĖIĀæIJĵĕžNārsæŸŕĖĀŽĕĖĠāyĀāyĻĖĀŠā;ŠāyNĕŽ■ġġĉĈæđRāZīāŖŖġġĉĈĖĠċŽĎāĀĆ
āĉĈæđIJā;āāržæ■d'æĎšāĖŕ'ĕūċīijNā;āāŖŕāžĕĖĀŽĕĖĠāyNPythonæžRċāAæŪĠāžŪGrammar/GrammaræI
ċIJNāōNā;āāijZāŖŠċŌīijNĕĀŽĕĖĠæL'NāLĻæŪzāijRāŌzāōđċŌŕāyĀāyĻġġĉĈæđRāZīāĖūāōđāijZæIJL'ā;Łād'Žċ

āĖūāy■āyĀāyĻāšĀĖŽŖārsæŸŕāōĈāžNāy■ĖĈ;ĕĈċTīāžŌāNĖĀŖNāžzā;TāūĕĖĀŠā;ŠċŽĎĕŕ■æšTġġĎāLŽāy

```
items ::= items ',' item
        | item
```

äyžāžĖĕŁZæāūāAŽīijNā;āāRŕĕĈċ;āijZāĈRāyNĕIċĕŁZæāūā;ĤċTī items() æŪzæšTīijŽ

```
def items(self):
    itemsval = self.items()
    if itemsval and self._accept(','):
        itemsval.append(self.item())
    else:
        itemsval = [ self.item() ]
```

āŖŕāyĀċŽĎĖŪōĕĖŸæŸŕĖŁZāyĻæŪzæšTāēāæIJNāy■ĖĈ;āūĕā;IJīijNāžNāōđāyŁīijNāōĈāijZāžġċTśāyĀāy

āĖšāžŌēr■æšTġġĎāLŽæIJĵĕžNā;āāRŕĕĈċ;āžšāijZċŕāLŕāyĀāžZæĈŸæL'NċŽĎĖŪōĕĖŸāĀĆ
æŕTāĉĆīijNā;āāRŕĕĈċ;āĈċšĕĖĀšāyNĕIċĕŁZāyŁĉōĀ■TāL'ijēr■æšTāŸŕāRĕĕāĻĖŕā;Ūā;ŠīijŽ

```

expr ::= factor { ('+' | '-' | '*' | '/') factor } *

factor ::= '(' expression ')'
        | NUM

```

èfZäyler■æşTçIJNäyLäÖzæsaTëéUóécYijNä;EæYřáoČā■t'äy■èČ;ārşèğL'ālRæăGăĜEăZăLăZăfRçö
 æřTăeČiijNëaİēİİjR "3 + 4 * 5" äijŽăUăLř35ëĀNäy■æYřæIJşæIJZçŽĎ23.
 āLēāijĀă;ŁçTĪāĀİexprāĀİāŠNāĀİtermāĀİēğDāLŽāRřäzëèōl'áoČæ■čçāōčŽDăüčă;IJăĀĆ
 ārZăžŌād'■æİČçŽDër■æşTijNä;ăæIJĀăē;æYřéĀL'æNl'æşRäyİēğčædRăuēăĒuærTăeČPyParsingæLŪèĀ
 äyNéİēæYřă;ŁçTĪPLYæİēéĜ■ăEŽēaİēİİjRæşČăĀijçlNăžRçŽDăžčçăĀijŽ

```

from ply.lex import lex
from ply.yacc import yacc

# Token list
tokens = [ 'NUM', 'PLUS', 'MINUS', 'TIMES', 'DIVIDE', 'LPAREN',
    ↪ 'RPAREN' ]
# Ignored characters
t_ignore = ' \t\n'
# Token specifications (as regexs)
t_PLUS = r'\+'
t_MINUS = r'\-'
t_TIMES = r'\*'
t_DIVIDE = r'\/'
t_LPAREN = r'\('
t_RPAREN = r'\)'

# Token processing functions
def t_NUM(t):
    r'\d+'
    t.value = int(t.value)
    return t

# Error handler
def t_error(t):
    print('Bad character: {!r}'.format(t.value[0]))
    t.skip(1)

# Build the lexer
lexer = lex()

# Grammar rules and handler functions
def p_expr(p):
    '''
    expr : expr PLUS term
        | expr MINUS term
    '''
    if p[2] == '+':
        p[0] = p[1] + p[3]

```

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```
elif p[2] == '-':
    p[0] = p[1] - p[3]

def p_expr_term(p):
    '''
    expr : term
    '''
    p[0] = p[1]

def p_term(p):
    '''
    term : term TIMES factor
    / term DIVIDE factor
    '''
    if p[2] == '*':
        p[0] = p[1] * p[3]
    elif p[2] == '/':
        p[0] = p[1] / p[3]

def p_term_factor(p):
    '''
    term : factor
    '''
    p[0] = p[1]

def p_factor(p):
    '''
    factor : NUM
    '''
    p[0] = p[1]

def p_factor_group(p):
    '''
    factor : LPAREN expr RPAREN
    '''
    p[0] = p[2]

def p_error(p):
    print('Syntax error')

parser = yacc()
```

èfZäyłçlNäZŘäy■rijNæL'ÄæIJL'äzççäAéČj;ä;■äžÖäyÄäyłærTè;ČénYçŽDāsĆæñqāĀĆä;ääRłéIJĀèçAäy;
èĀNāōđéŽĚçŽDēŘēqNēğçæđŘāŽlījNæŌēāRŪāzd'çL'Nç■L'ç■L'āžTāsĆāLía;IJāũščzRēcñāžŠāĜ;æTŗāōđçĆ
äyNéIcæYřäyÄäyłæĀŌæăüă;£çTlā;UāLřçŽDēğçæđŘārżèśaçŽDä;Nā■ŘiijŽ

```
>>> parser.parse('2')
2
>>> parser.parse('2+3')
5
>>> parser.parse('2+(3+4)*5')
37
>>>
```

æĈædIJä;äæĈşâIJlä;ăĉŽDĉijŮĉlNèĤĜĉlNäy■æIēĉĈzæŇSæLYăŠNăLzæĤÄiijŇĉijŮăEŽèĝĉædŘăZlăŠŇ
ăE■ăēăiijŇäyĂæIJŇĉijŮērSăZlĉŽDăžēĉş■ăijŽăŇĚăŘnăĹLăd'ŽăžTăśĈĉŽDĉŘEèőžĉşēērEăĂĈăy■ēĤĜăĹLăd'
PythonèĜlăuśĉŽDastăĹăiŮăžşăĂijăĹŮăŮžĉIJNăyĂăyŇăĂĈ

4.20 2.20 ā■ŮèĹĈā■ŮĉņęäyśäyĹĉŽDā■ŮĉņęäyśæŞ■ăĴJ

éŮóéćŸ

äĴäæĈşâIJlä■ŮèĹĈā■ŮĉņęäyśäyĹæLĤĝèăŇæŽóéĂŽĉŽDăŮĜæIJŇæŞ■ăĴIJ(ærTăæĈĉĝžéŽd'iijŇæŘIJĉt'ćă

èĝĉăEşæŮzæăĹ

ă■ŮèĹĈā■ŮĉņęäyśăŘŇæăüăžşæŤrăŇĂăd'ĝéĈlăĹEăŠŇæŮĜæIJŇă■ŮĉņęäyśäyĂæăüĉŽDăEĚĉĴóæŞ■ăĴIJ

```
>>> data = b'Hello World'
>>> data[0:5]
b'Hello'
>>> data.startswith(b'Hello')
True
>>> data.split()
[b'Hello', b'World']
>>> data.replace(b'Hello', b'Hello Cruel')
b'Hello Cruel World'
>>>
```

èĤŽăžZăŞ■ăĴIJăŘŇæăüăžşéĂĈĉŤlăžŮă■ŮèĹĈæŤrĉzDăĂĈærTăæĈiijŽ

```
>>> data = bytearray(b'Hello World')
>>> data[0:5]
bytearray(b'Hello')
>>> data.startswith(b'Hello')
True
>>> data.split()
[bytearray(b'Hello'), bytearray(b'World')]
>>> data.replace(b'Hello', b'Hello Cruel')
bytearray(b'Hello Cruel World')
>>>
```

äĴăăŘrăžëăĴĉŤlăēăĹŽèăĹèĹăĴijRăŇzéĚ■ă■ŮèĹĈā■ŮĉņęäyśiijŇăĴEăŸrăēăĹŽèăĹèĹăĴijRăIJŇèžŇăĤĚ

```
>>>
>>> data = b'FOO:BAR, SPAM'
>>> import re
>>> re.split(':', data)
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/re.py", line 191, in split
return _compile(pattern, flags).split(string, maxsplit)
TypeError: can't use a string pattern on a bytes-like object
>>> re.split(b'[:,]', data) # Notice: pattern as bytes
[b'FOO', b'BAR', b'SPAM']
>>>
```

èõìèõž

ād'ğād'ŽæTṛæČĚāĖtāyNījNāIJlæŮĜæIJnā■ŮčņäyšāyŁçŽDæ\$■ā;IJāIĜāRfçTlāžŌā■ŮèŁCā■Ůčņäyšā
çDūèĀNījNēfZēGNāžšæIJLāyĀāžZēIJĀēēAæšlæDRçŽDāy■āRŅçCzāĀCēēŮāĒLījNā■ŮèŁCā■Ůčņäyšç

```
>>> a = 'Hello World' # Text string
>>> a[0]
'H'
>>> a[1]
'e'
>>> b = b'Hello World' # Byte string
>>> b[0]
72
>>> b[1]
101
>>>
```

èfŽçğ■èr■āzL'āyŁçŽDāNžāLñāijŽāržāžŌād'DçRĖēIcāRŠā■ŮèŁCçŽDā■ŮčņæTṛæ■ōæIJL'ā;šā\$■āĀC
çñnāžNçCžījNā■ŮèŁCā■Ůčņäyšāy■āijŽæRĀzZāyĀāyŁçŌèğCçŽDā■ŮčņäyšēāŁçd'žījNāžšāy■èČ;ā

```
>>> s = b'Hello World'
>>> print(s)
b'Hello World' # Observe b'...'
>>> print(s.decode('ascii'))
Hello World
>>>
```

çszāijijçŽDījNāžšāy■ā■ŸāIJlāzžā;TēĀCçTlāžŌā■ŮèŁCā■ŮčņäyšçŽDæāijāijRāNŮæ\$■ā;IJījŽ

```
>>> b'%10s %10d %10.2f' % (b'ACME', 100, 490.1)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: unsupported operand type(s) for %: 'bytes' and 'tuple'
>>> b'{} {} {}'.format(b'ACME', 100, 490.1)
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

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```
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: 'bytes' object has no attribute 'format'
>>>
```

æCædIJä;äCſæäijäijRäNŨā■UèŁCā■UçņęäyſiijNä;äā;UāĒLä;ŁçŦlæāGāGĒçŽDæŨGæIJnā■Uçņęäyſ

```
>>> '{:10s} {:10d} {:10.2f}'.format('ACME', 100, 490.1).encode(
↳ 'ascii')
b'ACME 100 490.10'
>>>
```

æIJĀāRŌéIJĀèeAæslæDRčŽDæYriijNä;ŁçTlā■ŪēŁCā■ŪçņęäyśāRrēČ;aijŽæTzāRŸäyĀāzZæŞ■ā;IjçŽL
ærTāeCrijNāeCādIJā;āā;ŁçTlāyĀāylçijŪčāAāyža■ŪēŁCčŽDæŪĞāzūāR■riijNēĀNāy■æYrāyĀāylæZōéĀŽčŽ

```
>>> # Write a UTF-8 filename
>>> with open('jalape\xflo.txt', 'w') as f:
...     f.write('spicy')
...
>>> # Get a directory listing
>>> import os
>>> os.listdir('.') # Text string (names are decoded)
['jalapeÃo.txt']
>>> os.listdir(b'.') # Byte string (names left as bytes)
[b'jalapen\xcc\x83o.txt']
>>>
```

æʃlæĐŖä;Ňā■Řäy■çŽĐæIJāŖŎĚĆlāŁĘçžŽçŽōā;ŤaŖ■äijäēĀŠäyĀäyĭā■ŮēŁĆā■ŮçņäyšæŸŕæĀŎæäü
āIJčŽōā;Ťay■çŽĐæŮĠäzūāŖ■āŇĒāŖŇāŎŠāġŇçŽĐUTF-8cijŮçaĀāĀĆ
āŖĆēĀĆ5.15ārŖēŁĆēŎūāŖŮēŽt'āđ'ŽæŮĠäzūāŖ■çŽyāĚšçŽĐāĚĚāōžāĀĆ

æIJÅaRŌæRŘäyÄçĆziiNäyÄäzZćIŃäzRāŚYäyžāzEæRŘā■GćIŃäzRæL'gèaŃçZĐēĀšāžēaijZāĀ;āRŚā;
 āř;çōæaŞ■;IJA■ŪēLĈā■ŪçñēäyšçāōāōđäijZærTæŪGæIJñæZt'āŁaénYæTŁ(āZäyžāđ'DçRĚæŪGæIJñāZzæI
 ēfZæāuāAZēAZäyŷaijZarijēGt'ēIđäyŷæICāzśçZĐäzççāAāĀĆā;āaijZçzRāyŷāRŚçŌrā■ŪēLĈā■Ūçñēäyšāzūāy
 āzūāyTā;āēfYā;ŪæL'ŃāŁlād'DçRĚæL'ĀæIJL'çZĐçijŪçā/ēğççāAæŞ■;IJAĀĆ
 āIecZ;ēōsiiiŃæCæđIJā;āāIJlād'DçRĚæŪGæIJñçZĐērIiiŃārśçZt'æŌēāIJćIŃäzRäv■;ŁçTlæZōēĀZçZĐæŪ

5 ɕŋäyL'ɕnäijŽæTră■ŮæŮěæIJšəŠŇæŮúéŮt'

ãĲĲPythonäy■æL'gëaÑæTt'æTřăŠÑæřôçĆzæTřçŽDæTřă■ēēřŘçôŮæŮŮă;ŁçôĂă■TçŽDăĂĆ
 řř;çôăēĆă■d'ĲĲÑăēĆădĲĲă;ăēĲĲăēĲăæL'gëaÑăĲæTřăĂăæTřçzDăĲŮēĂĲæŸřăŮēæĲşăŠÑăŮŮéŮt'çŽD
 æĲñćăēŽĲäy■ēôĲēôžçŽDăřsăŸřēřŽăžŽăyžécŸăĂĆ

Contents:

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```
>>> 'value is {:.3f}'.format(x)
'value is 1.235'
>>>
```

āŕŕŅæăũĩĩjŅăy■ēēAērTçİĂăŌzēĹ■ăĔēæŭōçĆzăĀijæİēăĀİăēŌæ■čăĀİēăİēİcăyĹçIJŅēŭăİēă■čçăŭōçŽĐēŭ

```
>>> a = 2.1
>>> b = 4.2
>>> c = a + b
>>> c
6.3000000000000001
>>> c = round(c, 2) # "Fix" result (???)
>>> c
6.3
>>>
```

ārŕăžŌăd'ğăd'ŽæŦŕăĴçŦİăĹŕæŭōçĆzçŽĐçĹŅăžŦĩĩjŅæšşæIJĹ'ăŦĔēēAăžšăy■æŌİē■ŦēŦŽæăũăĀŽăĂĆ
ārĴçŭăăIJĹēŭăçŭŬçŽĐæŬŭăĀŽăĩjŽæIJĹ'ăyĂçĆzçĆzăŕŦçŽĐēŕŕăũŭŕĩĩjŅăĴæŦŕēŦŽăžŽăŕŦçŽĐēŕŕăũŭŕăŦŕēČĴē
ăēČăđIJăy■ēČĴăĔAēŭŭyēŦŽæăũçŽĐăŕŦēŕŕăũŭŕ(ăŕŦăēČăŭĹ'ăŦĹăĹŕēĜŦēđ■ēčĔăšš)ĩĩjŅēČčăžĹăŕšăĴŬēĂČēŽ
decimal æĴăăİŬăžĔĩĩjŅăyŅăyĂēĹĆăĹŦăžŅăĩjŽēŕēççŦēēŭŭŭăĂĆ

5.2 3.2 æĹ'gëăŅçşĴçăŭōçŽĐæŭōçĆzæŦŕēŦŦçŭŬ

ēŬŭēčŦ

ăĴăēIJĂēēAărŕæŭōçĆzæŦŕæĹ'gëăŅçşĴçăŭōçŽĐēŭăçŭŬæŦ■ăĴIJĩĩjŅăžŭăyŦăy■ăyŅæIJŽæIJĹ'ăžăăĴăŕŦēŕŕ

ēğčăĔşæŬžæăĴĹ

æŭōçĆzæŦŕçŽĐăyĂăyĴæŽŭēA■ēŬŭēčŦŦæŦŕăŭŕČăžŅăžŭăy■ēČĴçşĴçăŭōçŽĐēăĴçđ'žă■ĂēŦŽăĹŭæŦŕăĂĆ
ăžŭăyŦĩĩjŅă■şăĴæŦŕæIJĂçŭŬă■ŦçŽĐæŦŕă■ēŦŦçŭŬăžşăĩjŽăžğçŦşăŕŦçŽĐēŕŕăũŭŕĩĩjŅæŦŦăēČĩĩjŽ

```
>>> a = 4.2
>>> b = 2.1
>>> a + b
6.3000000000000001
>>> (a + b) == 6.3
False
>>>
```

ēŦŽăžŽēŦŽēŕŕæŦŕçŦşăžŦăşĆCPUăŦŦŦIEEE 754ăăĜăĜĔēĂŽēŦĜēĜĴăũşçŽĐæŭōçĆză■Ŧă■ăŌzæĹ'gëăŅ
çŦşăžŦŦPythonçŽĐæŭōçĆzæŦŕæ■ŭçşăđŅăĴçŦİăžŦăşĆăēăĴçđ'žă■ŦăČĴæŦŕæ■ŕĩĩjŅăŽăæ■đ'ăĴăşşăăĴđæşŦăŌ

ăēČăđIJăĴăăČşæŽŦ'ăĴăçşĴçăŭŕ(ăžŭēČĴăŭăŦă■ăyĂăŭŦçŽĐæĂğēČĴæ■şēĂŬ)ĩĩjŅăĴăŦŕăžăăĴçŦİ
decimal æĴăăİŬĩĩjŽ

```
>>> from decimal import Decimal
>>> a = Decimal('4.2')
>>> b = Decimal('2.1')
>>> a + b
Decimal('6.3')
>>> print(a + b)
6.3
>>> (a + b) == Decimal('6.3')
True
```

decimal module provides a way to represent numbers with a fixed number of digits after the decimal point. It is useful for financial calculations and other applications where precision is important. The module is located in the `decimal` package.

```
>>> from decimal import localcontext
>>> a = Decimal('1.3')
>>> b = Decimal('1.7')
>>> print(a / b)
0.7647058823529411764705882353
>>> with localcontext() as ctx:
...     ctx.prec = 3
...     print(a / b)
...
0.765
>>> with localcontext() as ctx:
...     ctx.prec = 50
...     print(a / b)
...
0.76470588235294117647058823529411764705882352941176
>>>
```

ðóíéóž

decimal module provides a way to represent numbers with a fixed number of digits after the decimal point. It is useful for financial calculations and other applications where precision is important. The module is located in the `decimal` package.

Python's `decimal` module provides a way to represent numbers with a fixed number of digits after the decimal point. It is useful for financial calculations and other applications where precision is important. The module is located in the `decimal` package.

decimal module provides a way to represent numbers with a fixed number of digits after the decimal point. It is useful for financial calculations and other applications where precision is important. The module is located in the `decimal` package.

```
>>> nums = [1.23e+18, 1, -1.23e+18]
>>> sum(nums) # Notice how 1 disappears
0.0
>>>
```

äyŁéÍćŻĐéŤŽèřřáŘřäžěáŁ'ćŤÍ math.fsum() æL'ĂæŘŘä;ŽćŽĐæŽt'ćš;ćąõèőąćóŬèĈ;ăŁŻæİèèğĉăE

```
>>> import math
>>> math.fsum(nums)
1.0
>>>
```

ćĐŬèĀŇrijŇNárzäžŎăĚŭäžŮćŽĐćóŬæşŤrijŇNä;ăăžŤèřěäžŤćžEĉăŤćŤ' ŭăőĈăžŭćŖEèğĉăőĈćŽĐèřřăŭőăžğĉŤ
 æĀžćŽĐæİèèřŤ'rijŇ decimal æÍăăİŬăyžèĉAĉŤÍăIJăŭL'ăŖĹăĹŖéĜŚèđ■ćŽĐéćEăşşăĂĈ
 âIJİēŁŻćşşćİŇăžŖăy■rijŇNăŞĹæĂŤæŸŖăyĂĉĆžăŖŖăŖćŽĐèřřăŭőăIJİēőąćóŬèŁĜĉİŇăy■ēŤŞăžŭēĈ;æŸŖăy■ăĚĂ
 âŽăæ■d'rijŇ decimal æÍăăİŬăyžèğĉăEşşēŁŻćşşēŬőéćŸæŘŘä;ŽăžEæŮžæşŤăĂĈ
 â;ŞPythonăŞŇæŤŖæ■őăžŞæL'Şăžd'éAŞćŽĐæŮŭăĂŽăžşéĂŽăyŷăijŽéAĜăĹŖ Decimal
 áržèşăijŇNăžŭăyŤrijŇéĂŽăyŷăžşæŸŖăIJăđ'ĐĉŖEéĜŚèđ■æŤŖæ■őćŽĐæŮŭăĂŽăĂĈ

5.3 3.3 æŤŖă■ŮćŽĐæăijăijŖăŇŮè;ŞăĜž

éŬőéćŸ

ă;ăēIJăēĉAăŖEæŤŖă■ŮæăijăijŖăŇŮăŖŎè;ŞăĜžrijŇNăžŭăŎĝăĹŭæŤŖă■ŮćŽĐă;■æŤŖăĂăŖžé;ŖăĂăă■Ĉ

èğĉăEşşæŮžæăĹ

æăijăijŖăŇŮè;ŞăĜžă■ŤăyĹæŤŖă■ŮćŽĐæŮŭăĂŽrijŇNăŖăžèă;ŁćŤÍăEĚć;őćŽĐ
 format() âĜ;æŤŖrijŇNærŤăĉĈijŽ

```
>>> x = 1234.56789

>>> # Two decimal places of accuracy
>>> format(x, '0.2f')
'1234.57'

>>> # Right justified in 10 chars, one-digit accuracy
>>> format(x, '>10.1f')
'      1234.6'

>>> # Left justified
>>> format(x, '<10.1f')
'1234.6      '

>>> # Centered
>>> format(x, '^10.1f')
```

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```
' 1234.6 '
```

```
>>> # Inclusion of thousands separator
>>> format(x, ',')
'1,234.56789'
>>> format(x, '0,.1f')
'1,234.6'
>>>
```

æĈæđĬä;ăæĈşă;ĤçĬlæŃĜæŦrèõræsŦiijNârĒfæŦzæĹŔæĹŨèĂĒĒ(ăŔŨăĒşăžŌæŃĜæŦrèĤşăĜžçŽĐă

```
>>> format(x, 'e')
'1.234568e+03'
>>> format(x, '0.2E')
'1.23E+03'
>>>
```

ăŔŃæŨăŃĜăŏŽăŏ;ăžăăŤŃçş;ăžççŽĐăyĂēĹŃă;ăiijŔæŦŕ
'[<>^]?width[,]?(.digits)?' iijŃăăŨăy width
ăŤŃ digits äyžæŦŦæŦŦiijŦiijşăžçăăĹăŔŕéĂĹéĈĹăĹĒăĂĈ
ăŔŃæăŭçŽĐăăiijăiijŔăžşèçŋĬlăĬlăŨçŋăyşçŽĐ format() æŨzæsŦăyăăĂĈærŦăçĈiijŽ

```
>>> 'The value is {:0,.2f}'.format(x)
'The value is 1,234.57'
>>>
```

èŏlèŏž

æŦŕăŨăăiijăiijŔăŤŨèĤşăĜžéĂŽăyŷæŦŕærŦèĤççŏĂăŦçŽĐăĂĈăyĹēĬçæiijŦçd'žçŽĐæĹĂæĬŕăŔŃæŨă
decimal æĹăăĬŨăyŦçŽĐ Decimal æŦŕăŨăŕžèşăăĂĈ

ă;şæŤŃĜăŏŽæŦŕăŨçŽĐă;æŦŕăŔŏiijŦçzşæđĬăăiijăiijŽæăžæŦŦ round()
ăĜ;æŦŕăŔŃæăŭçŽĐèĜĐăĹŽèĤžèăŦăŽžĹăăžŦăĒçăŔŏèĤŦăžđăĂĈærŦăçĈiijŽ

```
>>> x
1234.56789
>>> format(x, '0.1f')
'1234.6'
>>> format(-x, '0.1f')
'-1234.6'
>>>
```

ăŤŃăŔŃăăĈă;ŦçŋççŽĐăăiijăiijŔăŤŨèŭşæĬŃăĬŕăŤŨăşşæĬĹăăĒşçşžăĂĈ
æĈæđĬä;ăéĬĂăèĒĂæăžæŦŦăĬŕăŤŃæĹæŦŦçđ'žăăĈă;ŦçŋçiijŦă;ăéĬĂăèĒĂèĜĹăŭşăŦžèŦĈæşăyŦ
locale æĹăăĬŨăyŦçŽĐăĜ;æŦŕăžĒăĂĈ ä;ăăŔŃæăŭăžşăŔŕăžèă;ĤçĬlăŨçŋăyşçŽĐ
translate() æŨzæsŦăĹæăžđ'æăăăĈă;ŦçŋçăăĂĈærŦăçĈiijŽ

```
>>> swap_separators = { ord('.'):',', ord(','):'. ' }
>>> format(x, ',').translate(swap_separators)
'1.234,56789'
>>>
```

ǎIjǎ;ŁăđŽPythonăžčĉAäy■āijŻçIJNălŔră;£çŦí%ælēæaijaijRăÑŨæŦřă■ŮçŽĐiiJNærŦăeĆiiJŽ

```
>>> '%0.2f' % x
'1234.57'
>>> '%10.1f' % x
'      1234.6'
>>> '%-10.1f' % x
'1234.6      '
>>>
```

eŁŻçğ■æïjajıRâŃŨăŰzæşȚăźşæỲřáŘřèàŇčŽĎiiǺñy■èŁĞærŤæŽťăŁăăĖĹèŁŻçŽĎ
 format() èeAũöäÿĂcĆzãĂC æřŤăęĆiiǺňIJlä;ŁćŦí%æ\$ü;IJçņæaijajıRâŃŨăŢřăŮĉŽĐæŮúăĂŽiiǺñy

5.4 3.4 äžŃăĚńă■ĄăĚ■è£ŽăĹúæȚt'æȚr

éŮőécŸ

ä:äéIJÄèèAè:ñæ■céĹŨèÄËè;ŞăĞzä;£çŦlăzNè£ZăĹŨiijNăĖNè£ZăĹúæĹŨă■AăĖ■è£ZăĹúèaıç'd'žçZĐæT

èġċăẸşæŮźæąŁ

äyžāĖāřĖæȚ' æȚřĕjñæ■cäyžāžŇēfZāLūāĀAāĖñēfZāLūāLŪā■AāĖ■ēfZāLūčŽDæŪĜæIñäyšiijŇ
 āRřāžēāLĖāLñā;fçȚĭ bin() , oct() æLŪ hex() āĜ;æȚřĕjñ

```
>>> x = 1234
>>> bin(x)
'0b10011010010'
>>> oct(x)
'0o2322'
>>> hex(x)
'0x4d2'
>>>
```

âRëad' ŪijŃæĈæđIjä;äy■æČšè;ŠåĞž 0b , 0o æŁÛëĂĚ 0x
čŽďÄL'■cijĂčŽďerliijŃăRřăzēā;£çŦí format() âĜ;ætŤrăĂĈærŦăeĆiiJž

```
>>> format(x, 'b')
'10011010010'
>>> format(x, 'o')
'2322'
>>> format(x, 'x')
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
'4d2'  
>>>
```

æTt'æTṛæYṛæIJL'çñæRûçZḌiijNæL'ÄzææCædIJä;äaIJlâd'DçREèr'şæTṛçZḌèrIijNèçŞâGžçzŞædIJäij

```
>>> x = -1234  
>>> format(x, 'b')  
'-10011010010'  
>>> format(x, 'x')  
'-4d2'  
>>>
```

æCædIJä;äæCşäžgçTşäyÄäylæUäçñæRûäAijriijNä;æIJÄèAçäçdâLääyÄäylæNĜçd'zæIJÄad'gä;æTḑæž

```
>>> x = -1234  
>>> format(2**32 + x, 'b')  
'1111111111111111111111111111111101100101110'  
>>> format(2**32 + x, 'x')  
'fffffb2e'  
>>>
```

äyžæEäzæäy■aRḌçZḌèçZâLûè;ñæ■cæTt'æTṛa■UçñæäysiiijNçóÄa■TçZḌä;ççTlâyæIJL'èçZâLûçZḌ
int() äĜ;æTṛa■şâRriijZ

```
>>> int('4d2', 16)  
1234  
>>> int('10011010010', 2)  
1234  
>>>
```

ëöleöz

âd'gâd'ZæTṛæCĖâEṭäyNâd'DçREäzNèçZâLûäÄAâĖnèçZâLûäŞNâ■AâĖ■èçZâLûæTt'æTṛæYṛâçLçóÄâ
ârIèæAèõrâ;RèçZäzZè;ñæ■câşdäzÖæTt'æTṛâŞNâĖüârçäzTçZḌæÜĜæIJñæçd'žäzNèU't'çZḌè;ñæ■câ■şâRfâ

æIJÄâRÖriijNä;ççTlâĖnèçZâLûçZḌçlNâžRâSÿæIJL'äyÄçCzéIJÄèAæşlæDRäyNâÄC
PythonæNĜâóZâĖnèçZâLûæTṛçZḌèr■æşTṛæşâĖüäzŮer■èlÄçl■æIJL'äy■âRNâÄCærTæçCiiijNæCædIJä;äaC

```
>>> import os  
>>> os.chmod('script.py', 0755)  
File "<stdin>", line 1  
    os.chmod('script.py', 0755)  
    ^  
SyntaxError: invalid token  
>>>
```

éIJÄçâçâçlâĖnèçZâLûæTṛçZḌâL■çijÄæYr 0o iijNârsâCRäyNèlçèçZæäüriijZ


```
>>> os.chmod('script.py', 0o755)
>>>
```

5.5 3.5 a■ÙèŁĆáĹřad'ǵæŦt'æŦřçŽǱæŁ'ŠaŇĚäyŎèğčáŇĚ

éŮőécŸ

ä:äæIJL'äyÄäyIa■ÜeLĆa■ŮçņäyśazūaČšarEaōČègčāŌNæLŘäyÄäyIæTt'æTřāĀĆæLŮĕÄĚijNä:äeIJĀ

èğčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

âAĞëõ;ä;ăcŽĐćÍŇăžRéIJĀèèAăd'ĐcŘĚäyÄäyĽæŇěäIJL'128ä;■éTĽcŽĐ16äyĽăĚČĽ'ăcŽĐă■ŮëŁă■ŮĽ

```
data = b'\x00\x124V\x00x\x90\xab\x00\xcd\xef\x01\x00#\x004'
```

äyžžEårEbytesèğçæđŘäyžæŦt'æŦrijŇă,łçŦl
 æŰzæşŦrijŇăžzűăČŘäyŇelćèçŽæăűæŇĞăőŽă■ŰèŁĆéazăžŦrijŽ
 int.from_bytes()

```
>>> len(data)
16
>>> int.from_bytes(data, 'little')
69120565665751139577663547927094891008
>>> int.from_bytes(data, 'big')
94522842520747284487117727783387188
>>>
```

äyžāẸāřĖäyĀäyłāđ'gæŦı'æŦrēıñæ■cäyžäyĀäyłā■ŰēŁĆā■ŰçņäyşiiıŦñäıŁçŦı int.
to_bytes() æŰżæşŦiiıŦñāżūāĆŦäyŦéıŁçēŦZæāūāēŦĠāōŦZā■ŰēŁĆæŦřāşŦñā■ŰēŁĆéāżāżŦriiıŦZ

```
>>> x = 94522842520747284487117727783387188
>>> x.to_bytes(16, 'big')
b'\x00\x124V\x00\x90\xab\x00\xcd\xef\x01\x00#\x004'
>>> x.to_bytes(16, 'little')
b'4\x00#\x00\x01\xef\xcd\x00\xab\x90\x00V4\x12\x00'
>>>
```

èóíèőž

ād'gæTɾæTɾāŠNā■ŪēLČā■ŪçņäyšāzNēŪt'çŽDē;ñæ■cæŠ■ā;Ijāzūāy■āyvēgAāĀĆ
 çDūēĀNrijNāIJlāyĀāzŽāzTčTlécEāššæIJJL'æUūāĀZāzšāijŽāGžČŌrijNærTāçCārEçāAā■ēāLŪēĀĒç;ŠçzIJā
 ā;NāēCrijNIPv6ç;ŠçzIJāIJrāIĀā;ŁçTlāyĀāy1128ā;■çŽDæTɾæTɾēālçd'zāĀĆ
 āeCædIJā;āēeAāzŌāyĀāylæTɾæ■ōēōrā;Tāv■æRRāRŪēŁZæāūçŽDāAijçŽDæUūāĀZiijNā;āāršāijŽēlčārzeŁZ.

ä;IjäyžäyÄçg■æZfäzçæŮzæaLüjNä;ääRrèÇ;æČšä;ŁçTl6.11ärRèŁĆäy■æL'ÄäzNçz■çŽD
struct æla;aiUæIëçgčăŌŇă■ŮèŁĆăĂĆ èŁZæuäzšëaŇă;ŮéĂŽüjNäy■èŁGăLl'çTl

struct æl̥ḁi̥U̥æ̥l̥e̥g̥ç̥ḁŌ̥N̥ḁr̥z̥ḁ̈ž̥Ō̥æ̥T̥t̥ æ̥T̥r̥ç̥Ž̥D̥ḁ̈d̥'g̥ḁr̥R̥æ̥Y̥r̥æ̥IJ̥L̥é̥Ž̥R̥ḁ̈L̥ú̥ç̥Ž̥D̥ḁ̈Ạ̄
ḁ̄Ž̥ḁ̈æ̥■d̥'i̥ij̥N̥ḁ̈j̥ḁ̄ḁ̄R̥r̥e̥Č̥j̥æ̥Č̥š̥e̥g̥ç̥ḁŌ̥N̥ḁ̈d̥'Ž̥ḁ̈y̥l̥ḁ■U̥e̥L̥C̥ḁ̈y̥š̥ḁ̈z̥u̥ḁr̥E̥ç̥z̥S̥æ̥d̥IJ̥ḁ̈R̥L̥ḁ̈z̥u̥ḁ̈y̥ž̥æ̥IJ̥Ạ̈ç̥z̥L̥ç̥Ž̥Ḍç̥z̥æ̥d̥IJ̥i̥ij̥N̥ḁ̈r̥š̥

```
>>> data
b'\x00\x124V\x00x\x90\xab\x00\xcd\xef\x01\x00#\x004'
>>> import struct
>>> hi, lo = struct.unpack('>QQ', data)
>>> (hi << 64) + lo
94522842520747284487117727783387188
>>>
```

ạ̄■ỤẹḶC̣ẹ́ạ̈ẓ̌ạ̈ẓ̌Ṛẹ̀g̣Ḍạ̈ḶẒ̌(littleæ̣ḶỤ̄big)ạ̈ẓ̌Ẹ̄ạ̈ẓ̌Ẹ̄æ̣ṆG̣ạ̈ọ̄Ẓ̌ạ̈ẓ̌Ẹæ̣ḍḌạ̈ẓ̌æ̣Ṭṭ æ̣Ṭṛæ̣Ụ̄ụ́ç̣Ẓ̌Ḍạ̈■ỤẹḶC̣ç̣Ẓ̌Ḍạ̈j̣Ọ̄ạ̈j̣■
æ̣ḶṢạ̈ẓ̌ṇạ̈ẓ̌Ọ̄ạ̈ỵṆẹ́ḷç̣ṣ̌j̣;ạ̄f̣Č̣æ̣ḍḌẹ́Ạ̄ç̣Ẓ̌Ḍ16ẹ̄f̣Ẓạ̈Ḷụ̄æ̣Ṭṛç̣Ẓ̌Ḍẹạ̈ḷç̣ḍ'ẓ̌ạ̈ỵ■ạ̄Ṛṛạ̈ẓ̌ẹạ̈j̣Ḷạ̈ọ̄ẓ̌æ̣Ỵṣ̌ç̣Ẓ̌Ḍç̣IJ̣Ṇạ̈G̣ẓ̌æ̣ḷẹịij̣Ẓ̌

```
>>> x = 0x01020304
>>> x.to_bytes(4, 'big')
b'\x01\x02\x03\x04'
>>> x.to_bytes(4, 'little')
b'\x04\x03\x02\x01'
>>>
```

ạ̄ç̣Č̣æ̣ḍIJ̣ạ̈j̣ạ̈ẹṛṬç̣ỊẠ̄ạ̄ṛẸạ̈ỵẠ̄ạ̈ỵḷæ̣Ṭṭ æ̣Ṭṛæ̣ḶṢ̌ạ̈ṆẸ̄ạ̈ỵẓ̌ạ̄■ỤẹḶC̣ạ̄■Ụ̄ç̣ṇ̃ẹạ̈ỵṣ̌ịij̣Ṇẹ́C̣ç̣ạ̈ẓ̌Ḷạ̈ọ̄Č̣ạ̈ṛṣ̌ạ̈ỵ■ạ̄ṚḶẹ́Ạ̄Č̣ạ̈ẓ̌Ẹ
ạ̄ç̣Č̣æ̣ḍIJ̣ẹ́IJ̣ạ̈ẹç̣Ẓ̌Ḍẹ̀ṛịij̣Ṇạ̈j̣ạ̄ạ̄Ṛṛạ̈ẓ̌ẹạ̈j̣ç̣ç̣Ṭḷ int.bit_length()
æ̣Ụ̄ẓ̌æ̣ṣ̌Ṭæ̣ḷẹạ̈Ẹṣ̌ạ̈ọ̄Ẓ̌ẹ́IJ̣ạ̈ẹç̣Ạạ̈ḍ'Ẓ̌ạ̈ṛṣ̌ạ̄■ỤẹḶC̣ạ̈j̣■æ̣ḷẹạ̈■Ỵạ̈C̣ḷẹf̣Ẓ̌ạ̈ỵḷạ̈Ạ̄ij̣ạ̈Ạ̄Č̣

```
>>> x = 523 ** 23
>>> x
335381300113661875107536852714019056160355655333978849017944067
>>> x.to_bytes(16, 'little')
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
OverflowError: int too big to convert
>>> x.bit_length()
208
>>> nbytes, rem = divmod(x.bit_length(), 8)
>>> if rem:
...     nbytes += 1
...
>>>
>>> x.to_bytes(nbytes, 'little')
b'\x03X\xf1\x82iT\x96\xac\xc7c\x16\xf3\xb9\xcf...\xd0'
>>>
```

5.6 3.6 ād'■æ̣Ṭṛç̣Ẓ̌Ḍæ̣Ṭṛạ̈■ç̣ẹẹ̄Ṛç̣ọ̄Ụ̄

ẹ́Ụ̄ọ̄ẹ́ć̣Ỵ

ạ̈j̣ạ̄ạ̄ẸẒ̌ç̣Ẓ̌Ḍæ̣IJ̣Ạ̄æ̣Ụ̄ṛç̣Ẓ̌Ḍç̣j̣Ṣ̌ç̣ẓIJ̣ẹọ̄ḍ'ẹ̄ṛẠæ̣Ụ̄ẓ̌æ̣ạ̈Ḷạ̈ẓ̌ç̣ç̣ạ̈Ạẹ́ẠG̣ạ̈Ḷṛạ̈ẓ̌Ẹạ̈ỵẠ̄ạ̈ỵḷẹ́Ẓ̌ç̣ẹ́ć̣Ỵịij̣Ṇạ̈ẓụạ̈ỵṬạ̈j̣ạ̄ạ̄Ṭṛạ̈ỵ.
ạ̄Ẹ■æ̣ḶỤ̄ẹ̄Ạ̄Ẹ̄æ̣Ỵṛạ̈j̣ạ̄ạ̈ẓ̌Ẹ̄ạ̈ẓ̌Ẹ̄ẹ́IJ̣ạ̈ẹç̣Ạạ̈j̣ç̣ç̣Ṭḷạ̈ḍ'■æ̣Ṭṛæ̣ḷẹạ̈Ḷg̣ẹạ̈Ṇạ̈ỵẠ̄ạ̈ẓ̌Ẓ̌ẹọ̄ạ̈ç̣ọ̄Ụ̄æ̣ṣ̌■ạ̈j̣IJ̣ạ̈Ạ̄Č̣

èġċàĒşæŮzæąĹ

āđ■æŤrāŔrāzēċŤlā;ĤċŤlāĠjæŤŕ `complex(real, imag)`
æĹŮēĀĒæŸŕāŷæIJL'āŔŌċijĀjċŽĐæŤōċĈzæŤŕæĪæŅĠāōŽāĀĈæŕŤæĈīijŽ

```
>>> a = complex(2, 4)
>>> b = 3 - 5j
>>> a
(2+4j)
>>> b
(3-5j)
>>>
```

ārzāžŤċŽĐāōđēĈlāĀAēŽŽēĈlāSŅāĒĒē;■āđ■æŤrāŔrāzēāġĹāōžæŸŖşċŽĐēŌuāŔŮāĀĈāŕsāĈŔāyŅēĪċēĤ

```
>>> a.real
2.0
>>> a.imag
4.0
>>> a.conjugate()
(2-4j)
>>>
```

āŔēāđ'ŮīijŅæL'ĀæIJL'āŷŷēġAċŽĐæŤŕā■ēēŔċōŮēĈ;āŔŕāzēāūēā;IJīijŽ

```
>>> a + b
(5-1j)
>>> a * b
(26+2j)
>>> a / b
(-0.4117647058823529+0.6470588235294118j)
>>> abs(a)
4.47213595499958
>>>
```

āċĈāđIJēċAæL'ġēāŅāĒŮāžŮċŽĐāđ'■æŤŕāĠjæŤŕæŕŤæĈĈæ■ċāijēāĀĀā;ŽāijæĹŮāžşæŮzæāžīijŅā;ĤċŤlā
cmath æĹāāĪŮīijŽ

```
>>> import cmath
>>> cmath.sin(a)
(24.83130584894638-11.356612711218174j)
>>> cmath.cos(a)
(-11.36423470640106-24.814651485634187j)
>>> cmath.exp(a)
(-4.829809383269385-5.5920560936409816j)
>>>
```

èõìèõž

Pythonäy■ād' ġéČlāĹĒäyŎæTřā■ęçŽyāĚşçŽĎæĹaĹĹŮéČĵèČĵād'ĐçŘĒād'■æTřāĀĆ
æřTāęČæČæđIJāĵääĵčTĹ numpy ĩijŇāŘřāžēāĹĹāōžæŸşçŽĎæđĎéĀäyĀäyĹād'■æTřæTřçžĎāžŮāIJĹèĹŽäyĹæ

```
>>> import numpy as np
>>> a = np.array([2+3j, 4+5j, 6-7j, 8+9j])
>>> a
array([ 2.+3.j,  4.+5.j,  6.-7.j,  8.+9.j])
>>> a + 2
array([ 4.+3.j,  6.+5.j,  8.-7.j, 10.+9.j])
>>> np.sin(a)
array([ 9.15449915 -4.16890696j, -56.16227422 -48.50245524j,
       -153.20827755-526.47684926j, 4008.42651446-589.49948373j])
>>>
```

PythonçŽĎæāĠāĠĒæTřā■ęāĠæTřçāōāōđæČĚāĒtāyŇāžŮäy■èČĵāžġčTşād'■æTřāĀĵĳĳŇāŽāæ■d'äĵăçŽ

```
>>> import math
>>> math.sqrt(-1)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ValueError: math domain error
>>>
```

æęČæđIJāĵääČşçTşæĹŘäyĀäyĹād'■æTřèĹTāŽđçžşæđIJĳŇāĵāĹĒéāžæŸĵčđ'žçŽĎäĵčçTĹ
cmath æĹaĹĹŮĳĳŇāĹŮèĀĚāIJāşŘäyĹæTřæŇĀād'■æTřçŽĎāžşäy■ăçřæŸŎād'■æTřçşžādŇçŽĎäĵčçTĹāĀĆæ

```
>>> import cmath
>>> cmath.sqrt(-1)
1j
>>>
```

5.7 3.7 æŮăçĹŮād'ġäyŎNaN

éŮóécŸ

ăĵăæČşāĹŽāžžæĹŮætŇērTæ■čæŮăçĹŮāĀĀèt'şæŮăçĹŮāĹŮNaN(éĹđæTřā■Ů)çŽĎætōçČzæTřāĀĆ

èġčāĒşæŮžæāĹ

PythonāžŮæşæIJĹçĹ'žæōĹçŽĎēr■æşTæĹēēāĹčđ'žèĹŽāžŽçĹ'žæōĹçŽĎætōçČzāĀĳĳĳŇāĵæŸřāŘřāžēāĵč
float() æĹēāĹŽāžžāōČžžŇāĀĆæřTāęČĳĳŽ

```
>>> a = float('inf')
>>> b = float('-inf')
>>> c = float('nan')
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
>>> a
inf
>>> b
-inf
>>> c
nan
>>>
```

äyžāžEætŦērŦēfZāžZāĀijçŽDā■ŸāIJlījNā;£çŦĪ math.isinf() āŠŦ math.
isnan() āĠ;æŦŦāĀĆærŦāęĆiijŽ

```
>>> math.isinf(a)
True
>>> math.isnan(c)
True
>>>
```

ěóľěőž

æČšāžEęğčæŽŦ'ād'ŽēfZāžZçL'žæōŁæŦōçČzāĀijçŽDā£æAŦiijNāŦŦāžēāŦŦēĀČIEEE
754ęĠDēNČāĀĆ çDūēĀŦiijNāžšæIJL'äyĀāžZāIJŦæŮžēIJĀēęAä;ăçL'zāLŋæšĴæĎŦiijNçL'zāLŋæŸŦēũšærŦē;
æŮăçŦ'ũăđ'ğæŦŦŦāIJæL'ğēăNæŦŦŦā■ēōăçōŮçŽDæŮũăĀŽăijŽăijăæŠ■iijNærŦāęĆiijŽ

```
>>> a = float('inf')
>>> a + 45
inf
>>> a * 10
inf
>>> 10 / a
0.0
>>>
```

ăjEæŸŦæIJL'ăžZæŠ■ăjIJæŮũæIJăōžăžL'çŽĎăžũăijŽēfŦăZđăyĀăyŦNaNçzšæđIJăĀĆærŦāęĆiijŽ

```
>>> a = float('inf')
>>> a/a
nan
>>> b = float('-inf')
>>> a + b
nan
>>>
```

NaNāĀijăijŽăIJæL'ĀæIJL'æŠ■ăjIJăy■ăijăæŠ■iijNēĀNăy■ăijŽăžğçŦšăijČăyŸăĀĆærŦāęĆiijŽ

```
>>> c = float('nan')
>>> c + 23
nan
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
>>> c / 2
nan
>>> c * 2
nan
>>> math.sqrt(c)
nan
>>>
```

NaN is a floating-point value representing "Not a Number". It is created when an operation cannot be performed, such as dividing by zero or taking the square root of a negative number.

```
>>> c = float('nan')
>>> d = float('nan')
>>> c == d
False
>>> c is d
False
>>>
```

NaN is not equal to itself. This is because NaN represents an undefined or unrepresentable value, and there is no specific value to compare it to. The `math.isnan()` function is used to check if a value is NaN.

NaN is a floating-point value. It is created when an operation cannot be performed, such as dividing by zero or taking the square root of a negative number. NaN is not equal to itself, and the `math.isnan()` function is used to check if a value is NaN.

5.8 3.8 Floating-Point Numbers

Introduction

Python uses the IEEE 754 standard for floating-point arithmetic. This means that floating-point numbers are represented as binary fractions. Due to this representation, some decimal numbers cannot be stored exactly, leading to small rounding errors.

Using the `fractions` Module

The `fractions` module provides a way to work with rational numbers. It allows you to create fractions and perform arithmetic operations on them without the rounding errors associated with floating-point numbers.

```
>>> from fractions import Fraction
>>> a = Fraction(5, 4)
>>> b = Fraction(7, 16)
>>> print(a + b)
27/16
>>> print(a * b)
35/64

>>> # Getting numerator/denominator
>>> c = a * b
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
>>> c.numerator
35
>>> c.denominator
64

>>> # Converting to a float
>>> float(c)
0.546875

>>> # Limiting the denominator of a value
>>> print(c.limit_denominator(8))
4/7

>>> # Converting a float to a fraction
>>> x = 3.75
>>> y = Fraction(*x.as_integer_ratio())
>>> y
Fraction(15, 4)
>>>
```

èóíèőž

āIJlād' gād' ŽæTŕçlNāžRāy■āyÄēLnāy■āijŽāGžçŌŕāLEæTŕçŽDèőaçőŰéŰőécŸiijNā;EæŸŕæIJL'æŰūāÄ
ærTāēĆiijNāIJlāyÄāylāĒĀēőyæŌēāRŰāLEæTŕā;ćāijRçŽDætNērTā■Tā;■āžūāzēāLEæTŕā;ćāijRæL'gēāNēēŔ
çŽt'æŌēā;ŁçTlāLEæTŕāŔŕāzēāGRārSæL'NāLē;ñæ■cāyžārRæTŕæLŰætőçCzæTŕçŽDāūēā;IJāĀĆ

5.9 3.9 ād'gādNæTŕçzDèŁŔçőŰ

éŰőécŸ

ä;āēIJĀēçAāIJlād' gæTŕæ■őéZE(ærTāēĆæTŕçzDæLŰç;Śæāij)äyLēlĆæL'gēāNēőaçőŰāĀĆ

èğčāEşæŰzæąŁ

æŰL'āŔLāLŕæTŕçzDçŽDēĠēGRçžgēŁŔçőŰæŞ■ā;IJiijNāŔŕāzēā;ŁçTl NumPy āžŚāĀĆ
NumPy çŽDāyÄāylāyžēçAçL'žā;AæŸŕāőĆāijŽçžŻPythonæŔŔā;ŽāyÄāylæTŕçzDāržēşāijNçŽyærTāēĀGāGE
āyNēlĆæŸŕāyÄāylçőĀā■TçŽDārŔā;Nā■RiijNāŔŚā;āāsTçd'žæāGāGEāLŰēąłŕfzēşāŠŇ
NumPy æTŕçzDāržēşāžNēŮt'çŽDāūōāLñiijŽ

```
>>> # Python lists
>>> x = [1, 2, 3, 4]
>>> y = [5, 6, 7, 8]
>>> x * 2
[1, 2, 3, 4, 1, 2, 3, 4]
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
>>> x + 10
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: can only concatenate list (not "int") to list
>>> x + y
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]

>>> # Numpy arrays
>>> import numpy as np
>>> ax = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4])
>>> ay = np.array([5, 6, 7, 8])
>>> ax * 2
array([2, 4, 6, 8])
>>> ax + 10
array([11, 12, 13, 14])
>>> ax + ay
array([ 6, 8, 10, 12])
>>> ax * ay
array([ 5, 12, 21, 32])
>>>
```

æ■čæĆæL' ĀëğAīijNāyd' çğ■æŪzæaLāy■æTŗçzDçŽDāšzæIñæTŗā■èèĤRçõŪçzŞædIJāzúäy■çŽyāŖNāĀ
çL'zāLŃçŽDīijN NumPy äy■çŽDæāĠēGRèĤRçõŪ(æŖTāēĆ ax
* 2 æĹŪ ax + 10)āijŽā;IJçTīāIJāŖRāyĀāylāĤÇçŖ'āāyĹāĀĆ
āŖēād' ŪīijNā;Şāyd'āylæŞ■ā;IJæTŗēČ;æYŖæTŗçzDçŽDæŪūāĀZæL'gēaŃāĤÇçŖ'āāŖçç■L'ā;■ç;õèõaçõŪīijNāzū
āŖzæTŗ'āylæTŗçzDāy■æL'ĀæIJL'āĤÇçŖ'āāŖNæŪūæL'gēaŃæTŗā■èèĤRçõŪāŖŖāzēā;Ĥā;Ūā;IJçTīāIJāŖTŗ'ā
æŖTāēĆīijNāēĆāēdIJā;āæÇşèõaçõŪād'ŽēazāijRçŽDāAīijNāŖŖāzēēĤZæāūāĀZīijŽ

```
>>> def f(x):
...     return 3*x**2 - 2*x + 7
...
>>> f(ax)
array([ 8, 15, 28, 47])
>>>
```

NumPy eŧYäyžæTřčzDæŞ■ä;IJæRŘă;ŽăžEăd'gėGRçŽDėĂžČŤlăĜ;æTřrijNèŁŽăžZăĜ;æTřăRřăžăēä;IJă
math ælăălŮăy■čsăzijjăĜ;æTřčŽDăŽăžčăĂČăřŤăēĆijŽ

```
>>> np.sqrt(ax)
array([ 1. , 1.41421356, 1.73205081, 2. ])
>>> np.cos(ax)
array([ 0.54030231, -0.41614684, -0.9899925 , -0.65364362])
>>>
```

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{ä;£çTlë£ZäzZéÄŽçTlâG;æTṛëeAæfTâ;łçŒræTṛçzDâžüä;£çTl} \\ \text{math} \quad \quad \quad \text{ælaaIÜäy■çŽDâG;æTṛæL'gëaNèõaçŒÜëeAâfñçŽDâd'ŽâĂC} \\ \text{âŽăă■d'iijNâRlëeAæIJL'âRfëÇ;çŽDërlâř;éGRéĂL'æNl' NumPy çŽDæTṛçzDæŪzæaŁăĂC} \\ \text{âŽTâsĆăõđçŒřäy■iijN NumPy æTṛçzDä;£çTlâžECæLŪëĂĚFortranëř■ëlĂçŽDæIJžâlŪâlLëéĚ■ăĚă■Ÿă} \end{array}$$

āzšārsæYřert'iijŃāōČāznæYřayĀäylēldāyŷād'gčŽDēđcz■čŽDāzūčTřsāŘŃčsžādŃæTřæ■ōczDæLŘčŽDāEĚā
æL'ĀāžērijŃajāāRřāzēædDēĀāäyĀäylærTæŽōéĀŽPythonāLŮèālād'gčŽDād'ŽčŽDæTřčzDāĀČ
ærTāēČiijŃāēČædIJā;āæČšædDēĀāäyĀäy10,000*10,000čŽDætōčČzæTřāžŃčzt'č;ŠæāijijŃā;Lè;zæĬiijŽ

```
>>> grid = np.zeros(shape=(10000,10000), dtype=float)
>>> grid
array([[ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       ...,
       [ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.]])
>>>
```

æL'ĀæIJL'čŽDæŽōéĀŽæŠ■ajIJeŷYæYřaijŽāŘŃæŮüā;IJčTřlāIJlæL'ĀæIJL'āĚČčt'äyLijŽ

```
>>> grid += 10
>>> grid
array([[ 10.,  10.,  10., ...,  10.,  10.,  10.],
       [ 10.,  10.,  10., ...,  10.,  10.,  10.],
       [ 10.,  10.,  10., ...,  10.,  10.,  10.],
       ...,
       [ 10.,  10.,  10., ...,  10.,  10.,  10.],
       [ 10.,  10.,  10., ...,  10.,  10.,  10.],
       [ 10.,  10.,  10., ...,  10.,  10.,  10.]])
>>> np.sin(grid)
array([[ -0.54402111, -0.54402111, -0.54402111, ..., -0.54402111,
        -0.54402111, -0.54402111],
       [-0.54402111, -0.54402111, -0.54402111, ..., -0.54402111,
        -0.54402111, -0.54402111],
       [-0.54402111, -0.54402111, -0.54402111, ..., -0.54402111,
        -0.54402111, -0.54402111],
       ...,
       [-0.54402111, -0.54402111, -0.54402111, ..., -0.54402111,
        -0.54402111, -0.54402111],
       [-0.54402111, -0.54402111, -0.54402111, ..., -0.54402111,
        -0.54402111, -0.54402111],
       [-0.54402111, -0.54402111, -0.54402111, ..., -0.54402111,
        -0.54402111, -0.54402111]])
>>>
```

āĚšāžŮ NumPy æIJL'äyĀčČzéIJĀèēAçL'žāLŋčŽDäyžæĐRijŃéČčārsæYřāōČæL'řāsTPythonāLŮèālčŽL
-çL'žāLŋæYřārřāzēĀād'Žčzt'æTřčzDāĀČ äyžāžEērt'æYŌæyĒæēŽiijŃāĚLædDēĀāäyĀäylčōĀā■TčŽDāžŃčzt'

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2, 3, 4], [5, 6, 7, 8], [9, 10, 11, 12]])
>>> a
array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4],
       [ 5,  6,  7,  8],
       [ 9, 10, 11, 12]])
```

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```
>>> # Select row 1
>>> a[1]
array([5, 6, 7, 8])

>>> # Select column 1
>>> a[:,1]
array([ 2, 6, 10])

>>> # Select a subregion and change it
>>> a[1:3, 1:3]
array([[ 6,  7],
       [10, 11]])
>>> a[1:3, 1:3] += 10
>>> a
array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4],
       [ 5, 16, 17,  8],
       [ 9, 20, 21, 12]])

>>> # Broadcast a row vector across an operation on all rows
>>> a + [100, 101, 102, 103]
array([[101, 103, 105, 107],
       [105, 117, 119, 111],
       [109, 121, 123, 115]])
>>> a
array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4],
       [ 5, 16, 17,  8],
       [ 9, 20, 21, 12]])

>>> # Conditional assignment on an array
>>> np.where(a < 10, a, 10)
array([[ 1,  2,  3,  4],
       [ 5, 10, 10,  8],
       [ 9, 10, 10, 10]])
>>>
```

èóìèõž

NumPy æŸřPythonécEâššäy■āçŁād'ŽçğŚā■ēäyŌāuēcİNāžŞçŽDāşžçāÄiijNāRÑæUūāžşæŸřècñāžŁæşŽ
ā■şäçŁæçCæ■d'rijNāIJlāLŽāijĀāğNçŽDæUūāĀŽéĀŽèŁGāyĀāžŽçóĀā■TçŽDāçNā■RāŞNçŌl'āĒüçİNāžRāžş

éĀŽāyŷæĹŚāznārijāĒē NumPy æĹāāĬŮçŽDæŮūāĀŽāijŽāçŁçTlér■āRē import numpy
as np āĀĆ èŁZæāuçŽDèrlāçāārsāy■çTlāE■āçŽDçİNāžRéGNeİcāyĀéA■éA■çŽDæTşāĒē
numpy iijNāRlēIJĀēçAēçŞāĒē np āřsēāNāžEiijNēŁCçIJĀāžEāy■āřSæŮūéŮt'āĀĆ

āçĆædIJæČşèŌūāRŮæŽt'ād'ŽçŽDāŁæAřrijNāçāçŞçDūāçŮāŌž NumPy
āŌŸççŞéĀŽéĀŽāžEiijNççŞāĬĀæŸřrijŽ <http://www.numpy.org>

5.10 3.10 çšŀ'éŸtäŸŌçž£æĀgäzçæŢřè£ŘčŏŮ

éŮóécŸ

äĵæéIJĀèèAæL'gèàŇçšŀ'éŸtäŸŌçž£æĀgäzçæŢřè£ŘčŏŮiĵŇærŤæĆçšŀ'éŸtäžŸæšŢăĀăřzæL'çèàŇăĹŮ

èğčăEşæŮzæąĹ

NumPy äžšæIJL'äŸĀäŸŀçšŀ'éŸtäřzèšăăŔřäžèçŢĹæĪèèğčăEşè£ŽäŸŀéŮóécŸăĀĆ

çšŀ'éŸŤçšžäĵijäžŌ3.9ăŔŔèĹĆäŸ■æŢřçžĎăřzèšăĵiĵŇăĵEæŸŕéAŤăŤçž£æĀgäzçæŢřçŽĎèŏaçŏŮèğĎăĹŽăĀ

```
>>> import numpy as np
>>> m = np.matrix([[1,-2,3],[0,4,5],[7,8,-9]])
>>> m
matrix([[ 1, -2, 3],
        [ 0, 4, 5],
        [ 7, 8, -9]])

>>> # Return transpose
>>> m.T
matrix([[ 1, 0, 7],
        [-2, 4, 8],
        [ 3, 5, -9]])

>>> # Return inverse
>>> m.I
matrix([[ 0.33043478, -0.02608696, 0.09565217],
        [-0.15217391, 0.13043478, 0.02173913],
        [ 0.12173913, 0.09565217, -0.0173913 ]])

>>> # Create a vector and multiply
>>> v = np.matrix([[2],[3],[4]])
>>> v
matrix([[2],
        [3],
        [4]])
>>> m * v
matrix([[ 8],
        [32],
        [ 2]])
>>>
```

ăŔřäžèăIJĹ numpy.linalg äŕăŇăŸäŸ■æL'ăĹŕæŽŤăđ'ŽçŽĎæš■ăĵIJăĜĵæŢřiĵŇærŤæĆiĵŽ

```
>>> import numpy.linalg

>>> # Determinant
>>> numpy.linalg.det(m)
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
-229.99999999999983

>>> # Eigenvalues
>>> numpy.linalg.eigvals(m)
array([-13.11474312,  2.75956154,  6.35518158])

>>> # Solve for x in mx = v
>>> x = numpy.linalg.solve(m, v)
>>> x
matrix([[ 0.96521739],
        [ 0.17391304],
        [ 0.46086957]])

>>> m * x
matrix([[ 2.],
        [ 3.],
        [ 4.]])

>>> v
matrix([[2],
        [3],
        [4]])

>>>
```

èóìèõž

åŁŁæŸŁçĐűçžŁæĀğāžçæŦræŸrāyłéłđāyŷād'ğçŽĐāyžécŸriiŦŅāũşçžRèuĒāĠžāžEæIJŋāžęèČ;èóìèõžçŽĐæ
äĵEæŸriiŦŅæČæđIJäĵæłIJĀèçAæŞ■äĵIJæŦřçžĐāŠŦāŦŦSéĠŦçŽĐèŦriiŦŦ NumPy
æŸrāyĀāyłāy■éŦŽçŽĐāĒēāŦŦçČzāĀČ āŦřāžèèóŁéŮó NumPy āóŸçĴ <http://www.numpy.org>
èŮāāŦŦŦæŽŦ'ād'ŽāŁqæAŦāĀČ

5.11 3.11 éŽŦæIJžéĀŁ'æŦŦ'

éŮóéčŸ

äĵāæČşāžŮāyĀāyłāžŦāŁŮāy■éŽŦæIJžæŁĵāŦŦŦŦŦæŦāžšāĒČçŦ'āriiŦŦæŁŮèĀĒæČşçŦşæŁŦāĠāāyłéŽŦæIJ.

èğčāEşæŮžæāŁ

random æłāāłŮæIJŁ'ād'ğéĠŦçŽĐāĠĵæŦřçŦłæłæžğçŦşéŽŦæIJžæŦřāŦŦŦŦŦæIJžéĀŁ'æŦŦ'āĒČçŦ'āāĀČ
æŦŦāĒČriiŦŦæçAæČşāžŮāyĀāyłāžŦāŁŮāy■éŽŦæIJžçŽĐæŁĵāŦŦŦŦŦæŦāžšāĒČçŦ'āriiŦŦāŦřāžèäĵçŦŦĴ
random.choice() ĩiĵŽ

```
>>> import random
>>> values = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
>>> random.choice(values)
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
2
>>> random.choice(values)
3
>>> random.choice(values)
1
>>> random.choice(values)
4
>>> random.choice(values)
6
>>>
```

random.sample() **ijŽ**

```
>>> random.sample(values, 2)
[6, 2]
>>> random.sample(values, 2)
[4, 3]
>>> random.sample(values, 3)
[4, 3, 1]
>>> random.sample(values, 3)
[5, 4, 1]
>>>
```

random.shuffle() **ijŽ**

```
>>> random.shuffle(values)
>>> values
[2, 4, 6, 5, 3, 1]
>>> random.shuffle(values)
>>> values
[3, 5, 2, 1, 6, 4]
>>>
```

random.randint() **ijŽ**

```
>>> random.randint(0,10)
2
>>> random.randint(0,10)
5
>>> random.randint(0,10)
0
>>> random.randint(0,10)
7
>>> random.randint(0,10)
10
>>> random.randint(0,10)
3
>>>
```

random.random() returns a random float between 0 and 1.

```
>>> random.random()
0.9406677561675867
>>> random.random()
0.133129581343897
>>> random.random()
0.4144991136919316
>>>
```

random.getrandbits(n) returns a random integer with n bits.

```
>>> random.getrandbits(200)
335837000776573622800628485064121869519521710558559406913275
>>>
```

random module

random module uses the Mersenne Twister pseudo-random number generator.

```
random.seed() # Seed based on system time or os.urandom()
random.seed(12345) # Seed based on integer given
random.seed(b'bytedata') # Seed based on byte data
```

random.uniform(a, b) returns a random float between a and b.

random.gauss(mu, sigma) returns a random float from a Gaussian distribution.

3.12 random module

random module

random module provides a variety of random number generators.

random module

random module provides a variety of random number generators.

```

>>> from datetime import timedelta
>>> a = timedelta(days=2, hours=6)
>>> b = timedelta(hours=4.5)
>>> c = a + b
>>> c.days
2
>>> c.seconds
37800
>>> c.seconds / 3600
10.5
>>> c.total_seconds() / 3600
58.5
>>>

```

æĈædIJajæĈŝealçd'zæŃĜaōŽçŽĎæŮěæIJŝašŇæŮűéŮrĭijŇaĚĹaĹZăžăyĂăyĭ
 datetime aōđajŇçĎŭăŔŎăjççŦlæăĜăĜEçŽĎæŦră■èçŔçóŮæĹeæŝ■ăjIJăóĈăžňăĂĈærŦăeĈĭjŽ

```

>>> from datetime import datetime
>>> a = datetime(2012, 9, 23)
>>> print(a + timedelta(days=10))
2012-10-03 00:00:00
>>>
>>> b = datetime(2012, 12, 21)
>>> d = b - a
>>> d.days
89
>>> now = datetime.today()
>>> print(now)
2012-12-21 14:54:43.094063
>>> print(now + timedelta(minutes=10))
2012-12-21 15:04:43.094063
>>>

```

âIJĹeōaçóŮçŽĎæŮűăĂŽĭijŇéIJĂèçAæşlæĎŔçŽĎæŸŕ datetime
 äijŽeĜlăĹăd'ĎçŔEçŮŕăžŦăĂĈærŦăeĈĭjŽ

```

>>> a = datetime(2012, 3, 1)
>>> b = datetime(2012, 2, 28)
>>> a - b
datetime.timedelta(2)
>>> (a - b).days
2
>>> c = datetime(2013, 3, 1)
>>> d = datetime(2013, 2, 28)
>>> (c - d).days
1
>>>

```

èõíèõž

åržād' ġād' ŽæŦråšžæIJñçŽDæŮěæIJšåŠÑæŮűéŮŦ' ād' ĎčŘĚéŮőécŸiijÑ `datetime`
æĺaǎĪŮũšçžRèűşād' šăžĚăĂĈ âĕĈæđIJă;ăéIJĂèĕAæL' ġèaŊæŽŦ' āŁăād' ■æĪĈçŽDæŮěæIJšæ\$■ă;IJiijŊæŦŦăĕŦ
årŘrăžèèĂĈĕŽŚă;ŧçŦĪ `dateutil.ăĺaǎĪŮ`

èőýād' ŽçşžăijijçŽDæŮűéŮŦ' èőăçőŮăŘŦăžĕă;ŧçŦĪ `dateutil.relative_delta()`
ăĜ;æŦřăžçæŽĚăĂĈ ä;ĒæŸŦiijŊæIJĻ' äŸĂçĈžéIJĂèĕAæşĺæĎŘçŽĎăŦsæŸŦiijŊăőĈăijŽăIJĺād' ĎčŘĚæIJĻăž; (è

```
>>> a = datetime(2012, 9, 23)
>>> a + timedelta(months=1)
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: 'months' is an invalid keyword argument for this function
>>>
>>> from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta
>>> a + relativedelta(months=+1)
datetime.datetime(2012, 10, 23, 0, 0)
>>> a + relativedelta(months=+4)
datetime.datetime(2013, 1, 23, 0, 0)
>>>
>>> # Time between two dates
>>> b = datetime(2012, 12, 21)
>>> d = b - a
>>> d
datetime.timedelta(89)
>>> d = relativedelta(b, a)
>>> d
relativedelta(months=+2, days=+28)
>>> d.months
2
>>> d.days
28
>>>
```

5.13 3.13 èőăçőŮăĪĂăŘŮăŸĂăŸĺăŚĺăžŦçŽDæŮěæIJš

éŮőécŸ

ă;ăéIJĂèĕAæşĕæL' ġæŸşæIJšăŸ■æşŘăŸĂăđŦ' ŦæIJĂăŘŮăĜžçŮŦçŽDæŮěæIJšiijŊæŦŦăĕŦæŸşæIJšăžŦăĕŦ

èġĈăĒşæŮžæąĻ

PythonçŽĎ `datetime` æĺaǎĪŮăŸ■æIJĻ' âũĕăĒũăĜ;æŦřăŠŊçşžăŘŦăžĕăŸőăĻ' ä;ăæL' ġèaŊæŦĚŦăăũçŽĎő.
ăŸŊéĪçăŸŦăŦçşžăijijĕŧŽăăũçŽĎēŮőécŸçŽĎăŸĂăŸĺăĂŽçŦĪĕġĈăĒşæŮžæąĻiijŽ


```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# -*- encoding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Topic: æIJĂăŘŮčŽĎăŚĺăžŤ
Desc :
"""
from datetime import datetime, timedelta

weekdays = ['Monday', 'Tuesday', 'Wednesday', 'Thursday',
              'Friday', 'Saturday', 'Sunday']

def get_previous_byday(dayname, start_date=None):
    if start_date is None:
        start_date = datetime.today()
    day_num = start_date.weekday()
    day_num_target = weekdays.index(dayname)
    days_ago = (7 + day_num - day_num_target) % 7
    if days_ago == 0:
        days_ago = 7
    target_date = start_date - timedelta(days=days_ago)
    return target_date
```

ăIJăžď'ăžŚăijŘëğćëĠăŽĺăy■ă;čŤĺăçCăyŇijŽ

```
>>> datetime.today() # For reference
datetime.datetime(2012, 8, 28, 22, 4, 30, 263076)
>>> get_previous_byday('Monday')
datetime.datetime(2012, 8, 27, 22, 3, 57, 29045)
>>> get_previous_byday('Tuesday') # Previous week, not today
datetime.datetime(2012, 8, 21, 22, 4, 12, 629771)
>>> get_previous_byday('Friday')
datetime.datetime(2012, 8, 24, 22, 5, 9, 911393)
>>>
```

ăŔŕéĂĹčŽĎ start_date ăŔCăŤŕăŔŕăzëçŤśăŔëăď'ŮăyĂăyĭ datetime
ăőďăĴŇăĬăŕŔăĴăĂĂčăŕŤăçĈijŽ

```
>>> get_previous_byday('Sunday', datetime(2012, 12, 21))
datetime.datetime(2012, 12, 16, 0, 0)
>>>
```

ëőĺëőž

ăyĹéĬčŽĎčőŮăşŤăŎşçŔĖăŸŕëŹăăüçŽĎijŽăĬĹăŕĖăijĂăğŇăŮăăIJşăŚŇçŽőăăĠăŮăăIJşăŸăăŕĎ.
çĎŮăŔŎéĂžëŹĠăŹăŕŔçŮŮëőăçőŮăĠžçŽőăăĠăŮăăIJşëçĂçžŔëŹĠăď'ŽăŕŚăď'ŤăĹ■ëĈĴăĹŕëĴăijĂăğŇăŮă

ăçĈăďIJăĴăëçĂăĈŔëŹăăüăĹğëăŇăď'ğëĠŔçŽĎăŮăăIJşëőăçőŮăçŽĎŕĬijŇăĴăăIJĂăëĴăŎĹëçĬčŇăyĹ
python-dateutil ăĬăăžčăŽăĂĈ ăŕŤăçĈijŇăyŇéĬăŸŕăŸŕăĴčŤĬ dateutil

ælaaiUäy■ŽD relativedelta() äĜ;æTṛæL'ġèaŊăŔŊæăüçŽDèðaçõŮiijŽ

```
>>> from datetime import datetime
>>> from dateutil.relativedelta import relativedelta
>>> from dateutil.rrule import *
>>> d = datetime.now()
>>> print(d)
2012-12-23 16:31:52.718111

>>> # Next Friday
>>> print(d + relativedelta(weekday=FR))
2012-12-28 16:31:52.718111
>>>

>>> # Last Friday
>>> print(d + relativedelta(weekday=FR(-1)))
2012-12-21 16:31:52.718111
>>>
```

5.14 3.14 èðaçõŮă;ŞăL'■æIJLăz;çŽDæŮëæIJŞèŊCăŽt'

éŮöécŸ

ă;ăçŽDăzççăAéIJĂèçAăIJlă;ŞăL'■æIJLăz;ăy■ă;łçŎŕæŕRăyĂăd'ŦiijŊæČşæL'łăŕăyĂăyłèðaçõŮèŁŽăył

èġcăEşæŮzæąŁ

ăIJlèŁŽæăüçŽDæŮëæIJŞăyŁă;łçŎŕăzüéIJĂèçAăžŊăĒLădDéĂăyĂăyłăŊĒăŔŊăL'ĂæIJL'æŮëæIJŞçŽD
ă;ăăŕŕăžăăĒLèðaçõŮăĜăiăĀăġŊæŮëæIJŞăŊŊçzŞăĪşæŮëæIJŞiijŊ
çDăăŔŎăIJlă;ăæ■èŁŽçŽDæŮăăĂŽă;łçŦl
ărzèşăéĂşăcđèŁŽăyłæŮëæIJŞăŔŸéĜŔă■şăŔŕăĂĆ
datetime.timedelta

ăyŊéİcăŸŕăyĂăyłæŎăŕŮăzzæĐŔ datetime ärzèşăăzüèŁŦăŽdăyĂăyłçŦşă;ŞăL'■æIJLăz;ăijĂăġŊæŮ

```
from datetime import datetime, date, timedelta
import calendar

def get_month_range(start_date=None):
    if start_date is None:
        start_date = date.today().replace(day=1)
    _, days_in_month = calendar.monthrange(start_date.year, start_
    ↪date.month)
    end_date = start_date + timedelta(days=days_in_month)
    return (start_date, end_date)
```

æIJL'ăžEşçŽăyłăŕşăŔŕăžăăŁăðzæŸŞçŽDăIJlèŁŦăŽdçŽDæŮëæIJŞèŊCăŽt'ăyŁéİcăĂŽă;łçŎŕæŞ■ă;IJăž

```

>>> a_day = timedelta(days=1)
>>> first_day, last_day = get_month_range()
>>> while first_day < last_day:
...     print(first_day)
...     first_day += a_day
...
2012-08-01
2012-08-02
2012-08-03
2012-08-04
2012-08-05
2012-08-06
2012-08-07
2012-08-08
2012-08-09
#... and so on...

```

èóìeóž

äyŁéÍççŽDäzççäAäĖĹēðaçóŮäGžäyÄäyĹäržāžTæIJLāz;çññäyÄād'ſçŽDæŮēæIJšāĀĆ
äyÄäyĹāſnéĀšçŽDæŮzæšTārſæYřā;ŁçTĪ date æLŮ datetime áržèšaçŽD
replace() æŮzæšTçóĀā■TçŽDārĖ days āsdæĀgèð;ç;óæĹR1ā■šāRfāĀĆ replace()
æŮzæšTāyÄäyĹāē;ād'DārſæYřāóĀijZāLZāzzāSŊā;āaijĀāgŊāijāāĖĖāržèšaçšzādŊçŽyāRŊçŽDāržèšāāĀĆ
æL'ĀāžērijŊāēCādIJe;ŠāĖĖāRĆæTřæYřāyÄäyĹ date āóðä;ŊrijŊēCčāzLčzŠædIJāzšæYřāyÄäyĹ
date āóðä;ŊāĀĆ āRŊæāuçŽDrijŊāēCādIJe;ŠāĖĖæYřāyÄäyĹ datetime
āóðä;ŊrijŊēCčāzLā;āā;ŮāĹrçŽDārſæYřāyÄäyĹ datetime āóðä;ŊāĀĆ

çDūāRŌrijŊā;ŁçTĪ calendar.monthrange() āĠ;æTřæĹæL;āĠžèřæIJLçŽDæĀzād'ſæTřāĀĆ
āzzā;TæŮūāĀZārĹēæAā;āæČšèŮūā;ŮæŮāŌĖāæAřrijŊēCčāzL
calendar æĹāāĹŮārſéĪđāyŷæIJLçTĪāzĖāĀĆ monthrange()
āĠ;æTřāijŽèŁTāZđāŊĖāRŋæYšæIJšāSŊèřæIJĹād'ſæTřçŽDāĖČçzDāĀĆ

äyĀæŮēřææIJLçŽDād'ſæTřāuščšēāžĖrijŊēCčāzLčzŠæĹšæŮēæIJšārſāRfāžēéĀŽèŁĠāĹāijĀāgŊæŮēæ
æIJLāyĹēIJāēæAæšĹæDŘçŽDæYřçzŠæĹšæŮēæIJšāzūāy■āŊĖāRŋāIJĹēŁZāyĹæŮēæIJšēŊČāZt'āĖĖ(āžŊāóðāy
ēŁZāyĹāSŊPythonçŽD slice äyŌ range æš■ā;IJēāŊāyžāŁĹæŊĀāyĀēĠt'rijŊāRŊæāūāžšāy■āŊĖāRŋçzŠār

äyžāžĖāĹIJæŮēæIJšēŊČāZt'äyŁā;ŁçŌrijŊēæAā;ŁçTĪāĹſæāĠāĠĖçŽDæTřā■ēāSŊæſTē;Čæš■ā;IJāĀĆ
æſTāēČrijŊāRfāžēāĹ'çTĪ timedelta āóðä;ŊæĹēĖĀšāçđæŮēæIJšrijŊārRāžŌāRū<çTĪæĹæčĀæšēāyÄäyĹā

çŘæČšæČĖāĖtāyŊrijŊāēCādIJeČ;äyžæŮēæIJšēŁ■āzčāLZāzzāyÄäyĹāRŊāĖĖç;óçŽD
range() āĠ;æTřāyĀæāuçŽDāĠ;æTřārſæ;āžĖāĀĆ āžyēŁŘçŽDæYřrijŊārRāžēā;ŁçTĪāyÄäyĹçTšæĹRāZĹāĹ

```

def date_range(start, stop, step):
    while start < stop:
        yield start
        start += step

```

äyŊēĹæYřā;ŁçTĪēŁZāyĹçTšæĹRāZĹçŽDā;Ŋā■RrijŽ

```
>>> for d in date_range(datetime(2012, 9, 1), datetime(2012, 10, 1),
...                       timedelta(hours=6)):
...     print(d)
...
2012-09-01 00:00:00
2012-09-01 06:00:00
2012-09-01 12:00:00
2012-09-01 18:00:00
2012-09-02 00:00:00
2012-09-02 06:00:00
...
>>>
```

èŁŻçġāōđçŎřāzŊæŁ'ĂăžèŁŻāzŁçōĂā■TīijŊèŁŸā;Ůā;ŠāŁšāžŎPythonāy■çŽĐæŮæIJšāŠŊæŮéŮŮ

5.15 3.15 ā■Ůçņęäyšè;ŋæ■căyžæŮëæIJš

éŮóécŸ

ä;ăçŽĐāžŤçŤÍłŊāzŤæŎěāŤŮā■ŮçņęäyšæāijāijŤçŽĐè;ŠāĚēijŊā;ĒæŸŤā;ăæČšāŤĒāōČāzŋè;ŋæ■căyž
datetime āŤžèšāžæä;ŁāIJläyŁéłčæŁġēāŊéłđā■Ůçņęäyšæš■ā;IJāĂČ

èġčāĒşæŮzæāŁ

ä;ŁçŤÍPythonçŽĐæāĠāĠĒæłāāŮ datetime āŤŤāžæā;ŁāōžæŸşçŽĐèġčāĒşèŁŻāyŁéŮóécŸāĂČæŤāçŮ

```
>>> from datetime import datetime
>>> text = '2012-09-20'
>>> y = datetime.strptime(text, '%Y-%m-%d')
>>> z = datetime.now()
>>> diff = z - y
>>> diff
datetime.timedelta(3, 77824, 177393)
>>>
```

èőłèőž

datetime.strptime() æŮzæşŤæŤŤæŊĀā;Łād'ŽçŽĐæāijāijŤāŊŮāžčçāĀijŊ
æŤāçČ %Y āžčēāłā;■æŤŤāžŤ'āž;īijŊ %m āžčēāłāyđ'ā;■æŤŤæIJŁāž;āĂČ
èŁŸæIJŁ'äyĂçČzāĀijā;ŮæşŁæĐŤçŽĐæŸŤèŁŻāžŽæāijāijŤāŊŮā■ā;■çņęäžşāŤŤāžæāŤæēŁĒæłēā;ŁçŤīijŊāŤŤ
æŤāçČīijŊāĠĒēō;ä;ăçŽĐāžčçāĀāy■çŤşæŁŤāžĒāyĀāyŁ datetime āŤžèšāijŊ
ä;ăæČšāŤĒāōČæāijāijŤāŊŮāyžæijČāžōæŸşēŤzā;čāijŤāŤŮæŤ;āIJlēĠāŁłçŤşæŁŤçŽĐäŁāžūæŁŮèĂĒæŁēā.

```
>>> z
datetime.datetime(2012, 9, 23, 21, 37, 4, 177393)
>>> nice_z = datetime.strptime(z, '%A %B %d, %Y')
>>> nice_z
'Sunday September 23, 2012'
>>>
```

æſſæIJL'äyÄçÇzéIJÄèeAæſlæDRçŽĐæYriijN
 çŽĐæÄgèČ;èeAærfTä;äæČšèsaäy■çŽĐäũoä;Ład'ŽriijN āZäyžāoČæYřä;ŁçTlçžřPythonāođçŎriijNāzūäyTāŁ
 äeČædIJä;äeAaIJlāzčçāAäy■eIJÄèeAeğçædŘad'gēGRçŽĐæŮæIJšāzūäyTāũšçzŘçšèeAšāzEæŮæIJšā■Ů
 ærfTäeČriijNāeČædIJä;āũšçzŘçšèeAšæL'ÄäžæŮæIJšæäijāijRæYř
 riijNä;āāRfäzēāČRäyNéÍcèŁZæāũāođçŎřäyÄäylègçædŘāG;æTřriijŽ
 strftime()
 YYYY-MM-DD

```
from datetime import datetime
def parse_ymd(s):
    year_s, mon_s, day_s = s.split('-')
    return datetime(int(year_s), int(mon_s), int(day_s))
```

āođéZæſNèrfTäy■riijNèŁZäyŁaG;æTřærfT datetime.strptime() āŁn7āÄ■ad'ŽāÄČ
 äeČædIJä;äeAad'DçREad'gēGRçŽĐæŮL'āRLāLræŮæIJšçŽĐæTřæ■oçŽĐèrfriijNéČcāzŁæIJÄāē;èÄČèŽŠä

5.16 3.16 çzŠaŘLæŮūāNžçŽĐæŮæIJšæŠ■ä;IJ

éŮoécYř

ä;āæIJL'äyÄäyŁāoL'æŎŠāIJl2012āzt'12æIJL21æŮæŮl'äyŁ9:30çŽĐçTřerlaijZeōōriijNāIJřçČzāIJlèLiāŁ
 èÄNä;äçŽĐæIJNāRNāIJlā■řāžççŽĐçR■āŁäç;ŮārTřriijNéČcāzŁäzŮāžTëreāIJlā;šāIJræŮūeŮt'āGäçČzāRCāŁä

ègçAÈšæŮzæaŁ

ārzāGāāzŎæL'ÄæIJL'æŮL'āRLāLræŮūāNžçŽĐéŮoécYřriijNä;äeČ;āžTëreā;ŁçTl
 pytz ælāāIŮāÄČeŁZäyŁāNĖæRRä;ŽāžEŎlsonæŮūāNžæTřæ■oāžšriijN
 āoČæYřæŮūāNžæŁæAřçŽĐāzNāođäyŁçŽĐæāGāGĖriijNāIJlā;Ład'Žer■elĀāŠNæŠ■ä;IJšçzçzšēGŖéÍcèČ;āR

pytz ælāāIŮäyÄäyŁäyžèeAçTléĀTæYřāřE datetime
 āžšāL'ZāžççŽĐçōĀ■TæŮæIJšāřžèææIJnāIJřāNŮāÄ ærfTäeČriijNäyNéÍcāeČä;Tëalçd'žäyÄäylèLiāŁāāšæā

```
>>> from datetime import datetime
>>> from pytz import timezone
>>> d = datetime(2012, 12, 21, 9, 30, 0)
>>> print(d)
2012-12-21 09:30:00
>>>

>>> # Localize the date for Chicago
>>> central = timezone('US/Central')
>>> loc_d = central.localize(d)
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
>>> print(loc_d)
2012-12-21 09:30:00-06:00
>>>
```

äyÄæÛæÛæIJšècnæIJñâIJřâŇŮäzEijŇ äöČřsâRřázèè;ñæ■cäyžâĚúázŮæÛúâŇžçŽDæÛúéŮt' äzEāÄ
äyžāzEā; ŮāLřçR■āLāç; ŮārTāržāžTçŽDæÛúéŮt' iijŇä; āāRřázèè£ZæāūāAŽiijŽ

```
>>> # Convert to Bangalore time
>>> bang_d = loc_d.astimezone(timezone('Asia/Kolkata'))
>>> print(bang_d)
2012-12-21 21:00:00+05:30
>>>
```

āēČædIJā; āæL' ŠçõŮāIJæIJñâIJřâŇŮæÛæIJšäyLæL' gëaŇèõaçõŮiijŇä; āēIJĀèçAçL' žāLŇæšlæĎRād' Rā
ærTāēČiijŇâIJĪ2013āzt' iijŇç; ŌāŽ; æāGāGEād' Rāzd' æÛúæÛúéŮt' āijĀāgŇāžŌæIJñâIJřæÛúéŮt' 3æIJL13æŮ
āēČædIJā; āæ■cāIJæL' gëaŇæIJñâIJřèõaçõŮiijŇä; āāijŽā; ŮāLřāyĀäyIéTŽèrrāĀČærTāēČiijŽ

```
>>> d = datetime(2013, 3, 10, 1, 45)
>>> loc_d = central.localize(d)
>>> print(loc_d)
2013-03-10 01:45:00-06:00
>>> later = loc_d + timedelta(minutes=30)
>>> print(later)
2013-03-10 02:15:00-06:00 # WRONG! WRONG!
>>>
```

çzŠædIJēTŽèrræYřāŽāäyžāöČāzūæšææIJL' èĀČèŽŠāIJæIJñâIJřæÛúéŮt' äy■æIJL' äyĀārRæÛúçŽĎèûšèŮ
äyžāzEāfōæ■çè£ZāyIéTŽèrrijŇāRřázèä; £çTlæŮūāŇžāržèšā normalize()
æŮzæšTāĀČærTāēČiijŽ

```
>>> from datetime import timedelta
>>> later = central.normalize(loc_d + timedelta(minutes=30))
>>> print(later)
2013-03-10 03:15:00-05:00
>>>
```

èõlèõž

äyžāzEäy■èõl' ä; äècnè£ZāžZäyIJäyIJāijĎçŽDæŽTād' t' è; ŇāRŠiijŇād' ĎçREæIJñâIJřâŇŮæÛæIJšçŽĎéÄ
āzūçTlāöČæIēæL' gëaŇæL' ĀæIJL' çŽDäy■éŮt' ā■YāCīāŠŇæš■ä; IJāĀČærTāēČiijŽ

```
>>> print(loc_d)
2013-03-10 01:45:00-06:00
>>> utc_d = loc_d.astimezone(pytz.utc)
>>> print(utc_d)
2013-03-10 07:45:00+00:00
>>>
```

äyÄæÛë;ñæ■cäyžUTCiijNä;äärsäy■çTlāŌzæNĖāfČèùšād'Rāzđ'æÛüçŽyāĖşçŽĐēŬóécŸäzĖāĂĆ
āZāæ■d'iijNä;āāRfāzēēùšāzNāL'■äyÄæūūæTlāfČçŽĐæL'gēāNāyÿēgAçŽĐæŬēæIJşēōaçōŬāĂĆ
ā;Şā;āæČşārĖē;ŞāGžāRŸäyžæIJñāIJræŬūēŬt'çŽĐæŬūāĂZiijNä;fçTlāRĹéĂĆçŽĐæŬūāNžāŌzē;ñæ■cäyNā

```
>>> later_utc = utc_d + timedelta(minutes=30)
>>> print(later_utc.astimezone(central))
2013-03-10 03:15:00-05:00
>>>
```

ā;ŞæŬL'āRĹāĹræŬūāNžæŞ■ā;IJçŽĐæŬūāĂZiijNæIJL'äyĹēŬóécŸārşæŸræĹSāznāēČā;Tā;ŬāĹræŬūāN
ærTāēČiijNāIJĹēfZāyĹā;Nā■Rāy■iijNæĹSāznāēČā;TçşēēAşāĀIJAsia/KolkataāĀĹārşæŸrā■rāzēārżāzTçŽĐæ
äyžāzĖæşēæL'iijNāRfāzēā;fçTlISO 3166āZ;āōūāzççāAā;IJäyžāĖşēTōā■ŬāŌzæşēēŸĖā■ŬāĖŸ
pytz.country_timezones āĂĆærTāēČiijŽ

```
>>> pytz.country_timezones['IN']
['Asia/Kolkata']
>>>
```

æşliijŽā;Şā;æŸĖērzaĹrēfZēGŃçŽĐæŬūāĂZiijNæIJL'āRrēČ; pytz
æĹāāĹŬūşçzRāy■āĖ■āzžēōōā;fçTlāzĖiijNāZāyžPEP431æRĹāGžāzĖæŽt'āĖĹēfZçŽĐæŬūāNžæTfæNāāĂĆ
ā;ĖæŸrēfZēGŃērĹāĹrçŽĐā;Ĺād'ZēŬóécŸēfŸæŸræIJL'āRČēĂCāzūāĀijçŽĐ(ærTāēČā;fçTlUTCæŬēæIJşç

6 çññāZZçñāiijŽèĖ■āzčāZlāyŌçTşæĹRāZl

ēf■āzčæŸrPythonæIJĀiijžād'gçŽĐāĹşēČ;āzNāyĀāĂCāĹIçIJNēŭæĹēiijNä;āāRrēČ;āijŽçōĀā■TçŽĐēōō
çĐūēĀNriijNçzĹēĹdāzĖāzĖārşæŸræēČæ■d'iijNēfŸæIJL'ā;Ĺād'Zā;āāRrēČ;äy■çşēēAşçŽĐiijN
ærTāēČāĹZāzžā;æĖĠāūşçŽĐēf■āzčāZlāržēsāiijNāIJĹitertoolsæĹāāĹŬāy■ā;fçTlæIJL'çTlçŽĐēf■āzčæĹāāijRiij
ēfZāyĀçñāçZōçŽĐārşæŸrāRŞā;āāsTçđ'žēūşēf■āzčæIJL'āĖşçŽĐāRĐçg■äyÿēgAēŬóécŸāĂĆ

Contents:

6.1 4.1 æĹ'NāĹĹéA■āŌĖēĖ■āzčāZl

éŬóécŸ

ā;āæČşēA■āŌĖäyĀäyĹārēf■āzčāržēsāy■çŽĐæL'ĀæIJL'āĖČçt'āiijNä;ĖæŸrā■t'äy■æČşā;fçTlforā;ĹçČ

ègçāĖşæŬzæāĹ

äyžāzĖæĹ'NāĹĹçŽĐēA■āŌĖāRrēf■āzčāržēsāiijNä;fçTl next()
āG;æTfāzūāIJlāzççāAäy■æ■TēŌū StopIteration āijČāyŷāĂĆ
ærTāēČiijNāyNēĹççŽĐā;Nā■RæĹ'NāĹĹērzaŬūäyĀäyĹæŬGāzūāy■çŽĐæL'ĀæIJL'ēāNriijŽ

```
def manual_iter():
    with open('/etc/passwd') as f:
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
try:
    while True:
        line = next(f)
        print(line, end='')
except StopIteration:
    pass
```

éŽāyāēīēōšīīŃ StopIteration ċŦīāēēŃĠċd'žēf■āzċċŽDċzŠārĭāĂĈ
ċDūēĀŃīījŃāēĈāđIĴā;ăæL'ŃāLlā;ċŦlāyLēīēāijŦċd'žċŽD next()
āĠ;æŦŦċŽDērīījŃā;ăēfYāŦŦāzēēĀŽēfĠēfŦāŽđāyĀāyīāēŃĠāōŽāĀijāēāēāĠēōŦċzŠārĭīījŃārŦāēĈ
None āĂĈ āyŦēīēēYŦċd'žā;ŦīījŽ

```
with open('/etc/passwd') as f:
    while True:
        line = next(f, None)
        if line is None:
            break
        print(line, end='')
```

ēōlēōž

ād'gād'ŽæŦŦæĈĒāĒāyŦīījŃāēLŠāznāijŽā;ċŦl for ā;ĭċŦŦŦēŦ■āŦēċŦlāēēĀ■āŦēāyĀāyīāŦŦēf■āzċāržē
ā;ĒæYŦīījŃāĀūārŦāzšēIĴĀēĒĀŦŦēf■āzċāĀŽæŽŦ'āLăċš;ċāōċŽDæŦŦāLūīījŢēfŽæŦūāĀŽāžĒēġċāžŦāsĈēf■
āyŦēīēēŽDāžd'āzŠċd'žā;ŦāŦŦēLŠāznāijŦċd'žāžĒēf■āzċæIĴšēŦ'æL'ĀāŦŦċŦŦċŽDāšžæIĴŦċzĒēLĈīīj

```
>>> items = [1, 2, 3]
>>> # Get the iterator
>>> it = iter(items) # Invokes items.__iter__()
>>> # Run the iterator
>>> next(it) # Invokes it.__next__()
1
>>> next(it)
2
>>> next(it)
3
>>> next(it)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
StopIteration
>>>
```

æIĴŦŦāēŦŦēāyŦēīēāĠāŦŦŦēLĈāijŽæŽŦ'æūsāĒēċŽDēōšēġċēf■āzċċŽyāĒšæLĀæIĴīījŢāL'■æŦŦæYŦŦā;ă
æL'ĀāzēċāōāŦlā;ăāūsċzŦæŦLēfŽċŦāċŽDāĒēĒāōzċL'ċċL'ċēōŦāIĴlāŦĈāy■āĂĈ

6.2 4.2 äžčçŘĚěŁ■äžč

éŮóécŸ

ä;äæđĎāžžāŽĚäyÄäyĥëĠāōŽāzL'āōžāŽÍláržèsāijNéĠNéÍcāNĚāŘnæIJL'āLŮëāĭāĀĀāĚČčzĎæLŮāĚŮāzŮ
ä;äæČšçŽť æŮëāIJā;äçŽĎëfŽāyĭæŮřāōžāŽÍláržèsāyĭæL'gëāNĚf■äžčæŠ■ä;IJāĀĆ

èğčāĒşæŮzæāĹ

āōđéŽĚäyĭLä;äāŘĭéIJĀëçAāōŽāzL'äyÄäyĭ _____iter____()
æŮzæşŤijNāřĚëf■äžčæŠ■ä;IJäžčçŘĚāĹrāōžāŽÍāĒĚéČĭçŽĎāřžèsāyĭLāŮžāĀĆæřŤæĆĭijŽ

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, value):
        self._value = value
        self._children = []

    def __repr__(self):
        return 'Node({!r})'.format(self._value)

    def add_child(self, node):
        self._children.append(node)

    def __iter__(self):
        return iter(self._children)

# Example
if __name__ == '__main__':
    root = Node(0)
    child1 = Node(1)
    child2 = Node(2)
    root.add_child(child1)
    root.add_child(child2)
    # Outputs Node(1), Node(2)
    for ch in root:
        print(ch)
```

āIJāyĭĹéÍcāžčçāAäy■ijN _____iter____() æŮzæşŤāŘĭæŸřçōĀā■ŤçŽĎāřĚëf■äžčçřūæśCāijæĀŠçzŽāĒĚ
_children āśđæĀğāĀĆ

èóĭéőž

PythonçŽĎëf■äžčāŽÍā■ŘëőóéIJĀëçA _____iter____() æŮzæşŤëfŤāŽđäyÄäyĭāōđçŮřāžĚ
____next____() æŮzæşŤçŽĎëf■äžčāŽÍláržèsāāĀĆ æĈæđIJā;äāŘĭæŸřëf■äžčçæA■āŮĒāĒŮāzŮāōžāŽÍçŽĎāĒĒā

èfŽéĠNçŽĎ _____iter____() āĠ;æŤřçŽĎä;ġçŤĭçōĀāNŮāžĒæžčçāAijN
iter(s) āŘĭæŸřçōĀā■ŤçŽĎéĀŽëfĠërĈçŤĭ _____s.____iter____()

æÚzæſTæİēēŦāZđārzāzŦçŽDēŦ■āzčāZÍārzēsaīijŦ ārsēũſ len(s) äijŽērČçŦÍ s.
__len__() āŎſçRĖæYřäyĂæăũçŽDăĂĆ

6.3 4.3 äĲçŦİçŦſæĲŘăZÍăĲZăzzæŬřçŽDēŦ■āzčæĲăāijŘ

éŬóécŸ

äĲăæČſăōđçŎřäyĂäyĲēĠăōŽăzĲēŦ■āzčæĲăāijŘüijŦNēũſæŽōéĂŽçŽDăĖĖçĲăĠĲĲæŦřæŦŦăçĆ
range(), reversed() äy■äyĂæăũăĂĆ

èġčăĖſæŬzæăĲ

ăçĆăđĲăĲăæČſăōđçŎřäyĂçġ■æŬřçŽDēŦ■āzčæĲăāijŘüijŦNăĲçŦĲăyĂäyĲçŦſæĲŘăZÍăĲĲæŦřæĲēăōŽăzĲă
äyŦēĲăŦřäyĂäyĲçŦſăzġæſŘäyĲēŦŦăZŦăĖĖæĲççĆzæŦřçŽDçŦſæĲŘăZĲüijŽ

```
def frange(start, stop, increment):  
    x = start  
    while x < stop:  
        yield x  
        x += increment
```

äyžăŦĖăĲçŦĲēŦŽăyĲăĲĲæŦřüijŦ äĲăăŦřăzēçŦĲforăĲçŦŎŦēŦ■āzčăōčĆăĲŬēĂĖăĲçŦĲăĖũăzŬæŎēăŦŬăyĂă
sum(), list() ç■Ĳ)ăĂĆçđ'žăĲŦăçĆăyŦüijŽ

```
>>> for n in frange(0, 4, 0.5):  
...     print(n)  
...  
0  
0.5  
1.0  
1.5  
2.0  
2.5  
3.0  
3.5  
>>> list(frange(0, 1, 0.125))  
[0, 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5, 0.625, 0.75, 0.875]  
>>>
```

èŏĲēŏž

äyĂäyĲăĲĲæŦřäy■ēĲăēĲăĲĲăyĂäyĲ yield ēŦ■ăŦēă■ſăŦŦăŦĖăĖēĲăēăçăyžăyĂäyĲçŦſæĲŘăZÍăĂĆ
ēũſæŽōéĂŽăĲĲæŦřäy■ăŦŦçŽDăŦřüijŦŦçŦſæĲŘăZÍăŦĲēçŦŦĲăžŎēŦ■āzčæſ■ăĲăĂĆ
äyŦēĲăŦřäyĂäyĲăōđēĲŦüijŦăŦŦăŦăŦçđ'žēŦŽăăũçŽDăĲĲæŦřăžŦŦăŦĆăũēăĲăĲăŦăĲüijŽ

```

>>> def countdown(n):
...     print('Starting to count from', n)
...     while n > 0:
...         yield n
...         n -= 1
...     print('Done!')
...

>>> # Create the generator, notice no output appears
>>> c = countdown(3)
>>> c
<generator object countdown at 0x1006a0af0>

>>> # Run to first yield and emit a value
>>> next(c)
Starting to count from 3
3

>>> # Run to the next yield
>>> next(c)
2

>>> # Run to next yield
>>> next(c)
1

>>> # Run to next yield (iteration stops)
>>> next(c)
Done!
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
StopIteration
>>>

```

äyÄäyİçTşæLŘăZÍăĜ;æTřäyžèĕAçL'žă;AæYřăôČăRłaijŽăZďăžTăIJİēf■ăžčäy■ă;ĕçTłăLřçŽĎ
 next æŞ■ă;IJăĂĆ äyÄæŮĕçTşæLŘăZÍăĜ;æTřēfTăŽďēĂăĜžijNēf■ăžčçZŁæ■čăĂĆæŁSăžňăIJİēf■ăžčäy■é

6.4 4.4 áóđċŎřèf■ăžčăZÍă■Řèőő

éŮőéćŸ

ă;ăæČşæđĎăžžăyĂăyİēČ;æTřæŇAēf■ăžčæŞ■ă;IJçŽĎēĜłăŏŽăZŁ'ăržēsăijNăžŭăyŇæIJŽæL';ăĹřăyĂăyİē

èġčăEşæŮzæąĹ

çŽôăĹ'■ăyžæ■ċijŇăIJläyĂăyİăržēsăyŁăóđċŎřēf■ăžčæIJĂçôĂă■TçŽĎæŮžăijRæYřă;ĕçTłăyĂăyİçTşæ
 âIJİ4.2ărŘēĹĆăy■ijŇă;ĕçTİNodeçşzæİēēăĹċđ'žæăŜă;ćæTřæ■őçzşşæđĎăĂĆă;ăăRřēČ;æČşăóđċŎřăyĂăyİăžēă

äyÑéíæÿřázččäAçd'žä;ÑiijŽ

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, value):
        self._value = value
        self._children = []

    def __repr__(self):
        return 'Node({!r})'.format(self._value)

    def add_child(self, node):
        self._children.append(node)

    def __iter__(self):
        return iter(self._children)

    def depth_first(self):
        yield self
        for c in self:
            yield from c.depth_first()

# Example
if __name__ == '__main__':
    root = Node(0)
    child1 = Node(1)
    child2 = Node(2)
    root.add_child(child1)
    root.add_child(child2)
    child1.add_child(Node(3))
    child1.add_child(Node(4))
    child2.add_child(Node(5))

    for ch in root.depth_first():
        print(ch)
    # Outputs Node(0), Node(1), Node(3), Node(4), Node(2), Node(5)
```

åIJléfŽæøřázččäAäyÑiijŽdepth_first() æŰžæşŢçóĂăŢçŽt'èğĆăĂĆ
ăőČéęŰăĚĹèfŤăŽdèĠlăûsæIJñèžnăžúèf■ăžčæřRăyĂăylă■ŘèĹĆçĆžăžú
éĂŽèfĠërČçŤlă■ŘèĹĆçĆžçŽĐ depth_first() æŰžæşŢ(ă;ſçŤl yield from
ër■ăŘè)èfŤăŽdăržăžŤăĚČçř'ăăĂĆ

èőléőž

PythonçŽĐèf■ăžčă■ŘèőőëAæśĆăyĂăyl __iter__() æŰžæşŢèfŤăŽďăyĂăylçĹ'žæŎĹçŽĐèf■ăžčăŽlăržésăiijŦ èfŽăylèf■ăžčăŽlăržésăăódçŎřăžE
__next__() æŰžæşŢăžúéĂŽèfĠ StopIteration âijĆăyÿæăĠërĚèf■ăžčçŽĐăŏŦæĹŦăĂĆ
ă;ĚæŦřiijŦăŏdçŎřèfŽăžŽéĂŽăyÿâijŽæřŦè;ČçžAçŘŦăĂĆ äyÑéíæÿĹsăžnæijŦçd'žăyÑèfŽçğ■æŰžâijŘiijŦă
depth_first() æŰžæşŢiijŽ

```

class Node2:
    def __init__(self, value):
        self._value = value
        self._children = []

    def __repr__(self):
        return 'Node({!r})'.format(self._value)

    def add_child(self, node):
        self._children.append(node)

    def __iter__(self):
        return iter(self._children)

    def depth_first(self):
        return DepthFirstIterator(self)


class DepthFirstIterator(object):
    '''
    Depth-first traversal
    '''

    def __init__(self, start_node):
        self._node = start_node
        self._children_iter = None
        self._child_iter = None

    def __iter__(self):
        return self

    def __next__(self):
        # Return myself if just started; create an iterator for
        ↪ children
        if self._children_iter is None:
            self._children_iter = iter(self._node)
            return self._node
        # If processing a child, return its next item
        elif self._child_iter:
            try:
                nextchild = next(self._child_iter)
                return nextchild
            except StopIteration:
                self._child_iter = None
                return next(self)
        # Advance to the next child and start its iteration
        else:
            self._child_iter = next(self._children_iter).depth_
            ↪ first()
            return next(self)

```

DepthFirstIterator çsžāŠŇäyŁéÍcā;ŁçŦíŁŦšæŁŖāŽíŁŽĐçŁ'ŁæIJňāũēä;IJāŦšçŖĖçsžāijijijŦ
ä;ĖæŸŖāŦčāĖŽēŦūæİēā;ŁçžAçŖŖijŦāŽāyžēŁ■āžčāŽİāŁĖĖāžāİJĖŁ■āžčāđ'ĐçŖĖĖŁĖçİŦāy■çŦ'æŁđ'āđ'ģēČ
āİēçŽ;İēēŦijŦāšāžžæĐŁæĐŖāĖŽēŁŽāžŁæŽēæŦŦ'çŽĐāžčçāAāĀČāŖĖä;İçŽĐēŁ■āžčāŽİāŦžāžŁ'äyžäyĀäy

6.5 4.5 āŖ■āŖŠēŁ■āžč

éŦŦēčŸ

ä;āæČšāŖ■æŦžāŖŠēŁ■āžčāyĀäyŁāžŖāŁŦ

èğčāĖşæŦžæāŁ

ä;ŁçŦİāĖĖç;ŦçŽĐ reversed() āĖ;æŦŖijŦāŖŦāĖČijŽ

```
>>> a = [1, 2, 3, 4]
>>> for x in reversed(a):
...     print(x)
...
4
3
2
1
```

āŖ■āŖŠēŁ■āžčāžĖāžĖā;ŠāŖžēšāçŽĐāđ'ģāŖŖāŖŖēčĐāĖŁçāŦāŦžæŁŦēĀĖāŖžēšāāŦđçŦŖāžĖ
__reversed__() çŽĐçŁ'žæŦŁæŦžæşŦæŦŦæŁ'ēČ;çŦŦšæŦİāĀČ
āĖČāđIJāyđ'ēĀĖēČ;äy■çņēāŖŖijŦēČčā;āāŁĖĖāžāĖŁāŖĖāŖžēšāē;ňæ■čāyžäyĀäyŁāŁŦēāŁ'■ēāŦŖijŦāŖŦāĖČ

```
# Print a file backwards
f = open('somefile')
for line in reversed(list(f)):
    print(line, end='')
```

ēĖAæşŁæĐŖçŽĐæŸŖāĖČāđIJāŖŖēŁ■āžčāŖžēšāāĖČçŦ'āā;Łāđ'ŽçŽĐēŖijŦāŖĖāĖŦēčĐāĖŁē;ňæ■čāyžäyĀäy

èŦĖēŦž

ā;Łāđ'ŽçİŦāžŖāŠŸāžŦüāy■çşēēAşŖāŖŖāžēēĀŽēŁĖāİJĖĖĖāŦžāžŁ'çsžāyŁāŦđçŦŖ
__reversed__() æŦžæşŦæİēāŦđçŦŖāŖ■āŖŠēŁ■āžčāĀČāŖŦāĖČijŽ

```
class Countdown:
    def __init__(self, start):
        self.start = start

    # Forward iterator
    def __iter__(self):
        n = self.start
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```

        while n > 0:
            yield n
            n -= 1

# Reverse iterator
def __reversed__(self):
    n = 1
    while n <= self.start:
        yield n
        n += 1

for rr in reversed(Countdown(30)):
    print(rr)
for rr in Countdown(30):
    print(rr)

```

ăŏŽăzL'ăyĂăylăR■ăŔSëf■ăzčăZlăRřăžă;fă; ŨăžčăĂăłđăyŷčŽĐénŸăŦlŷjŃ
 ăZăăyăžăŏČăy■ăE■ăĬĂăèĂăŕEăŦŕă■ăŏăăăĬĬăŦŕăyĂăylăĬŨăłăy■čĐăăŦŔŏăE■ăăŦăŦŕă■ăŔSëf■ăžčëfZăylăĬ

6.6 4.6 āyēæljL'ād'ŪéČíčŁúæĀAçŽĎčŤŠæĹŘāZíáĜjæŦř

éŮőécÿ

ä:äČsǎǒŽǎzL'äyÄäyłčTšǎLŘǎŽlǎĜ:ǎTřiiNǎ;EǎYřǎǒČäijŽerČčTlǎšŘǎyłǎ;ǎeČšǎŽt'ǎIščžČTlǎLǎ

èġčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

æCædIJä;äæCšèõ'ä;æCŽDçTšæLRăZlăŽt'ēIJsăd' ŪéCícŁuăĂAçzZçTlăLũijŃ
 ăLăŋăYăZăEă;ăăRăfăzăçăŌĂăTçŽDăRăEăŌăCăŏđçŌăŕăyăzăyĂăyłçsziijŃçDăăRăŌăLŁçTšæLRăZlăG;æTŕæTçăLŕ
 ____iter____() æŪzæsTăyăēŁăGăŌzăĂĆæŕTăæCiiJŽ

```
from collections import deque

class linehistory:
    def __init__(self, lines, histlen=3):
        self.lines = lines
        self.history = deque(maxlen=histlen)

    def __iter__(self):
        for lineno, line in enumerate(self.lines, 1):
            self.history.append((lineno, line))
            yield line

    def clear(self):
        self.history.clear()
```

äyžāẒĒā;ŁçŦlĕŻāyŁçśzījŇā;āāŖřāzēāŕĚāōČā;ŠāAŽāĚŸřāyĀāyŁāēZōēĀŽçŽĎçŦšāĽŖāZlāĜ;æŦŕāĀĆ
çĎŨēĀŇījŇçŦśāzŌāŖřāzēāĽZāzžāyĀāyŁāōđā;ŇāŕzēsāījŇāzŌāĚŸřā;āāŖřāzēēōĕĕŨōāĒĚēČlāsđæĀġāĀījījŇ
æŦŦāēĆ history āśđæĀġæĽŨēĀĒæŸŕ clear() æŨzæşŦāĀĆāzčçāAçd'žā;ŇāēCāyŇījŽ

```
with open('somefile.txt') as f:
    lines = linehistory(f)
    for line in lines:
        if 'python' in line:
            for lineno, hline in lines.history:
                print('{:{}'.format(lineno, hline), end='')
```

ěóĽēōž

āĚšāzŌçŦšāĽŖāZlījŇā;ĽāōžāĚŸšāŌĽēĚāĜ;æŦŕæŨāæĽĀāy■ēČ;çŽĎēZūēŸśāĀĆ
āēČæđĬçŦšāĽŖāZlāĜ;æŦŕēĬĬĀēēĀēūšā;āçŽĎçĬŇāzŖāĒūāzŨēČlāĽĒæĽŠāzđ'ēĀŞçŽĎēŕĬ(æŦŦāēČæŽŦēĬĬšā
āŖŕēČ;āījŽāŕījēĜŦ'ā;āçŽĎāzčçāĀāījČāyŸçŽĎāđ'■āĬCāĀĆ āēČæđĬĬæŸŕēĚŦçġ■æČĒāĒçŽĎēŕĬījŇāŖřāzēēĀĆ
āĬĬ __iter__() æŨzæşŦāy■āōŽāzĽā;āçŽĎçŦšāĽŖāZlāy■āījŽæŦzāŖŸā;āāzžā;ŦçŽĎçŦŨæşŦēĀzē;ŠāĀĆ
çŦśāzŌāōČæŸŕçśzçŽĎāyĀēČlāĽĒījŇæĽĀāzēāĒĒēōŸā;āāōŽāzĽāŖĎçġ■āśđæĀġāŖŇæŨzæşŦāēĽā;ŽçŦlāĽ

āyĀāyĽēĬĬĀēēĀæşĽāĎŖçŽĎāŖŖāĬĬŖæŨzæŸŕījŇāēČæđĬĬā;āāĬĬēĚ■āzčæŞ■ā;ĬĬæŨūāy■ā;ŁçŦlĕforā;ŁçŌŕē
iter() āĜ;æŦŕāĀĆæŦŦāēČījŽ

```
>>> f = open('somefile.txt')
>>> lines = linehistory(f)
>>> next(lines)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: 'linehistory' object is not an iterator

>>> # Call iter() first, then start iterating
>>> it = iter(lines)
>>> next(it)
'hello world\n'
>>> next(it)
'this is a test\n'
>>>
```

6.7 4.7 ěĚ■āzčāZlāĽĜçĽĜ

ēŨōēćŸ

ā;āæČşā;ŨāĽŖāyĀāyŁçŦśēĚ■āzčāZlçŦšāĽŖçŽĎāĽĜçĽĜŖŕzēsāījŇā;ĒæŸŕæāĜāĜĒāĽĜçĽĜæŞ■ā;ĬĬāz

ěġčāĒşæŨzæāĽ

āĜ;æŦŕ itertools.islice() æ■čāē;ēĀĆçŦlāzŌāĬĬēĚ■āzčāZlāŖŇçŦšāĽŖāZlāyĽāĀZāĽĜçĽĜæŞ■ā;ĬĬāz


```

>>> def count(n):
...     while True:
...         yield n
...         n += 1
...
>>> c = count(0)
>>> c[10:20]
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: 'generator' object is not subscriptable

>>> # Now using islice()
>>> import itertools
>>> for x in itertools.islice(c, 10, 20):
...     print(x)
...
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
>>>

```

ěőľěőž

ěř■ăžčăŽĺăŠŇčŤšæĹŔăŽĺăy■ěČ;ă;řčŤĺæăĜăĜĚčŽĎăĹĜçĹ'ĜæŞ■ă;ĪřijŇăŽăăyžăőČăžŋčŽĎĚŤăžęăžŇăĜ;æŤř islice() ěřŤăŽďăyĂăyĺăŔăřăžęčŤšæĹŔæŇĜăőŽăĚČť'ăçŽĎěř■ăžčăŽĺijŇăőČěĂžěĜéĀ■ăŎĚăčĎúăŔŎăĹ■ăijĂăĝŇăyĂăyĺăyĺçŽĎěřŤăŽďăĚČť'ăřijŇăžúçŽť'ăĹŔăĹĜçĹ'ĜçzŞæĹşçť'ćăijŤă;■ç;őăĂĆ

ěřŽéĜŇěęAçĪĂéĜ■ăijžěřČçŽĎăyĂçĆzæŸř islice()ăijŽăŭĹěĂŮăŎĹ'ăijăăĚěçŽĎěř■ăžčăŽĺăy■çŽĎăŤŕæ■őăĂĆăřĚéąžěĂČěŽŚăĹŕěř■ăžčăŽĺăŸŕăy■ăŔŕéĂĚçŽæĹ'ĂăžěăĈĈăđĪă;ăéĪĂěęĂăžŇăŔŎăĚ■ăěăěőěěŮőěřŽăyĺěř■ăžčăŽĺçŽĎěřĪijŇěĆčă;ăăŕśă;ŮăĚĹăřĚăőČĈ

6.8 4.8 ěŮşěŦĜăŔŕěř■ăžčăŕžěśăçŽĎăijĂăĝŇěĆĺăĹĚ

éŮőěćŸ

ă;ăăĈşěĀ■ăŎĚăyĂăyĺăŔŕěř■ăžčăŕžěśăřijŇă;ĚăŸŕăőČăijĂăĝŇçŽĎăşŔăžŽăĚČť'ăă;ăăžŮăy■ăĎşăĚť'ě

itertools ælɑɑlŮäy■æIJL'äyÄzZɑĜ;æTɾɑRfrazεɑŋæLŔεfZäyläzzaLɑɑÄĆ
 éĖŮäĒLäZŇcz■ĈZDæYr itertools.dropwhile() āĜ;æTɾɑÄĆä;ĕçTlæŮüiijNä;äçzZɑŌĆaijæÄSäyÄäy
 āŌĆaijZεfTāZđäyÄäyĽε■äzčāZlārzesaiijNäyčaijCāŌŖæIJL'āzRāLŮäy■çZt'ālŔāĜ;æTɾεfTāZđFlaseäzNāl■
 äyžāzEæijTčd'zuijNāAĜāŌZā;āāIJlérzāRŮäyÄäyĽaijAāgNéCĽāLēæYŕāGāēɑNæsléGLçZDæzŔæŮĜäzūā

æĈædIIä:äæĈşèuşèĴĜäijÄägNéĈlálĒçŽDæşléĴĴēāNĉŽDèrlīijNāRāzēēēĴæāuāAžīijŽ

ɛfZäylä;Nå■RæYřaşžăŌæăžæ■ōæŞRäylætNërTāĜ;æTřeùşefĜaijĂăĝNçŽĐăĚĈçt'ăăĂĈ
 ăĖĆăđIĲă;ăăuşçzRæYŌçăŏçşēēAşZăĖēēAēùşefĜçŽĐăĚĈçt'ăçŽĐăylætTřçŽĐerĲiijNēĆčăžĹăRřăžă;fçTĲ
 itertools.islice() ælēăžcæŽfăĂĈærTăĖĆiijŽ

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```
15
>>>
```

```
    aIJeſZäyſäçNā■Räy■iijN      islice()      āĠjæTſræIJĀāRŌéCčäyſ      None
āRĆæTſræNĠāōZāžEā;āēēAēŌūāRŪāzŌčnn3äyſāLſræIJĀāRŌčŽDæL'ĀæIJL'āĖČčt'āiijN
āēČædIJ None āŠN3çŽDä;■ç;ōāržērČiijNæDRæĀIārſæYſrāzEāzĖēŌūāRŪāL'■äyL'äyſāĖČčt'āæAſræAſçŽyāR
(ēſZäyſēūſāLĠçL'ĠçŽDçŽyāR■æſ■ä;IJ [3:] āŠN [:3] āŌſçREæYſrāyĀæäüçŽD)āĀĆ
```

èõlèõž

```
āĠjæTſrædropwhile() āŠN islice() āĖūāōdārſæYſrāy'däyſäyōāL'āĠjæTſriijNäyžçŽDārſæYſrēAſāL
```

```
with open('/etc/passwd') as f:
    # Skip over initial comments
    while True:
        line = next(f, '')
        if not line.startswith('#'):
            break

    # Process remaining lines
    while line:
        # Replace with useful processing
        print(line, end='')
        line = next(f, None)
```

```
ēūſēſĠāyĀäyſāRſēſ■āzčāržēsāçŽDāijĀāġNéČlāLEēūſéĀŽāyſçŽDēſĠæzd'æYſrāy■āRŒçŽDāĀĆ
ærTāēČiijNäyLēſrāzčçāAçŽDçnnāyĀäyſēČlāLEāRſēČ;äijŽēſZæäüéĠ■āEŽiijŽ
```

```
with open('/etc/passwd') as f:
    lines = (line for line in f if not line.startswith('#'))
    for line in lines:
        print(line, end='')
```

```
ēſZæūūāEŽçāōdāRſrāzēēūſēſĠāijĀāġNéČlāLEçŽDæſſéĠLēāNriijNā;EæYſrāRŒæūūāzſāijŽēūſēſĠæŪ
æ■cārēērſēōſiijNæLſāzñçŽDēğcāEſæŪzæāLæYſrāzEāzĖēūſēſĠāijĀāġNéČlāLEæzæēūſætNērTæſāzūçŽDē
```

```
æIJĀāRŌéIJĀēēAçĪĀéĠ■āijžērČçŽDäyĀçCzæYſriijNæIJñēŁCçŽDæŪzæāLéĀCçTſlāžŌæL'ĀæIJL'āRſēſ
ærTāēČçTſæLſRāŽſiijNæŪĠāzūāRŁāĖŪçſzäiijçŽDāržēsāāĀĆ
```

6.9 4.9 æŌŠāLŪçzDāRĻçŽDēſ■āzč

éŪōécŸ

```
ājāæČſēſ■āzčēA■āŌEāyĀäyſēZEāRĻäy■āĖČčt'āçŽDæL'ĀæIJL'āRſēČ;çŽDæŌŠāLŪæLŪçzDāRĻ
```

èġċaEşæŮzæaĹ

itertoolsaĹaĹŮæRŘă;ZăŹEăyL'ăyĹăĜĵæTŗæĹèèġċaEşæfZşşzéŮőécŸăĂĆ
ăĔŮăy■ăyĂăyĹăŸř itertools.permutations() ĩĳŃ
ăŎČăŎăRŮăyĂăyĹăŹEăRĹăzŮăzġçTşşyĂăyĹăĔČçzĎăžRăĹŮĳNăŕRăyĹăĔČçzĎçTşşEăRĹăy■ăL'ĂăIJL'
ăžşăŕşæŸřèřťéĂŹèġĜăL'ŞăžşéŹEăRĹăy■ăĔČçťăăŎŖăĹŮéăžăžRçTşşăL'RăyĂăyĹăĔČçzĎĳNăŕTăçĆĳĴ

```
>>> items = ['a', 'b', 'c']
>>> from itertools import permutations
>>> for p in permutations(items):
...     print(p)
...
('a', 'b', 'c')
('a', 'c', 'b')
('b', 'a', 'c')
('b', 'c', 'a')
('c', 'a', 'b')
('c', 'b', 'a')
>>>
```

ăĕĆăđĲăĵăăČşăĹŮăĹŕăŃĜăŏŹéTřăžççŽĎăL'ĂăIJL'ăŎŖăĹŮĳNăĵăăŕăŕăžăĳăĳăĂŖăyĂăyĹăŕŕéĂĹçŽ

```
>>> for p in permutations(items, 2):
...     print(p)
...
('a', 'b')
('a', 'c')
('b', 'a')
('b', 'c')
('c', 'a')
('c', 'b')
>>>
```

ăĵçŤĲitertools.combinations() âŖŕăĹŮăĹŕèĹşăĔĕéŹEăRĹăy■ăĔČçťăçŽĎăL'ĂăIJL'çŽĎçzĎ

```
>>> from itertools import combinations
>>> for c in combinations(items, 3):
...     print(c)
...
('a', 'b', 'c')

>>> for c in combinations(items, 2):
...     print(c)
...
('a', 'b')
('a', 'c')
('b', 'c')

>>> for c in combinations(items, 1):
...     print(c)
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
...
('a',)
('b',)
('c',)
>>>
```

```
arżaző combinations() æİëøšijŇăĚĈt'ăçŽĐéazăžRăüşçzRăy■éĜ■èçAăžEăĀĈ
ăžšărsæYřèrt'ijŇçzĐăŘĹ ('a', 'b') èűş ('b', 'a')
ăĚŭăôđæYřăyĂæăűçŽĐ(æIJăçzĹăŘĹăijŽè;ŞăĜăăĚűăy■ăyĂăyĹ)ăĀĈ
```

```
ăIJĹëøăçőŮçzĐăŘĹçŽĐăŮűăĂŽijŇăyĂæŮăĚĈt'ăèçnéĂĹ'ăŔŮărsăijŽăzŎăĂŽéĂĹ'ăy■ăĹ'ŤéŽd'æŎĹ'
èĂŇăĜ;æŦř itertools.combinations_with_replacement()
ăĚĂëøyăŔŇăyĂăyĹăĚĈt'ăèçnéĂĹ'ăŇĹ'ăđ'ŽăŇăijŇăŕŦăçĈijŽ
```

```
>>> for c in combinations_with_replacement(items, 3):
...     print(c)
...
('a', 'a', 'a')
('a', 'a', 'b')
('a', 'a', 'c')
('a', 'b', 'b')
('a', 'b', 'c')
('a', 'c', 'c')
('b', 'b', 'b')
('b', 'b', 'c')
('b', 'c', 'c')
('c', 'c', 'c')
>>>
```

èőİëőž

```
èĚŽăyĂăŕŔèĹĈăĹSăznăŔSă;ăăšŦçđ'žçŽĐăžĚăžĚăYř itertools
ăĹăăĹŮçŽĐăyĂéĈĹăĹĚăĹşèĈ;ăĀĈ ar;çőăă;ăăžšăŔŕăžèèĜăűsăĹ'ŇăĹăôđçŎŕăŎšăĹŮçzĐăŘĹçőŮăşŦijŇă
ă;ŞăĹSăznççŕăĹŕçIJŇăyĹăŎžăIJĹ'ăžŽăđ'■ăĬçŽĐèĚ■ăžçéŮőécYăŮűijŇăIJĂăë;ăŔŕăžèăĚĹăŎžçIJŇçIJŇă
ăçĈăđIJèĚŽăyĹéŮőécYăĹăŔžőéĂ■ijŇéĈçăžĹăĹăIJĹ'ăŔŕèĈ;ăijŽăIJĹéĜŇéĬăĹ;ăĹŕèĝçăĚşăŮžăăĹĹijĂ
```

6.10 4.10 ăžŔăĹŮăyĹçt'căijŦăĂijèĚ■ăžč

éŮőécY

ă;ăăĈşăIJĹèĚ■ăžçăyĂăyĹăžŔăĹŮçŽĐăŔŇăŮűëűşèyĹă■căIJĹèçăđ'ĐçŔĚçŽĐăĚĈt'ăçt'căijŦăĀĈ

èĝçăĚşăŮžăăĹ

ăĚĚç;őçŽĐ enumerate() ăĜ;æŦŕăŔŕăžèăĹăăç;çŽĐèĝçăĚşèĚăyĹéŮőécYijŽ

```
>>> my_list = ['a', 'b', 'c']
>>> for idx, val in enumerate(my_list):
...     print(idx, val)
...
0 a
1 b
2 c
```

äyžāẒEæŃL'äijăçzşèaŃăRûè;ŞăĜž(èaŃăRûăzŌ1ăijĂăğŃ)îijŃă;ăăRřăzèăijăéĂŞăyĂăyĹăijĂăğŃăRĆæŢŕ

```
>>> my_list = ['a', 'b', 'c']
>>> for idx, val in enumerate(my_list, 1):
...     print(idx, val)
...
1 a
2 b
3 c
```

è£Žçğ■æĈĖaĖĹăIJă;ăéA■ăŌEæŪĜăzŭăŪăăĈşăIJĹéŢŽèŕăŭĹăAŕăy■ă;£çŢĹèaŃăRûăăžă;■æŪăăĂŽéĹ

```
def parse_data(filename):
    with open(filename, 'rt') as f:
        for lineno, line in enumerate(f, 1):
            fields = line.split()
            try:
                count = int(fields[1])
                ...
            except ValueError as e:
                print('Line {}: Parse error: {}'.format(lineno, e))
```

enumerate() âřzăžŌèŭşèyĹæŞŔăžZăĂijăIJăĹŪèaĹăy■ăĜžçŌřçŽĎă;■ç;óæŸŕăĹăIJĹçŢĹçŽĎăĂĈ
æĹ'ĂăžēijŃăæĈăđIJă;ăæĈşăŕEăyĂăyĹăŪĜăzŭăy■ăĜžçŌřçŽĎă■Ţŕ■æŸăăŕĎăĹăăĈăĜžçŌřçŽĎăaŃăRûăy
enumerate() æĹăăŃăĹŕîijŽ

```
word_summary = defaultdict(list)

with open('myfile.txt', 'r') as f:
    lines = f.readlines()

for idx, line in enumerate(lines):
    # Create a list of words in current line
    words = [w.strip().lower() for w in line.split()]
    for word in words:
        word_summary[word].append(idx)
```

ăæĈăđIJă;ăăđ'ĎçŔĖăăŃăŪĜăzŭăŔŌæĹ\$ă■ŕ
îijŃăijŽăŔŚçŌŕăăĈæŸŕăyĂăyĹă■ŪăĖy(ăĜEçăăŕăĹèèŏşæŸŕăyĂăyĹ
)îijŃăăřzăžŌăŕŔăyĹă■Ţŕ■æIJĹăyĂăyĹkeyîijŃăŕŔăyĹkey
âřzăžŢçŽĎăĂijăŸŕăyĂăyĹçŢşè£ŽăyĹă■Ţŕ■ăĜžçŌřçŽĎăaŃăRûăçzĎăĹŔçŽĎăĹŪèaĹăĂĈ
ăæĈăđIJăæŞŔăyĹă■Ţŕ■ăIJăyĂèaŃăy■ăĜžçŌřè£Ĝăyđ'æŋăijŃéĈăzĹè£ŽăyĹăaŃăRûăăžăijŽăĜžçŌŕăyđ'æŋăij

āŕŅæŮüäzšāŔŕäzëä;IJäyžæŮĜæIJŋçŽDäyÄäyłçōĀā■ŦçzšèōāāĀĆ

èõlèõž

ā;Šä;āæČšécĪād' ŮāōŽāzL'äyÄäyłèōāæŦŕāŔŸéĜŔçŽDæŮüāÄŽiijŅä;ŕçŦĪ
enumerate() āĜ;æŦŕäijŽæŽŦ' āŁäçōĀā■ŦāĀĆä;āāŔŕèČ;äijŽāČŔäyŅéĪçèŁŽæāüāĒŽāzčçāĀiijŽ

```
lineno = 1
for line in f:
    # Process line
    ...
    lineno += 1
```

ä;ĒæŸŕäçĀedIJä;ŕçŦĪ enumerate() āĜ;æŦŕäèäzçæŽŁäŕšæŸ;ä;ŮäŽŦ' āŁääijŸéŽĒäžĒiijŽ

```
for lineno, line in enumerate(f):
    # Process line
    ...
```

enumerate() āĜ;æŦŕèŁŦāŽđçŽDæŸŕäyÄäył enumerate āŕžèšāāōđä;ŅiijŅ
āōČæŸŕäyÄäyłèŁ■äzčāŽiijŅèŁŦāŽđèŁđçz■çŽDāŅĒāŔŅäyÄäyłèōāæŦŕāŠŅäyÄäyłāĀijçŽDāĒČçzDŕiijŅ
āĒČçzDäy■çŽDāĀijéÄŽèŁĜāIJāijāāĒèäžŔāŁŮäyŁèŕČçŦĪ next() èŁŦāŽđāĀĆ

èŁŸæIJL'äyÄçČzāŔŕèČ;āžüäy■ā;ŁéĜ■èçĀiijŅä;ĒæŸŕäzšāĀijä;ŮæšĪæDŔiijŅ
æIJL'æŮüāÄŽä;Šä;āāIJläyÄäyłāüšçzŔèĝčāŌŅāŔŌçŽDāĒČçzDāžŔāŁŮäyŁä;ŕçŦĪ
enumerate() āĜ;æŦŕäŮüā;ŁāōžæŸŠèŕČāĒèéŽüéŸšāĀĆ
ä;āä;ŮāČŔäyŅéĪçæ■ççāōçŽDæŮžäijŔèŁŽæāüāĒŽiijŽ

```
data = [ (1, 2), (3, 4), (5, 6), (7, 8) ]

# Correct!
for n, (x, y) in enumerate(data):
    ...
# Error!
for n, x, y in enumerate(data):
    ...
```

6.11 4.11 āŔŅæŮüèŁ■äzčād'ŽäyłāžŔāŁŮ

éŮōécŸ

ä;āæČšāŔŅæŮüèŁ■äzčād'ŽäyłāžŔāŁŮiijŅæŕŔæŋāāŁĒāŁŅāžŌäyÄäyłāžŔāŁŮäy■āŔŮäyÄäyłāĒČçŦ' āāĀ

èĝčāĒşæŮžæāĪ

äyžāžĒāŔŅæŮüèŁ■äzčād'ŽäyłāžŔāŁŮiijŅä;ŕçŦĪ zip() āĜ;æŦŕāĀĆæŦŕäçŦiijŽ

```
>>> xpts = [1, 5, 4, 2, 10, 7]
>>> ypts = [101, 78, 37, 15, 62, 99]
>>> for x, y in zip(xpts, ypts):
...     print(x,y)
...
1 101
5 78
4 37
2 15
10 62
7 99
>>>
```

zip(a, b) (x, y)

çŽĐēēāzčāŽlījŇāĚūāy■xāĪēēĠlāiijŇyāĪēēĠbāĀĆ āyĀāŮēāĚūāy■āšŘāyġāžŘāĹŮāĹřāžŤčzŠārġiijŇēē■āzāŽāē■d'ēē■āzčēŤēāžēēūšāŖĆāŤřāy■āĪĀçš■āžŘāĹŮēŤēāžēāyĀēĠ'āĀĆ

```
>>> a = [1, 2, 3]
>>> b = ['w', 'x', 'y', 'z']
>>> for i in zip(a,b):
...     print(i)
...
(1, 'w')
(2, 'x')
(3, 'y')
>>>
```

āēĆāēdĪēēŽāyġāy■āēŸřāġāēČšēēĀçŽĐāŤĹāēdĪīijŇēĆčāžĹēēŸāŖřāžēāġēçŤĪ

itertools.zip_longest() āĠġāēŤřāĪēāzčāēŽēāĀĆāēŤāēĆīijŽ

```
>>> from itertools import zip_longest
>>> for i in zip_longest(a,b):
...     print(i)
...
(1, 'w')
(2, 'x')
(3, 'y')
(None, 'z')

>>> for i in zip_longest(a, b, fillvalue=0):
...     print(i)
...
(1, 'w')
(2, 'x')
(3, 'y')
(0, 'z')
>>>
```


èóìèőž

ā;Šā;āæČšæĹŔāřzād'ĎčŘEæŤræ■óçŽĎæŮúāŽ zip()
āĜ;æŤræŸřā;ĹæIJĹ'çŤĪçŽĎāĀĆ æřŤāæČřijNāAĜèő;ä;āad't'āĹŮèāĹāŠNāyĀäyĹāĀijāĹŮèāĹijNāřsāČŘāyNéĪ

```
headers = ['name', 'shares', 'price']  
values = ['ACME', 100, 490.1]
```

ä;ĤçŤĪzip()āŔřāzèèőĹ'ä;āāĒEāőČāznæĹ'ŠāNĚāzūçŤšæĹŔāyĀäyĹā■ŮāĚyřijŽ

```
s = dict(zip(headers, values))
```

æĹŮèĀĚä;āāzšāŔřāzèāČŘāyNéĪçèĤZæūūāžğçŤšè;ŠāĜžřijŽ

```
for name, val in zip(headers, values):  
    print(name, '=', val)
```

èŽ;çĎŮāy■āyÿèĜĀijNā;EæŸř zip() āŔřāzèæŌèāŮād'ŽāžŌāyđ'āyĪçŽĎāžŔāĹŮçŽĎāŔĆæŤrāĀĆ
èĤZæŮūāĀŽæĹ'ĀçŤšæĹŔçŽĎçzŠæđIJāĚČçzDāy■āĚČçt'āāyĹæŤrèūšè;ŠāĚèāžŔāĹŮāyĹæŤŤrāyĀæūūāĀĆæřŤ

```
>>> a = [1, 2, 3]  
>>> b = [10, 11, 12]  
>>> c = ['x', 'y', 'z']  
>>> for i in zip(a, b, c):  
...     print(i)  
...  
(1, 10, 'x')  
(2, 11, 'y')  
(3, 12, 'z')  
>>>
```

æIJāĀŔŌāijžèřČāyĀçČzāřsæŸřijN zip() āijŽāĹZāžzāyĀäyĹæ■āzčāŽĹæĪēā;IJāyžçzŠæđIJèĤŤāŽđāĀĆ
āçČæđIJā;æĪĀèçĀāřEçzŠāřçžŽĎāĀijā■ŸāĆĹāIJāĹŮèāĹāy■ijNèçĀä;ĤçŤĪ list()
āĜ;æŤrāĀĆæřŤāçČřijŽ

```
>>> zip(a, b)  
<zip object at 0x1007001b8>  
>>> list(zip(a, b))  
[(1, 10), (2, 11), (3, 12)]  
>>>
```

6.12 4.12 äy■āŔNéŽEāŔĹäyĹāĚČçt'āçŽĎèĤ■āžč

éŮóécŸ

ä;āæČšāIJāđ'ŽāyĹāřzèšæĹ'gèāNçŽyāŔNçŽĎæŠ■ā;IJijNā;EæŸřèĤŽāžŽāřzèšāāIJāy■āŔNçŽĎāőzāŽĹā

èġċaEşæŮzæaĹ

itertools.chain() æŮzæşTâRrăzēcŤlæİęcõĂăŃŮeşZăylăzzâŁaăĂĆ
ăŎĈăŎěăRŮăyĂăylăRrêĤ■ăzċărzèsăăĹŮèaĹăĬJăyžèĭŞăĔċĭĭjŃăzŮeşŤăZđăyĂăylêĤ■ăzċăZĭĭjŃăĬĹ æŤĹċŽĹ
ăyžăEăĭjŤċd'žăyĔăēŽĭĭjŃăĂĈèŽŚăyŃéİċèşZăylăĭŃă■RĭĭjŽ

```
>>> from itertools import chain
>>> a = [1, 2, 3, 4]
>>> b = ['x', 'y', 'z']
>>> for x in chain(a, b):
...     print(x)
...
1
2
3
4
x
y
z
>>>
```

ăĭĤċŤĭ chain() ċŽĐăyĂăylăyÿèġAăĬJăæŽræŸrăĭŞăĭăæĈşărzăy■ăRŃċŽĐéZEăRĹăy■ăL'ĂăĬĹăĔĈċ

```
# Various working sets of items
active_items = set()
inactive_items = set()

# Iterate over all items
for item in chain(active_items, inactive_items):
    # Process item
```

èĤŽċġ■èġċaEşæŮzæaĹLèeAăerŤăĈRăyŃéİċèşZăăuăĭĤċŤĭăyđ'ăylă■ŤċŃċċŽĐăĭĤċŎræZŤ'ăŁăăĭjŸéZĔĭĭjŃ

```
for item in active_items:
    # Process item
    ...

for item in inactive_items:
    # Process item
    ...
```

èŏİèŏž

itertools.chain() æŎěăRŮăyĂăylăĹŮăđ'ŽăylăRrêĤ■ăzċărzèsăăĬJăyžèĭŞăĔċăRĈăŤrăĂĆ
ċĐăăRŎăĹZăzzăyĂăylêĤ■ăzċăZĭĭjŃăĭĬăŋăeĤċċ■ċŽĐeşŤăZđăerRăylăRrêĤ■ăzċărzèsăăy■ċŽĐăĔĈċŤ'ăăĂĆ
èĤŽċġ■æŮzăĭjRèeAăerŤăĔĹărĔăzRăĹŮăRĹăzŮăĔē■ēĤċċeAėŋŸăŤĹċŽĐăđ'ŽăĂĆăerŤăeĈĭĭjŽ

```
# Inefficient
for x in a + b:
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
...

# Better
for x in chain(a, b):
    ...
```

čňňäyǺçğ■æŰzæŁäy■iijŇ a + b æŞ■äiIJäijŽāŁŽāzzäyǺäyŁāĒlæŰřčŽĎāžŘāŁŰāzúèèAæśĆaāŠŇbcŽ
chian() äy■äijŽæIJL'èŁŽäyǺæ■ēiijŇæL'ĀāžēāèĆæđIJèŁŞāĒēāžŘāŁŰēĪđäyŷād'ğčŽĎæŰūāĀŽäijŽāŁŁçIJA
āzūāyŤā;ŞāŘřèŁ■āzčāržèśaqşzādŇäy■äyǺæāũçŽĎæŰūāĀŽ chain()
ārŇNæāũāŘräžēāŁāē;çŽĎāũēäiIJāĀĆ

6.13 4.13 āŁŽāzzæŤræ■óād'ĎčŘĚçöāéAŞ

éŰóécŸ

äjäæČşāžæŤræ■óçöāéAŞ(çşzäiijUnixçöāéAŞ)çŽĎæŰzäijŘèŁ■āzčād'ĎčŘĚæŤræ■óāĀĆ
ærŤāèĆiijŇä;āæIJL'äyŁād'ğéĞŘçŽĎæŤræ■óēIJĀèèAād'ĎčŘĚiijŇä;EæŸřäy■èČ;ārEāōČāžňäyǺæñæĀğæŤŁ

èğčāEşæŰzæāŁ

çŤşæŁŘāŽĪāĞ;æŤræŸřäyǺäyŁāōđçŎřçöāéAŞæIJzāŁŰçŽĎæ;āŁđæşŤāĀĆ
äyžāžEæijŤçđ'ziiijŇāĞāōŽā;āèèAād'ĎčŘĚäyǺäyŁēĪđäyŷād'ğčŽĎæŰēāŁŰæŰĞāzūçŽōā;ŤiijŽ

```
foo/
  access-log-012007.gz
  access-log-022007.gz
  access-log-032007.gz
  ...
  access-log-012008
bar/
  access-log-092007.bz2
  ...
  access-log-022008
```

āAĞèöŁærŘäyŁæŰēāŁŰæŰĞāzūāŇĒāŘñèŁŽæāũçŽĎæŤræ■óiiijŽ

```
124.115.6.12 - - [10/Jul/2012:00:18:50 -0500] "GET /robots.txt ..."
→200 71
210.212.209.67 - - [10/Jul/2012:00:18:51 -0500] "GET /ply/ ..." 200
→11875
210.212.209.67 - - [10/Jul/2012:00:18:51 -0500] "GET /favicon.ico ..
→." 404 369
61.135.216.105 - - [10/Jul/2012:00:20:04 -0500] "GET /blog/atom.xml
→..." 304 -
...
```

äyžāžEād'ĎčŘĚèŁŽāžŽæŰĞāzūiijŇä;āāŘräžēāōŽāzL'äyǺäyŁçŤśād'ŽäyŁæL'ğēāŇçL'zāōŽāzžāŁaçŇñçŇŇ

```
import os
import fnmatch
import gzip
import bz2
import re

def gen_find(filepat, top):
    """
    Find all filenames in a directory tree that match a shell_
    ↪ wildcard pattern
    """
    for path, dirlist, filelist in os.walk(top):
        for name in fnmatch.filter(filelist, filepat):
            yield os.path.join(path, name)

def gen_opener(filenamees):
    """
    Open a sequence of filenames one at a time producing a file_
    ↪ object.
    The file is closed immediately when proceeding to the next_
    ↪ iteration.
    """
    for filename in filenamees:
        if filename.endswith('.gz'):
            f = gzip.open(filename, 'rt')
        elif filename.endswith('.bz2'):
            f = bz2.open(filename, 'rt')
        else:
            f = open(filename, 'rt')
        yield f
        f.close()

def gen_concatenate(iterators):
    """
    Chain a sequence of iterators together into a single sequence.
    """
    for it in iterators:
        yield from it

def gen_grep(pattern, lines):
    """
    Look for a regex pattern in a sequence of lines
    """
    pat = re.compile(pattern)
    for line in lines:
        if pat.search(line):
            yield line
```

çÖřaIJlă;ăăRřäzëă;ĹăŏžăÿŸşçŽďăřĚëşŽăžŽăĜ;æTřëšđëtuăİăăĹŽăžžăÿĂăylăd'DçRĚçŏăéAşşăĂĆ
ærŤăçĈiijŇăÿžăžĚăşşăL';ăŇĚăRňă■Tër■pythonçŽĐăL'ĂăIJL'ăŮăăŮăăŇiijŇă;ăăRřäzëčĚăăăăĂŽiijŽ

```

lognames = gen_find('access-log*', 'www')
files = gen_opener(lognames)
lines = gen_concatenate(files)
pylines = gen_grep('( ?i)python', lines)
for line in pylines:
    print(line)

```

æĊæđIǻrEæIēçŽĐæŮũāĂŽă;ăæĈşæL'Ĳ'ăŝŢçőăéAŞııjŃă;ăçŢŽeĠşăŔŕăžěăIJĲŢŝæĹŔăŽĲēăĲēĲăıjŔăyæŕŦăĊĲıjŃăyŃéĲēçŽăyĲĲ'ĹæIJñēőăçőŮăĠžăıjăēĲşçŽĐăŮēĹĲæŦŕăžűēőăçőŮăĒũăĂžăŝŃăĂĲ

```

lognames = gen_find('access-log*', 'www')
files = gen_opener(lognames)
lines = gen_concatenate(files)
pylines = gen_grep('( ?i)python', lines)
bytecolumn = (line.rsplit(None,1)[1] for line in pylines)
bytes = (int(x) for x in bytecolumn if x != '-')
print('Total', sum(bytes))

```

èóIèőž

ăžēçőăéAŞæŮžăıjŔăđ'ĐçŔEæŦŕæŮăŔŕăžēçŦĲæĲēğċăEşăŔĐçşăăĒũăžŮēŮőéçŸııjŃăŃĒæŃñēğċăđŔııj
 äyžăžEçŔEğċăyĲēŕăžçċăAııjŃéĠŮĲçZæŸŕēæAæŸŬçŽ; yield
 érăŔēăıJăyžæŦŕæŮçŽĐçŦŝăžğēĂĒĲŃ for âĲçŬŕérăŔēăıJăyžæŦŕæŮçŽĐæŮĲér'žēĂĒăĂĲ
 âĲşēŦZăžçŦŝæĹŔăŽĲēçŃēđăIJăyĂēŦăŔŬııjŃăŕŔăyĲ yield
 äıjŽăŕEăyĂăyĲăŦçŃñçŽĐæŦŕæŮăĒĲçŦ'ăäıjăéĂŝçžZēŦăžçăđ'ĐçŔEçőăéAŞçŽĐăyŃăyĂéŸũăőŦăĂĲ
 âIJăĲăŃăŔăEIJăăŔŬēĲĲăĲĲıjŃ sum() âĠæŦŕæŸŕæIJăçžĲçŽĐçĲŃăžŔĲŦŝăĲēĂĒıjŃăŕŔăŋăžŬçŦŝæĹŔă
 ēŦZçğæŮžăıjŔăyĂăyĲēĲăyăē;çŽĐçĲ'žçĲæŸŕæŕŔăyĲçŦŝæĹŔăŽĲăĠ;æŦŕăĲăŔăŔăžűăyŦēĲ;æŸŕçŃñç
 âĲĲăđ'ZæŮũăĂŽııjŃēŦZăžZăĠ;æŦŕæĊæđIăŕŦēĲĲĲçŦĲçŽĐŕăŔŕăžěăIJăăĒũăžŮăIJžæŦŕēĲăđ'ăĲçŦŦ
 äžűăyŦæIJăçžĲăŕEēŦZăžçžĐăžűçžĐăŔĲēŦăIēçŽĐăžçċăAçIJŃăyĲăŬēĲăyăçőăĂŦııjŃăžşăĲăŬăőzæŸşç
 âĲçŦĲēŦZçğæŮžăıjŔçŽĐăĒăŮŸæŦĲçŬĠăžşăyăŮăŮăŕŔăĂĲăyĲēŕăžçċăĂăşăĲæŸŕăIJăyĂăy
 äžŃăőđăyĲıjŃçŦşăžŬăĲçŦĲăžEēŦăžçæŮžăıjŔăđ'ĐçŔEııjŃăžçċăĂēŦŕăăŢēŦçĲŃăyăŕĲēIJăēçĂăĲăŔăŔă
 âIJĲérĲçŦĲ gen_concatenate() âĠ;æŦŕçŽĐæŮũăĂŽă;ăăŔŕēĲ;ăıjŽæIJĲăžZăyăăđ'ăæŸŬçŽ;ăĂĲ
 ēŦZăyĲăĠ;æŦŕçŽĐçŽçŽĐæŸŕăŕEē;ŞăĒēăžŔăĲŮăŃıjăŬēăĲŔăyĂăyĲăĲĲŦçŽĐăŃăžŔăĲŮăĂĲ
 itertools.chain() âĠ;æŦŕăŔŃăăŮăIJĲçşăııjçŽĐăĲşēĲ;ııjŃă;EæŸŕăŬçĲIJăēçĂăŕEæĲ'ĂæIJĲăŔŕă
 âIJăyĲēĲēŦZăyĲăŃăŔăyăııjŃă;ăăŔŕēĲ;ăıjŽăĒZçşăııjçēŦZăăŮçŽĐérăŔē
 lines = itertools.chain(*files) ııjŃ ēŦZăŕEăŕıjēĠŕ
 gen_opener() çŦŝæĹŔăŽĲēçŃăŔŔăĲăĲēĲĲæŮĲér'žæŬĲăĂĲ âĲEçŦŝăžŬ
 gen_opener() çŦŝæĹŔăŽĲăŕŔăŋăçŦŝæĹŔăyĂăyĲăĲŦŝăıjĂēŦĠçŽĐæŮĠăžűııjŃ
 çĲăĲŔăyŃăyĂăyĲēŦăžçăŋēĲđ'æŮũăŮĠăžűăŕŝăĒşéŮăăžEııjŃăZăăđ' chain()
 âIJĲēŦZēĠŃăyăēĲ;ēŦZăăŮăĲçŦĲăĂĲ äyĲēĲçŽĐæŮžæăĲăŔŕăžēéĂăĒăēŦZçğæĲĒăĲăĂĲ
 gen_concatenate() âĠ;æŦŕăyăăĠççŬŕēŦĠ yield from érăŔēııjŃăŬçăŕE
 yield æŞăıJăžççŔEăĲŕçĲŮçŦŝæĹŔăŽĲăyĲăŬăžăĂĲ érăŔē yield from
 it çőăăŦçŽĐēŦŦăžđçŦŝæĹŔăŽĲ it æĲăăžğçŦŝçŽĐæĲăæIJĲăăıjăĂĲ
 âĒşăžŬēŦZăyĲăĲŝăžŃăIJ4.14ăŕŔēĲĲăıjŽæIJĲæŽŦēŦZăyĂæēçŽĐăŔŕēŕăĂĲ

æIJĀāŔŌēƒŸæIJL'äyĀçCzéIJĀèçAæşlæDŔçŽDæŸriijŊçōæéAşæŪzāijRāzūāy■æŸrāyĠēČ;çŽDāĀĆ
æIJL'æŪūāĀŽā;āæČşçñŊā■şād'ĐçŘEæL'ĀæIJL'æŦræ■ōāĀĆ çDūèĀŊiijŊā■şā;£æŸrēƒŽçğ■æČĒāEŦriijŊā;£
David Beazley āIJlāzŪçŽD Generator Tricks for Systems Programmers
æŦŽçlŊāy■ārřāžŌēƒŽçğ■æL'ĀæIJræIJL'élđāyŸæūsāĒēçŽDèōşēğçāĀĆāŔřāzēāŔĆēĀČēƒŽāyġæŦŽçlŊēŌūāŔ

6.14 4.14 āŦāijĀāŦŊāēŪçŽDāžŔāLŪ

éŪŌéćŸ

ā;āæČşārEäyĀäyġād'ŽāsČātŊāēŪçŽDāžŔāLŪāsŦāijĀæLŔāyĀäyġā■ŦāsČāLŪēāġ

èğçāEşæŪzæāġ

ārŔāzēāEŦāyĀäyġāŊĒāŔŋ yield from ér■āŔēçŽDēĀŦā;ŞçŦşæLŔāZlāIēè;zāġ;èğçāEşēƒŽāyġéŪŌéćŸ

```
from collections import Iterable

def flatten(items, ignore_types=(str, bytes)):
    for x in items:
        if isinstance(x, Iterable) and not isinstance(x, ignore_
→types):
            yield from flatten(x)
        else:
            yield x

items = [1, 2, [3, 4, [5, 6], 7], 8]
# Produces 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
for x in flatten(items):
    print(x)
```

āIJlāyġÉlčāzççāAäy■riijŊ isinstance(x, Iterable)
æČĀşēæşŔāyġāĒČçŦ'āæŸrāŔēƒ■āzççŽDāĀĆ æČæđIJæŸrçŽDēŦriijŊ yield
from ārşāijŽēƒŦāŽđæL'ĀæIJL'ā■Ŕā;ŊçlŊçŽDāĀijāĀĆæIJĀçzġēƒŦāŽđçzşæđIJārşæŸrāyĀäyġæşæIJL'āŦŊā
éclād'ŪçŽDāŔĆæŦŦ ignore_types āŦŊæčĀæŦŊēr■ārē isinstance(x,
ignore_types) çŦlāIēārEā■ŪçņēāyşāŦŊā■ŪēLČæŌŦēŽđ' āIJlāŔŔēƒ■āzçārřēşāād' ŪriijŊēŸşæ■čārEāŌČā
ēƒŽæāūçŽDēŦlā■ŪçņēāyşæŦŦçzĐārşēČ;æIJĀçzġēƒŦāŽđæL'ŦāzēāŦŦæL'ĀæIJşæIJŽçŽDçzşæđIJāžEāĀĆærŦāçĆ

```
>>> items = ['Dave', 'Paula', ['Thomas', 'Lewis']]
>>> for x in flatten(items):
...     print(x)
...
Dave
Paula
Thomas
Lewis
>>>
```

èõléőž

èr■āRē yield from āIJā;āæČšāIJčTšæLŘāZlāy■ērČčTlāĚūāzŪčTšæLŘāZlā;IJāyžā■Řā;NčlNčŽDa
āęČæđIJā;āāy■ā;ŁçTlāőČčŽĐērIijNéCčāzLāřšāŁĚēāzāĚŽéclād' ŪčŽĐ for
ā;ŁçŌřāžĚāĀCærTāęĆijŽ

```
def flatten(items, ignore_types=(str, bytes)):
    for x in items:
        if isinstance(x, Iterable) and not isinstance(x, ignore_
→types):
            for i in flatten(x):
                yield i
        else:
            yield x
```

ār;čōāāRlæTžāžĚāyĀčCžčCžijNā;ĚæYř yield from
èr■āRēčIJNāyLāŌzæĐšègL'æŽt' āę;ijNāzūāyTžāžšā;Łā; ŪāžččāAæŽt' čōĀæt' AæyĚčL;āĀĆ

āžNāL'■æRŘāLřčŽĐāržāžŌā■ŪčņēāyšāŠNā■ŪēLČčŽĐéclād' ŪæčĀæšēæYřāyžāžĚēYšæ■čārĚāőCāžnā
āęČæđIJēŁYæIJL'āĚūāzŪā;āāy■æČšāsTāijĀčŽĐčšzādNiiNāŁōæTžāRČæTř
ignore_types ā■šāRřāĀĆ

æIJāāRŌēēAæšlæĐRčŽĐāyĀčCzæYřijN yield from
āIJlæūL'ārĚāLřāšžāžŌā■RčlNāŠNčTšæLŘāZlčŽĐāžūāRŠcijŪčlNāy■æL'ōæijTčlĀæŽt' āŁāčG■ēēAčŽĐēgŠ
ārřāžēāRČēĀĆ12.12ārRēLČæšēčIJNāRēād' ŪāyĀāyĹā;Nā■ŘāĀĆ

6.15 4.15 ēāžāžRēŁ■āžčāRĹāžūāRŌčŽĐæŌŠāžRēŁ■āžčāržèšā

éŪőécY

ā;āæIJL'āyĀčšzāLŪæŌŠāžRāžRāLŪiijNæČšārĚāőCāžnāRĹāžūāRŌā; ŪāLřāyĀāyĹæŌŠāžRāžRāLŪāžūā

èğčāĚšæŪzæāŁ

heapq.merge() āĜ;æTřāRřāžēāyōā;āęğčāĚšēŁZāyĹēŪőécYāĀCærTāęĆijŽ

```
>>> import heapq
>>> a = [1, 4, 7, 10]
>>> b = [2, 5, 6, 11]
>>> for c in heapq.merge(a, b):
...     print(c)
...
1
2
4
5
6
7
```

(continues on next page)

10
11

èõlèõž

heapq.merge āRřèĚāzčçL'zæĀğæĎRāŚşçİĀāōČäy■āijŽčnNél'ñèrżāRŪæL'ĀæIJL'āžRāĹŪāĀĆ
èĚZārsæĎRāŚşçİĀā;āāRřāzēāIJlédāyŷēŦĚçŽĎāžRāĹŪāy■ā;ĚçŦlāōČrijNèĀNāy■āijŽæIJL'ād'Īād'ğçŽĎāijĀē
ærŦāēČrijNāyNéĪcæŸřāyĀāyĪā;Nā■RāĪēāijŦçd'žāēČā;ŦāRĹāžūāyđ'āyĪæŌŠāžRæŪĠāžūrijŽ

```
with open('sorted_file_1', 'rt') as file1, \
    open('sorted_file_2', 'rt') as file2, \
    open('merged_file', 'wt') as outf:

    for line in heapq.merge(file1, file2):
        outf.write(line)
```

æIJL'āyĀçČzèēAāijžèřČçŽĎæŸřheapq.merge() éIJĀēēAæL'ĀæIJL'è;ŞāĒēāžRāĹŪāĚĒēāzæŸřæŌŠ
çL'žāĹnçŽĎrijNāōČāžūāy■āijŽēčĎāĒĹérzāRŪæL'ĀæIJL'æŦřæ■ōāĹrāāĒæāĹāy■æL'ŪēĀĒēčĎāĒĹæŌŠāžRrij
āōČāžĒāžĒæŸřæčĀæšēæL'ĀæIJL'āžRāĹŪçŽĎāijĀāğNéČĪāĹēāžūēĚŦāŽđæIJĀārRçŽĎēČçāyrijNèĚZāyĪēČ

6.16 4.16 èĚāzčāZĪāzčæŽwhileæŪāéŽRā;ĪçŌř

éŪōéčŸ

ā;āāIJlāzčçāAāy■ā;ĚçŦl while ā;ĪçŌřæĪēēĚāzčād'ĎçRĒæŦřæ■ōrijNāZāyžāōČēIJĀēēAērČçŦlæšRāy
èČ;āy■èČ;ĪēēĚāzčāZĪāēēĠāĒēĚēZāyĪā;ĪçŌřāŚčrijš

èğčāĒşæŪzæāĹ

āyĀāyĪāyŷēğAçŽĎIOæŞ■ā;IJçĪNāžRāRřèČ;āijŽæČşāyNéĪcèĚæāūrijŽ

```
CHUNKSIZE = 8192

def reader(s):
    while True:
        data = s.recv(CHUNKSIZE)
        if data == b'':
            break
        process_data(data)
```

èĚŽçğ■āzčçāAēĀŽāyŷāRřāzēā;ĚçŦl iter() æĪēāzčæŽrijNāēČāyNæL'Āçđ'žrijŽ

```
def reader2(s):
    for chunk in iter(lambda: s.recv(CHUNKSIZE), b''):
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
pass
# process_data(data)
```

æĈædIJä;æÄÄŮŠăŏČăĹrăžTēČ;äy■ēČ;æ■čäyÿăüēä;IJijNăŔrăžēērTēĤNăyNăyÄäyĭčŏĂă■TčŽĎä;Nă

```
>>> import sys
>>> f = open('/etc/passwd')
>>> for chunk in iter(lambda: f.read(10), ''):
...     n = sys.stdout.write(chunk)
...
nobody:*:-2:-2:Unprivileged User:/var/empty:/usr/bin/false
root:*:0:0:System Administrator:/var/root:/bin/sh
daemon:*:1:1:System Services:/var/root:/usr/bin/false
_uucp:*:4:4:Unix to Unix Copy Protocol:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/
↳uucico
...
>>>
```

ěőĹěőž

iter āĜ;æTŕäyÄäyĭšIJäyžăžžčšĕčŽĎčL'žæĀĝæYŕăŏČæŎēăŔŮäyÄäyĭăŔŕéĂĹčŽĎ
callable āŕžēsăŏŠNăyÄäyĭăăĜēŏŕ(čžŠăŕĭ)ăĀijă;IJäyžēĭŠăĔēăŔČæTŕăĂČ
ă;ŠăžēēfŽčĝ■æŮžăijŔă;ĤčTĭčŽĎæŮŭăĂŽijNăŏČăijŽăĹŽăžžäyÄäyĭēf■ăžčăŽĭijN
ēfŽăyĭēf■ăžčăŽĭijŽăy■æŮ■ērČčTĭ callable āŕžēsăčŽŕ'ăĹŕēfTăŽďăĀijăŠNăăĜēŏŕăĀijčŽyč■Ĺ'äyžæ■čăĂ
ēfŽčĝ■čL'žæŏĹčŽĎæŮžæšTŕăžăžŎăyÄăžŽčL'žăŏŽčŽĎăijŽēčnéĜ■ăď'■ērČčTĭčŽĎăĜ;æTŕăĭĹæIJĹæTŕă
äyĭăĭNăĭēēŏšijNăēČædIJä;æČšăžŎăēŮæŎēă■ŮæĹŮæŮĜăžŭäy■ăžēæTŕă■ŏăĭŮčŽĎæŮžăijŔēržăŔŮæTŕă
read() æĹŮ recv() ijNăžŭăIJĭăŔŎēĭčct'ĝēŭšăyÄäyĭæŮĜăžŭčžŠăŕĭætNērTŕăĭăEšăŏŽæYŕăŔēčžĹæ■čă
iter() ēŕČčTĭăŕšăŔŕăžēăŕEäyď'ēĂĔčžŠăŔĹēŭæĭēăžEăĂČ äĔŭäy■ lambda
ăĜ;æTŕăŔČæTŕăYŕăyžăžEăĹŽăžžäyÄäyĭæŮăăŔČčŽĎ callable āŕžēsăijNăžŭäyž recv
æĹŮ read() æŮžæšTŕăŔŕăĭŽăžE size âŔČæTŕăĂČ

7 ĉňăžTčňăijŽæŮĜăžŭäyŎŎ

æĹ'ĂæIJĹčĭNăžŔéČ;ēēĂăď'ĐčŔĒēĭŠăĔēăŠNēĭŠăĜžăĂČ
ēfŽăyĂčňăăŕEăŭĭčŽŮăď'ĐčŔĒäy■ăŔNčšžăďNčŽĎæŮĜăžŭijNăNĒæNňæŮĜæIJňăŠNăžNēfŽăĹŭæŮĜăžŭ
ăŕžæŮĜăžŭăŔ■ăŠNčŽŏă;TčŽĎæŠ■ă;IJăžšăijŽæŭĹ'ăŔĹăĹŕăĂČ

Contents:

7.1 5.1 èrZàEŽæŮGæIñæTřæ■ó

éÚóéćŸ

ä;äëIJÄëAèrZàEŽàRĎčg■äy■âRŇçijŮčāAçŽĎæŮGæIñæTřæ■óijNæřTäëCASIiijNŮTF-8æĹŮUTF-16çijŮčāAç■ĹāĀĆ

èğčāEşæŮzæaĹ

ä;ŁçTĹäyæIJĹ rt æĹaāijRçŽĎ open() äĜ;æTřèrZàRŮæŮGæIñæŮGäzŮāĀĆäëCäyNæĹĀçĎ'žiiŽ

```
# Read the entire file as a single string
with open('somefile.txt', 'rt') as f:
    data = f.read()

# Iterate over the lines of the file
with open('somefile.txt', 'rt') as f:
    for line in f:
        # process line
    ...
```

çšzāijijçŽĎijNäyžāžEāEŽāĒëäyĀäyĹæŮGæIñæŮGäzŮiijNä;ŁçTĹäyæIJĹ wt æĹaāijRçŽĎ open() äĜ;æTřiiijN æÇæĎIJāžNāĹ■æŮGäzŮāEĒāóžā■ŸāIJāĹŽæyĒëŽĎ'āžŮëEçŽŮæŮĹ'āĀĆ

```
# Write chunks of text data
with open('somefile.txt', 'wt') as f:
    f.write(text1)
    f.write(text2)
    ...

# Redirected print statement
with open('somefile.txt', 'wt') as f:
    print(line1, file=f)
    print(line2, file=f)
    ...
```

æÇæĎIJæŸřāIJāŮšā■ŸāIJæŮGäzŮāy■æŮzāĹāāEĒāóžiiijNä;ŁçTĹæĹaāijRäyž at çŽĎ open() äĜ;æTřāĀĆ

æŮGäzŮçŽĎèrZàEŽæŞ■ä;IJézŸëóĎ'ä;ŁçTĹçšçzçšçijŮčāAiiijNāRřāžëéĀŽëŁĜërČçTĹ sys.getdefaultencoding() æĹëä;ŮāĹřāĀĆ āIJĹāĎ'ġāĎ'ŽæTřæIJžāŽĹäyĹëĹcéČ;æŸřutf-8çijŮčāAāĀĆäëÇæĎIJä;āāŮšçzRçšëéAŞā;äëAèrZàEŽçŽĎæŮGæIñæŸřāĒŮāzŮçijŮčāAæŮžāijRiiijN éĆčāžĹĹāRřāžëéĀŽëŁĜāijäéĀŞäyĀäyĹāRřéĀĹçŽĎ encoding āRĆæTřçžŽopen()äĜ;æTřāĀĆäëCäyNæĹĀçĎ'žiiŽ

```
with open('somefile.txt', 'rt', encoding='latin-1') as f:
    ...
```

æIJAāRŌäYÄäYlêUőécYārśæYfæŪGæIJnæŪGäZüäY■āRrêČj;āGžçŌřčŽDcijŪČăAéTŻèrrāĀĆ
ä;Eä;äerZāRŪēĽŪēĀĒāEZāĒäYÄäYlæŪGæIJnæŪGäZüāUüiijNä;āāRrêČj;äijZēAGāĽrāYÄäYlčijŪčăAēĽŪ

æĈædIJăĜžĉŌřēfZăylēŤZērrījNēĀŽăyŷēalçd' žăjaērzaRŪăŪĜăIJnăŪăăNĜăŏŽčŽĎçijŮčăAăy■æ■č
 ä;ăæIJĂăĕ;ăžŤčZEēYĒēržērŧ æYŌăžŭçăŏēōđ' ä;ăçŽĎăŪĜăžŭçijŮčăAăYŧă■čçăŏçŽĎ(ærŤăĈă;ŧçŤĪUTF-
 8ēĂŊăy■æYŧLatin-1çijŮčăAăLŪăĒŭăžŪ)ăĂĈ æĈædIJçijŮčăAăŤŽēřřēfYăYŧă■YăIJłçŽĎēřŧīijŊă;ăăRfăžē
 open () âĜ;ăĈŧŕăijăēĂŖăyĂăylăRŧŧĂL'çŽĎ errors âRĈăĈŧŕăiēăđ'ĐçRĒēfZăžZēŤŽēřŧăĈ
 äyŊēÍćăYŧăYĂăžZăđ'ĐçRĒăyŷēğAēŤŽēřŧçŽĎăŪăŧŧīijŽ

æCædIjä;äçzRäÿyä;fçTl errors æRCæTṛæIëäd'DçRĖçijŨçăAéT'ZèrriijNăRrêÇ;äijZèol'ä;äçZDçTšæt
 áržäzŎæŨGæIJnăd'DçRĖçZDéeŨëçAăŎšăLZæYřçăôăfIä;ăæĂzæYřřä;fçTlçZDæYřæ■ççăôçijŨçăAăĂCă;Šç
 8)ăĂC

```
with open('d:/work/test.txt', 'wt') as f:
    print('Hello World!', file=f)
```

èõléõž

āĖšāžŌēĭŠāĠžēĠāōŽāŘŠāĹŕæŮĠāžūāyāŕŕŝēŁŻāžZāžĖāĀĆāĭĖæŸŕæIJL'äyĀċĆžēēAæŝĹæĎŔċŽĎŕŝæāēĆæĎIJæŮĠāžūæŸŕäžŊēŁŽāĹŭāĹāĭĭŔċŽĎēŕĭĭjŊæL'ŠāāŕŕŝāĭjŽāĠžēŤŽāĀĆ

7.3 5.3 äĭŁċŤĹāĖŮāžŮāĹĖĖŽŤċņæĹŮēāŊċžĹæāċċņæĹ'Šāāŕ

éŮōéćŸ

äĭæČšäĭŁċŤĹĭprint() āĠĭæŤŕēĭŠāĠžæŤŕæāŕĭĭjŊäĭĖæŸŕæČšæŤžāŔŸēžŸēōđ'ċŽĎāĹĖĖŽŤċņæĹŮē.

èğċāĖšæŮžæāĹ

āŔŕäžēäĭŁċŤĹāĹĭĭprint() āĠĭæŤŕäyāĭŁċŤĹĭsepāŝŊend
āĖŝēŤŌāŮāŔĆæŤŕĭĭjŊäžēäĭæČšēēAċŽĎæŮžāĭjŔēĭŠāĠžāĀĆæŕŤāēĆĭĭjŽ

```
>>> print('ACME', 50, 91.5)
ACME 50 91.5
>>> print('ACME', 50, 91.5, sep=', ')
ACME,50,91.5
>>> print('ACME', 50, 91.5, sep=', ', end='!!\n')
ACME,50,91.5!!
>>>
```

äĭŁċŤĹĭend āŔĆæŤŕäžšāŔŕäžēäĹĭēĭŠāĠžäyāċēAæāċāċēāŊāĀĆæŕŤāēĆĭĭjŽ

```
>>> for i in range(5):
...     print(i)
...
0
1
2
3
4
>>> for i in range(5):
...     print(i, end=' ')
...
0 1 2 3 4 >>>
```

èõléõž

äĭŠäĭæČšäĭŁċŤĹēĭđċĹ'žæāĭjāĹĖĖŽŤċņæĹēēĭŠāĠžæŤŕæāŕĭĭjŽĎæŮŭāĀŽĭĭjŊċžŽ
print() āĠĭæŤŕäĭĭjæĀŝäyĀäyĹsepāŔĆæŤŕæŸŕæIJĀċŏĀāŮċŽĎæŮžæāĹāĀĆ
æIJL'æŮŭāĀŽäĭāĭĭjŽĊJŊāĹŕäyĀäžŽċĹŊāžŔāŝŸāĭjŽäĭŁċŤĹĭstr.join()
æĹēāŏŊæĹŔāŕŊæāŭċžĎäžŊæČĖāĀĆæŕŤāēĆĭĭjŽ

```
>>> print(','.join(('ACME', '50', '91.5')))
ACME,50,91.5
>>>
```

`str.join()` **çŽĎéŮőécŸăIJăžŎăőČăžĚăžĚăĎČŤăžŎăŮčņăÿšăĂĎėŽăĎŔăŠşĭĂă;ăéĂŽăÿyéIJ**

```
>>> row = ('ACME', 50, 91.5)
>>> print(','.join(row))
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: sequence item 1: expected str instance, int found
>>> print(','.join(str(x) for x in row))
ACME,50,91.5
>>>
```

ă;ăă;ŞşĎăŔăžăÿņČŤėČăžĹėžžçÇęijŇăŔĹIJĂėęĂăČŔăÿŇėĬėēŽăăăăĚŽiijŽ

```
>>> print(*row, sep=', ')
ACME, 50, 91.5
>>>
```

7.4 5.4 ěŕžăĚŽăŮėĹČăŤŕăő

ėŮőécŸ

ă;ăăČşĕŕžăĚŽăžŇėēŽăĹăŮăŮĜăžŭiijŇăŕŤăęČăŽçĹĜiijŇăčŕéşşăŮĜăžŭčŮčŮŮăĂĎ

ėĝčăĚşăŮžăăĹ

ă;ĤçŤĹăĹăiijŔăÿž rb æĹŮ wb çŽĎ open () âĜ;ăŤŕăĹėĕŕžăŔŮăĹŮăĚŽăĚăžŇėēŽăĹăŮăŤŕăőăĂĎăŕŤ

```
# Read the entire file as a single byte string
with open('somefile.bin', 'rb') as f:
    data = f.read()

# Write binary data to a file
with open('somefile.bin', 'wb') as f:
    f.write(b'Hello World')
```

ăIJĹĕŕžăŔŮăžŇėēŽăĹăŮăŤŕăőăŮŭiijŇėIJĂėęĂăŇĜăŸŎçŽĎăŸŕăĹĂăIJĹ'ėēŤăŽđçŽĎăŤŕăőėČ;ăŮ
çşăiijijçŽĎiijŇăIJăĚŽăĚčŽĎăŮăăĂŽiijŇăĤĚăžăăĬĕŕĂăŔČăŤŕăŸŕăžăăŮėĹČă;ăăiijŔăŕžăđ'ŮăŽŤ'ėIJşăŤ

ėőĹėőž

ăIJĹĕŕžăŔŮăžŇėēŽăĹăŮăŤŕăőçŽĎăŮăăĂŽiijŇăŮėĹČăŮčņăÿšăŠŇăŮĜăIJŇăŮčņăÿşçŽĎĕŕăăžĹ
çĹ'žăĹŇėIJĂėęĂăşĹăĎŔçŽĎăŸŕiijŇçŤăăiijŤăŠŇėēăăžčăĹă;IJĕŤŤăŽđçŽĎăŸŕăŮėĹČçŽĎăĂijĕĂŇăÿăŮŸ

```

>>> # Text string
>>> t = 'Hello World'
>>> t[0]
'H'
>>> for c in t:
...     print(c)
...
H
e
l
l
o
...
>>> # Byte string
>>> b = b'Hello World'
>>> b[0]
72
>>> for c in b:
...     print(c)
...
72
101
108
108
111
...
>>>

```

æĈædIJä;äæĈşäzŌäžÑëĤZăLúæłäiJRçŽĐæŮĜäzûäy■ërzaRŮæLŮăEžăĚëæŮĜæIJñæŤræ■őijŃăĤĚá

```

with open('somefile.bin', 'rb') as f:
    data = f.read(16)
    text = data.decode('utf-8')

with open('somefile.bin', 'wb') as f:
    text = 'Hello World'
    f.write(text.encode('utf-8'))

```

äžÑëĤZăLúI/OëĤŸæIJL'äyĂäyłëšIJäyžăžžçşëçŽĐçL'žæĂğârşæŸræŤrçzĐăŠŃCçzŞæđĐă;ŞçşzăđÑëĈ;ç

```

import array
nums = array.array('i', [1, 2, 3, 4])
with open('data.bin', 'wb') as f:
    f.write(nums)

```

èĤZäyłëĂĈçŤłäžŌäzzä;ŤăôđçŌrăžEëćnçğrăžNäyžăĂİçijŞăEşæŌëăRcâĂİçŽĐăržèsaĭijÑëĤŽçğ■ăržèsaĭi
äžÑëĤZăLúæŤræ■őçŽĐăEžăĚëârşæŸrëĤŽçşzæŞ■ăIJăžNäyĂăĂĈ

ăĬLăđ'ŽăržèsaçĤŸăĚĂëöyëĂŽëĤĜă;ĤçŤłæŮĜäzûăržèsaçŽĐ readinto()
æŮzæşŤçŽŤæŌëërzaRŮăžÑëĤZăLúæŤræ■ôăLrăĚŮăžŤăsĈçŽĐăEžă■Ÿäy■ăŌzăĂĈærŤăçĈiijŽ

```
>>> import array
>>> a = array.array('i', [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
>>> with open('data.bin', 'rb') as f:
...     f.readinto(a)
...
16
>>> a
array('i', [1, 2, 3, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0])
>>>
```

ä;æÿrä;£çTíè£Žçg■æLÄæIJçŽDæUúäÄŽéIJÄèeAæaijad'ÚärRáfČrijNäZäyÿzäóČéÄŽäyÿäEüæIJL'áz
ärRäzææšëçIJN5.9ärRèLCäy■äRëad'ÚäyÄäylerzärUázNè£ZälüæTṛæ■óälRärRáfóæTzçijSäEšäNžçŽDä;Nä

7.5 5.5 æÚGäzúäy■å■YålJæL■èČjåEžåĚě

éUóécŸ

ä;äæČšäČRäyÄäyLæÚGäzúäy■åEžåĚěæTṛæ■ōiijNä;EæYfåL■æRŘåfĚéazæYrè£ŽäyLæÚGäzúäIJæÚG
ázšäršæYräy■äĚAèöyèeEçZÚäüšä■YålJçŽDæÚGäzúäEžåĚäžāČ

èğčåEşæÚzæąŁ

ärRäzèåIJÍ open() äGjæTṛäy■ä;£çTí x ælåaijRæIëäzçæŽ£ w
ælåaijRçŽDæÚzæşTæIëèğčåEşè£ŽäyLæUóécŸäÄČærTæČrijŽ

```
>>> with open('somefile', 'wt') as f:
...     f.write('Hello\n')
...
>>> with open('somefile', 'xt') as f:
...     f.write('Hello\n')
...
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
FileExistsError: [Errno 17] File exists: 'somefile'
>>>
```

åeČædIJæÚGäzúæYräžNè£ZälüçŽDrijNä;£çTí xb æIëäzçæŽ£ xt

èõlèõž

è£ŽäyÄärRèLCæijTçd'žäžEålJlæEžæÚGäzúæUúéÄŽäyÿaijŽéAĞåLřçŽDäyÄäyLæUóécŸçŽDäóNç; Őèğ
äyÄäyLæŽ£äzçæÚzæąŁæYfåĚLætNërTè£ŽäyLæÚGäzúæYfåRëå■YålJliijNäČRäyNéIcé£ŽæäüiijŽ

```
>>> import os
>>> if not os.path.exists('somefile'):
...     with open('somefile', 'wt') as f:
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
...         f.write('Hello\n')
...     else:
...         print('File already exists!')
...
File already exists!
>>>
```

æŸçèĀŃæŸŞğAñijŃä;ŁçŦłxæŮĜäzũæłäñijŔæŽt'ăŁăçőĀăŦăĀĆèĕAæşłæĎŔçŽĎæŸřxæłäñijŔæŸřäŸŦ
open()ăĜ;æŦŕçŁ'zæIJŁçŽĎæŁŦ'ăsŦăĀĆăIJłPythonçŽĎæŮĝçŁ'ŁæIJñæŁŮèĀĔæŸřPythonăőđçŎŕçŽĎăžŦ

7.6 5.6 ăŮçņäŸşçŽĎł/OæŞă;łJ

éŮóécŸ

ä;ăæČşä;ŁçŦłæŞă;łJçşzæŮĜäzũăŕžèşççŽĎćłŃăžŔæłæŞă;łJæŮĜæIJñæŁŮăžŃèŁŽăŁŮăŮçņäŸşăĀ

èĝčĀEşæŮzæąŁ

ä;ŁçŦłio.StringIO()ăŖŃio.BytesIO()çşzæłæăŁŽăžžçşzæŮĜäzũăŕžèşçşă;łJăŮçņäŸşăĀŦ

```
>>> s = io.StringIO()
>>> s.write('Hello World\n')
12
>>> print('This is a test', file=s)
15
>>> # Get all of the data written so far
>>> s.getvalue()
'Hello World\nThis is a test\n'
>>>

>>> # Wrap a file interface around an existing string
>>> s = io.StringIO('Hello\nWorld\n')
>>> s.read(4)
'Hell'
>>> s.read()
'o\nWorld\n'
>>>
```

io.StringIOăŔłèČ;çŦłăžŎăŮĜæIJñăĀĆăĕĆăđIJă;ăèĕAæŞă;łJăžŃèŁŽăŁŮăŦŕæăŮñijŃèĕAă;ŁçŦł
io.BytesIOçşşæłæăžçæŽăăĀĆăŕŦăĕĆñjŽ

```
>>> s = io.BytesIO()
>>> s.write(b'binary data')
>>> s.getvalue()
b'binary data'
>>>
```

a;Š;ä;äČšælaæNšäyÄäyłaŽóéĀŽčŽDæŨĠäzúcŽDæŨŭäĀŽ StringIO äŠN
 BytesIO çszæŸřäĹLæIJL'çTĩçŽDăĀĆ ærTăçCiiĴNăIJlă■TăĒČætNërTăy■iijNăjăăRřazëă;ŁçTĩ
 StringIO æIeăLŽăzžäyÄäyłaNĒăRŋăŋTăNërTăTřă■óçŽDçszæŨĠäzŭăržesăqijN
 èŁZăylăržesăăRřăzëēcŋăijăçžZăşRăyłăRĆăTřăyžæŽóéĀŽæŨĠäzŭăržesăçŽDăĠ;æTřăĀĆ

7.7 5.7 èrZaEzãÕÑçijl'æÚĜäzú

ä;äæČšèrẏaÊŻäYÄäyłgzi pæŁŪbz2æaij'aijRçŽĐăŎŇcij' æŮĞäzũăĂĆ

gzip aŠŇ bz2 ælaaIŮaRřazěaŁŁaőzæYŞçŽDad'DçŘEèŁŻăžZæŮĞazũāĂĆ
 äyď'äylælaaIŮĚĆ;äyž open () aĜ;æTřæRŘäŁŻăžEaŘeăd'ŮçŽDăođçŎŘæIěęĉaEŞeşŁŻäylēŮőéćŸāĂĆ
 æřTăeĈiijŇăyžăžEăžăæŮĞăIĴŋă;ćaijRërzaRŮăŎŇcij'æŮĞăžũiijŇăRřăžěeşŁŻăăũāĂŻiijŽ

čšzaiijčŽDiiĴNäyžāžEāEžāĚēāŌŇcijl' æTřæ■oijĴNāRřāzēēŁZæăăAžĴiijŽ

æĆäÿĹijŃæŁ'ĂæIJŁčŽĐI/OæŞ■ă;JéČ;ă;£çTlæŮĞæIJñæłaijRázúæŁ'ğèaŃUnicodeçŽĐcijŮçaA/èğçç
çşzàiijjçŽĐriijŃæĆæđIJājæĆşæŞ■ă;IJžžÑěčZǺLúæTřæ■ōiijŃă;£çTl rb æŁŮèĂ ħb
æŮĞäzüæłaijRǻ■sǻRřāĆ

ěóľěőž

ad'gěČlálĚæČĚăĚřăyNěrzaĚŽăŎŇcijl' æTřæ■óéČ;æYřăĹčŏĂă■TčŽDăĂĆă;ĚæYřèĚAæşlăĎRčŽDăY
ăĚCăđIJă;ăăy■æŇĞăŏŽăĹăăijRiijŇéČčăžĹézYěŏd'čŽDăřsæYřăžŇĚĚŽăĹăăijRiijŇăĚCăđIJăĚĚZăŮăăĂŽč
gzip.open() âŠŇ bz2.open() æŎěăRŮěŭşăĚĚč;ŏčŽD open()
ăĜ;æTřăyĂăăŭčŽDăRĆæTřijŇ âŇĚăŇň encodingiijŇerrorsiijŇnewline
ç■L'ç■L'ăĂĆ

ă;ŞăĚŽăĚĚăŎŇcijl' æTřæ■óæŮiijŇăRřăžăă;ĚčTl' compresslevel
ĚĚŽăyĹăRřéĂĹčŽDăĚşéTŏă■ŮăRĆæTřăĹăăŇĞăŏŽăyĂăyĹăŎŇcijl' çžğăĹăăĂĆăřTăĚČrijŽ

```
with gzip.open('somefile.gz', 'wt', compresslevel=5) as f:  
    f.write(text)
```

ézYěŏd'čŽDç■L'çžğæYř9iijŇăžşæYřăIJăénYčŽDăŎŇcijl' ç■L'çžğăĂĆç■L'çžğěŭĹă;ŎăĂğĚČ;ěŭĹăă;ij
æIJăăRŎăyĂčČzrijŇ gzip.open() âŠŇ bz2.open()
ĚĚYăIJĹăyĂăyĹăĹăŖşĚčŇçşĚăAşçŽDçL'záĜrijŇăŏČăžăăRřăžăă;IJčTl'ăIJăyĂăyĹăŭşă■YăIJăžŭăžăăžŇĚĚ

```
import gzip  
f = open('somefile.gz', 'rb')  
with gzip.open(f, 'rt') as g:  
    text = g.read()
```

ĚĚZăăŭăřsăĂĚăŏy gzip âŠŇ bz2 æĹăăŮăRřăžăăăă;IJăIJăŏyăd'ŽčşzæŮĞăžŭăřzĚşăyĹiijŇăřTăĚČăă

7.8 5.8 ăŽžăŏŽăd'ğăřRĚŏřă;TčŽDăŮĞăžŭĚĚ■ăžč

éŮŏécY

ă;ăăČşăIJăyĂăyĹăŽžăŏŽĚTĚăžĚŏřă;TăĹŮĚĂĚæTřæ■ŏăŮčŽDĚŽĚăRĹăyĹĚĚ■ăžčrijŇĚĂŇăy■æYřăIJă

ĚğčăĚşăŮzăăĹ

ăĂŽĚĚĞăyŇĚĹĚĚĚŽăyĹăřăĹăăŭğă;ĚčTl' iter âŠŇ functools.partial()
ăĜ;æTřijŽ

```
from functools import partial  
  
RECORD_SIZE = 32  
  
with open('somefile.data', 'rb') as f:  
    records = iter(partial(f.read, RECORD_SIZE), b'')  
    for r in records:  
        ...
```

ĚĚŽăyĹăĹăă■Răy■čŽD records âřzĚşæYřăyĂăyĹăRřĚĚ■ăžčăřzĚşărijŇăŏČăijŽăy■æŮ■čŽDăžğčTşăŽž
ĚĚAæşlăĎRčŽDăYřăĚCăđIJăĂžĚŏřă;Tăd'ğăřRăy■æYřăŮăd'ğăřRčŽDăTt'æTřăĂ■čŽDĚřiijŇăIJăăRŎăy

èõléõž

`iter()` àĜ;æŦræIJL'äyÄäylésIJäyžäzžçšëçŽDçL'žæĀğārsæŸriijŅæĈæđIJä;äçzŽāōĈaijæĀŠäyÄäylä
èĚŽäyłèĚ■äzčāŽlāijŽäyĀçŽt'èŕĈçŦlāijāāĒëçŽDāRŕèŕĈçŦlāržžèsaçŽt'āLŕāōĈèĚŦāZđæāĜèōŕāĀijäyžæ■ĈiijŅèĚ

āIJlā;Ņā■Räy■riijŅ `functools.partial` çŦlæİēāLŽāžžäyÄäylæŕRæñæcñèŕĈçŦlæŰüäzŌæŰĜäzūā
æāĜèōŕāĀij b' ' āŕsæŸŕā;ŠāLŕè;çæŰĜäzūçzŠāŕçæŰüçŽDèĚŦāZđāĀijāĈ

æIJĀāŔŌāĒæRŔäyĀçĈzriijŅäyŁēİççŽDä;Ņā■Räy■çŽDæŰĜäzūæŰüäzēäžŅèĚŽāLūæİāāijRæL'ŠāijĀç
æĈæđIJæŸŕèŕzāRŰāŽZāōŽād'ğārRçŽDèōŕā;ŦriijŅèĚŽēĀŽäyŷæŸŕæIJæŽōēA■çŽDæĈĒāĒtāĈ
èĀŅŕfžžŌæŰĜæIJñæŰĜäzūriijŅäyĀèāŅäyĀèāŅçŽDèŕzāRŰ(ēzŸēōd'çŽDèĚ■äzčēāŅäyž)æŽt'æŽōēA■çZā

7.9 5.9 èŕzāRŰäžŅèĚŽāLūæŦŕæ■ōāLŕāRŕāRŸçijŠāĒšāŅžäy■

éŰōécŸ

ä;āæĈšçŽt'æŌēèŕzāRŰäžŅèĚŽāLūæŦŕæ■ōāLŕāyÄäylāRŕāRŸçijŠāĒšāŅžäy■riijŅèĀŅäy■éIJĀèçAāAžžāz
æLŰèĀĒä;āæĈšāŌšāIJŕäŕōæŦžæŦŕæ■ōāžūārĒāōĈāĒZāZđāLŕāyÄäylæŰĜäzūäy■āŌžāĈ

èğčāĒšāŰžæāĻ

äyžžāĒĒèŕzāRŰæŦŕæ■ōāLŕāyÄäylāRŕāRŸæŦŕçzDäy■riijŅä;ĚçŦlæŰĜäzūāržžèsaçŽD
`readinto()` æŰžæšŦāĈæŕŦæĈiijŽ

```
import os.path

def read_into_buffer(filename):
    buf = bytearray(os.path.getsize(filename))
    with open(filename, 'rb') as f:
        f.readinto(buf)
    return buf
```

äyŅéİcæŸŕäyÄäylæijŦçd'žèĚŽäyłāĜ;æŦŕä;ĚçŦlæŰžæšŦçŽDä;Ņā■RriijŽ

```
>>> # Write a sample file
>>> with open('sample.bin', 'wb') as f:
...     f.write(b'Hello World')
...
>>> buf = read_into_buffer('sample.bin')
>>> buf
bytearray(b'Hello World')
>>> buf[0:5] = b'Hello'
>>> buf
bytearray(b'Hello World')
>>> with open('newsample.bin', 'wb') as f:
...     f.write(buf)
...
```

(continues on next page)

```
11
>>>
```

èóìèőž

æŮĜäzŭärzèšaçŽĎ readinto() æŮzæsŦëČ;ècñçŦlæiëäyžécĎāĒĹāĹēĒ■āĒĒ■ŸçŽĎæŦřçzĎāāñāĒ
 array æĹāāĹŮæĹŮ numpy āžšāĹZāžžçŽĎæŦřçzĎāĀĆ āšŤæŽóéĀŽ read()
 æŮzæsŦäy■āŦŦçŽĎæŦřçzĎ readinto() āāñāĒĒāŭšā■ŸāĹĹçŽĎçijšāĒšāŦžèĀŦäy■æŦřäyžæŮřärzèšaçĎ
 āŽāæ■d'rijŦä;āāŦřäzèä;ĲçŦĹāōČæĹēĀĲāĒ■āĎ'gēĠŦçŽĎāĒĒ■ŸāĹēĒ■æš■ā;ĹāĀĆ
 æŦŦāēČrijŦāēČāĎĹā;āēŦzāŦŮäyĀäyĲçŦšçŽyāŦŦāĎ'gārŦçŽĎēōŦā;ŦçzĎāĹŦçŽĎžŦžŦēŦZāĹŮæŮĜäzŭæŮŦiij

```
record_size = 32 # Size of each record (adjust value)

buf = bytearray(record_size)
with open('somefile', 'rb') as f:
    while True:
        n = f.readinto(buf)
        if n < record_size:
            break
        # Use the contents of buf
    ...
```

āŦēāĎ'ŮæĹĹ'äyĀäyĲæĹĹ'ēūčĲĹ'zæĀgāršæŦř memoryview iijŦ
 āōČāŦřäzèēĀŽēĲĠēŽŮāĎ■āĹŮçŽĎæŮžāijŦāržāŭšā■ŸāĹĹçŽĎçijšāĒšāŦžæĹ'gēāŦāĹĠçĲĠĠæš■ā;ĹāijŦçŦž

```
>>> buf
bytearray(b'Hello World')
>>> m1 = memoryview(buf)
>>> m2 = m1[-5:]
>>> m2
<memory at 0x100681390>
>>> m2[:] = b'WORLD'
>>> buf
bytearray(b'Hello WORLD')
>>>
```

ä;ĲçŦĹf.readinto() æŮŮēĹĀēēĀæšĲāĎŦçŽĎæŦřçzĎā;āāĒĒēāzæčĀæšēāōČçŽĎēŦŦāZĎāĀijrijŦā
 āēČāĎĹā■ŮēĲČæŦřärŦäžŦçijšāĒšāŦžāĎ'gārŦrijŦēāĲæŦŮæŦřæ■ōēcñçĀĲæŮ■æĹŮēĀĒēcñçāt'āĲäžĒē
 æĹĀāŦŦŦrijŦçŦžāĲČēgČāršāĒēŮāzŮāĠ;æŦřäžšāšŦæĹāāĹŮäy■āšŦ into
 çŽyāĒšçŽĎāĠ;æŦř(æŦŦāēČ recv_into() iijŦ pack_into() ç■Ĳ)āĀĆ
 PythonçŽĎā;ĹāĎ'ZāĒŮāzŮēČĹāĹēāŭšçzŦēČ;æŦřæŦĀçŽŦ'æŦēçŽĎĹ/OæĹŮæŦřæ■ōēōēŮōæš■ā;ĹāijŦēŦZā
 āĒšāžŦēgčæĎŦäžŦēŦZāĹŮçzšæĎĎāšŦ memoryviews
 ä;ĲçŦĹæŮzæsŦçŽĎæŽŦ'énŸçžgä;Ŧā■ŦrijŦēŦŦāŦČēĀĆ6.12ārŦēĲČāĀĆ

7.10 5.10 ĄĘĖā■ŸæŸāārĎčŽĎžŇèŁŻāĹŹæŮĠžú

éŮóécŸ

äĵæČšāĖĖā■ŸæŸāārĎäŸÄäŸläžŇèŁŻāĹŹæŮĠžúāĹŸäŸläŖŕāŖŸā■ŮēĹĆæŤŕčžĎäŸ■ĭĵŇčŽóčŽĎāĹ

èğčāĖşæŮžæąĹ

äĵčŤĭ mmap æĹāāĹŮæĹēāĖĖā■ŸæŸāārĎæŮĠžžúāĹĆ
äŸŇēĹæŸŕäŸÄäŸläŮēāĖŮāĠæŤŕĭĵŇāŖŖŖāĵæĭĵŤčĎ'žžĖĖāēĆāĵæĹŖŖāĭÄäŸÄäŸläæŮĠžžúāŹŮžæäŸÄçğ■äĵæ

```
import os
import mmap

def memory_map(filename, access=mmap.ACCESS_WRITE):
    size = os.path.getsize(filename)
    fd = os.open(filename, os.O_RDWR)
    return mmap.mmap(fd, size, access=access)
```

äŸžžĖäĵčŤĭēŁŽäŸläĠæŤŕĭĵŇāĵæĹĴæēĹæĹĴäŸÄäŸläŮēāĹŽžžžžŮäŸŤāĖĖāōžäŸ■äŸžčĹ'žčŽĎæŮĠžžúāĹ
äŸŇēĹæŸŕäŸÄäŸläĴŇā■ŖĭĵŇæŤŖäĵæĴŖæŮāŮĹĭāğŇāĹŽžžäŸÄäŸläæŮĠžžúāŹŮžæĖĖāēĖāēĖāōžæĹŖāĖĖāĹŖ

```
>>> size = 1000000
>>> with open('data', 'wb') as f:
...     f.seek(size-1)
...     f.write(b'\x00')
...
>>>
```

äŸŇēĹæŸŕäŸÄäŸläĹŖčŤĭ memory_map() āĠæŤŕčšžāĖĖā■ŸæŸāārĎæŮĠžžúāĹĖĖāōžčŽĎäĴŇā■ŖĭĵŇ

```
>>> m = memory_map('data')
>>> len(m)
1000000
>>> m[0:10]
b'\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00'
>>> m[0]
0
>>> # Reassign a slice
>>> m[0:11] = b'Hello World'
>>> m.close()

>>> # Verify that changes were made
>>> with open('data', 'rb') as f:
...     print(f.read(11))
...
b'Hello World'
>>>
```

mmap() è l'API per mappare in memoria un file. Per creare un oggetto mmap, si deve chiamare la funzione mmap() con i seguenti argomenti: file, flag di accesso, lunghezza del file, offset di partenza, offset di destinazione e tipo di mappatura. Ecco un esempio di come creare un oggetto mmap e leggerne i dati:

```
>>> with memory_map('data') as m:
...     print(len(m))
...     print(m[0:10])
...
1000000
b'Hello World'
>>> m.closed
True
>>>
```

Il flag di accesso indica se si vuole solo leggere (mmap.ACCESS_READ) o solo scrivere (mmap.ACCESS_WRITE) i dati. Il flag di mappatura indica se si vuole mappare solo una parte del file (mmap.ACCESS_COPY) o l'intero file (mmap.ACCESS_DEFAULT). Ecco un esempio di come creare un oggetto mmap e leggerne i dati:

```
m = memory_map(filename, mmap.ACCESS_READ)
```

Il flag di mappatura indica se si vuole mappare solo una parte del file (mmap.ACCESS_COPY) o l'intero file (mmap.ACCESS_DEFAULT). Ecco un esempio di come creare un oggetto mmap e leggerne i dati:

```
m = memory_map(filename, mmap.ACCESS_COPY)
```

è l'API per

Il flag di accesso indica se si vuole solo leggere (mmap.ACCESS_READ) o solo scrivere (mmap.ACCESS_WRITE) i dati. Il flag di mappatura indica se si vuole mappare solo una parte del file (mmap.ACCESS_COPY) o l'intero file (mmap.ACCESS_DEFAULT). Ecco un esempio di come creare un oggetto mmap e leggerne i dati:

Il flag di mappatura indica se si vuole mappare solo una parte del file (mmap.ACCESS_COPY) o l'intero file (mmap.ACCESS_DEFAULT). Ecco un esempio di come creare un oggetto mmap e leggerne i dati:

```
>>> m = memory_map('data')
>>> # Memoryview of unsigned integers
>>> v = memoryview(m).cast('I')
>>> v[0] = 7
>>> m[0:4]
b'\x07\x00\x00\x00'
>>> m[0:4] = b'\x07\x01\x00\x00'
>>> v[0]
263
>>>
```

Il flag di mappatura indica se si vuole mappare solo una parte del file (mmap.ACCESS_COPY) o l'intero file (mmap.ACCESS_DEFAULT). Ecco un esempio di come creare un oggetto mmap e leggerne i dati:

æĊædIJăd' ŽăyI PythonèġċéĠŁăŽlăEĖă■ŸæŸăârDăRŃăyĂăyIæŰĠăzŭiijNăĭŰăLŕċŽĎ
 mmap ărzésăèĊĭăd' šèċnċŦlăIěăIJlèġċéĠŁăŽlċŽt' æŰěăzd' æ■ċæŦŕæ■ăăĂĊ
 äžšăŕšæŸŕèŦ' iijNăL' ĂæIJL'èġċéĠŁăŽlċĊĭ;ăRŃăŰŰērZăEŽæŦŕæ■ōiijNăžŭăyŦăEŭăy■ăyĂăyIèġċéĠŁăŽlă
 ăĭŁăŸŰăŸĭiijNěŦŽéĠŃéIJĂèĖAĖĂĊĊéZSăRŃăæ■ĖŽĎÉŰŰéċŸăĂĊăĭEăŸŕèĤŽċġæŰžăŧŦăIJL'æŰŭăĂŽăŦ
 èĤŽăyĂăŕRèĤĂy■ăĠĭæŦŕăŕĭéĠŕăEŽăĭŰăĭŁéĂŽċŦlĭiijNăRŃăŰŰéĂĊċŦlăžŰUnixăŠŃWindowsăžšăŦ
 èĖAăŧlăĎŦċŽĎăŸŕăĭĤċŦlĭ mmap () ăĠĭæŦŕæŰŰăiijŽăIJlăžŦŦăŧŦăŦăIJL'ăyĂăžŽăžšăŦŦċŽĎăŰŰăiijĊăĂġăĂĊ
 ăŦĖăd' ŰiijNěŦŸăIJL'ăyĂăžŽéĂL' éăžăŦŦăžĖċŦlăIěăLŽăžžăŦŦăŦŦăŦċŽĎăEĖă■ŸæŸăârDăNžăššăĂĊ
 æĊædIJăĭăâržéĤŽăyIæĎšăĖŦ' eŭċiijNċăăŦăĬăĭăăžŦċžEċăŦĖŦăžEŸPythonæŰĠăăăăy■
 èĤŽæŰžéĬċŽĎăEĖăăžăĂĊ

7.11 5.11 æŰĠăzŭèŭŕăĭĎăŦ■ċŽĎăŧ■ăĭIJ

éŰŰéċŸ

ăĭăéIJĂèĖAăĭĤċŦlĖŕăĭĎăŦ■æIěèŰăŦŦŰæŰĠăzŭăŦŦiijNċŽŰăĭŦăŦ■iijNċžĭăŦŦăĭĎċ■Lċ■L'ăĂĊ

èġċăEşăŰžăăĬ

ăĭĤċŦl os.path éăăăŰăy■ċŽĎăĠĭæŦŕæIěăŧ■ăĭIĖŕăĭĎăŦ■ăĂĊ
 äyNéĬăŸŕăyĂăyIăžd' äžšăiijŦăĭNă■ŦăIěăiijŦċd' žăyĂăžŽăĖşéŦŰċŽĎċL'žăĂġiijŽ

```
>>> import os
>>> path = '/Users/beazley/Data/data.csv'

>>> # Get the last component of the path
>>> os.path.basename(path)
'data.csv'

>>> # Get the directory name
>>> os.path.dirname(path)
'/Users/beazley/Data'

>>> # Join path components together
>>> os.path.join('tmp', 'data', os.path.basename(path))
'tmp/data/data.csv'

>>> # Expand the user's home directory
>>> path = '~/Data/data.csv'
>>> os.path.expanduser(path)
'/Users/beazley/Data/data.csv'

>>> # Split the file extension
>>> os.path.splitext(path)
('~/Data/data', '.csv')
>>>
```


èõléõž

árzäžÖäzzä;TçŽĐæŮĠäzúâR■çŽĐæŞ■ä;IJiijNä;äéČ;âžTèréä;£çTl os.path
ælaaiUiiijNèĀNäy■æYřä;£çTlæăĠăGEă■ŮçñęäyşæŞ■ä;IJæIěæđĐéĀăĠăũşçŽĐäzčçăĀăĂĆ
çL'zâĹnæYřäyžăžĒăRřçğzæđ'■æĀġèĀĆèŽŚçŽĐæŮüăĂŽæŽt'ăžTăęĆæ■đ'iijN äŽäyž os.
path ælaaiŮçşëéAşşUnixăŞŃWindowsçşzçzşăžNéŮt çŽĐăũôaijCăžüăyTèČ;ăđ'şăRřéĹăăIJrăđ'DçRĒçşzäiij
Data/data.csv äŞŃ Data\data.csv è£ŽæăüçŽĐæŮĠäzúâR■ăĂĆ
ăĒŮăñaiijNä;ăçIJşçŽĐäy■ăžTèřæŧlèt'zæŮüéŮt'ăŮžéĠăđ'■éĀăë;ôă■RăĂĆéĂŽăyÿæIJĂăë;æYřçŽt'æŮëă;f
è£AæşĹæĐRçŽĐæYř os.path è£YæIJL'æŽt'ăđ'ŽçŽĐăĹşèČ;ăIJlè£ŽéĠăžüăæşæIJL'ăĹŮäy;ăĠžæIěă
ăRřäzææşëéYĒăôYæŮzæŮĠæăçæIěëŮăRŮæŽt'ăđ'ŽăyŮăŮĠäzúăŧNërTiiijNçñęăRŮéŞ;æŮëç■L'çŽyăĒşçŽ

7.12 5.12 æŧNërTæŮĠäzúæYřăRřæ■YăIJl

éŮöécY

ä;ăæČşætNërTäyĂäyĹæŮĠäzúăĹŮçŽôă;TæYřăRřæ■YăIJlăĂĆ

èġcăĒşæŮzæăĹ

ä;£çTl os.path ælaaiŮæIěæŧNërTäyĂäyĹæŮĠäzúăĹŮçŽôă;TæYřăRřæ■YăIJlăĂĆæŧTăęĆiiijŽ

```
>>> import os
>>> os.path.exists('/etc/passwd')
True
>>> os.path.exists('/tmp/spam')
False
>>>
```

ä;ăè£YèČ;è£ŽăyĂæ■æŧNërTè£ŽăyĹæŮĠäzúăŮüăžĂăžĹçşzăđNçŽĐăĂĆ
ăIJlăyNéIćè£ŽăžŽætNërTäy■iijNăęĆăđIJætNërTçŽĐæŮĠäzúăy■ă■YăIJlçŽĐæŮüăĂŽiijNçzşæđIJéČ;ăiijŽè

```
>>> # Is a regular file
>>> os.path.isfile('/etc/passwd')
True

>>> # Is a directory
>>> os.path.isdir('/etc/passwd')
False

>>> # Is a symbolic link
>>> os.path.islink('/usr/local/bin/python3')
True

>>> # Get the file linked to
>>> os.path.realpath('/usr/local/bin/python3')
'/usr/local/bin/python3.3'
>>>
```

æċædIJä;æċŸæĈşèŌüâRŪâĖĈæŤræ■ō(æŕŤæĈæŪĠäzûâd'ġârRæĹŪèĀĖæŸŕäĤōæŤzæŪèæIJ§)iijŊäz
os.path æĹäĹŪæĹèġċâĖşiiĴ

```
>>> os.path.getsize('/etc/passwd')
3669
>>> os.path.getmtime('/etc/passwd')
1272478234.0
>>> import time
>>> time.ctime(os.path.getmtime('/etc/passwd'))
'Wed Apr 28 13:10:34 2010'
>>>
```

èőĹèőž

ä;ĤċŤĹ os.path æĹèċŹæĹŊæŪĠäzûæŤŊerŤæŸŕä;ĹċōĀâ■ŤċŽĎăĀĈ
âIJĹâĖŽæĤZäZžĖĎŽæIJŊæŪiijŊâŕŕēĈ;âŤŕäŸĀĖIJæċAæşĹæĎŖċŽĎârşæŸŕä;æĖIJæċAĖĀĈċŽŞæŪĠäzûæĹĈ

```
>>> os.path.getsize('/Users/guido/Desktop/foo.txt')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/genericpath.py", line 49, in _
    ↪getsize
        return os.stat(filename).st_size
PermissionError: [Errno 13] Permission denied: '/Users/guido/
    ↪Desktop/foo.txt'
>>>
```

7.13 5.13 èŌüâRŪæŪĠäzûâd'zäŸ■ċŽĎæŪĠäzûâĹŪèĹäĀĈ

éŪőéċŸ

ä;ăæĈşèŌüâRŪæŪĠäzûċşzċzşäŸ■æşŖäŸĹċŽōâ;ŤäŸŊċŽĎæĹĀæIJĹæŪĠäzûâĹŪèĹäĀĈ

èġċâĖşæŪzæĹĹ

ä;ĤċŤĹ os.listdir() âĠ;æŤræĹèċŌüâRŪæşŖäŸĹċŽōâ;ŤäŸ■ċŽĎæŪĠäzûâĹŪèĹäĹiijŽ

```
import os
names = os.listdir('somedir')
```

ċzŞædIJäijŽèĤŤâZċŽōâ;ŤäŸ■æĹĀæIJĹæŪĠäzûâĹŪèĹäĹiijŊâŊĖæŊŋæĹĀæIJĹæŪĠäzûiijŊâ■ŖċŽōâ;
æċædIJä;æĖIJæċAĖĀĈċŸæşŖċġ■æŪzâijŖèĤĠæzd'æŤræ■ŏiijŊâŕŕäzēĖĀĈċŽŞċzŞâŖĹ
os.path âžŞäŸ■ċŽĎäŸĀäžZâĠ;æŤræĹèä;ĤċŤĹâĹŪèĹäĹŌĹâriĵăĀĈæŕŤæĈiijŽ

```
import os.path

# Get all regular files
names = [name for name in os.listdir('somedir')
          if os.path.isfile(os.path.join('somedir', name))]

# Get all dirs
dirnames = [name for name in os.listdir('somedir')
             if os.path.isdir(os.path.join('somedir', name))]
```

startswith() ends with()

```
pyfiles = [name for name in os.listdir('somedir')
            if name.endswith('.py')]
```

glob fnmatch

```
import glob
pyfiles = glob.glob('somedir/*.py')

from fnmatch import fnmatch
pyfiles = [name for name in os.listdir('somedir')
            if fnmatch(name, '*.py')]
```

ðóëöž

os.path os.stat()

```
# Example of getting a directory listing

import os
import os.path
import glob

pyfiles = glob.glob('*.py')

# Get file sizes and modification dates
name_sz_date = [(name, os.path.getsize(name), os.path.
    getmtime(name))
                  for name in pyfiles]
for name, size, mtime in name_sz_date:
    print(name, size, mtime)
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
# Alternative: Get file metadata
file_metadata = [(name, os.stat(name)) for name in pyfiles]
for name, meta in file_metadata:
    print(name, meta.st_size, meta.st_mtime)
```

æIJĀāŔŌèĚŸæIJL'äyĀçĆZèĚAæşlæĎŔçŽĎāŕsæŸŕijŇæIJL'æŮŭāĀŽāIJlād'ĎçŔĚæŮĜāzŭāŔ■çijŮçāAé
éĀŽāŷyæĪèèōšijŇāĜĭæŦŕos.listdir() èĚŦāŽđçŽĎāōđäĭŞāLŮèāĪijŽæāžæ■ōçşzçzşēzŸèōd'çŽĎæŮĜā
äĭĚæŸŕæIJL'æŮŭāĀŽāzşäijŽçŕāĹŕāyĀāžZāy■èĈĭæ■čāyŷèğççāAçŽĎæŮĜāzŭāŔ■āĀĆ
āĚşāzŌæŮĜāzŭāŔ■çŽĎād'ĎçŔĚéŮōécŸŕijŇāIJĪ5.14āŦŦ5.15ārŔèĹĆæIJL'æŽŦ'èŕççzĚçŽĎèōšèğçāĀĆ

7.14 5.14 åŁçŦĚæŮĜāzŭāŔ■çijŮçāA

éŮōécŸ

äĭāæĈşäĭĚçŦĪāŌşāğŇæŮĜāzŭāŔ■æL'ğèāŇæŮĜāzŭçŽĎI/OæŞ■äĭIJŕijŇāzşāŕsæŸŕèŦ'æŮĜāzŭāŔ■āzŭāŔ■

èğçāĚşæŮzæāĹ

ézŸèōd'æĈĒāĚĭäyŇŕijŇæL'ĀæIJL'çŽĎæŮĜāzŭāŔ■éĈĭäijŽæāžæ■ō sys.
getfilesystemencoding() èĚŦāŽđçŽĎæŮĜæIJŇçijŮçāAæĪèçijŮçāAæLŮèğççāAāĀĀĆæŦĪæĈŕijŽ

```
>>> sys.getfilesystemencoding()
'utf-8'
>>>
```

āĚĈæđIJāZāyŷæşŔçğ■āŌşāZāāĭāæĈşāĹĭçŦĚèĚŽçğ■çijŮçāAŕijŇāŦŕāzèäĭĚçŦĪāyĀāyŦāŌşāğŇā■ŮèĹĆā

```
>>> # Write a file using a unicode filename
>>> with open('jalape\xflo.txt', 'w') as f:
...     f.write('Spicy!')
...
6
>>> # Directory listing (decoded)
>>> import os
>>> os.listdir('.')
['jalapeÃŕo.txt']

>>> # Directory listing (raw)
>>> os.listdir(b'.') # Note: byte string
[b'jalapen\xcc\x83o.txt']

>>> # Open file with raw filename
>>> with open(b'jalapen\xcc\x83o.txt') as f:
...     print(f.read())
...
...
```

(continues on next page)

```
Spicy!
>>>
```

```
æ■čāēĆä;āæL'ĀēġAīijŃāIJāIJĀāRŌäyđ'äyłæŞ■ā;IJäy■īijŃā;Şä;ăçzŻæŪĠäzŭçŻyāĔşāĠ;æŦřæĆ
open() āŠŇos.listdir() äijäēĀŠā■ŪēŁĆā■ŪçņēäyşæŪīīijŃæŪĠäzŭāR■çŻDād'ĎçŘĚæŪzāijRāijŻçł
```

èõlèõž

```
éĀŽāyŷæĬēðõšīijŃā;āäy■ēIJĀēēAæŃĔāfĈæŪĠäzŭāR■çŻDcijŪçāAāŠŇēġççāAīijŃæŽðéĀŽçŻDæŪĠäz
ā;ĚæŸřīijŃæIJL'āžZæŞ■ā;IJçşçzçşāĔAēðõyçŦłæŁŭēĀŽēfĠāAŭçĎŭæŁŪæAŭæĎRæŪzāijRāŌzāŁZāžzāR■ā■
ēfZāžZæŪĠäzŭāR■āRřēĈ;āijŻçēđçġŸāIJřäy■æŪ■ēĈcāžZēIJĀēēAād'ĎçŘĚāđ'ġēĠRæŪĠäzŭçŻDPythonçĬŃ
```

```
ērzāRŪçZōā;ŦāzŭēĀŽēfĠāŌşāġŃæIJĬēġççāAæŪzāijRād'ĎçŘĚæŪĠäzŭāR■āRřäzēæIJL'æŦŁçŻDēAŁā
ār;çōaēfZæāŭāijZāyēæĬēäyĀāõŽçŻDcijŪçĬŃēŽ;āžēāĀĆ
```

```
āĔşāžŌæL'Şā■řäy■āRřēġççāAçŻDæŪĠäzŭāR■īijŃērŭāRĈēĀĆ5.15ārRēŁĆāĀĆ
```

7.15 5.15 æL'Şā■řäy■āRŁæşŦçŻDæŪĠäzŭāR■

éŬóécŸ

```
ä;ăçŻDçĬŃāžRēŌŭāRŪāžĚäyĀäyłçZōā;Ŧäy■çŻDæŪĠäzŭāR■āŁŪēāĬīijŃā;ĚæŸřā;ŞāõĈērŦçĬĀāŌzæL'
āĠžçŌřāžĚ UnicodeEncodeError äijĈāyŷāŠŇäyĀæĬāāēĠāçŻDæŭŁæAřāĀŦāĀŦ
surrogates not allowed āĀĆ
```

ēġčāĔşæŪzæāŁ

```
ā;ŞæL'Şā■řæIJçşççŻDæŪĠäzŭāR■æŪīīijŃā;ŁçŦłäyŃēĬççŻDæŪzæşŦāRřäzēēAŁāĔ■ēfZæāŭçŻDēŦŽē
```

```
def bad_filename(filename):
    return repr(filename)[1:-1]

try:
    print(filename)
except UnicodeEncodeError:
    print(bad_filename(filename))
```

èõlèõž

```
ēfZāyĀārRēŁĈēõlèõžçŻDæŸřāIJĬijŪāĔZāfĔēāzād'ĎçŘĚæŪĠäzŭçşçzçşçŻDçĬŃāžRæŪŭäyĀäyłäy■ād
ézŸēðđ'æĈĔĀĔjāyŃīijŃPythonāAĠāŌZæL'ĀæIJL'æŪĠäzŭāR■ēĈ;āŭşçzRæāžæ■ō
sys.getfilesystemencoding() çŻDāĀijçijŪçāAēfĠäzĚāĀĆ
ā;ĚæŸřīijŃæIJL'äyĀāžZæŪĠäzŭçşçzçşşāžŭæşæIJL'āijžāŁŭēēAæşĈēfZæāŭāĀŽīijŃāZāæ■đ'āĔAēðõyāŁZāžzā
ēfZçġ■æĈĔĀĔjāy■ād'łäyŷēġAīijŃā;ĚæŸřæĀžāijZæIJL'āžZçŦłæŁŭāĔŞēZĬ'ēfZæāŭāĀZæŁŪēĀĔæŸřæŪāæŁ
```

```
open ( )
```

```
>>> import os
>>> files = os.listdir('.')
>>> files
['spam.py', 'b\\udce4d.txt', 'foo.txt']
>>>
```

```
>>> for name in files:
...     print(name)
...
spam.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 2, in <module>
UnicodeEncodeError: 'utf-8' codec can't encode character '\udce4' in
position 1: surrogates not allowed
>>>
```

```
>>> for name in files:
...     try:
...         print(name)
...     except UnicodeEncodeError:
...         print(bad_filename(name))
...
spam.py
b\udce4d.txt
foo.txt
>>>
```

âĬĲ bad_filename() âĢĵăŤrăy■ăŦăăăăđ'ĐçĳôăRŪăEşzăŦăĳăăGlăăăăĂĆ
ăRăăđ'ŪăăYăăŷlăĂĻ'ăNĲ'ăřśăYřăĂžēfGăşRçgăŪăZăĳăRéGăŪřcĳĲăAĳĳĲčđ'zăĴăNăCăăYăNĳĴ

```
def bad_filename(filename):
    temp = filename.encode(sys.getfilesystemencoding(), errors=
↳ 'surrogateescape')
    return temp.decode('latin-1')
```

èŕŠèĀĔæſÍ:

```
surrogateescape:
èŕŽçġ■æŸŕPythonâIJłçziâd' ġéĈłâŁĔĕíĈâŔSOSçŽĐAPIäŷ■æŁ' Ää; ŁçŦłçŽĐēŦŽēŕŕâd' ĎçŘĚâŽłíi.
âóĈēĈ; äžēäŷĀçġ■äi jŸēžĔçŽĐæŮžâi jŕâd' ĎçŘĚçŦſæſ■ä; IJçſžçžſæŕŕä; ŽçŽĐæŦŕæ■óçŽĐçijŮçăAe
âIJłēġçĈăĀăĠžēŦŽæŮüâi jžârĔăĠžēŦŽâ■ŮēŁĈâ■ŸâĈłâŁŕäŷĀäŷłâ; ŁârſēĈñä; ŁçŦłâŁŕçŽĐUnicode
âIJłçijŮçăAæŮüârĔēĈĈăžžēžŕēŮŕâĀi jâŕŁēſŸâŎſâžđâŎſâĔĔēġçĈăĀăd' sèt' ēçŽĐâ■ŮēŁĈăžŕâŁŮ
âóĈäŷ■äžĔâržăžŎŎſ_
↳ APIēīđâŷŷæIJŁ' çŦłíi jŇăžſēĈ; â; ŁâóžæŸſçŽĐâd' ĎçŘĚâĔüăžŮæĈĔăĔŷŷŷŷĐçijŮçăAēŦŽēŕŕâ
```

ä;ŁçŦłēſŽäŷłçŁŁæIJňăžġçŦſçŽĐē;ſâĠžæĈăŷŇijŽ

```
>>> for name in files:
...     try:
...         print (name)
...     except UnicodeEncodeError:
...         print (bad_filename (name))
...
spam.py
bÃd' d.txt
foo.txt
>>>
```

èſŽäŷĀârŕēŁĈăŷžēĈŸârŕēĈ; äijŽēĈñâd' ġéĈłâŁĔĕŕžēĀĔæŁ' ÄâŁçŦſĔăĀĈă; ĔæŸŕæĈăđIJă; ââIJłçijŮăĔĔ
ârſâſĔēăžâ; ŮēĀĈēŽſĀŁŕēſŽäŷłăĀĈâŕĔâŁŽă; âârŕēĈ; äijŽâIJłæſŕäŷłăſłæIJñēĈñâŕŇâŁŕâđâĔñâŏđ' âŎžēŕĈ

7.16 5.16 áĈđâŁăæŁŮæŦžâŕŸăũſæŁ'ſâijĀæŮĠăžŷçŽĐçijŮçăA

éŮŏēĈŸ

ä;ăæĈſâIJłäŷ■ăĔſēŮ■äŷĀäŷłăũſæŁ'ſâijĀçŽĐæŮĠăžŷăŁ'■æŕŕäŷŇăĈđâŁăæŁŮæŦžâŕŸăŏĈçŽĐUnicode

ēġĈăĔſæŮžæăŁ

ăĔĈăđIJă;ăæĈſçžŽäŷĀäŷłăžēăžŇēſŽăŁŮăłăâijŕæŁ'ſâijĀçŽĐæŮĠăžŷăũſăŁăUnicodeçijŮçăA/ēġĈăĔ
ârŕăžēă;ŁçŦłio.TextIOWrapper() âŕžēſăăŇĔēĈĔăŎĈăĀĈæŦăĔĈijŽ

```
import urllib.request
import io

u = urllib.request.urlopen('http://www.python.org')
```

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```
f = io.TextIOWrapper(u, encoding='utf-8')
text = f.read()
```

```

    æĈæđĬĵăăĈşăĕŏæŤzäyÄäyĭăũşçzŔæĽŦşăĭĴçŽĐæŮĜæĬĵăăĭĴŔçŽĐæŮĜăzŭçŽĐċĭĵŮçăĀæŮzăĭŔ
detach()
    æŮzæşŦçğžéŽđ'æŎĽăũşă■ŸăĬĴçŽĐæŮĜæĬĵċĭĵŮçăĀăşĈĭĵŊ
ăzŭă;ĤçŦĭæŮŕçŽĐċĭĵŮçăĀæŮzăĭŔăzčæŽĕăĀĈăyŊéĭcæŸŕăyÄäyĭăĬĴ
    sys.stdout
ăyĽăĕŏæŤzçĭĵŮçăĀæŮzăĭŔçŽĐăĴŊă■ŔĭĭŹ
```

```
>>> import sys
>>> sys.stdout.encoding
'UTF-8'
>>> sys.stdout = io.TextIOWrapper(sys.stdout.detach(), encoding=
↳'latin-1')
>>> sys.stdout.encoding
'latin-1'
>>>
```

èĤŹæăũăĀŹăŔŕèĈ;ăĭĵŽăy■æŮ■ăĵçŽĐçzĽçŋŕĭĵŊèĤŹéĜŊăzĔăzĔæŸŕăyžăzĔæĭĵŦçđ'žèĀŊăũşăĀĈ

ëŏĭèőž

I/OçşzçzşçŦşăyĀçşzăĽŮçŽĐăşĈăŋăđĐăzžèĀŊăĽŔăĀĈăĵăăŔŕăzèŕŦçĭĀèĤŔèăŊăyŊéĭcèĤŽăyĭăş■ă

```
>>> f = open('sample.txt', 'w')
>>> f
<_io.TextIOWrapper name='sample.txt' mode='w' encoding='UTF-8'>
>>> f.buffer
<_io.BufferedWriter name='sample.txt'>
>>> f.buffer.raw
<_io.FileIO name='sample.txt' mode='wb'>
>>>
```

```

    âĬĴĕĤŽăyĭăĴŊă■Ŕăy■ĭĵŊio.TextIOWrapper
    æŸŕăyÄäyĭċĭĵŮçăĀăşŊèğççăĀŮ-
nĭcŏđçŽĐæŮĜæĬĵăđ'ĐçŔĔăşĈĭĵŊ
    io.BufferedWriter
    æŸŕăyÄäyĭăđ'ĐçŔĔăzŊèĤŽăĽŮæŦŕæ■ŏçŽĐăyĕçĭĵşăĔşçŽĐĬ/OăşĈĭĵŊ
    io.FileIO
    æŸŕăyÄäyĭăĵĵđ'žăş■ăĴçşzçzşăzŦăşĈæŮĜăzŭæŔŔèĤŕçŋççŽĐăŎşăğŊæŮĜăzŭăĀĈ
    âċđăĽăæĽŮæŦzăŔŸæŮĜæĬĵċĭĵŮçăĀăĭŹæŭĽăŔĽăċđăĽăæĽŮæŦzăŔŸæĬĴăyĽéĭcçŽĐ
io.TextIOWrapper âşĈăĀĈ
```

ăyĀèĽŊăĬèðşĭĵŊăĈŔăyĽéĭcăĴŊă■ŔèĤŹæăũéĀŹèĤĜèŏĤéŮŏăşđæĀğăĀĭĵăĬçŽŦ'æŎèæş■ăĴăy■ăŔŊç
ăĴŊăèĈĭĵŊăèĈæđĬĵă;ăèŕŦçĬĀă;ĤçŦĭăyŊéĭcèĤŹæăũçŽĐæĽăæĬŔæŦzăŔŸçĭĵŮçăĀçĬŊçĬŊăĭŹăŔŦşçŦşăzĀă

```
>>> f
<_io.TextIOWrapper name='sample.txt' mode='w' encoding='UTF-8'>
>>> f = io.TextIOWrapper(f.buffer, encoding='latin-1')
>>> f
<_io.TextIOWrapper name='sample.txt' encoding='latin-1'>
>>> f.write('Hello')
```

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```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ValueError: I/O operation on closed file.
>>>
```

çzŞæđIĴăĠžēŤŽăžEĵijŇăŽăăyžfçŽĐăŦşăğŇăĂijăũşçzŖēčŋčăt'ăİŖăžEăžűăĚşéŮăăžEăžŤăśĆçŽĐăŮĠăă
detach() æŮžæşŤăijŽăŮăăijĂæŮĠăžűçŽĐăIJăéăűăśĆăžűēŤăŽđçŋŋăžŇăśĆĵijŇăžŇăŖŦăIJăéăűăă

```
>>> f = open('sample.txt', 'w')
>>> f
<_io.TextIOWrapper name='sample.txt' mode='w' encoding='UTF-8'>
>>> b = f.detach()
>>> b
<_io.BufferedWriter name='sample.txt'>
>>> f.write('hello')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ValueError: underlying buffer has been detached
>>>
```

ăyĂæŮēăŮăăijĂæIJăéăűăśĆăŖŦĵijŇăjăăŖşăŖăžēçzŽēŤăŽđçzŞæđIJăũžăăLăăyĂăyŤăŮŖçŽĐăIJăéăűăă

```
>>> f = io.TextIOWrapper(b, encoding='latin-1')
>>> f
<_io.TextIOWrapper name='sample.txt' encoding='latin-1'>
>>>
```

ărĵçőăũşçzŖăŖŞăjăăejŤçđ'žăžEăŤžăŖŸçijŮčăĂçŽĐăŮžæşŤĵijŇ
ăjEăŸŖăjăăēŤăŖăžēăŤŤçŤŤēŤŽçğăăŤĂæIJăŖăŤăŤăŖŸăŮĠăžűēăŇăđŤĐçŖĒăĂĂéŤŽēŖŖăIJăăŤăăžēăŖŤăă

```
>>> sys.stdout = io.TextIOWrapper(sys.stdout.detach(), encoding=
↳ 'ascii',
...                                     errors='xmlcharrefreplace')
>>> print('Jalape\u00f1o')
Jalape&#241;o
>>>
```

æşŤăĐŖăyŇăIJăăŖŦēçŞăĠžăyăăŽĐēŤđASCIIăăŮçŋē Āś æŸŖăēĆăjŤēčŋ ñ
ăŖŮăžççŽĐăĂĆ

7.17 5.17 ărĒăăŮēŤĆăĒžăĚěăŮĠăIJăăŮĠăžű

éŮőéćŸ

ăjăăČşăIJăŮĠăIJăăŖăăijŖăŤŤăijĂçŽĐăŮĠăžűăyăăĒžăĚěăŦşăğŇăçŽĐăăŮēŤĆăŤŖăăăăĂĆ

èġċaEşæÚzæaĹ

årEå■ÙèĹCæTŗæ■õçZt' æÕěaEŻăĖěæŮĜăzŭçŻĐçijŞăEşăNză■şăRŗijNăĹNăċCŗijŻ

```
>>> import sys
>>> sys.stdout.write(b'Hello\n')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: must be str, not bytes
>>> sys.stdout.buffer.write(b'Hello\n')
Hello
5
>>>
```

çşzaiijçŻĐrijNěČĵad' şéĂŽēĢĠerzârŮæŮĜæIJnæŮĜăzŭçŻĐ buffer
ăşđæĂġæĬěërzârŮăžNēĹZăĹŭæTŗæ■ōăĂĈ

èõĭèõž

I/OçşzçzşăzēăşCçžġçzŞăđĐçŻĐăĵcâijRăđĐăžžēĂNăĹRăĂĈ
æŮĜæIJnæŮĜăzŭæŸrēĂŽēĢĠăĹăŷĂăŷĹæNěæIJĹçijŞăEşçŻĐăžNēĹZăĹŭăĹăĵijRăŮĜăzŭăŷĹăċđăĹăăŷĂăŷ
buffer âşđæĂġæNĢăRŞărfzăžTçŻĐăžTşăCæŮĜăzŭăĂĈăċCăđIJăĵçZt' æÕěēōĹēŮōăōCçŻĐēĹăřşăijZçzTş

æIJnârRèĹCăĵNă■RăşTçđ'žçŻĐ sys.stdout âRrēČĵIJNèĵŭæĬæIJĹçCžçĹ'zæōĹăĂĈ
ézŸēōđ' æĈĖăĖĵăŷNŗijNsys.stdout æĂžæŸrăžæŮĜæIJnăĹăĵijRăĹŞăijĂçŻĐăĂĈ
ăĵEæŸrăċCăđIJă;ăăIJăĹăEŻăŷĂăŷĹēIJăċĖAæĹŞă■řăžNēĹZăĹŭæTŗæ■ōăĹrăăĢăĢĖĹŞăĢĢççŻĐēĐŽæIJnçŻĐ

7.18 5.18 årEæŮĜăzŭæRŖèĹrçņęăNĖċĖæĹRæŮĜăzŭăržèşă

éŮōéćŸ

ăĵăæIJĹăŷĂăŷĹăřzăžTăžŌăŞ■ăĴçşzçzşăŷĹăŷĂăŷĹăŭşæĹŞăijĂçŻĐI/OéĂŽéAŞ(ærŤăċCæŮĜăzŭăĂAç
ăĵăæĈşăřEăōCăNĖċĖæĹRăŷĂăŷĹæZt' éŷŸăşĈçŻĐPythonæŮĜăzŭăržèşăăĂĈ

èġċaEşæÚzæaĹ

ăŷĂăŷĹæŮĜăzŭæRŖèĹrçņęăŞNăŷĂăŷĹæĹŞăijĂçŻĐæŽōéĂŽæŮĜăzŭæŸrăŷ■ăŷĂăăŭçŻĐăĂĈ
æŮĜăzŭæRŖèĹrçņęăžĖăžĖæŸrăŷĂăŷĹçŤşăŞ■ăĴçşzçzşæNĢăōŽçŻĐæTt' æTŗijNçŤĹæĬæNĢăžçæşRăŷĹçş
ăċCăđIJăĵççrăŭġæIJĹēĹZăžĹăŷĂăŷĹæŮĜăzŭæRŖèĹrçņęĵijNăĵăăRřăžēēĂŽēĢĠăĵçŤĹ
open() âĢĵæTŗæĬăřEăĖŭăNĖċĖĖăŷŷăŷĂăŷĹPythonçŻĐæŮĜăzŭăržèşăăĂĈ
ăĵăăžĖăžĖăRĹēIJăċĖAăĵçŤĹēĹZăŷĹæTt' æTŗăĂijçŻĐæŮĜăzŭæRŖèĹrçņęăĴIJăŷžçŋăŷĂăŷĹăRĈæTŗæĬăžçæž

```
# Open a low-level file descriptor
import os
fd = os.open('somefile.txt', os.O_WRONLY | os.O_CREAT)
```

(continues on next page)

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```
# Turn into a proper file
f = open(fd, 'wt')
f.write('hello world\n')
f.close()
```

```
    aĳŠénŸásČžDæŮĜäzúâržèšàècńăĚšéŮ■æĹŮèĂĚčăť'ăĲčŽDæŮúăĂŽġġŃăžŤăšČžDæŮĜäzúæŔŔèĚ
    âĕĆæđĲèĚŽäyĴăzŭäy■æŸřăĵăæČšèĕAçŽDčžŠæđĲġġŃăĵăăŔřăžĕčžŽ                                open()
    âĢĵæŤřăĵăéĂŠăyĂäyĴăŔřéĂĹčŽD colsefd=False âĂĈæŕŤăĕĈġġŽ
```

```
# Create a file object, but don't close underlying fd when done
f = open(fd, 'wt', closefd=False)
...
```

ěőĹěőž

```
    âĲĲŮnixçšžçžšäy■ġġŃĚĚčĜ■ăŃĚèĕĚæŮĜäzúæŔŔèĚŕçñĕçŽDæĹăĲřăŔřăžĕăĴăŮžăĴçŽDăŕĚäyĂă
    âĕĆçőăéAşăĂĂăăŮæŎĚă■Ůç■ĹăĂĈăyĴăĴŃăĲèèőġġġŃăyŃéĲăŸřăyĂäyĴæŞ■ăĲçőăéAşçŽDăĴŃă■ŔġġŽ
```

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM

def echo_client(client_sock, addr):
    print('Got connection from', addr)

    # Make text-mode file wrappers for socket reading/writing
    client_in = open(client_sock.fileno(), 'rt', encoding='latin-1',
                     closefd=False)

    client_out = open(client_sock.fileno(), 'wt', encoding='latin-1
→',
                     closefd=False)

    # Echo lines back to the client using file I/O
    for line in client_in:
        client_out.write(line)
        client_out.flush()

    client_sock.close()

def echo_server(address):
    sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
    sock.bind(address)
    sock.listen(1)
    while True:
        client, addr = sock.accept()
        echo_client(client, addr)
```

```
    éĲĂèĕĂĕĜ■ČžăĵžĕŕČžŽDăyĂçČžæŸŕġġŃăyĴéĲčŽDăŃă■ŔăžĚăžĚæŸřăyžăžĚăġĲŤĕđ'žăĚĚçĴčŽD
    open() âĢĵæŤřçŽDăyĂäyĴĴŔăĂġġġŃăžŭäyŤăžšăŔĲéĂĈçŤĴăžŎăšžăžŎŮnixçŽDçšžçžšăĂĈ
```

æĈæđIä;äæĈsârEäyÄäyĭçszæŮĜäzŭæŌëâRĉä;IJçTĭlâIJläyÄäyĭäëŮæŌëâ■ŮäzŭäyNæIJZä;äçZĎäzççäAâRfä
makefile() æŮzæşTāĀĆ ä;EæYřæĈæđIJäy■èĀĈèZŚâRfçĝzæd'■æĀĝçZĎëřĭijNéĈcäyŁéĭççZĎëĝçäEşæ
makefile() æĀĝèĈ;æZř'æë;äyĀçCzāĀĆ

ä;äzşâRfäzëä;ĤçTĭëĤZçĝ■æLÄæIJræĭæđĎÉĀäyÄäyĭlāLñâR■ijNâĒAèöyazëäy■âRñäzŌçññäyÄæñaa
ä;NâëĈĭijNäyNéĭcæijTĉd'zæĈä;TāLZâzžäyÄäyĭæŮĜäzŭâržèşajijNâŏĈâĒAèöyä;äè;ŞâĜzäzNèĤZāLŭæTřæ■

```
import sys
# Create a binary-mode file for stdout
bstdout = open(sys.stdout.fileno(), 'wb', closefd=False)
bstdout.write(b'Hello World\n')
bstdout.flush()
```

âr;çŏaâRfäzëârEäyÄäyĭlāŭsâ■YâIJĭçZĎæŮĜäzŭæRRèĤřçñëâNĒèçĒæLŘäyÄäyĭæ■čäyÿçZĎæŮĜäzŭâržè
ä;EæYřëæAæşĭæĎRçZĎæYřäzŭäy■æYřæLÄæIJLçZĎæŮĜäzŭæĭäajRĉĈ;èçñæTřæNâĭijNâzŭäyTæşRäzZçç
(çL'zāLñæYřæŭLâRĒlāĤrēTŽëřrād'ĎçŘĒāĀæŮĜäzŭççZŚâr;æĭäzŭç■Lç■LçZĎæŮŭāĀZ)āĀĆ
âIJläy■âRñçZĎæŞ■ä;IJçşzçzşäyŁëĤZçĝ■èaNäyžäzşæYřäy■äyÄæüĭijNçL'zāLñçZĎĭijNäyŁéĭççZĎä;Nâ■R
æĬSëřt'äzĒëĤZäzĬLād'ZĭijNæĎRæĀĭarsæYřëŏĭ'ä;äāĒĒāĬEæřNërTĕĜĭäŭşçZĎāŏđçŌřäzççäAĭijNçāŏäĬlāŏĈèĈ

7.19 5.19 aĬZâzžäyřæŮŭæŮĜäzŭâŞNæŮĜäzŭād'ž

éŮŏécŸ

ä;äëIJÄëæAâIJĭĬNâžRæL'ĝëaNæŮŭāĬZâzžäyÄäyĭäyř æŮŭæŮĜäzŭæĬŮçZŏä;TĭijNâzŭäyNæIJZä;ĤçTĭlā

èĝçäEşæŮzæaĬ

tempfile æĭaâĭŮäy■æIJL'ä;Ĭād'ZçZĎāĜ;æTřâRfäzëäŏNæĬRĒëĤZäzžāĬaāĀĆ
äyžäzĒāĬZâzžäyÄäyĭlāNĒâR■çZĎäyř æŮŭæŮĜäzŭĭijNâRfäzëä;ĤçTĭlā tempfile.
TemporaryFile ĭijZ

```
from tempfile import TemporaryFile

with TemporaryFile('w+t') as f:
    # Read/write to the file
    f.write('Hello World\n')
    f.write('Testing\n')

    # Seek back to beginning and read the data
    f.seek(0)
    data = f.read()

# Temporary file is destroyed
```

æĬŮëĀĒĭijNâëĈæđIJä;äāŮIJæñçĭijNä;äëĤYâRfäzëäĈRĒëĤZæäŭä;ĤçTĭläyř æŮŭæŮĜäzŭĭijZ

```
f = TemporaryFile('w+t')
# Use the temporary file
...
f.close()
# File is destroyed
```

TemporaryFile() çŽĎčňňäYÄäylâRĆæTŗæYŗæŮĜäzûælaaijRiijNéĂŽäyyæIëèõsæŮĜæIJñælaaijRā
w+t riijNāzNēfZāLūælaaijRā;fçTl w+b āĂĆ èfZäylælaaijRāRŃæŮūæTŗæŃAērzaŠŃāEŻæŞ■ä;IriijNāIJlèfZ
TemporaryFile() âRēād'ŮèfYŗæTŗæŃAēũşâEĖç;õçŽĎ open()
âĜ;æTŗäYÄæäũçŽĎâRĆæTŗâĂĆæfTâeĆriijŽ

```
with TemporaryFile('w+t', encoding='utf-8', errors='ignore') as f:
    ...
```

âIJlād'ĝād'ŽæTŗUnixçşçzçşäyLriijNéĂŽèfĜ TemporaryFile()
âlZāzzçŽĎæŮĜäzûeĆ;æYŗāŃfâR■çŽĎriijNçTŽèĜşèfđçZōā;TéĆ;æşææIJL'āĂĆ
âeĆæđIJä;äæČşæLŞçâr'èfZäyléZŖāLūriijNāRfrazëä;fçTl NamedTemporaryFile()
æIëäzçæZfāĂĆæfTâeĆriijŽ

```
from tempfile import NamedTemporaryFile

with NamedTemporaryFile('w+t') as f:
    print('filename is:', f.name)
    ...

# File automatically destroyed
```

èfZéĜŃriijNēcñæL'ŞaijÄæŮĜäzûçŽĎ f.name åsđæĂĝâŃĖâRñāzEērēäyt'æŮūæŮĜäzûçŽĎæŮĜäzûâR
â;Şä;æeIJÄeAârEæŮĜäzûâR■aijæeĂŞçzZâEūāzŮāzççăAæIëæL'ŞaijÄèfZäylæŮĜäzûçŽĎæŮūâĂŽriijNèfZā
âŠŃ TemporaryFile() äyÄæäũriijNçzŞæđIJæŮĜäzûâEşéŮ■æŮūaijŽēcñèĜlâLlâLæéZd'æŌL'āĂĆ
âeĆæđIJä;ääy■æČşèfZāzLâĂŽriijNāRfrazëäijæeĂŞäyÄäylâEşéTōā■ŮâRĆæTŗ
delete=False â■şâRfāĂĆæfTâeĆriijŽ

```
with NamedTemporaryFile('w+t', delete=False) as f:
    print('filename is:', f.name)
    ...
```

äyžāzEāLZāzzäyÄäyläyt'æŮūçZōā;TriijNāRfrazëä;fçTl tempfile.
TemporaryDirectory() āĂĆæfTâeĆriijŽ

```
from tempfile import TemporaryDirectory

with TemporaryDirectory() as dirname:
    print('dirname is:', dirname)
    # Use the directory
    ...

# Directory and all contents destroyed
```

ëöíëőž

TemporaryFile() åĀNamedTemporaryFile() åŠŃ
TemporaryDirectory() åĜ;æŦř åžŦérëæŸřad'ĐçŘĒäyt' æŮüæŮĜäzűçŻóå;ŦçŽĐæIJĀçóĀå■ŦçŽĐæŮü
åIJĀyĀäyĽæŽŦ'ä;ŎçŽĐçžgĀĽñijŃä;ääŦřäzëä;ŁçŦĪ mkstemp() åŠŃ mkdtemp()
æĽæĀĽZāžžäyt' æŮüæŮĜäzűåŠŃçŻóå;ŦāĀĆæŦŦæĆřijŽ

```
>>> import tempfile
>>> tempfile.mkstemp()
(3, '/var/folders/7W/7WZl5sfZEF0pljrEB1UMWE+++TI/-Tmp-/tmp7fefhv')
>>> tempfile.mkdtemp()
'/var/folders/7W/7WZl5sfZEF0pljrEB1UMWE+++TI/-Tmp-/tmp5wvcv6'
>>>
```

ä;ĒæŸřijŃëŁZāžZāĜ;æŦřāžűäy■äijŽāĀŽëŁZäyĀæ■ëçŽĐçóaçŘĒäzĒāĆ
ä;ŃäĒçřijŃāĜ;æŦř mkstemp() äžĒäzĒāřšëŁŦāŽđäyĀäyĽāŎšāĝŃçŽĐŌSæŮĜäzűæŦŦëŁřçñēijŃä;äĒIJĀëĒ
āŦŦāüā;äëŁŸĒIJĀëĒĀëĜĽāüšäyĒçŘĒëŁZāžZæŮĜäzűāĀĆ

éĀŽāyŸæĽëëőřijŃäyt' æŮüæŮĜäzűāIJłçşçzçşëzŸëöd' çŽĐä;■ç;őëćnĀĽZāžžijŃæŦŦæĆ
/var/tmp æĽŮçşžäijççŽĐāIJřæŮžāĀĆ äyžāžĒëŎüāŦŮçIJšāōđçŽĐä;■ç;őijŃāŦřäzëä;ŁçŦĪ
tempfile.gettempdir() åĜ;æŦřāĀĆæŦŦæĆřijŽ

```
>>> tempfile.gettempdir()
'/var/folders/7W/7WZl5sfZEF0pljrEB1UMWE+++TI/-Tmp-'
>>>
```

æĽ'ĀæIJĽ'åŠŃäyt' æŮüæŮĜäzűçŻyāĒşçŽĐāĜ;æŦřëĈ;āĒĀëőyā;äĒĀŽëŁĜä;ŁçŦĪĀĒşëŦőā■ŮāŦĆæŦř
prefix åĀAsuffix åŠŃ dir æĽëëĜĽāōZāžĽçŻóå;ŦāžëāŦĽāŠ;āŦ■ëĝĐāĽZāĀĆæŦŦæĆřijŽ

```
>>> f = NamedTemporaryFile(prefix='mytemp', suffix='.txt', dir='/tmp
↳ ')
>>> f.name
'/tmp/mytemp8ee899.txt'
>>>
```

æIJĀāŦŎëŁŸæIJĽ'äyĀçĆžijŃāř;āŦřëĈ;äžëæIJĀāōĽ'āĒłçŽĐæŮžāijŦä;ŁçŦĪ tempfile
æĽāāĽŮæĽæĀĽZāžžäyt' æŮüæŮĜäzűāĀĆ āŦĒæŦñäžĒççŽā;šāĽ■çŦĪæĽūæŎĽæĪçëőŁëŮőäžëāŦĽāIJĽæŮĜäzű
ëĒĀşĽæĐŦçŽĐæŸřäy■āŦŦççŽĐāžşāŦŦāŦřëĈ;äijŽäy■äyĀæüāĀĆāžāæ■d'ä;äæIJĀäë;éŸĒëřž
āōŸæŮžæŮĜæaç æĽäžĒĒëĝçæŽŦ'ād'ŽçŽĐçzĒëĽĆāĀĆ

7.20 5.20 äyŎäyşëāŦçñŦāŦççŽĐæŦřæ■őéĀŽāĒā

éŮőëćŸ

ä;äæĈşëĀŽëŁĜäyşëāŦçñŦāŦççëřzāĒŽæŦřæ■őijŃāĒyādŦāIJžæŽŦāŦşæŸŦāŦŃäyĀäžŽçāñäžűëő;ād'ĜæĽS

èğcâEşæÚzæaĹ

är;çöaä;ääRfäzëeÄZëfGä;fçTÍPythonaEËç;öçŽĐI/OälaaiUäleäöNäLŘëfZäyläzzäLäijNä;EärzäžÖäy
pySerialaÑĚ äÄC èfZäyläNĚçŽĐä;fçTÍléIdäyÿçöAa■TijNäÉLäoL'èĉpySerialijNä;fçTÍçszäijjäyNéÍçèfZä

```
import serial
ser = serial.Serial('/dev/tty.usbmodem641', # Device name varies
                    baudrate=9600,
                    bytesize=8,
                    parity='N',
                    stopbits=1)
```

èö;äd'GäR■ärzäžÖäy■ärNçŽĐèö;äd'GäŠNæŞ■ä;IJçszçzşæYräy■äyÄæäüçŽĐäÄC
æfTäçCijNäIJWindowsçszçzşäyLijNä;ääRfäzëä;fçTÍ0, 1ç■L'èäçd'žçŽĐäyÄäyIèö;äd'GäleæL'SäijÄéÄŽä
äyÄæÜççnräRçæL'SäijÄijNĚCçärsäRfäzëä;fçTÍ read() ijNreadline() äŠN write()
äG;æTřérzäEŽæTřæ■öäžEäÄCä;NäçCijŽ

```
ser.write(b'G1 X50 Y50\r\n')
resp = ser.readline()
```

äd'gäd'ZæTřæČĚäEäyNrijNçöAa■TçŽĐäyşäRçéÄŽäfaäzÖæ■d'ärYä;Uä■AäLEçöAa■TäÄC

èöIèöž

är;çöaèäléIçäyLçIJNèüäIä;LçöAa■TijNäEüäoäyşäRçéÄŽäfaæIJL'æUüaÄŽäzşæYräNžéžçÇçŽĐ
æÖIè■Rä;ää;fçTÍçñäyL'æÜzäNĚäç pySerial çŽĐäyÄäyIäÖşäZäæYräöCæRŘä;ZäžEärzénYçžççL'zæÄ
(æfTäçCèüĚæUürijNäÖgäLüætAijNçijŞäEşäNžäLüæUürijNäRäæL'Nä■Rèöçç■Lç■L')äÄçäy;äyIä;Nä■Rij
RTS-CTS æRäæL'Nä■RèöççijN ä;ääRléIJäèçAçžŽ Serial() äijäéÄŠäyÄäyI
rtscts=True çŽĐäRÇæTřæ■şäRřäÄC äEüäöYæÜzæÜGäçéIdäyÿäöNäÜĐijNäZäæ■d'æLSäIJéçŽéGNa

æUüaLzèöřä;RæL'ÄæIJL'æüL'ärŁäLräyşäRççŽĐI/OéČ;æYräžNĚfZäLüälaaijRçŽĐäÄCäZäæ■d'tijNçä
(æLÜæIJL'æUüaÄŽæL'gëaNæÜGæIJNçŽĐçijÜçäA/èğççäAæŞ■ä;IJ)äÄC
ärĚäd'Üä;Şä;äéIJäèçAäLZäžžäžNĚfZäLüçijÜçäAçŽĐæNĞäzd'æLÜæTřæ■öaNĚçŽĐæUüaÄŽijNstruct
älaaiUäzşæYréIdäyÿæIJL'çTÍçŽĐäÄC

7.21 5.21 äžRäLÜaÑÚPythonärzèšä

éUöécY

ä;äéIJäèçAärEäyÄäyIPythonärzèšäžäžRäLÜaÑÜäyžäyÄäyIa■UèLÇætArijNäžëä;färEäöČäfiä■YäLräyÄ

èğcâEşæÚzæaĹ

ärzäžÖäžRäLÜaÑÜæIJäæŽöéA■çŽĐäÄŽæşTärşæYrä;fçTÍ pickle
älaaiUäÄçäyžäžEärEäyÄäyIärzèšäfafiä■YäLräyÄäyIæÜGäžüäy■ijNäRfäzëèfZæäüaÄŽijŽ

```
import pickle
```

```
data = ... # Some Python object
f = open('somefile', 'wb')
pickle.dump(data, f)
```

```
pickle.dump(data, f)
```

```
s = pickle.dumps(data)
```

```
pickle.load()
pickle.loads(s)
```

```
# Restore from a file
f = open('somefile', 'rb')
data = pickle.load(f)

# Restore from a string
data = pickle.loads(s)
```

Example

```
import pickle

data = {'name': 'John', 'age': 25, 'address': '123 Main St'}
f = open('data.pkl', 'wb')
pickle.dump(data, f)
f.close()

f = open('data.pkl', 'rb')
loaded_data = pickle.load(f)
f.close()

print(loaded_data)
```

```
>>> import pickle
>>> f = open('somedata', 'wb')
>>> pickle.dump([1, 2, 3, 4], f)
>>> pickle.dump('hello', f)
>>> pickle.dump({'Apple', 'Pear', 'Banana'}, f)
>>> f.close()
>>> f = open('somedata', 'rb')
>>> pickle.load(f)
[1, 2, 3, 4]
>>> pickle.load(f)
'hello'
>>> pickle.load(f)
{'Apple', 'Pear', 'Banana'}
>>>
```


ä;äæfYëÇ;äzRäLÜäNÜäG;æTrijNçsziiNñèfYæIJL'æÖëäRçiiNä;EæYfçzŞædIJæTjæ■öäzËäzËärEäöÇä

```
>>> import math
>>> import pickle.
>>> pickle.dumps(math.cos)
b'\x80\x03cmath\ncos\nq\x00.'
>>>
```

ä;ŞæTjæ■öäR■äzRäLÜäNÜäZäæIëçZDæÜüäÄZiiNäijZäËLäAĞäöZæL'ÄæIJL'çZDæzRæTjæ■öäÜüäL
æIäaiÜäAAçszäSÑäG;æTjæijZëGläLäNL'ëIJÄärijaËëëfZæIëäÄCärzäZÖPythonæTjæ■öëcnäy■äRÑæIJzäZLä
æTjæ■öçZDäflä■YärfrëÇ;äijZæIJL'ëÜöëcYrijNäZäyZæL'ÄæIJL'çZDæIJzäZléÇ;äfEëqzèöfëÜöäRÑäyÄäy

æşl

```
ä■CäyGäy■ëëAärzäy■äfaäzzçZDæTjæ■öä;fçTlpickel.load() äÄÇ
pickleäIJläläë; ;æÜüæIJL'äyÄäyäläL'rä;IJçTläršæYräöÇäijZëGläläläë; ;çZyäzTäIäaiÜäz
ä;EæYräSŠräläIRäzzäëCädIJçSëéAŞpickelçZDäüëä; IJäÖŞçRëiiN
äzÜäršäRräzëälZäzzäyÄäylæAüæDRçZDæTjæ■öärijëGt'PythonæL'gèaÑéZRæDRæNĞäöZçZDçszçz
äZäæ■d' iijNäyÄäöZëëAäflëfApickeläRläläIJlçZyäzŠäzNéÜt'ärräzëëöd'ërAärzæÜzçZDëğcädR
```

æIJL'äzZçszädnÇZDärzësæYräy■ëÇ;ëcnäzRäLÜäNÜçZDäÄCëfZäzZëÄZäyYæYrëCçäzZä;IëtÜäd'Üë
ærTäëCæL'ŞäijÄçZDæÜGäzüiiNç;ŞçzIjèfðæÖëiiNçZfçlNiiNñèfZçlNiiNñæäläyğç■L'ç■L'äÄÇ
çTlæLüëGläöZäZL'çszäRräzëëÄZëfGæRRä;Z
äŠN
__setstate__()
æÜzæŞTæIëçzTfëGèfZäzZëZRäLüäÄÇ
äëCädIJäöZäZL'äZëfZäyd'äylæÜzæŞTiiNpickel.dump()
äršäijZëfÇçTl
__getstate__()
ëÖüäRÜäzRäLÜäNÜçZDärzësäÄÇ
çszäijjçZDiiN__setstate__() äIJlär■äzRäLÜäNÜæÜüëcnèrÇçTlæÄCäyZäZæEæijTçd'zëfZäyläüëä;IJäC
äyNëIcæYräyÄäyläIJlæEëCläöZäZL'äZëyÄäyIçZfçlNä;Eäz■çDüäRräzëäzRäLÜäNÜäSÑäR■äzRäLÜäNÜç

```
# countdown.py
import time
import threading

class Countdown:
    def __init__(self, n):
        self.n = n
        self.thr = threading.Thread(target=self.run)
        self.thr.daemon = True
        self.thr.start()

    def run(self):
        while self.n > 0:
            print('T-minus', self.n)
            self.n -= 1
            time.sleep(5)

    def __getstate__(self):
        return self.n

    def __setstate__(self, n):
        self.__init__(n)
```

ērTçlĀēfRēāNāyNēlćçŽĐāzRāLŪāNŪērTēlNāzčçāAīijŽ

```
>>> import countdown
>>> c = countdown.Countdown(30)
>>> T-minus 30
T-minus 29
T-minus 28
...

>>> # After a few moments
>>> f = open('cstate.p', 'wb')
>>> import pickle
>>> pickle.dump(c, f)
>>> f.close()
```

çĐūāRŌēĀĀGžPythonēğçædRāŽlāzūēG■āRrāRŌāE■ērTēlNāyNīijŽ

```
>>> f = open('cstate.p', 'rb')
>>> pickle.load(f)
countdown.Countdown object at 0x10069e2d0>
T-minus 19
T-minus 18
...
```

äjāāRrāzēçIJNāLrçžŁçlNāRĹāēGēŁzēLñçŽĐéG■çTšāzEīijNāzŌā;āçññāyĀæñqāzRāLŪāNŪāōCçŽĐāIJ

pickle ārzāžŌād'gādNçŽĐæTṛæ■ōçzŞædĐæfTæCä;ŁçTl array æLŪ numpy
ælqālŪāLŽāzžçŽĐāžNēŁZāLŪæTṛçzĐæTlçŌGāzūāy■æYřāyĀäyĹénYæTlçŽĐçijŪçāAæŪzāijRāĀĆ
æÇædIJä;æéIJĀēçAçğžāLlād'gēGRçŽĐæTṛçzĐæTṛæ■ōīijNā;āæIJĀāē;æYřāĒLāIJlāyĀäyĹæŪGāzūāy■āřEāĒ
(éIJĀēçAçññāyLæŪzāžŞçŽĐæTṛæNA)āĀĆ

çTšāžŌ pickle æYřPythonçL'záæIJL'çŽĐāzūāyTēŽĐçlĀāIJlæžRçāAāyLīijNæL'ĀæIJL'æÇædIJéIJĀēç
ä;NāçĆīijNāçÇædIJæžRçāAāRŸāLlāžEīijNā;āæL'ĀæIJL'çŽĐā■YāĆlæTṛæ■ōāRrēČ;āijŽēçñçāt'ālRāzūāyTāF
ālççŽ;æĹēēōīijNāržāžŌāIJlæTṛæ■ōāžŞāŠNā■YæaçæŪGāzūāy■ā■YāĆlæTṛæ■ōæŪīijNā;āæIJĀāē;ä;ŁçTlæŽ
ēŁZāžŽçijŪçāAæāijāijRæŽt æāGāGEīijNāRrāzēēçñāy■āRñçŽĐēr■ēlĀæTṛæNāīijNāzūāyTāzşēČ;ā;Lāē;çŽ

æIJĀāRŌāyĀçĆžēçAæşlæDRçŽĐæYřpickle æIJL'ād'gēGRçŽĐéĒ■ç;ōēĀL'ēāžāŠNāyĀāžŽæçYæL'N
ārzāžŌæIJĀāyÿēçAçŽĐä;ŁçTlāIJæŽīijNā;āāy■éIJĀēçAāŌzæNĒāŁÇēŁZāyīijNā;EæYřæÇædIJä;æēçAāIJlæ
æIJĀāē;āŌzæşēçYĒäyĀäyN āōYæŪzæŪGæaç āĀĆ

8 çññāĒ■çñāīijŽæTṛæ■ōçijŪçāAāŠNād'ĐçRĒ

ēŁZāyĀçñāāyžēçAēōĹēōžā;ŁçTlPythonād'ĐçRĒāRĐçğ■āy■āRñæŪzāijRçijŪçāAçŽĐæTṛæ■ōīijNārTāç
āŠNæTṛæ■ōçzŞædĐéCçāyĀçñāāy■āRñçŽĐæYřīijNēŁZçñāāy■āijŽēōĹēōžçL'záōŁçŽĐçŪæşTēŪōēçYīijNē.

Contents:

8.1 6.1 èrZàEŽCSVæTŗæ■ó

éUóécŸ

ä;äæÇşèrZàEŽäyÄäyłCSVæäijäijRçŽĐæŰGäzŰäĂĆ

èğcàEşæŰzæąŁ

årzäžŎåd'ğåd'ŽæTŗçŽĐCSVæäijäijRçŽĐæTŗæ■óèrZàEŽéŰóécŸiijNéČ;årRäzèä;ŁçTł
csv äžŞāĂĆ ä;NäæČiijŽāĂĞèö;ä;ääIJläyÄäyłāR■āRñstocks.csvæŰGäzŰäy■æIJL'äyÄäžŽèČaçèłäyČāIJæTŗæ

```
Symbol,Price,Date,Time,Change,Volume
"AA",39.48,"6/11/2007","9:36am",-0.18,181800
"AIG",71.38,"6/11/2007","9:36am",-0.15,195500
"AXP",62.58,"6/11/2007","9:36am",-0.46,935000
"BA",98.31,"6/11/2007","9:36am",+0.12,104800
"C",53.08,"6/11/2007","9:36am",-0.25,360900
"CAT",78.29,"6/11/2007","9:36am",-0.23,225400
```

äyNéİcāRŚä;ääsTçd'žæČä;TārEèŁZäžŽæTŗæ■óèrZāRŰäyžäyÄäyłāĖČçzĐçŽĐäžRāŁŰiijŽ

```
import csv
with open('stocks.csv') as f:
    f_csv = csv.reader(f)
    headers = next(f_csv)
    for row in f_csv:
        # Process row
    ...
```

āIJläyŁéİççŽĐäžčçāÄäy■iijN row äijŽæŸrāyÄäyłāŁŰəłāĂĆāŽæ■d'iijNäyžžæEèöŁéŰóæŞRäyłā■Űæö
row[0] èöŁéŰóSymboliijN row[4] èöŁéŰóChangeāĂĆ

çTšäžŎèŁŽçğ■äyNæāĞèöŁéŰóéĂžäyŸäijŽäijTçtūæŰŰæŰEiijNä;ääRfäzèèĂČèŽŚä;ŁçTłāŚ;årR■āĖČçzĐā

```
from collections import namedtuple
with open('stock.csv') as f:
    f_csv = csv.reader(f)
    headings = next(f_csv)
    Row = namedtuple('Row', headings)
    for r in f_csv:
        row = Row(*r)
        # Process row
    ...
```

āóČāĖÄèöyā;ää;ŁçTłāŁŰāR■āèČ row.Symbol āŠN row.Change
äžæŽŁäyNæāĞèöŁéŰóāĂĆ éIJĖèĖÄæşŁæĐRçŽĐæŸrèŁŽäyłāRłæIJL'āIJlāŁŰāR■æŸrāRŁæşTçŽĐPythonæā
ä;ääRrèČ;éIJĖèĖÄāŁōæTžäyNāŎşğNçŽĐāŁŰāR■(āèČārEèİdæāĞèrEçñèāŰçñèæŽŁæ■čæŁRäyNāŁŞçžŁäž

årĖād'ŰäyÄäyłēĀŁ'æNł'årśæŸrārEæTŗæ■óèrZāRŰāŁRäyÄäyłā■ŰāĖyāžRāŁŰäy■āŎžāĂĆāRfäzèèŁŽæā

```
import csv
with open('stocks.csv') as f:
    f_csv = csv.DictReader(f)
    for row in f_csv:
        # process row
    ...
```

aIJè£ZäyłçL'ŁæIJñäy■ijjNäjaãRfrazëä;£çTíáLŮaR■aŌzèç£éUóærRäyÄèaŃçZDæTŗæ■öäžEãĂĆærTăçĆ
 æŁŮèĂĚ row['Change ']

äyžāẸǎĖŻǺĖĖĈSVæŦræ■ōiijŊǻ;āāz■čDúǎRfǻžēǻ;£çŦlcsvǻlǻǻlŦiijŊǻy■è£Gè£ŻæŦúǻǺŻǻĖĹǻĹǻžǻžǻ;
writer ǻržèšǻǻǺĈǻ;ŊǻčĈ:

```
headers = ['Symbol', 'Price', 'Date', 'Time', 'Change', 'Volume']
rows = [('AA', 39.48, '6/11/2007', '9:36am', -0.18, 181800),
        ('AIG', 71.38, '6/11/2007', '9:36am', -0.15, 195500),
        ('AXP', 62.58, '6/11/2007', '9:36am', -0.46, 935000),
        ]

with open('stocks.csv', 'w') as f:
    f_csv = csv.writer(f)
    f_csv.writerow(headers)
    f_csv.writerows(rows)
```

æÇædIJä;äæIJL'äyÄäyIa■UaËyāzRāLŪÇŽDæTŗæ■ōiijNāRāzēāČRēfZæăuāAŽiiŽ

```
headers = ['Symbol', 'Price', 'Date', 'Time', 'Change', 'Volume']
rows = [{ 'Symbol': 'AA', 'Price': 39.48, 'Date': '6/11/2007',
          'Time': '9:36am', 'Change': -0.18, 'Volume': 181800},
        { 'Symbol': 'AIG', 'Price': 71.38, 'Date': '6/11/2007',
          'Time': '9:36am', 'Change': -0.15, 'Volume': 195500},
        { 'Symbol': 'AXP', 'Price': 62.58, 'Date': '6/11/2007',
          'Time': '9:36am', 'Change': -0.46, 'Volume': 935000},
        ]

with open('stocks.csv', 'w') as f:
    f_csv = csv.DictWriter(f, headers)
    f_csv.writeheader()
    f_csv.writerows(rows)
```

èóìèőž

ä; ääžTèrëæÄzæYräijYäĚĹéĀĻ æNí'csvgælaaáUáĹEáĻ'săĹŪëğčæđŘCSVæTræ■ōăĂCă;ŊăeĆijŊă;ăăŔŕ

```
with open('stocks.csv') as f:
    for line in f:
        row = line.split(',')
        # process row
    ...
```

ä;ŁçŦlèŁŹçġ■æŰzâijRçŹDäyÄäylçijŹçCzârśæŸřä;ääz■çDűéIJĀèeAāŌzād'DçŘEäyÄäZŹæčŸæL'NçŹDç
ærŦæĈiijNāeĈædIJæšŘäzŹā■ŰæōſāĀijècñâijŦāRūāNĒāZŦ'riijNā;äây■ā; Űäy■āŌzéŹd'èŁŹäzŹâijŦāRūāĀĈ
ârĒād'ŰriijNāeĈædIJäyÄäylècñâijŦāRūāNĒāZŦ'çŹDā■ŰæōſçřāuġāRnāIJL'äyÄäylèĀŰāRūriijNéCčāzŁçĬNāz

ézŸèōd'æĈĒāEġäyNriijNcsv āzŞârřerEāĬnMicrosoft Ex-
celæL'Ää;ŁçŦlçŹDCSVçijŰçäAèġDāŁŹāĀĈ èŁŹæĬŰèōyāzśæŸřæIJĀäyÿèġAçŹDā;çâijRriijNāzūäyŦāzśâijŹ
çDűéĀNriijNāeĈædIJä;äæšçIJNcsvçŹDæŰĠæaçriijNārśâijŹāRŚçŌřæIJL'ā;Ĭād'Źçġ■æŰzæşŦārEāōĈāzŦçŦl
ä;NāeĈiijNāeĈædIJä;äæĈşërzaRŰäzētabāĬEāĬšçŹDæŦřæ■ōriijNārřäzèèŁŹæūāAŹriijŹ

```
# Example of reading tab-separated values
with open('stock.tsv') as f:
    f_tsv = csv.reader(f, delimiter='\t')
    for row in f_tsv:
        # Process row
    ...
```

āeĈædIJä;äæ■çāIJlërzaRŰCSVæŦřæ■ōāzūārEāōCāznè;ñæ■câyŹāŚ;āR■āĒĈçzDriijNéIJĀèeAæşĬæDRārŹ
ä;NāeĈiijNāyÄäylCSVæâijâijRæŰĠäzūāIJL'äyÄäylāNĒāRnéĬæşŦæāĠerEçñeçŹDāĬŰād't'èqNriijNçszâijijŹ

```
StreetĀāAddress,Num-Premises,Latitude,Longitude 5412ĀāNĀāCLARK,10,
→41.980262,-87.668452
```

èŁŹæūāæIJĀçzĬâijŹārījèĠr'āIJĬĀŁŹāzŹäyÄäylāŚ;āR■āĒĈçzDæŰūāzġçŦşäyÄäyl
ValueError âijĈäyÿèĀNād'sèt'èāĀĈ äyŹāŹEèġçāEşèŁŹēŰécŸriijNā;āāRřeĈ;äy■ā; Űäy■āĒĒāŌzāſōæ■çā
ä;NāeĈiijNārřäzēāĈRäyNéĬèŁŹæūāIJĬéĬæşŦæāĠerEçñeäyĬä;ŁçŦlāyÄäylæ■çāĬŹeāĬè;ä;âijRæŹĬæ■çriijŹ

```
import re
with open('stock.csv') as f:
    f_csv = csv.reader(f)
    headers = [ re.sub('[^a-zA-Z_]', '_', h) for h in next(f_csv) ]
    Row = namedtuple('Row', headers)
    for r in f_csv:
        row = Row(*r)
        # Process row
    ...
```

èŁŸæIJL'èĠ■èeAçŹDäyĀçĈzéIJĀèeAâijžerĈçŹDæŸřriijNcsväzġçŦşçŹDæŦřæ■ōeĈ;æŸřā■Űçñeäyşçsz
āeĈædIJä;äeIJĀèeAāAŹèŁŹæūçŹDçszādNè;ñæ■çriijNā;āāĒĒēāzèĠlāūsæL'NāĬĀŌzāōdçŌřāĀĈ
äyNéĬæŸřäyÄäylāIJĬCSVæŦřæ■ōäyĬæL'ġeāNāĒūāzŰçszādNè;ñæ■ççŹDä;Nā■RriijŹ

```
col_types = [str, float, str, str, float, int]
with open('stocks.csv') as f:
    f_csv = csv.reader(f)
    headers = next(f_csv)
    for row in f_csv:
        # Apply conversions to the row items
        row = tuple(convert(value) for convert, value in zip(col_
→types, row))
    ...
```

ârĒād'ŰriijNāyNéĬæŸřäyÄäylè;ñæ■çā■ŰāĒÿäy■çL'zāōŹā■ŰæōſçŹDä;Nā■RriijŹ

```

print('Reading as dicts with type conversion')
field_types = [ ('Price', float),
                 ('Change', float),
                 ('Volume', int) ]

with open('stocks.csv') as f:
    for row in csv.DictReader(f):
        row.update((key, conversion(row[key]))
                   for key, conversion in field_types)
        print(row)

```

éĀŽāyāæIēēōīījNā;āāRrēČ;āzūāy■æČšēŁĠād'ŽāŌžēĀČēŽSēŁZāžZē;ñæ■céŮōécŸāĀĆ
 āIJlāōdéŽēæČēĀĒtāy■īījNCSVæŪĠāzūēČ;æŁŪād'ŽæŁŪārŠæIJL'āžŽčijžād'sčŽDæTŗæ■ōīījNēcńčāt'āIRčŽL
 āŽāæ■d'īījNēŽd'ēldā;āčŽDæTŗæ■ōčāōāōdāIJL'āŁēŁZIJæŸrāĠEčāōæŮāērřčŽDīījNāRēāŁZā;āāŁēēāzēĀČēŽ
 æIJĀāRŌīījNāēČædIJā;āēržāRŪCSVæTŗæ■ōčŽDčŽōčŽDæŸrāĀŽæTŗæ■ōāŁēædRāŠNčžšēōāčŽDērīīj
 ā;āāRrēČ;ēIJĀēēAčIJNāyĀčIJN Pandas āNĒāĀĆPandas
 āNĒāRnāžEāyĀāyŁēIđāyŸæŪžāŁčŽDāĠ;æTŗāRń pandas.read_csv()
 īījN āōČāRfāzēāŁāē;CSVæTŗæ■ōāŁrāyĀāyŁ DataFrame āržēšāy■āŌžāĀĆ
 čDūāRŌāŁ'čTlēŁZāyŁāržēšā;āārsāRfāzēčTšæŁRāRĐčg■ā;čāijRčŽDčžšēōāāĀĀēŁĠæzd'æTŗæ■ōāžēāRŁæL
 āIJl6.13ārRēŁCāy■āijZæIJL'ēŁZæāūāyĀāyŁāNā■RāĀĆ

8.2 6.2 ērzāĒJSONæTŗæ■ō

ēŮōécŸ

ā;āæČšēržāĒJSON(JavaScript Object Notation)čijŪčāĀæāijāijRčŽDæTŗæ■ōāĀĆ

ēġčāĒšæŪžæāŁ

json ælāāIŮæRĠā;ŽāžEāyĀčg■ā;ŁčōĀā■TčŽDæŪžāijRælēčijŪčāĀāŠNēġččāĀJSONæTŗæ■ōāĀĆ
 āĒūāy■āyđ'āyŁāyžēēAčŽDāĠ;æTŗæŸr json.dumps() āŠN json.loads()
 īījN ēēAærTāĒūāzŪāžRāŁŮāNŪāĠ;æTŗāžšāēČpicklečŽDæŌēāRčārSā;Ůād'ŽāĀĆ
 āyNēIčāijTčd'žāēČā;TārEāyĀāyŁPythonæTŗæ■ōčžšædĐē;ñæ■čāyžJSONīījŽ

```

import json

data = {
    'name' : 'ACME',
    'shares' : 100,
    'price' : 542.23
}

json_str = json.dumps(data)

```

āyNēIčāijTčd'žāēČā;TārEāyĀāyŁJSONčijŪčāĀčŽDā■Ůčņēāyšē;ñæ■čāŽđāyĀāyŁPythonæTŗæ■ōčžšædĐē

```
data = json.loads(json_str)
```

```
json.dump() ašN json.load() æIëçijŮčãAãŠNëgčçãAJSONæTřæ■óãĀĈä;NæĈrijŽ
```

```
# Writing JSON data
with open('data.json', 'w') as f:
    json.dump(data, f)

# Reading data back
with open('data.json', 'r') as f:
    data = json.load(f)
```

ëóleőž

JSONçijŮčãAæTřæŇAçŽDã\$žæIJnæTřæ■óçšžãdNäyž None iijN bool iijN int iijN float ašN str iijN äžëãRĹãNĚãRnëŁZãžZçšžãdNæTřæ■óçŽDlistsiiijNtuplesãŠNndictionariesãĀĈãřžãžŮdictionariesiijNkeyséIJãðeAæYřã■ŮçñëäyšçšžãdN(ã■ŮãĚyäy■äzzã;TéIdã■ŮçñëäyšçšžãdNçŽDkeyãĹäyžãžEëAťã;JSONëgDëNĈrijNä;ããžTèrëãRĹçijŮčãAPythonçŽDlistsãŠNndictionariesãĀĈèãNäyTrijNãIJĹwebãžTçTĪçĹNãžRäy■iijNëãuãšĈãržëšãèçñçijŮčãAäyžäyÄäyĹã■ŮãĚyæYřäyÄäyĹæãĠãĠEãA

JSONçijŮčãAçŽDæãijãijRãřžãžŮPythonèr■æšTëãNãuãšãĠããžŮæYřãóNãĚĹäyÄæãuçŽDiiijNéŽd' äžEäyÄæřTãĈrijNTrueãijŽèçñæYããřDäyžtrueiijNFalseèçñæYããřDäyž-falseiijNëãNNoneãijŽèçñæYããřDäyžnullãĀĈ äyNéĹæYřäyÄäyĹã;Nã■RiijNæijTçd'žãžEçijŮčãAãRŮçŽDã■

```
>>> json.dumps(False)
'false'
>>> d = {'a': True,
...      'b': 'Hello',
...      'c': None}
>>> json.dumps(d)
'{"b": "Hello", "c": null, "a": true}'
>>>
```

ãĈãdIJã;ãèrTçĪããŮžæĈãæšëJSONëgčçãAãRŮçŽDæTřæ■órijNä;ãéãŽäyã;ĹéŽ;éãŽëŁĠçóãã■TçŽĹçĹžãĹnæYřã;ŠæTřæ■óçŽDã;NãëŮçžŠædDãšĈæñãã;ĹæuãšãĹŮëãĚãNĚãRnãd'gëGRçŽDã■ŮæóťæŮuãĀĈäyžãžEëgčãEšëŁZäyĹéŮóèçYiijNãRřãžëëĀĈëŽSã;ŁçTĪpprintæĹãĪŮçŽDpprint() äĠ;æTřæĹëäžçæŽŁæŽóéãŽçŽD print() äĠ;æTřãĀĈãóĈãijŽæNĹçĚgkeyçŽDã■Ůæř■éãžãžRãžüãžëäyÄçg■æZt'ãĹãç;ŮëgĈçŽDæŮžãijRè;ŠãĠžãĀĈäyNéĹæYřäyÄäyĹæijTçd'žãĈã;TæijĈãžŮçŽDæĹŠã■rè;ŠãĠžTwitteräyĹæRĪJçt'ççžŠædIJçŽDã;Nã■RiijŽ

```
>>> from urllib.request import urlopen
>>> import json
>>> u = urlopen('http://search.twitter.com/search.json?q=python&
↳rpp=5')
>>> resp = json.loads(u.read().decode('utf-8'))
>>> from pprint import pprint
>>> pprint(resp)
```

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```
{'completed_in': 0.074,
'max_id': 264043230692245504,
'max_id_str': '264043230692245504',
'next_page': '?page=2&max_id=264043230692245504&q=python&rpp=5',
'page': 1,
'query': 'python',
'refresh_url': '?since_id=264043230692245504&q=python',
'results': [{ 'created_at': 'Thu, 01 Nov 2012 16:36:26 +0000',
              'from_user': ...
            },
            { 'created_at': 'Thu, 01 Nov 2012 16:36:14 +0000',
              'from_user': ...
            },
            { 'created_at': 'Thu, 01 Nov 2012 16:36:13 +0000',
              'from_user': ...
            },
            { 'created_at': 'Thu, 01 Nov 2012 16:36:07 +0000',
              'from_user': ...
            },
            { 'created_at': 'Thu, 01 Nov 2012 16:36:04 +0000',
              'from_user': ...
            }
],
'results_per_page': 5,
'since_id': 0,
'since_id_str': '0'}
>>>
```

äyÄèLñæIëèðšijŃJSONèğççäAäijŽæžæ■ōæRŘä;ŽçŽDæTřæ■ōāLŽāžzdictsæLŮlistsāĀĆ
æĎCædIJä;äæČšèèAāLŽāžžāĚūāžŮçšžādŇçŽDāržèšāijŇNārřæžèçžŽ json.
loads() äijäÉŠobject_pairs_hookæLŮobject_hookāRĆæTřāĀĆ
ä;ŇæĎCijŇäyŇéIæYřæĎCä;TřæĚäyÄäyJSONā■ŮāĚyè;ñæ■cäyžäyÄäyPythonāržèšāä;Ňā■ŘijŽ

```
>>> s = '{"name": "ACME", "shares": 50, "price": 490.1}'
>>> from collections import OrderedDict
>>> data = json.loads(s, object_pairs_hook=OrderedDict)
>>> data
OrderedDict([('name', 'ACME'), ('shares', 50), ('price', 490.1)])
>>>
```

äyŇéIæYřæĎCä;TřæĚäyÄäyJSONā■ŮāĚyè;ñæ■cäyžäyÄäyPythonāržèšāä;Ňā■ŘijŽ

```
>>> class JSONObject:
...     def __init__(self, d):
...         self.__dict__ = d
...
>>>
>>> data = json.loads(s, object_hook=JSONObject)
>>> data.name
'ACME'
```

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```
>>> data.shares
50
>>> data.price
490.1
>>>
```

```
__init__()
    """Initialize the JSON object with the given data.
    The data can be a dictionary, a list, a string, or a file object.
    If the data is a string, it should be a JSON-formatted string.
    If the data is a file object, it should be a file containing a
    JSON-formatted string.
    """
```

```
    """Serialize the JSON object to a string.
    The indent parameter controls the indentation of the output.
    The sort_keys parameter controls whether the keys are sorted.
    The separators parameter controls the separators between
    the keys and values.
    """
    return json.dumps(self, indent=indent, sort_keys=sort_keys,
                       separators=separators)
```

```
>>> print(json.dumps(data))
{"price": 542.23, "name": "ACME", "shares": 100}
>>> print(json.dumps(data, indent=4))
{
    "price": 542.23,
    "name": "ACME",
    "shares": 100
}
>>>
```

```
    """Serialize the JSON object to a string.
    The indent parameter controls the indentation of the output.
    The sort_keys parameter controls whether the keys are sorted.
    The separators parameter controls the separators between
    the keys and values.
    """
```

```
>>> class Point:
...     def __init__(self, x, y):
...         self.x = x
...         self.y = y
...
>>> p = Point(2, 3)
>>> json.dumps(p)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/json/__init__.py", line 226, in _
    dumps
    return _default_encoder.encode(obj)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/json/encoder.py", line 187, in _
    encode
    chunks = self.iterencode(o, _one_shot=True)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/json/encoder.py", line 245, in _
    iterencode
    return _iterencode(o, 0)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/json/encoder.py", line 169, in _
    default
    raise TypeError(repr(o) + " is not JSON serializable")
TypeError: <__main__.Point object at 0x1006f2650> is not JSON
serializable
>>>
```

æĈædĪĵ;æĈşăŹŔăĹŮăŃŮăŕŹèşăăđă;ŃĭĵŃă;ăăŔŕăžèæŔŔă;ŽăŸĂăŸĹăĜ;æŦŕĭĵŃăőĈĉŽĎë;ŞăĖëæŸŕ

```
def serialize_instance(obj):
    d = { '__classname__' : type(obj).__name__ }
    d.update(vars(obj))
    return d
```

æĈædĪĵ;æĈşăŔăĖĖĜăĬèĖŎăŕŮĖĖŽăŸĹăăđă;ŃĭĵŃăŔŕăžèĖĖŽăăăăĂŽĭĵŽ

```
# Dictionary mapping names to known classes
classes = {
    'Point' : Point
}

def unserialize_object(d):
    clsname = d.pop('__classname__', None)
    if clsname:
        cls = classes[clsname]
        obj = cls.__new__(cls) # Make instance without calling __
        ↪init__
        for key, value in d.items():
            setattr(obj, key, value)
        return obj
    else:
        return d
```

ăŸŃéĬæŸŕăĈă;Ŧă;ĚĉŦĬĖĖŽăžŽăĜ;æŦŕĉŽĎă;ŃăăŔĭĵŽ

```
>>> p = Point(2,3)
>>> s = json.dumps(p, default=serialize_instance)
>>> s
'{"__classname__": "Point", "y": 3, "x": 2}'
>>> a = json.loads(s, object_hook=unserialize_object)
>>> a
<__main__.Point object at 0x1017577d0>
>>> a.x
2
>>> a.y
3
>>>
```

ĵşon æĹăăĬŮĖĖŸæĪĴăĴăĹăđ'ŽăĖŮăžŮĖĂĴăăžæĬæŎĝăĹŮăŽŦă;ŎĉžĝăĹŋĉŽĎăŦŕăăŮăĂĂĈĴăăăĴăăĴăăŔŕăžèăŔĈăăŎŸăŮăžăŮĜăăĉĖŎăăŔŮăŽŦăđ'ŽĉžĖĖĴĈăăĈ

8.3 6.3 èĝĉædŔĉőĂăŦĉŽĎXMLæŦŕæăő

éŮőéĉŸ

ăĴăæĈşăžŎăŸăăŸĴĉăăŦĉŽĎXMLæŮĜăăĉăŸăăŔŔăŔŮăŦŕæăăăĂĈ

èġċăEşşæŮzæąĹ

årRäzëä;ġġŤĪ xml.etree.ElementTree æĹăĹŮăzŮċŏĂă■ŤġŽĐXM-
LæŮĠăæċăÿ■æŖŖăŖŮŮæŤŕæ■ŏăĂĈ äÿžăžEæĳŤġd'žĳĳŅăAĠĠġŏġă;ăăĈşġġċăđŖPlanet
PythonăÿLġŽĐRSSăžŖăĂĈăÿŅēĹăĲŕġŽÿăžŤġŽĐăžċăăAĳĳŽ

```
from urllib.request import urlopen
from xml.etree.ElementTree import parse

# Download the RSS feed and parse it
u = urlopen('http://planet.python.org/rss20.xml')
doc = parse(u)

# Extract and output tags of interest
for item in doc.iterfind('channel/item'):
    title = item.findtext('title')
    date = item.findtext('pubDate')
    link = item.findtext('link')

    print(title)
    print(date)
    print(link)
    print()
```

èĤŖĒăŅăÿLēĹċġŽĐăžċăăAĳĳŅēġŞăĠġġŷşæđĲġşăĳĳĳĳĲĤŽăăŭĳĳŽ

Steve Holden: Python **for** Data Analysis
Mon, 19 Nov 2012 02:13:51 +0000
<http://holdenweb.blogspot.com/2012/11/python-for-data-analysis.html>

Vasudev Ram: The Python Data model (**for** v2 **and** v3)
Sun, 18 Nov 2012 22:06:47 +0000
<http://jugad2.blogspot.com/2012/11/the-python-data-model.html>

Python Diary: Been playing around **with** Object Databases
Sun, 18 Nov 2012 20:40:29 +0000
[http://www.pythondiary.com/blog/Nov.18,2012/been-...-object-
→databases.html](http://www.pythondiary.com/blog/Nov.18,2012/been-...-object-databases.html)

Vasudev Ram: Wakari, Scientific Python **in** the cloud
Sun, 18 Nov 2012 20:19:41 +0000
[http://jugad2.blogspot.com/2012/11/wakari-scientific-python-in-
→cloud.html](http://jugad2.blogspot.com/2012/11/wakari-scientific-python-in-cloud.html)

Jesse Jiryu Davis: Toro: synchronization primitives **for** Tornado
→coroutines
Sun, 18 Nov 2012 20:17:49 +0000
http://feedproxy.google.com/~r/EmptysquarePython/~3/_DOZT2Kd0hQ/

ăĹLăŲġġĐŮĳĳŅăĲĈăđĲă;ăăĈşăAŽēĤZăÿĂă■ĲġŽĐăđ'ĐġŖĲĳĳŅă;ăēĲĂăēĲăæŽĤăăĲ
print() èŕ■ăŖăăĹăăŏŅăĹŖăĲŮăzŮŮăĲĲ'ēŭċġŽĐăžŅăĂĈ

ěóľěőž

ǎIJľǎĹŁǎđ'ŽǎžTčŤĺĹńǎžŘǎy■ǎđ'ĎčŘĚXMLčijŮčǎAǎǎijǎijRčŽĎǎŤǎ■ǎőǎŤǎĹǎŷyèğAčŽĎǎǎĆ
ǎy■ǎžĚǎŽǎǎyžXMLǎIJĹInternetǎyĹéĹǎũščžŘěćńǎžŁǎęŽǎžTčŤĺǎžŎǎŤǎ■ǎǎžđ'ǎ■ćijŇ
ǎŘŇǎŮũǎǎCǎžšǎŤǎŷǎĎǎĎǎ■ǎ■ŤǎĹǎžTčŤĺĹńǎžŘǎŤǎ■ǎőčŽĎǎŷyčŤǎǎijǎijR(ǎŤǎĎĆǎ■Ůǎđ'ĎčŘĚijŇěššǎ
ǎŎěǎyŇǎĹččŽĎěóľěőžǎijŽǎĚĹǎAǎĎǎžĚǎžĚǎĚǎũščžŘǎřžXMLǎšžčǎǎǎŤǎĹččĚšǎĹ'ǎžĚǎǎĆ

ǎIJľǎĹŁǎđ'ŽǎĎĚǎĚǎŤǎyŇijŇǎ;šǎ;ŁčŤĹXMLǎĹǎžǎžĚǎžĚǎ■ŤǎĹǎŤǎ■ǎőčŽĎǎŮũǎǎŽijŇǎřǎžǎžTčŽĎǎŮĎ
ǎĹŇǎĎĆijŇǎyĹéĹǎĹŇǎ■ǎŤǎy■čŽĎRSSěőćéŤǎžŘčšžǎijǎijǎžŎǎyŇéĹččŽĎǎǎijǎijRijŽ

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<rss version="2.0" xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/">
  <channel>
    <title>Planet Python</title>
    <link>http://planet.python.org/</link>
    <language>en</language>
    <description>Planet Python - http://planet.python.org/</
    ↪description>
    <item>
      <title>Steve Holden: Python for Data Analysis</title>
      <guid>http://holdenweb.blogspot.com/...-data-analysis.
    ↪html</guid>
      <link>http://holdenweb.blogspot.com/...-data-analysis.
    ↪html</link>
      <description>...</description>
      <pubDate>Mon, 19 Nov 2012 02:13:51 +0000</pubDate>
    </item>
    <item>
      <title>Vasudev Ram: The Python Data model (for v2 and
    ↪v3)</title>
      <guid>http://jugad2.blogspot.com/...-data-model.html</
    ↪guid>
      <link>http://jugad2.blogspot.com/...-data-model.html</
    ↪link>
      <description>...</description>
      <pubDate>Sun, 18 Nov 2012 22:06:47 +0000</pubDate>
    </item>
    <item>
      <title>Python Diary: Been playing around with Object
    ↪Databases</title>
      <guid>http://www.pythondiary.com/...-object-databases.
    ↪html</guid>
      <link>http://www.pythondiary.com/...-object-databases.
    ↪html</link>
      <description>...</description>
      <pubDate>Sun, 18 Nov 2012 20:40:29 +0000</pubDate>
    </item>
    ...
  </channel>
</rss>
```

æfRæñæÑĠǻŌZæŞŘăylæăĠç■ꞤæŮũijNăjăeIJĂeēAéA■ăŌEæŦt'ăylæŮĠGæăççzŞæđDăĂĆæfRæñæŘIJ
ăŘNæăũijNăfRæñæŞ■ăIJæL'ĂæÑĠǻŌZçŽDăăĠç■ꞤăŘNăăžşæŸřeũăġNăĚĆçŦ'ăçŽDçŽyăržeũăꞤDăĂĆ
ăꞤNăeĆijNăL'gëaŦ
doc.iterfind('channel/item')
æİæŘIJçŦ'căL'ĂæIJL'ăIJİ channel ăĚĆçŦ'ăăyNélççŽD item ăĚĆçŦ'ăăĂĆ
doc ăžçëăŸæŮĠGæăççŽDæIJĂéăũăŚĆ(ăžşăřşæŸřçñăyĂçžğçŽD rss ăĚĆçŦ'ă)ăĂĆ
çDũăŘŌăŌëăyNăİeçŽDërĈçŦİ item.findtext() ăijŽăzŌăũăŞL'ăĠŦçŽD item
ăĚĆçŦ'ăă■ç;ŏăijĂăġNăŘIJçŦ'căĂĆ

```
>>> doc
<xml.etree.ElementTree.ElementTree object at 0x101339510>
>>> e = doc.find('channel/title')
>>> e
<Element 'title' at 0x10135b310>
>>> e.tag
'title'
>>> e.text
'Planet Python'
>>> e.get('some_attribute')
>>>
```

8.4 6.4 áćđĜŘaijRèğčæđŘad'ğadŃXMLæŮĞäzŮ

ä;äæČsä;č;čřłř;ărřrēč;ărščžďăĕěă■ÿázőäyÄäyľeüĚăđ'ğçžďXMLæŮĞæaçäy■æŘŘăRŮæřřæ■őăĂĆ

äzzä;TæUũÄZÄRlècAä;äcÄGÄLřăcdéGRăijRçŽDæTřæ■oăd'DçŘEæUũriijNçňňäyÄæUúéUť'ăřsăžTěřea
äyNéIcæYřäyÄäyľä;ŁcŎăÄ■TçŽDăG;æTřriijNăRľä;ŁçTľä;ŁăřŚçŽDăEĚă■Yăřsč;ăcdéGRăijRçŽDăd'DçŘEă

```

from xml.etree.ElementTree import iterparse

def parse_and_remove(filename, path):
    path_parts = path.split('/')
    doc = iterparse(filename, ('start', 'end'))
    # Skip the root element
    next(doc)

    tag_stack = []
    elem_stack = []
    for event, elem in doc:
        if event == 'start':
            tag_stack.append(elem.tag)
            elem_stack.append(elem)
        elif event == 'end':
            if tag_stack == path_parts:
                yield elem
                elem_stack[-2].remove(elem)
            try:
                tag_stack.pop()
                elem_stack.pop()
            except IndexError:
                pass

```

äyžāẸætNērTēfZāyIāG;æTrijNā;æIJĀēAāĒLæIJL'äyÄäyIād'gādNçŽĐXMLæŮĠāzūāĀĆ
 éĀŽāyyä;āāRřāzēāIJĀēTfāzIJç;ŚçñŽæLŮāĒñāĒsæTřæ■ōç;ŚçñŽāyLæL'čāLřēfŽæāūçŽĐæŮĠāzūāĀĆ
 ā;NāēCrijNā;āāRřāzēāyNē;XMLæāijāijRçŽĐēLĪāLāāŞēāŞŌāyĆēAŞēūfāĪSæt'ijæTřæ■ōāzŞāĀĆ
 āIJĪāĒēfZæIJñāzēçŽĐæŮūāĀŽrijNāyNē;æŮĠāzūāūşçzRāNĒāRñēūĒēfĠ100,000ēāNæTřæ■ōrijNçijŮçāA

```

<response>
  <row>
    <row ...>
      <creation_date>2012-11-18T00:00:00</creation_date>
      <status>Completed</status>
      <completion_date>2012-11-18T00:00:00</completion_date>
      <service_request_number>12-01906549</service_request_
↪number>
      <type_of_service_request>Pot Hole in Street</type_of_
↪service_request>
      <current_activity>Final Outcome</current_activity>
      <most_recent_action>CDOT Street Cut ... Outcome</most_
↪recent_action>
      <street_address>4714 S TALMAN AVE</street_address>
      <zip>60632</zip>
      <x_coordinate>1159494.68618856</x_coordinate>
      <y_coordinate>1873313.83503384</y_coordinate>
      <ward>14</ward>
      <police_district>9</police_district>
      <community_area>58</community_area>
      <latitude>41.808090232127896</latitude>

```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
<longitude>-87.69053684711305</longitude>
<location latitude="41.808090232127896"
longitude="-87.69053684711305" />
</row>
<row ...>
  <creation_date>2012-11-18T00:00:00</creation_date>
  <status>Completed</status>
  <completion_date>2012-11-18T00:00:00</completion_date>
  <service_request_number>12-01906695</service_request_
↪number>
  <type_of_service_request>Pot Hole in Street</type_of_
↪service_request>
  <current_activity>Final Outcome</current_activity>
  <most_recent_action>CDOT Street Cut ... Outcome</most_
↪recent_action>
  <street_address>3510 W NORTH AVE</street_address>
  <zip>60647</zip>
  <x_coordinate>1152732.14127696</x_coordinate>
  <y_coordinate>1910409.38979075</y_coordinate>
  <ward>26</ward>
  <police_district>14</police_district>
  <community_area>23</community_area>
  <latitude>41.91002084292946</latitude>
  <longitude>-87.71435952353961</longitude>
  <location latitude="41.91002084292946"
longitude="-87.71435952353961" />
</row>
</row>
</response>
```

åAĞeøŁä;äæČšåEŻäyÄäyŁeĐŽæIJñæİææNL'çĖğİŚæt'ijæLěāŚŁæTřéGRæŎŠāLŮéCőcijŮāRŮčāAāĂĆā

```
from xml.etree.ElementTree import parse
from collections import Counter

potholes_by_zip = Counter()

doc = parse('potholes.xml')
for pothole in doc.iterfind('row/row'):
    potholes_by_zip[pothole.findtext('zip')] += 1
for zipcode, num in potholes_by_zip.most_common():
    print(zipcode, num)
```

ēŁŽäyŁeĐŽæIJñāTřäyĂçŽĐeŮőécŸæŸřăŎČäijŽăĖĹărĖæTř'äyŁXMLæŮĞazŮāŁæ;ĵāĹrāĖĖā■Ÿäy■çĐŮ
āIJĹæĹŚçŽĐæIJžāŽĹäyĹiijNäyžāžĖēŁRēāNēŁŽäyŁçĹNāžRēĹJĹæēĂçTĹāĹr450MBāŮēāRšçŽĐāĖĖā■ŸçĹ'žéŮřā
āēĆæđIJā;ŁçTĹāēČäyNāžččāAřijNçĹNāžRāRĹēIJĹæēĂāŁōæTřäyĂçČžçČzĹijŽ

```
from collections import Counter
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
potholes_by_zip = Counter()

data = parse_and_remove('potholes.xml', 'row/row')
for pothole in data:
    potholes_by_zip[pothole.findtext('zip')] += 1
for zipcode, num in potholes_by_zip.most_common():
    print(zipcode, num)
```

çzŞædIJæYřrijŽèŁŻäylçL'ŁæIJñçŽDäzčçāAèŁRëāNæUũāRlėIJĀēēA7MBçŽDāEĖĀ■Y–ād'ğād'ğēŁCçze

èõlèõž

èŁŻäyĀèŁCçŽDæŁĀæIJřaijŽä;IèŮ ElementTree ælāāIŮäy■çŽDäyđ'äylæäyāŁČāŁšèČ;āĀĆ
çññäyĀiijŃiterparse() æŮžæşŤāĖĀēōyārŹXMLæŮĜæaçēŁŻēāŃācđéĜRæŞ■ā;IJāĀĆ
ā;ŁçŤlæŮũriijŃā;āēIJĀēēAæRŘā;ZæŮĜāzūāR■āŠŃäyĀäyIāŃĖāRñäyŃēlçäyĀçĝ■æŁŮād'Žçĝ■çşzādŃçŽDā
start , end, start-ns āŠŃ end-ns āĀĆ çŤś iterparse()
āŁZāzžçŽDēŁ■āzčāŽlāijŽāzĝçŤşā;çāēĆ (event, elem) çŽDāĖČçzDriijŃ āĖūāy■
event æYřäyŁēŁřāzŃāzūāŁŮēāIäy■çŽDæşŘäyĀäyIriijŃēĀŃ elem æYřçŽyāzŤçŽDXML-
LāĖČçŤ'āāĀĆā;ŃāēĆriijŽ

```
>>> data = iterparse('potholes.xml', ('start', 'end'))
>>> next(data)
('start', <Element 'response' at 0x100771d60>)
>>> next(data)
('start', <Element 'row' at 0x100771e68>)
>>> next(data)
('start', <Element 'row' at 0x100771fc8>)
>>> next(data)
('start', <Element 'creation_date' at 0x100771f18>)
>>> next(data)
('end', <Element 'creation_date' at 0x100771f18>)
>>> next(data)
('start', <Element 'status' at 0x1006a7f18>)
>>> next(data)
('end', <Element 'status' at 0x1006a7f18>)
>>>
```

start āžŃāzūāIJlæşŘäyIāĖČçŤ'āçññäyĀæñāēćnāŁZāzžāzūāyŤēŁYæşāæIJL'ēćnāRŠāĖĖāĖūāzŮæŤřæ■
ēĀŃ end āžŃāzūāIJlæşŘäyIāĖČçŤ'āāuşçzŤRāōŃæŁRæŮūēćnāŁZāzžāĀĆ
ār;çōāæşāæIJL'āIJlā;Ńā■Řäy■æijŤçđ'žriijŃ start-ns āŠŃ end-ns
āžŃāzūēćnçŤlāēāŁđ'ĐçŘEXMLæŮĜæaçāŞ;āR■çŤ'žēŮŤçŽDāçřæYŌāĀĆ

èŁŻæIJñèŁCā;Ńā■Řäy■riijŃ start āŠŃ end āžŃāzūēćnçŤlāēlçōaçŘĖāĖČçŤ'āāŠŃæāĜç■;æāŁāĀĆ
æāŁāzčēāIāžĖæŮĜæaçēćnèĝçæđŘæŮūçŽDāşČæñaçzŞæđDriijŃ
èŁYēćnçŤlāēāŁđ'æŮ■æşŘäyIāĖČçŤ'ææYřāŘēāŃzéĖ■āijāçzŽāĜ;æŤř
parse_and_remove() çŽDēũřā;ĐāĀĆ āēČæđIJāŃzéĖ■riijŃāřsāŁŤ'çŤl yield
ēr■āŘēāRŠērČçŤlēĀĖēŁŤāZđēŁŻäyIāĖČçŤ'āāĀĆ

āIJl yield āžŃāRŌçŽDäyŃēlçēŁŻäylēř■āŘēæL■æYřā;Łā;ŮçlŃāžŤā■āçŤlāđAāřSāĖĖĀ■YçŽDElement


```
elem_stack[-2].remove(elem)
```

ēfZāyīēŕ■āRēä;fā; ŪāzNāL'■çTš yield āžgçTšçZDāĒČçt' āāzŌāōČçZDçLūēLCçCzāy■āLāēZd' æŌL' ā
āAĠēō;āūšçzRæšæIJL'āĒūāōČçZDāIJræŪzāijTçTīēfZāyīāĒČçt' āāzEīijNēCčāzLēfZāyīāĒČçt' āāršēcñēTĀæ
āržēLCçCzçZDēf■āzčāijRēgčædRāSŊNāLāēZd' çZDæIJĀçzLæTlædIJāršæYrāyĀäyīāIJlæŪGæaçäyLénY
æŪGæaçæāŠçzŠædDāzŌāgNēGīçzLæšæcñāōNæTt' çZDāLZāzžēfGāĀCār;çōāāçCæ■d' iijNēfYæYrēČ;éĀŽ
ēfZçg■æŪzæāLçZDäyžēçAçijzéZūāršæYrāōČçZDēfRēāNæĀgèČ;āžEāĀC
æLSēGīāūsætNērTçZDçzŠædIJæYīijNērzaRŪæTt' äyīæŪGæaçāLrāĒĒā■Yäy■çZDçL' LæIJnçZDēfRēāNēĀ
ä;EæYrāōČā■t' ä;fçTīāžEēūĒēfGāRŌēĀĒ60āĀ■çZDāĒĒā■YāĀC
āZāæ■d' iijNāçCædIJā;æZt' āĒšāfČāĒĒā■Yä;fçTīēGRçZDēfīijNēCčāzLācđēGRāijRçZDçL' LæIJnāōNēČIJ

8.5 6.5 āŕĒā■ŪāĒyē;ñæ■cäyžXML

éŪōécY

ä;āæČšä;fçTīäyĀäyīPythonā■ŪāĒyā■YāČlæTŕæ■ōīijNāzūārĒāōČē;ñæ■cæLŔXMLæāijāijRāĀC

ēgčāĒşæŪzæāL

ār;çōā xml.etree.ElementTree āžSéĀŽāyçTīālēāAŽēgčædRāūēā;IJiijNāĒūāōđāōČāzšāRfāzēāL
ä;NāçČīijNēĀČēZŠāçCāyNēfZāyīāG;æTīijZ

```
from xml.etree.ElementTree import Element

def dict_to_xml(tag, d):
    '''
    Turn a simple dict of key/value pairs into XML
    '''
    elem = Element(tag)
    for key, val in d.items():
        child = Element(key)
        child.text = str(val)
        elem.append(child)
    return elem
```

äyNēlçæYrāyĀäyīā;fçTīā;Nā■RīijZ

```
>>> s = { 'name': 'GOOG', 'shares': 100, 'price':490.1 }
>>> e = dict_to_xml('stock', s)
>>> e
<Element 'stock' at 0x1004b64c8>
>>>
```

ē;ñæ■cçzŠædIJæYrāyĀäyī Element āōđä;NāĀCārzažŌI/OæS■ā;IJiijNā;fçTī xml.
etree.ElementTree äy■çZD tostring() āG;æTŕä;LāōzæYŠāršēČ;ārĒāōČē;ñæ■cæLŔäyĀäyīā■ŪēL

```
>>> from xml.etree.ElementTree import tostring
>>> tostring(e)
b'<stock><price>490.1</price><shares>100</shares><name>GOOG</name></
↳stock>'
>>>
```

æĈæđĬä;äæĈşçŻæşŘäyĽăĈĈt'ăæûzâĽăăśđæĂğăĂijüijŃăŘřăžěă;£çŤĬ set ()
æŮzæşŤijŽ

```
>>> e.set('_id', '1234')
>>> tostring(e)
b'<stock _id="1234"><price>490.1</price><shares>100</shares><name>
↳GOOG</name>
</stock>'
>>>
```

æĈæđĬä;äèĽŸæĈşăĽĬæŃAăĈĈt'ăçŽĎéąžăžŘřijŃăŘřăžěèĂĈèŽŚæđĎéĂăăŸĂăŸĽ
OrderedDict æĽăăžçæŽĽăŸĂăŸĽæŽôéĂŽçŽĎă■ŮăĚŸăĂĈèŮăŔĈèĂĈ1.7ăŔŔèĽĈăĂĈ

èőĽèőž

ă;ŞăĽŽăžžXMLçŽĎæŮăăĂŽřijŃă;ăèćnéŽŔăĽŮăŔĽèĈ;æđĎéĂăă■ŮçņăŸşçşzăđŃçŽĎăĂijăĂĈă;ŃăçĈŮ

```
def dict_to_xml_str(tag, d):
    '''
    Turn a simple dict of key/value pairs into XML
    '''
    parts = ['<{}>'.format(tag)]
    for key, val in d.items():
        parts.append('<{0}>{1}</{0}>'.format(key, val))
    parts.append('</{}>'.format(tag))
    return ''.join(parts)
```

éŮőéćŸæŸřăĈæđĬä;äæĽŃăĽĬçŽĎăŮžæđĎéĂăçŽĎæŮăăĂŽăŔŔèĈ;ăijŽççŔăĽŔăŸĂăžŽéžçĈçăĂĈă;ŃăçĈŮ

```
>>> d = { 'name' : '<spam>' }

>>> # String creation
>>> dict_to_xml_str('item',d)
'<item><name><spam></name></item>'

>>> # Proper XML creation
>>> e = dict_to_xml('item',d)
>>> tostring(e)
b'<item><name>&lt; spam&gt;</name></item>'
>>>
```

æşĽăĎŔăĽŔçĽŃăžŔçŽĎăŔŮéĽćéĈçăŸĽă;Ńă■ŘăŸ■üijŃă■Ůçņę âĂŸ<âĂŽ âŠŇ âĂŸ>âĂŽ
èćăæŽĽæ■çăĽŔăžĚ < ; âŠŇ >

äýÑéíçázĚäĭZăŔĈèĀĈĭijŇăęĈăđIJăĭăéIJĂëęAæLŇăLÍăŌzèĭňă■çèŁZăžZă■ŮčņęĭijŇ
 âŔŕăzëăĭŁĉŤÍ xml.sax.saxutils äý■ĉŽĎ escape() âŠŇ unescape()
 âĠăĕŤŕăĀĈăĭŇăęĈĭijŽ

```

>>> from xml.sax.saxutils import escape, unescape
>>> escape('<spam>')
'&lt;spam&gt;'
>>> unescape(_)
'<spam>'
>>>
  
```

éŽd'ăžĚęĈĭăLZăžzæ■çĉăŏĉŽĎĚĭŠăĠZăđ'ŮĭijŇëŁŸæIJLăŔĚăđ'ŮăýĂăýĭăŌŝăZăæŌĭë■ŔăĭăăLZăžž
 Element âŏđăĭŇëĀŇăý■ăŸŕă■ŮčņęăýšĭijŇ éĈĉăŕŝăŸŕăĭŁă■ŮčņęăýšĉžDăŔĬăđDéĂăăýĂăýĭăŽt'ăđ'ġĉ
 ěĀŇ Element âŏđăĭŇăŔŕăzëăý■ĉŤĭĕĀĈèŽSëġĉăđŔXMLăŮĠăĭJŇĉŽĎăĈĚăĖĭăýŇéĂŽĕŁĠăđ'Žĉġ■ăŮžăă
 äžŝăŕŝăŸŕĕŕt'ĭijŇăĭăăŔŕăzëăĭJĭăýĂăýĭĕŇŸĉžġăŤŕă■ŏĉžŠăđĎăýĽăŏŇăĽŔăĭăăLĂăIJL'ĉŽĎăŠăĭIJĭijŇăžŮ

8.6 6.6 ěġĉăđŔăŠŇăŁŏăŤžXML

éŮŏéĈŸ

äĭăăĈŝĕŕzăŔŮăýĂăýĭXMLăŮĠăĕăĉĭijŇăŕzăŏĈăĭJĂăýĂăžZăŁŏăŤžĭijŇĉĐŮăŔŌăŕĚĉžŠăđIJăĖZăđXM

ěġĉăĖŝăŮžăăĽ

äĭŁĉŤÍ xml.etree.ElementTree æĭăăĭŮăŔŕăzëăĭĽăŏžăŸŠĉŽĎăđ'ĎĉŔĚĕŁZăžZăžzăĽăăĀĈ
 ĉŇŇăýĂă■ăŸŕăzëĕĂŽăýĭĉŽĎăŮžăĭŔăĭĕěġĉăđŔĕŁZăýĭăŮĠăĕăĉăĀĈăĭŇăęĈĭijŇăĀĠĕŏĭăĭăIJL'ăýĂăýĭă
 pred.xml ĉŽĎăŮĠăĕăĉĭijŇĉŝžăĭĭĭăýŇéíĈĕŁZăăŮĭijŽ

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<stop>
  <id>14791</id>
  <nm>Clark &amp; Balmoral</nm>
  <sri>
    <rt>22</rt>
    <d>North Bound</d>
    <dd>North Bound</dd>
  </sri>
  <cr>22</cr>
  <pre>
    <pt>5 MIN</pt>
    <fd>Howard</fd>
    <v>1378</v>
    <rn>22</rn>
  </pre>
  <pre>
    <pt>15 MIN</pt>
    <fd>Howard</fd>
  
```

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```
        <v>1867</v>
        <rn>22</rn>
    </pre>
</stop>
```

äýÑéÍcæÝřäýÄäýłáŁ'çTÍ ElementTree æİēēřzâRŮēŁZäýłæŮĞæąçâúârřzâóČâAžäýÄäžZăŁăTžçŽ

```
>>> from xml.etree.ElementTree import parse, Element
>>> doc = parse('pred.xml')
>>> root = doc.getroot()
>>> root
<Element 'stop' at 0x100770cb0>

>>> # Remove a few elements
>>> root.remove(root.find('sri'))
>>> root.remove(root.find('cr'))
>>> # Insert a new element after <nm>...</nm>
>>> root.getchildren().index(root.find('nm'))
1
>>> e = Element('spam')
>>> e.text = 'This is a test'
>>> root.insert(2, e)

>>> # Write back to a file
>>> doc.write('newpred.xml', xml_declaration=True)
>>>
```

ăđ'ĐçŘĚçzŞæđIæÝřäýÄäýłáČŘäýÑéÍcèŁZăăüæŮřçŽĐXMLæŮĞăžúijŽ

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='us-ascii'?>
<stop>
  <id>14791</id>
  <nm>Clark &amp; Balmoral</nm>
  <spam>This is a test</spam>
  <pre>
    <pt>5 MIN</pt>
    <fd>Howard</fd>
    <v>1378</v>
    <rn>22</rn>
  </pre>
  <pre>
    <pt>15 MIN</pt>
    <fd>Howard</fd>
    <v>1867</v>
    <rn>22</rn>
  </pre>
</stop>
```

èõléõž

æŁæTžäyÄäyXMLæŮĞæąçzŞæđDæŸráŁăőzæŸŞçŽĐiijNă;EæŸrä;ăăĚéązçL'cèõřçŽĐæŸráL'ĂæL
ărEăőCă;IJăyžäyÄäyŁăŮăŁăİăđ'ĐçŘEăĂCă;NăęCiiijNăęCăđIJă;ăăŁăéZđ'æŞŸăyŁăĚCçt'ăiijNăĚĂZèĚĞērC
remove() æŮzæŞTăzŌăőCçŽĐçŽt'æŌęŁŭëŁCçCzäy■ăŁăéZđ'ăĂC
ăęCăđIJă;ăăŘŞăĚëăŁŮăđăŁăăŮřçŽĐăĚCçt'ăiijNă;ăăŘNăăüă;ĚçTİçŁŭëŁCçCzăĚCçt'ăçŽĐ
insert() ăŖN append() æŮzæŞTăĂC èĚŸèC;ărzăĚCçt'ăă;ĚçTİçt'căijTăŖNăŁĞçL'ĞæŞ■ă;IJiijNăŕTăęC
element[i] æŁŮ element[i:j]

ăęCăđIJă;ăęIJĂëęĂăŁZăžzæŮřçŽĐăĚCçt'ăiijNăŖŕăžëă;ĚçTİæIJñëŁCăŮzæăŁăy■ăijTçđ'žçŽĐ
Element çşzăĂCăĚSăžňăIJl6.5ărŘëŁCăŭşçzŘëřęçzEëõléõžèĚĞăžEăĂC

8.7 6.7 ăĹ'çTİăŚ;ăŘ■çl'žéŮt'èğçăđŘXMLæŮĞæąç

éŮóécŸ

ă;ăăČşęğçăđŘæŞŸăyXMLæŮĞæąçiiijNăŮĞæąçăy■ă;ĚçTİăžEXMLăŚ;ăŘ■çl'žéŮt'ăĂC

èğçăEşæŮzæăŁ

èĂCèZŚăyNăİcèĚZăyŁă;ĚçTİăžEăŚ;ăŘ■çl'žéŮt'çŽĐæŮĞæąçiiijŽ

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<top>
  <author>David Beazley</author>
  <content>
    <html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
      <head>
        <title>Hello World</title>
      </head>
      <body>
        <h1>Hello World!</h1>
      </body>
    </html>
  </content>
</top>
```

ăęCăđIJă;ăèğçăđŘèĚZăyŁăŮĞæąçăžüăŁ'ğëăNăŽóéĂŽçŽĐæŞçèřçiiijNă;ăăijŽăŖŚçŌřèĚZăyŁăžüăy■ăŸ

```
>>> # Some queries that work
>>> doc.findtext('author')
'David Beazley'
>>> doc.find('content')
<Element 'content' at 0x100776ec0>
>>> # A query involving a namespace (doesn't work)
>>> doc.find('content/html')
>>> # Works if fully qualified
```

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```
>>> doc.find('content/{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}html')
<Element 'http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml'html' at 0x1007767e0>
>>> # Doesn't work
>>> doc.findtext('content/{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}html/head/
↳title')
>>> # Fully qualified
>>> doc.findtext('content/{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}html/'
... '{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}head/{http://www.w3.org/1999/
↳xhtml}title')
'Hello World'
>>>
```

ä;ääRfäzëeÄZëfGärEäS;äR■çl'zéU'äD'čŘEéÄZè;ŚāNĚëčĚäyžäyÄäyġauëäĚüçszæİëçöÄāNŮëfZäyġeä

```
class XMLNamespaces:
    def __init__(self, **kwargs):
        self.namespaces = {}
        for name, uri in kwargs.items():
            self.register(name, uri)
    def register(self, name, uri):
        self.namespaces[name] = '{'+uri+'}'
    def __call__(self, path):
        return path.format_map(self.namespaces)
```

éÄZëfGäyNéİççŽDæŮžäijRä;£çTİëfZäyġçsziiž

```
>>> ns = XMLNamespaces(html='http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml')
>>> doc.find(ns('content/{html}html'))
<Element 'http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml'html' at 0x1007767e0>
>>> doc.findtext(ns('content/{html}html/{html}head/{html}title'))
'Hello World'
>>>
```

ëőİëőž

èğçæđŘāŖñæIJL'āŚ;āR■çl'zéU'čŽDXMLæŮGæaçäijZæŖTè;ČçzAçRŘāĂĆ äyLéİççŽD
XMLNamespaces äzĚäzĚæŸŖāĚAèöyä;ää;£çTİçijl'çTĚāR■äzçæŽŁăŎNæTt'çŽDURIārĚāĚŮāRŸā;Ůçİ■ā;öç
ā;Ĺäy■āzȳçŽDæŸŖijNāIJġāšzæIJñçŽD ElementTree
èğçæđŘäy■æšqæIJL'äzzä;TĚĀTā;ĎeŌŮāRŮāŚ;āR■çl'zéU'čŽDäŁqæAŖāĂĆ
ä;EæŸŖijNāçCæđIJä;ää;£çTİġterparse() āĜ;æTŸçŽDġŖāŖsāŖfäzëeŌŮāRŮäZt'äD'ŽāĚšäzŌāŚ;āR■çl'zé

```
>>> from xml.etree.ElementTree import iterparse
>>> for evt, elem in iterparse('ns2.xml', ('end', 'start-ns', 'end-
↳ns')):
...     print(evt, elem)
...
end <Element 'author' at 0x10110de10>
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
start-ns ('', 'http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml')
end <Element '{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}title' at 0x1011131b0>
end <Element '{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}head' at 0x1011130a8>
end <Element '{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}h1' at 0x101113310>
end <Element '{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}body' at 0x101113260>
end <Element '{http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml}html' at 0x10110df70>
end-ns None
end <Element 'content' at 0x10110de68>
end <Element 'top' at 0x10110dd60>
>>> elem # This is the topmost element
<Element 'top' at 0x10110dd60>
>>>
```

æIJĀāRŎäyĂċĆzīijŃāēĆæđIJä;ăēēAāđ'ĐċŘĖċŽĐXMLæŮĠæIJñēŽđ'ăžĖēēAă;ċċŤlĀlŔăĚūāzŮénŸċžg
 āžžēōōă;ăæIJĀāē;æŸŕă;ċċŤl 1xml āĠ;æŤŕăžŠşælēăžċæŽĤ ElementTree āĀĆ
 ä;ŃāēĆīijŃ1xml āŕăZăLŕ'ċŤlDTĐēlŃērAæŮĠæăċăĀAæŽŕ'ăē;ċŽĐXPathæŤŕæŃĀăŤŃăyĀăžZăĚūāzŮénŸċž
 ēŤZăyĀārŔēLĊăĚūāōđăŔlæŸŕăŤZă;ăēēCă;ŤēōŦXMLēġċæđŔċlă;ōċōĀăŤăyĂċĆZăĀĆ

8.8 6.8 äÿŒǎĚșçșzǎđŊæȚræ■óǎžȘçŽĎǎžd'ǎžŠ

éŮőécŸ

ä:ä̃ĈšǎIǵǎĖščszǎđNǣTǣ■ǫǎžSǣv■ǣšëèrcǎĂAǎcđǎŁǎǎĹŮǎĹǎěŽđ'eōřǎ;ȚǎĂĈ

èġčǎEşæŮźæąŁ

Pythonäy■èácd'žad'ŽèaÑæTřæ■óčŽDæăĜăĜEæŮzàiŕRæŸřäyÄäyłcŤsăĚČčžDæđDæĹRčŽDăžRăĹŮă

```
stocks = [
    ('GOOG', 100, 490.1),
    ('AAPL', 50, 545.75),
    ('FB', 150, 7.45),
    ('HPQ', 75, 33.2),
]
```

ä;Iæ■ðPEP249iijÑéĀŽēfĠēfZçg■ā;ćaijRæRŘä;ŽæTṛæ■ōiijÑ
 āRfāzēā;ĹāōzæYŞçZĎä;£çTĪPythonæāGāĠEæTṛæ■ōāzŞAPIāŞÑāĒŞçşzādNæTṛæ■ōāzŞēfZēāÑāzd'āzŞāĀC
 æL'ĀæIJL æTṛæ■ōāzŞäyŁçZĎæŞ■ā;IJēÇ;éĀŽēfĠSQLæşēērçēr■āRēæIēāōNæĹRāĀCærRäyĀēāÑē;ŞāĒēē;

äyžāžEæijTčd'žèrt'æYŌiijNā;āāRfrazēā;£çTíPythonæāGāGĖāžŠäy■çŽD sqlite3
æÍaálŪāĀĆ æÇædIā;āā;£çTÍçŽDæYřäYÄyłāy■āRŃçŽDæTřæ■ōāžŠ(æřTāēĆMySqlāĀPostgresqlæLŪēĀ
ē£Yā;ŪāōL'ēēĖçŽyāžTçŽDçñnāyL'æŪžæÍaálŪālēæRŘā;ZæTřæNāāĀĆ
äy■æ£GçŽyāžTçŽDçijŪçÍNæŌēāRčāGāāžŌēČ;æYřäYĀæūçŽDiiJNēŽD'āžEäyĀçĆççCççzEā;ōāūōāLŃāđ'Ūā

çñňäYĂæ■ēæYřēfđæŌēāŁræTŗæ■ōāžŠăĂĆéĂŽăÿÿă;ăēēAæŁ'gēąŃ connect ()
 ăĜ;æTŗiiŃŃ çžZăŏĆæRŔă;ŻăÿĂăžZæTŗæ■ōāžŠăŔŕăĂĂăÿžæIJžăĂAçŦlăŬăŔŕăĂĂăŕEçăĂăŠŃăEŭăžŬăŕE

```
>>> import sqlite3
>>> db = sqlite3.connect('database.db')
>>>
```

äyžāẒĒāđ'ĐçŘĒæŦræ■ōījNāyNāyĀæ■ēā;ăéIJĀēēAāĹZāzẒāyĀāyĭæyŷæăĜăĂĆ
äyĀæŬēā;ăæIJĹ'ăẒĒæyŷæăĜījNēĆčāzĹLā;ăāřsāŘřāzēæL'gēāŊSQLæšēēřcēř■ăRēăẒĒăĂĆæřŦăēĆījŽ

```
>>> c = db.cursor()
>>> c.execute('create table portfolio (symbol text, shares integer,
↳ price real)')
<sqlite3.Cursor object at 0x10067a730>
>>> db.commit()
>>>
```

äyžāẒĒăŘŚæŦræ■ōăẒŞēāĹäy■æŘŚăĔēāđ'ŽæĹăēōřā;ŦījNă;ŧçŦĹčşzāijijäyNēĹcēřZæăŭçŽĐēr■ăRēījŽ

```
>>> c.executemany('insert into portfolio values (?, ?, ?)', stocks)
<sqlite3.Cursor object at 0x10067a730>
>>> db.commit()
>>>
```

äyžāẒĒæL'gēāŊæšŘăyĭæšēēřcījNă;ŧçŦĹăČRăyNēĹcēřZæăŭçŽĐēr■ăRēījŽ

```
>>> for row in db.execute('select * from portfolio'):
...     print(row)
...
('GOOG', 100, 490.1)
('AAPL', 50, 545.75)
('FB', 150, 7.45)
('HPQ', 75, 33.2)
>>>
```

ăēĆăđIJă;ăæČşæŬēăRŬçŦĹăĹŭē;ŞăĔēă;IJăyžăŦĆæŦræĹæL'gēāŊæšēēřcæŞ■ă;IJījNăŧĔēăzçăōăŧĹă;ă

```
>>> min_price = 100
>>> for row in db.execute('select * from portfolio where price >= ?
↳ ',
                           (min_price,)):
...     print(row)
...
('GOOG', 100, 490.1)
('AAPL', 50, 545.75)
>>>
```

ēōĹēōŽ

ăIJĹăřŦē;Čă;ŬçŽĐçzġăĹnăyĹăŠŊæŦræ■ōăẒŞăzđ'ăẒŞæŸřēĹđăyŷçōĂă■ŦçŽĐăĂĆ
ă;ăăŘĹēIJăæŘŘă;ŽSQLēř■ăRēăzŭērČçŦĹçŽyăẒŦçŽĐăĹăĹŬăřsāŘřāzēæŽŦ æŬŦæĹŬæŘŘăŦŬæŦræ■ōăẒĒăĂ
ēŽ;ēřŦ'ăēĆăēđ'īijNēřŸæŸŦæIJĹ'äyĀăẒŽăřŦē;ČăçŸæL'ŊçŽĐçzĒēĹĆēŬōēçŸēIJĀēēAă;ăéĂŦăyĭăĹŬăĜăĂĆ

äyÄäyŁēŽŁçCzæYřæTřæ■ōāžŠäy■çŽDæTřæ■ōāšŇPythonçšzādNčŽt' æŌēçŽDæYřāāřDāĀĆ
 áržāžŌæUēæIJçšzādNřijŇéĀŽāyŷāRřāžēā;ŁçTÍ datetime æŁāāIŪäy■çŽD datetime
 āōđā;ŇřijŇ æŁŪēĀĒāRřēČ;æYř time æŁāāIŪäy■çŽDçšzçžšæŪēēŪt' æŁšāĀĆ
 áržāžŌæTřā■ŪçšzādNřijŇçŁžāŁnæYřā;ŁçTÍāŁřāRřæTřçŽDēĠSēđ■æTřæ■ōřijŇāRřāžēçTÍ
 decimal æŁāāIŪäy■çŽD Decimal āōđā;ŇæĪēēāŁçd'žāĀĆ
 äy■āžŷçŽDæYřřijŇāržāžŌäy■āRŇçŽDæTřæ■ōāžŠēĀŇēĪĀĀĒŪā;ŠæYřāāřDēġDāŁŽæYřāy■äyĀæāũçŽDřijŇā

āRēād'ŪäyÄäyŁæŽt'āŁāād'■æĪĆçŽDēŪōēçYřšæYřSQLēr■āRēā■ŪçņēäyšçŽDæđDēĀāĀĆ
 ā;āā■ČäyĠäy■ēēĀā;ŁçTÍPythonā■ŪçņēäyšæāijāijRāŇŪæŠ■ā;IJçņē(āēĆ%)æŁŪēĀĒ
 .format() æŪžæšTæĪēāŁŽāžžēŁæāũçŽDā■ŪçņēäyšāĀĆ
 āēĆæđIJāijāēĀŠçžŽēŁžāžŽæāijāijRāŇŪæŠ■ā;IJçņēçŽDāĀijæĪēēĠāžŌçTÍæŁūçŽDē;ŠāĒēřijŇēĆčāžŁā;āçŽ
 http://xkcd.com/327)āĀĆ æšēēřçēr■āRēäy■çŽDēĀŽēĒçņē ?
 æŇĠçd'žāRŌāRřæTřæ■ōāžŠā;ŁçTÍāōČēĠāũççŽDā■ŪçņēäyšæŽæ■ćæIJžāŁŪřijŇēŁŽæāũæŽt'āŁāçŽDāōŁ'ā

äy■āžŷçŽDæYřřijŇäy■āRŇçŽDæTřæ■ōāžŠāRŌāRřāržāžŌēĀŽēĒ■çņēçŽDā;ŁçTÍæYřāy■äyĀæāũçŽDā
 ? æŁŪ %s řijŇ ēŁYæIJL'āĒŪāžŪäyĀāžŽā;ŁçTÍāžĒäy■āRŇçŽDçņēāRŪřijŇæřTāēĆ:0æŁŪ:1æĪēæŇĠçd'žāRČ
 āRŇæāũçŽDřijŇā;āēŁYæYřā;ŪāŌžāRČēĀĆā;āā;ŁçTÍçŽDæTřæ■ōāžŠæŁāāIŪçŽYāžTçŽDæŪĠæāçāĀĆ
 äyÄäyŁæTřæ■ōāžŠæŁāāIŪçŽD paramstyle āšdæĀġāŇĒāRnāžĒāRČæTřāijTçTÍēćŌæāijçŽDāŁæAřāĀĆ

áržāžŌçōĀā■TçŽDæTřæ■ōāžŠæTřæ■ōçŽDēřzāĒŽēŪōēçYřřijŇā;ŁçTÍæTřæ■ōāžŠAPIēĀŽāyŷēĪdāyŷçōĀ
 āēĆæđIJā;āēĀād'ĐçRĒæŽt'āŁāād'■æĪĆçŽDēŪōēçYřřijŇāžžēōōā;āā;ŁçTÍæŽt'āŁāēŇYçžġçŽDæŌēāRČřijŇæř
 çšžāijij SQLAlchemy ēŁŽæāũçŽDāžŠāĒēōyā;āā;ŁçTÍPythonçšzāĪēēāŁçd'žāyÄäyŁæTřæ■ōāžŠēāřijŇ
 āžŷāyTēČ;āIJĪēŽRēŪRāžTāsCSQLçŽDæČĒāĒāyŇāōđçŌřāRĐçġ■æTřæ■ōāžŠçŽDæŠ■ā;IJāĀĆ

8.9 6.9 çijŪçăĀāŠŇèġççăĀā■ĀāĒ■ēŁžāŁŪæTř

ēŪōēçY

ā;āæČšārĒäyÄäyŁā■ĀāĒ■ēŁžāŁŪā■ŪçņēäyšēġççăĀāēŁRāyÄäyŁā■ŪēŁČā■ŪçņēäyšæŁŪēĀĒāRĒäyÄäyŁā

ēġçăĒşæŪžæāŁ

āēĆæđIJā;āāRŁæYřçōĀā■TçŽDēġççăĀāēŁŪçijŪçăĀäyÄäyŁā■ĀāĒ■ēŁžāŁŪçŽDāŌšāġŇā■ŪçņēäyšřijŇā
 æŁāāIŪāĀČā;ŇāēČřijŽ

```

>>> # Initial byte string
>>> s = b'hello'
>>> # Encode as hex
>>> import binascii
>>> h = binascii.b2a_hex(s)
>>> h
b'68656c6c66f'
>>> # Decode back to bytes
>>> binascii.a2b_hex(h)
b'hello'
>>>
    
```

çšžāijijçŽDāŁšēČ;āRŇæāũāRřāžēāIJ base64 æŁāāIŪäy■æŁ;āŁřāĀĆā;ŇāēČřijŽ

```
>>> import base64
>>> h = base64.b16encode(s)
>>> h
b'68656C6C6F'
>>> base64.b16decode(h)
b'hello'
>>>
```

èõìèõž

åd'gëČlâLEæČĚâĚřäyNïijNéÅŽëfGä;fçTlâyLèfřçŽDâĜ;æTřæIèè;ñæ■čâ■AâĚ■èfZâLúæYřâ;ŁçóĀâ■T
 äyLéÍcäyd'çg■æLĀæIJřçŽDäyzèèAäy■âRÑâIJlâžŎâd'ğârRâEžçŽDâd'DçŘĚãĀĆ
 âĜ;æTř base64.b16decode() âŠŇ base64.b16encode()
 âRlèČ;æŠ■ä;IJâd'ğâEŽâ;čâijRçŽDâ■AâĚ■èfZâLúâ■Ůæř■ïijŇ èĀŇ binascii
 ælââlŮäy■çŽDâĜ;æTřâd'ğârRâEžčëČ;èČ;âd'DçŘĚãĀĆ

èfYæIJL'äyĀçČzéIJĀèèAæšlæDŘçŽDæYřçijŮčâAâĜ;æTřæL'ĀäžgçTšçŽDè;ŠâĜzæĀzæYřäyĀäyĪâ■Ů
 âèČâdIJæČšâijžâLúäzèUnicodeâ;čâijRè;ŠâĜžïijŇâ;æéIJĀèèAâčdâLäyYĀäyĪéčĪâd'ŮçŽDçTŇéÍcæ■èéld'ãĀĆ

```
>>> h = base64.b16encode(s)
>>> print(h)
b'68656C6C6F'
>>> print(h.decode('ascii'))
68656C6C6F
>>>
```

âIJlègçčâAâ■AâĚ■èfZâLúæTřæŮïïijŇâĜ;æTř b16decode()
 âŠŇ a2b_hex() âRřäzèæŎèâRŮâ■ŮèŁCæLŮUnicodeâ■ŮçñèäyšâĀĆ
 ä;EæYřïijŇUnicodeâ■ŮçñèäyšâfĚéqzâzĚäzĚâRlâŇĚâRñASCIIçijŮčâAçŽDâ■AâĚ■èfZâLúæTřãĀĆ

8.10 6.10 çijŮčâAèğçčâABase64æTřæ■ó

éŮóécY

ä;æéIJĀèèAä;fçTÍBase64æâijâijRèğçčâAæLŮçijŮčâAäžNèfZâLúæTřæ■óãĀĆ

èğčâEşæŮzæaĪ

base64 ælââlŮäy■æIJL'äyd'äyĪâĜ;æTř b64encode() and b64decode()
 âRřäzèäyŏä;æèğčâEşèfZäyĪéŮóécYãĀĆâ;ŇâèČ;

```
>>> # Some byte data
>>> s = b'hello'
>>> import base64
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
>>> # Encode as Base64
>>> a = base64.b64encode(s)
>>> a
b'aGVsbG8='

>>> # Decode from Base64
>>> base64.b64decode(a)
b'hello'
>>>
```

èóìèőž

Base64cijŨčăĂăžĖăžĖçŦłăžŎéíćăŘŠă■ŮèŁĆçŽDæŦræ■őærŦăęCă■ŮèŁĆă■ŮçņăÿšăŠŇă■ŮèŁĆæŦřç:
æ■d' ad' ŪijNçijŨčăĂăd' ĊçREçŽDē; ŠăGžçzŠæđIJăĂžæÝřăÿĂăÿlă■ŮèŁĆă■ŮçņăÿšăĂĆ
ăęĆæđIJă;ăæČšăũăăŘĹă;ľçŦłBase64cijŨčăĂçŽDæŦræ■őăŠŇUnicodeăŬĞăIJñijNă;ăăľĚăžăũăăŁăăÿĂă

```
>>> a = base64.b64encode(s).decode('ascii')
>>> a
'aGVsbG8='
>>>
```

ā;ŞëğçǻABase64čŽDæUŭāĀZiijŃā■ŮèŁĆā■ŮčņēäÿšāŠŃUnicodeæŮĠæIJñĊ;āRřäzēä;IJäÿžāŔĆæŦř
 ä;EæŸřiiĴŃUnicodeā■ŮčņēäÿšāŔlèĊ;āŅĒāŔŃASCIIā■ŮčņēāĀĆ

8.11 6.11 èrẓǎẸẒǎžÑèẼŽǎLúæȚřčžǾæȚřæ■ó

éŮőécŸ

ä;äæČšèrżàĖŻäyĂäyłazŃëĤŻàŁúæŦřčzĎčŽĎčzŠæđĐaŇŮæŦřæ■óáĹrPythonáĚČčzĎäy■ăĂĆ

èġčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

āRřāzēä;ŁçŦĪ struct ælǣlǣŪād'ĐçŘĒāzÑēŁZǎLúæŦræ■ōāĀĆ
 äyŊéÍcæYřāyĀæōŦçd'zǎLŊāzčcāAārĒāyĀäyĪPythonāĒĈçzĐǎLŪēalāĒZǎĒēāyĀäyĪazÑēŁZǎLúæŪĠāzūījŊāz
 struct āŦĒāŦRāyĪlāĒĈçzĐçījŪcāAāyžāyĀäyĪczSædĐä;SāĀĆ

```
from struct import Struct
def write_records(records, format, f):
    '''
    Write a sequence of tuples to a binary file of structures.
    '''
    record_struct = Struct(format)
    for r in records:
        f.write(record_struct.pack(*r))
```

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```
# Example
if __name__ == '__main__':
    records = [ (1, 2.3, 4.5),
                 (6, 7.8, 9.0),
                 (12, 13.4, 56.7) ]
    with open('data.b', 'wb') as f:
        write_records(records, '<idd', f)
```

æIJL'âĴLâd'Žçg■æŮzæſTæİëèrZâRŮèŁZâyŁæŮĜâzŭâzŭèŁTâZđâyĂâyŁăĚĈçzDăLŮèăĴăĈ
éēŮăĚĴijNăēĈăđIJăĴăæLſçōŮăzēăĴŮçŽĐăĴăĴijRăcđéĜRèrZâRŮæŮĜâzŭĴijNăĴăăRăzēèŁZăăŭăAŽĴijŽ

```
from struct import Struct

def read_records(format, f):
    record_struct = Struct(format)
    chunks = iter(lambda: f.read(record_struct.size), b'')
    return (record_struct.unpack(chunk) for chunk in chunks)

# Example
if __name__ == '__main__':
    with open('data.b', 'rb') as f:
        for rec in read_records('<idd', f):
            # Process rec
        ...
```

ăēĈăđIJăĴăæĈſăŕEăTĴăâyŁæŮĜâzŭăyĂăŋăæĂğèrZâRŮăĴrăyĂâyŁă■ŮèŁĈă■Ůçņēăyſăy■ĴijNçĐŭăRŌăĴ

```
from struct import Struct

def unpack_records(format, data):
    record_struct = Struct(format)
    return (record_struct.unpack_from(data, offset)
            for offset in range(0, len(data), record_struct.size))

# Example
if __name__ == '__main__':
    with open('data.b', 'rb') as f:
        data = f.read()
    for rec in unpack_records('<idd', data):
        # Process rec
    ...
```

ăyđ'çg■æĈĚăEĴăyNçŽĐçzſăđIJéĈĴăŸrăyĂâyŁăRrèŁTâZđçTĴăİēăĴZăzžèrēæŮĜâzŭçŽĐăŌſăğNăĚĈçz

èőĴèőž

ărzăžŌéIJăèēAçijŮçăAăſNèğççăAăžNèŁZăĴŭæTſræ■ŮçŽĐĴĴNăžRèAŋĴĴĴijNéĂŽăyŷăijŽăĴçTĴĴ
struct æĴăăĴŮăĈăyžăžEăçſræŸŌăyĂâyŁæŮŕçŽĐçzſăđDăĴſĴijNăRĴéIJăèēAăĈRèŁZăăŭăĴZăzžăyĂâyĴ

```
# Little endian 32-bit integer, two double precision floats
record_struct = Struct('<idd')
```

```

    āžgčTšçŽD Struct āōđāĭŊæIJL'ā;ĹLād'ŽāsđæĀğāŠŊæŪzæsTçTĭlæiēæ$■ā;IJçŽyāžTçsžādŊçŽDçzŠæc
size āsđæĀğāŊĖāŊŊāžEçzŠæđDçŽDā■ŪēŁCāTŗijŊēŁŽāIJĭ/Oæ$■ā;IJæŪŪēĭđāyŷæIJLçTĭlāĀC
pack() āŠŊunpack() æŪzæsTècŋçTĭlæiēæŁŠāŊĖāŠŊēğçāŊĖāTŗæ■ōāĀCærTāēCĭijŽ

```

`æIJL'æUúāĀŽä;ăēŁYājİŻçIJNáŁř` `pack()` `ăŠŃ` `unpack()`
`æS■ă;IJăžēăIăăIŪčğĂLňăĜ;æTřēcñěrČčTłrijŇčszăijjăyŊéÍcěfZăăuiŋjZ`

[illegible]

```
>>> f = open('data.b', 'rb')
>>> chunks = iter(lambda: f.read(20), b'')
>>> chunks
```

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```
<callable_iterator object at 0x10069e6d0>
>>> for chk in chunks:
...     print(chk)
...
b'\x01\x00\x00\x00ffffff\x02@\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x12@'
b'\x06\x00\x00\x00333333\x1f@\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00"@'
b'\x0c\x00\x00\x00\xcd\xcc\xcc\xcc\xcc\xcc*\x9a\x99\x99\x99\x99YL@'
>>>
```

æÇä;äæL'ÄëgÄijNäLZäzäyÄäyLäRfē■äzçärzèsaçZDäyÄäyLäÖ\$äZäæYräöÇèÇ;äËÄèöyä;£çTläyÄäy
æÇäedIJä;äy■ä;£çTlè£Zçg■æLÄæIJrijNéCzäZLäzççäAäRfēÇ;äijZäÇRäyNéIcè£ZæüüijZ

```
def read_records(format, f):
    record_struct = Struct(format)
    while True:
        chk = f.read(record_struct.size)
        if chk == b'':
            break
        yield record_struct.unpack(chk)
```

äIJläG;æTř unpack_records() äy■ä;£çTläzEäRēad'ÜäyÄçg■æÜzæşT
unpack_from() äÄÇ unpack_from() ärzäzÖäzÖäyÄäyLäd'gädNäzNè£ZäLüæTřçzDäy■æRŘäRÜäzNä
äZäyzaöÇäy■äijZäzççTšäzä;TçZDäyt'æÜüärzèsaçLÜèÄËè£ZèaNäEËä■Yäd'■äLüæS■ä;IJäÄÇ
ä;ääRlèIJÄèeAçzZäöÇäyÄäyLä■ÜèLÇä■Üçñäyş(æLÜæTřçzD)äšNäyÄäyLä■ÜèLÇäAÄRççgzeGRrijNäöÇäijZä
æÇäedIJä;äy■ä;£çTl unpack() ælëäzçæZ£ unpack_from() iijN
ä;äeIJÄèeAäföæTzäzççäAæIëädDèÄääd'gèGRçZDäRçZDäLÇçL'GäzèäRlè£ZèaNäAÄRççgzeGRçZDèöaçöÜ

```
def unpack_records(format, data):
    record_struct = Struct(format)
    return (record_struct.unpack(data[offset:offset + record_struct.
→size])
            for offset in range(0, len(data), record_struct.size))
```

è£Zçg■æÜzæäLéZd'äzEäzççäAçIJNäyLäÖzä;Läd'■æIÇäd'ÜüijNè£Yä;ÜäAžä;Läd'ZéçIäd'ÜçZDäüëä;ä
äd'■äLüæTřæ■öäzèäRlèdDèÄäärRçZDäLÇçL'GärzèsaçäÄÇ æÇäedIJä;ääGēäd'GäzÖèrzaRÜäLřçZDäyÄäyLä
äijZèaLçÖRçZDæZr'äGzèL'säÄÇ

äIJlègçäNëÇZDæÜüäÄZüijNcollections ælälUäy■ZDäS;äR■äEÇçzDärzèsaçLÜèöyæYrä;äæÇşè
äöÇäRfäzèèol'ä;äçzZè£TäZdäEÇçzDèöç;öäsdæÄgäR■çgräÄÇä;NäeCüijZ

```
from collections import namedtuple

Record = namedtuple('Record', ['kind', 'x', 'y'])

with open('data.p', 'rb') as f:
    records = (Record(*r) for r in read_records('<idd', f))

for r in records:
    print(r.kind, r.x, r.y)
```

```
>>> import numpy as np
>>> f = open('data.b', 'rb')
>>> records = np.fromfile(f, dtype='<i,<d,<d')
>>> records
array([(1, 2.3, 4.5), (6, 7.8, 9.0), (12, 13.4, 56.7)],
      dtype=[('f0', '<i4'), ('f1', '<f8'), ('f2', '<f8')])
>>> records[0]
(1, 2.3, 4.5)
>>> records[1]
(6, 7.8, 9.0)
>>>
```

8.12 6.12 èrzàRŮatÑăěŬăŠňăRřáRÿéȚǻžÑèĹzĂlÚæȚræ■ó

ä;äeIJÄëeAçerzärRŨaňÑěaRňatŇňěUæLŮëÄĚaRřaRŸéTĚeořa;TěZEaRĹčŽDad'■aĪCăzŇěfZăLŭæajjajR

```
polys = [
    [ (1.0, 2.5), (3.5, 4.0), (2.5, 1.5) ],
    [ (7.0, 1.2), (5.1, 3.0), (0.5, 7.5), (0.8, 9.0) ],
    [ (3.4, 6.3), (1.2, 0.5), (4.6, 9.2) ],
]
```

Byte	Type	Description
0	int	æŮĜăžűăžčçăĂïijĹ0x1234ïijŇăřŘçńříijL'
4	double	x çŽĎæIJĂăřŘăĂïjïijĹăřŘçńříijL'
12	double	y çŽĎæIJĂăřŘăĂïjïijĹăřŘçńříijL'
20	double	x çŽĎæIJĂăd'ğăĂïjïijĹăřŘçńříijL'

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28	double	y çŽĎæIJĀād' ġāĀijīijĴlāŗŔçnrīijL'	
36	int	äÿL' èğŠā;ćæŦřéĠRīijĴlāŗŔçnrīijL'	

çť ġeũşçİĀād' t' éĆĴæŸřäÿĀçşzāĴŮçŽĎād' Žè;żā;ćèõřā;ŦīijŇçijŮçāAæāijāijŔāęĆäÿŇīijŽ

Byte	Type	Description
0	int	èõřā;ŦéŦłāžęīijĴNā■ŮèĴĆīijL'
4-N	Points	(X,Y) āĴŔæāĠīijŇNāžēæŦõçĆzæŦřèāĴçd' ž

äÿžāžĒāĒŽèĴZæāũçŽĎæŮĠžāũīijŇNā;āāŔřāžēā;ĴçŦĴāęĆäÿŇçŽĎPythonāžççāĀīijŽ

```
import struct
import itertools

def write_polys(filename, polys):
    # Determine bounding box
    flattened = list(itertools.chain(*polys))
    min_x = min(x for x, y in flattened)
    max_x = max(x for x, y in flattened)
    min_y = min(y for x, y in flattened)
    max_y = max(y for x, y in flattened)
    with open(filename, 'wb') as f:
        f.write(struct.pack('<iddddi', 0x1234,
                               min_x, min_y,
                               max_x, max_y,
                               len(polys)))
        for poly in polys:
            size = len(poly) * struct.calcsize('<dd')
            f.write(struct.pack('<i', size + 4))
            for pt in poly:
                f.write(struct.pack('<dd', *pt))
```

ārĒæŦŕæ■ōērźārŮāŽđæĴçŽĎæŮūāĀŽīijŇNārřāžēāĴĴçŦĴāĠ;æŦŦ struct.unpack()
īijŇNāžççāĀāĴĴçŽÿāīijīijŇNāşžæĴŇāŕşæŸřäÿĴéĴćāĒŽæş■ä;ĴçŽĎéĀĒāžŔāĀĆāęĆäÿŇīijŽ

```
def read_polys(filename):
    with open(filename, 'rb') as f:
        # Read the header
        header = f.read(40)
        file_code, min_x, min_y, max_x, max_y, num_polys = \
```

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```
struct.unpack('<iddddi', header)
polys = []
for n in range(num_polys):
    pbytes, = struct.unpack('<i', f.read(4))
    poly = []
    for m in range(pbytes // 16):
        pt = struct.unpack('<dd', f.read(16))
        poly.append(pt)
    polys.append(poly)
return polys
```

ār;çōæŁŻäylāzčçāAāRřāzēāuēā;IJiijNā;EæYřéGŇéIcæuūāĪCāžEā;Ĺāđ'ŽēržāRŮāĀAèġcāNĚæTřæ■ōçž
éCċæIJlāĒ■āzšād'łçžAæĪCāžEçCžāĀCāZāæ■đ'ā;ĹæYč;DūāzTèrēæIJL'āRēāyĀçġ■èġcāEşæŮzæşTāRřāzēçō

āIJlāIJnārRèŁCæŌēāyNāelēçŽĎéCīāĹEiijNāĹSāijŽéĀŘæ■ēāijTčđ'žāyĀāylāēZt'āĹāāijYçġĀçŽĎēġcāē
çŽōāāGæYřāRřāzēçžZčíNāžRāSŸæRŘā;ŽāyĀāylēnYčžġçŽĎæŮGāzūāāijāijRāNŮæŮzæşTrijNāzūçōĀāNŮ
æIJnārRèŁCæŌēāyNāelēçŽĎéCīāĹEāzčçāAāžTèrēæYřæTt'æIJnāžēāy■æIJĀāđ'■æĪCæIJĀénYčžġçŽĎā;Nā■
āyĀāōŽēçAāžTçžEçŽĎéYĒērzaĹSāžnçŽĎēōlēōžéCīāĹEiijNāRēāđ'ŮāzşēçAāRĈèĀČāyNāĒūāzŮçnāēŁCāE

ēçŮāĒĹiijNā;ŞēržāRŮā■ŮēŁCæTřæ■ōçŽĎæŮūāĀZiijNéĀŽāyāIJlāŮGāzūāijĀāġNéCīāĹEāijŽāNĚāR
ār;çōāstructæĹāāIŮāRřāzēēġcāNĚēŁZāžZæTřæ■ōāĹrāyĀāylāĒČçžĎāy■āŌzriijNāRēāđ'ŮāyĀçġ■ēāłçđ'žēŁZçġ
ārśāČRāyNéIcēŁZæūiijŽ

```
import struct

class StructField:
    '''
    Descriptor representing a simple structure field
    '''
    def __init__(self, format, offset):
        self.format = format
        self.offset = offset
    def __get__(self, instance, cls):
        if instance is None:
            return self
        else:
            r = struct.unpack_from(self.format, instance._buffer, ↵
            ↵self.offset)
            return r[0] if len(r) == 1 else r

class Structure:
    def __init__(self, bytedata):
        self._buffer = memoryview(bytedata)
```

ēŁZéGŇæĹSāžnā;ŁçTīlāzEāyĀāylāēRŘēřāZīāĹēēāłçđ'žāēRāylčžŞāđDā■ŮāōtrijNāēRāylāēRŘēřāZīāN
ā■YāCīāIJlāĒĒēCīçŽĎāĒēā■YçijŞāEşāy■āĀCāIJl __get__() æŮzæşTāy■iijNstruct.
unpack_from() āĢ;æTřēcñçTīāĹēāzŌçijŞāEşāy■ēġcāNĚāyĀāylāĀijriijNçIJAāŌzāžEēcīāđ'ŮçŽĎāĹEçŁ'Č

Structure çşzārşæYřāyĀāylāşžçāĀçşzriijNāŌēāRŮā■ŮēŁCæTřæ■ōāzūā■YāCīāIJlāĒĒēCīçŽĎāĒēā
StructField æRŘēřāZīā;ŁçTīlāĀC ēŁZéGŇā;ŁçTīlāzE memoryview()

iiijÑæĹŚāznāijŽāIJĹāŔŔŌēīcēfēçzEēðšēğçāōČæŸfçŦĹæĹēāzšāŸŽçŽĐāĂĆ

ä;ŁçŦĹēŹāyĹāzççăĀiiijNä;ăçŔŔāIJĹāŕſēČ;ăōŽāzL'äyĀäyĹénŸāſĆæñăçŽĐçzŞæđĐāŕzēsăæĹēēāĹçđ'žāyĹēĹ

```
class PolyHeader(Structure):
    file_code = StructField('<i', 0)
    min_x = StructField('<d', 4)
    min_y = StructField('<d', 12)
    max_x = StructField('<d', 20)
    max_y = StructField('<d', 28)
    num_polys = StructField('<i', 36)
```

äyŊēīcçŽĐä;ŊăŔāĹŦçŦĹēŹāyĹçşzæĹēērzaŔŪāzŊāLŋæĹŚāznāEŽāĔĔççŽĐād'Žē;žā;ćæŦŕæŋŋççŽĐād't

```
>>> f = open('polys.bin', 'rb')
>>> phead = PolyHeader(f.read(40))
>>> phead.file_code == 0x1234
True
>>> phead.min_x
0.5
>>> phead.min_y
0.5
>>> phead.max_x
7.0
>>> phead.max_y
9.2
>>> phead.num_polys
3
>>>
```

ēŹZāyĹā;ĹæIJL'ēūçiiijNäyŋēŹGēŹçğŋæŪzāijŔēŹŸæŸŕæIJL'äyĀāzŽçČæzžçŽĐāIJŕæŪzāĂĆēēŪāĔĹiiij
ä;EæŸŕēŹZāyĹāzççăĀæŹŸæŸŕæIJL'çČzēĠČēČŦiiijNēŹŸēIJĀēçĀä;ŁçŦĹēĀĔæŊŊăōŽā;Ĺād'ŽāžŦāſĆçŽĐçzE
StructFieldiiijNæŊŊăōŽāĀŔçğzēĠŔŋŔŔ)ăĂĆ āŔēād'ŪiiijNēŹŦāŽđçŽĐçzŞæđIJçşzāŔŊæăŭçăŋăŋăđăyĀă

ăzzä;ŦæŪŭăĂŽāŔĹēçĀä;ăéĀŊāĹŕăžEāČŔēŹZæăŭăEŪä;ŽçŽĐçşzāōŽāzL'iiijNä;ăāžŦēŕēēĂČēŽŚāyNä;Łç
ăĔČçşzæIJL'äyĀäyĹçL'zæĀğāŕſæŸŕăŔŋŋēČç;ăđ'şēçŋçŦĹæĹēăŋăĔĔēōyăđ'Žä;ŎăſĆçŽĐăŋđçŎŔçzEĔČiiijNāzŎ
äyŊēīcæĹŚæĹēäy;äyĹā;ŊăŔiiijNä;ŁçŦĹāĔČçşzçĹŋă;ŋæŦzéĀăäyŊæĹŚāznçŽĐ Structure
çşziiijŽ

```
class StructureMeta(type):
    '''
    Metaclass that automatically creates StructField descriptors
    '''
    def __init__(self, clsname, bases, clsdict):
        fields = getattr(self, '_fields_', [])
        byte_order = ''
        offset = 0
        for format, fieldname in fields:
            if format.startswith('<', '>', '!', '@'):
                byte_order = format[0]
                format = format[1:]
```

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```
        format = byte_order + format
        setattr(self, fieldname, StructField(format, offset))
        offset += struct.calcsize(format)
        setattr(self, 'struct_size', offset)

class Structure(metaclass=StructureMeta):
    def __init__(self, bytedata):
        self._buffer = bytedata

    @classmethod
    def from_file(cls, f):
        return cls(f.read(cls.struct_size))
```

ä;fcTlæŮrcŽD Structure çszijNä;ääRräzēāCRäyNélcēfZæäüāōZāzL'äyÄäylçzŞædDrijŽ

```
class PolyHeader(Structure):
    _fields_ = [
        ('<i', 'file_code'),
        ('d', 'min_x'),
        ('d', 'min_y'),
        ('d', 'max_x'),
        ('d', 'max_y'),
        ('i', 'num_polys')
    ]
```

æ■čæČä;äæL'ÄëgAijNèfZæäüāEŽārşōĀā■Tād'ŽāzEāĀĆæLSäznæûzāŁăçŽDçszæŮzæşT
from_file() èöl'æLSäznāIJläy■éIJĀëeAçşëeAŞäzzä;TæTṛæ■ōçŽDād'ğārRāŠŇçzŞædDçŽDæČĚāEṭäyNä

```
>>> f = open('polys.bin', 'rb')
>>> phead = PolyHeader.from_file(f)
>>> phead.file_code == 0x1234
True
>>> phead.min_x
0.5
>>> phead.min_y
0.5
>>> phead.max_x
7.0
>>> phead.max_y
9.2
>>> phead.num_polys
3
>>>
```

äyÄæŮëä;ääijÄägNä;fcTlāzEāĒČçszijNä;äärsāRräzēēöl'āōČāRŸā;ŮæZt'āŁäæZzeČ;āĀĆä;NäeĆijNä
äyNélcæYřārZāL■élcāĒČçszçŽDäyÄäylārRçŽDæTzeŹzijNæRRä;ŽāzEäyÄäylæŮrcŽDè;ĚāL'æRRèfřāZlā

```
class NestedStruct:
    '''
```

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```
Descriptor representing a nested structure
'''
def __init__(self, name, struct_type, offset):
    self.name = name
    self.struct_type = struct_type
    self.offset = offset

def __get__(self, instance, cls):
    if instance is None:
        return self
    else:
        data = instance._buffer[self.offset:
                                self.offset+self.struct_type.struct_
→size]
        result = self.struct_type(data)
        # Save resulting structure back on instance to avoid
        # further recomputation of this step
        setattr(instance, self.name, result)
        return result

class StructureMeta(type):
    '''
    Metaclass that automatically creates StructField descriptors
    '''
    def __init__(self, clsname, bases, clsdict):
        fields = getattr(self, '_fields_', [])
        byte_order = ''
        offset = 0
        for format, fieldname in fields:
            if isinstance(format, StructureMeta):
                setattr(self, fieldname,
                        NestedStruct(fieldname, format, offset))
                offset += format.struct_size
            else:
                if format.startswith(('<', '>', '!', '@')):
                    byte_order = format[0]
                    format = format[1:]
                format = byte_order + format
                setattr(self, fieldname, StructField(format,
→offset))
                offset += struct.calcsize(format)
        setattr(self, 'struct_size', offset)
```

âĬĬēĚŽæōtäzççäĀäy■ĭĭjNNestedStruct æŔŔēŕäZlēcñçŦĭæĭēāŔāāĽāāŔēād'ŪäyĀäyĭāōŽāzĽ'āĬĬæŝ
āōČēĀŽēĚĜārĒāŌŝāġNāĒĒā■ŸċĭjŝāĒŝēĚēāNāĽĜçĽ'Ĝæŝ■āĭĬĬāŔŌāōđāĭNāNŪçzŽāōŽçŽĎçzŝæđĎçszādN
æĽ'ĀāzēēĚŽçġāĽĜçĽ'Ĝæŝ■āĭĬĬäy■āĭjŽāĭjŦāŔŝāzzāĭŦçŽĎēcĭād'ŪçŽĎāĒĒā■Ÿād'■āĽūāĀČçŽyāŔ■ĭĭjNāōČ
āŔēād'ŪĭĭjNāyžāzĒēŸæ■céĜ■ād'■āōđāĭNāNŪĭĭjNēĀŽēĚĜāĭĚçŦĭāŝN8.10ārŔēĽĈāŔNæäüçŽĎæĽĀæĬĬĭĭjN
āĭĚçŦĭēĚŽäyĭæŪŕçŽĎāĬōæ■ççĽĽĭĭjNāĭāārŝāŔŕāzēāČŔäyNēĬcēĚæäüçĭjŪāĒZĭĭjŽ

```

class Point (Structure):
    _fields_ = [
        ('<d', 'x'),
        ('d', 'y')
    ]

class PolyHeader (Structure):
    _fields_ = [
        ('<i', 'file_code'),
        (Point, 'min'), # nested struct
        (Point, 'max'), # nested struct
        ('i', 'num_polys')
    ]

```

äzd' äžžæČŁëóůčŽDæŸřijŇăőČăžšëČ;æŇL'čĚğécĎæIJšçŽDæ■čăyŷăũëă;IJijŇæĹŚăžňăóđéŽĚæŞ■ă;IJ

```

>>> f = open('polys.bin', 'rb')
>>> phead = PolyHeader.from_file(f)
>>> phead.file_code == 0x1234
True
>>> phead.min # Nested structure
<__main__.Point object at 0x1006a48d0>
>>> phead.min.x
0.5
>>> phead.min.y
0.5
>>> phead.max.x
7.0
>>> phead.max.y
9.2
>>> phead.num_polys
3
>>>

```

ăĹrçŽóăĹ■ăyžæ■ćijŇăyĂăyĹăđ'ĐçŘĚăóŽéTĚëőřă;TçŽDæăĚăđăũšçzŖăĚŽăë;ăžĚăĂĆă;ĚăŸřăęĆăđĹ
 æřTăęĆijŇăđ'Žë;žă;ćăŮĞăžăăŇĚăŖňăŖŸéTĚçŽDéČĹăĹĚăĂĆ

ăyĂçğ■ăŮžăăĹăŸřăĚžăyĂăyĹçszăĹëăĹčđ'žă■ŮëĹĆăŤŕăë■őijŇăŖŇăŮăăĚžăyĂăyĹăũëăĚăăĜ;ăŤŕăëĹ

```

class SizedRecord:
    def __init__(self, bytedata):
        self._buffer = memoryview(bytedata)

    @classmethod
    def from_file(cls, f, size_fmt, includes_size=True):
        sz_nbytes = struct.calcsize(size_fmt)
        sz_bytes = f.read(sz_nbytes)
        sz, = struct.unpack(size_fmt, sz_bytes)
        buf = f.read(sz - includes_size * sz_nbytes)
        return cls(buf)

```

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```
def iter_as(self, code):
    if isinstance(code, str):
        s = struct.Struct(code)
        for off in range(0, len(self._buffer), s.size):
            yield s.unpack_from(self._buffer, off)
    elif isinstance(code, StructureMeta):
        size = code.struct_size
        for off in range(0, len(self._buffer), size):
            data = self._buffer[off:off+size]
            yield code(data)
```

çşzæŰzæşT SizedRecord.from_file() æŸřäyÄäyſäüëäĖüüijNçTſæſëazŌäyÄäyſæŰGäzūäy■ēřzä
èŁZäzşæŸřäŁäd'ŽæŰGäzūääijäijRäyycTſçZDæŰzäijRäĀĆäIJäyžè;ŞäĖēijNăŌĆæŌēäRŰäyÄäyſäNĖäRňä
äŖŕéĀLçZD includes_size äŖĆæTſræNĠăŏŽäžĖä■ŰèŁĆæTſræŸřäRēäNĖäRňäd't'éĈĬäd'ğăŖRäĀĆ
äyNēĬäŸřäyÄäyſä;Nă■RæTſZä;ăæĀŌæăüä;ŁçTſläzŌäd'Žè;žă;ćæŰGäzūäy■ēřzäRŰä■TçNŋçZDäd'Žè;žă;ćæ

```
>>> f = open('polys.bin', 'rb')
>>> phead = PolyHeader.from_file(f)
>>> phead.num_polys
3
>>> polydata = [ SizedRecord.from_file(f, '<i')
...               for n in range(phead.num_polys) ]
>>> polydata
[<__main__.SizedRecord object at 0x1006a4d50>,
<__main__.SizedRecord object at 0x1006a4f50>,
<__main__.SizedRecord object at 0x10070da90>]
>>>
```

äŖŕäzèçIJNăGžijN SizedRecord äŏdä;NçZDäĖĖäŏžèŁŸæşæIJL'ècñèğçædŖäGžæſëäĀĆ
äŖŕäzëä;ŁçTſ iter_as() æŰzæşTæſëè;ăĬſçZŏçZDijNèŁZäyſæŰzæşTæŌēäRŰäyÄäyſçzŞædĎæäijäijRäſ
Structure çşzäIJäyžè;ŞäĖēäĀĆ èŁZæăüä■RäŖŕäzëä;ŁçAſæ't'žçZDäŌžèğçædŖæTſræ■ŏijNă;NăçĈijŽ

```
>>> for n, poly in enumerate(polydata):
...     print('Polygon', n)
...     for p in poly.iter_as('<dd'):
...         print(p)
...
Polygon 0
(1.0, 2.5)
(3.5, 4.0)
(2.5, 1.5)
Polygon 1
(7.0, 1.2)
(5.1, 3.0)
(0.5, 7.5)
(0.8, 9.0)
Polygon 2
(3.4, 6.3)
```

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```
(1.2, 0.5)
(4.6, 9.2)
>>>

>>> for n, poly in enumerate(polydata):
...     print('Polygon', n)
...     for p in poly.iter_as(Point):
...         print(p.x, p.y)
...
Polygon 0
1.0 2.5
3.5 4.0
2.5 1.5
Polygon 1
7.0 1.2
5.1 3.0
0.5 7.5
0.8 9.0
Polygon 2
3.4 6.3
1.2 0.5
4.6 9.2
>>>
```

āĖĖL'ĀēJL'ēfZāžZčzŠāRĻēṭāēlērijNāyNēlċāYrāyĀäyĭ
āĠĖTṛčŽDāRēād'ŪāyĀäyĭāfōā■čĸL'ĻijŽ

read_polys()

```
class Point(Structure):
    _fields_ = [
        ('<d', 'x'),
        ('d', 'y')
    ]

class PolyHeader(Structure):
    _fields_ = [
        ('<i', 'file_code'),
        (Point, 'min'),
        (Point, 'max'),
        ('i', 'num_polys')
    ]

def read_polys(filename):
    polys = []
    with open(filename, 'rb') as f:
        phead = PolyHeader.from_file(f)
        for n in range(phead.num_polys):
            rec = SizedRecord.from_file(f, '<i')
            poly = [ (p.x, p.y) for p in rec.iter_as(Point) ]
            polys.append(poly)
```

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StructureMeta çşzéİđâÿÿçŽÿäijijãĀĆ PythonçŽĎ ctypes
æžŘčãĀăŔŇæăüăžšăĹLæIJL'èüçijŇăôĀæŔŔăĹŽăžĒăŕžăôŽăžL'æŦŕæ■őçzŞæđĎăĀăŦŕæ■őçzŞæđĎăŦŇăĒŮ

8.13 6.13 æŦŕæ■őçŽĎçŦŕăĹăăÿŎçzşşëőăæŞ■ăĹĹ

éŮőéćŸ

ăĵăéIJĀèçĀăđ'ĎçŔĒăÿĂăÿĹăĹăđ'ğçŽĎæŦŕæ■őéŽĒăžüéIJĀèçĀèőăçôŮæŦŕæ■őăĂăăŇăĒŮăĒŮăžŮçz

èğčăĒşæŮzæăĹ

ăržăžŎăžzăĴæŮL'ăŔĹăĹŕçzşşëőăăĀăæŮüéŮŕ'ăžŔăĹŮăžčăŔĹăĒŮăžŮçŽÿăĒşæĹĂăIJçŽĎæŦŕæ■őăĹĒ
PandasăžŞăăĀĆ

ăÿžăžĒëôŦ'ăĵăăĒĹăĴşĒŇăÿŇijŇăÿŇéİăĒŸŕăÿĂăÿĹăĴçŦĪPandasăĒăĹĒĒăđŔăĹăĹăăşşăşŎăÿĆçŽĎ
èĂĀéijăăŇăŦŏéĴçşzăĹĴĴL'æŦŕæ■őăžŞ çŽĎăĴŇă■ŔăĀĆăIJăĹŔăĒĒăĒăŦçŦŕăŮĴçăçŽĎăŮăăĂăžijŇăĒŮ

```
>>> import pandas

>>> # Read a CSV file, skipping last line
>>> rats = pandas.read_csv('rats.csv', skip_footer=1)
>>> rats
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 74055 entries, 0 to 74054
Data columns:
Creation Date 74055 non-null values
Status 74055 non-null values
Completion Date 72154 non-null values
Service Request Number 74055 non-null values
Type of Service Request 74055 non-null values
Number of Premises Baited 65804 non-null values
Number of Premises with Garbage 65600 non-null values
Number of Premises with Rats 65752 non-null values
Current Activity 66041 non-null values
Most Recent Action 66023 non-null values
Street Address 74055 non-null values
ZIP Code 73584 non-null values
X Coordinate 74043 non-null values
Y Coordinate 74043 non-null values
Ward 74044 non-null values
Police District 74044 non-null values
Community Area 74044 non-null values
Latitude 74043 non-null values
Longitude 74043 non-null values
Location 74043 non-null values
dtypes: float64(11), object(9)

>>> # Investigate range of values for a certain field
```

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```
>>> rats['Current Activity'].unique()
array([nan, Dispatch Crew, Request Sanitation Inspector],
      dtype=object)
>>> # Filter the data
>>> crew_dispatched = rats[rats['Current Activity'] == 'Dispatch_
↳Crew']
>>> len(crew_dispatched)
65676
>>>

>>> # Find 10 most rat-infested ZIP codes in Chicago
>>> crew_dispatched['ZIP Code'].value_counts()[:10]
60647 3837
60618 3530
60614 3284
60629 3251
60636 2801
60657 2465
60641 2238
60609 2206
60651 2152
60632 2071
>>>

>>> # Group by completion date
>>> dates = crew_dispatched.groupby('Completion Date')
<pandas.core.groupby.DataFrameGroupBy object at 0x10d0a2a10>
>>> len(dates)
472
>>>

>>> # Determine counts on each day
>>> date_counts = dates.size()
>>> date_counts[0:10]
Completion Date
01/03/2011 4
01/03/2012 125
01/04/2011 54
01/04/2012 38
01/05/2011 78
01/05/2012 100
01/06/2011 100
01/06/2012 58
01/07/2011 1
01/09/2012 12
>>>

>>> # Sort the counts
>>> date_counts.sort()
```

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```
>>> date_counts[-10:]
Completion Date
10/12/2012 313
10/21/2011 314
09/20/2011 316
10/26/2011 319
02/22/2011 325
10/26/2012 333
03/17/2011 336
10/13/2011 378
10/14/2011 391
10/07/2011 457
>>>
```

āŪřijŇčIJŇæāŭā■Ř2011āzt' 10æIJL7æŮěārřæĀAėjäāznæİëērt' æŸřäylā;ĹāŁŻćŇčŽĐæŮěā■ŘāŤLijA

ěőİěőŽ

PandasæŸřäyĀäyĹæŇæIJL'āĹĹād'ŽčL'záæĀğčŽĐād'ğādŇāĜ;æŤřāžŠřijŇæĹSāIJĹēŁŽéĜŇäy■āŖřēČ;āzn
ä;EæŸřāŖĹēçAä;ăéİAèçAāŌzāĹEæđŖād'ğādŇæŤřæ■őéŽĚāŖĹāĀAārřæŤřæ■őāĹEçzĐāĀAèőaçőŮāŖĐçğ■

9 çňňäyČçňăĭijŽăĜ;æŤř

ä;ŁçŤĪ def èř■āŖěāőŽāzĹ'āĜ;æŤřæŸřæĹ'ĀæIJL'çĹŇāžŖçŽĐāšžçāĀāĀĆ
æIJŇçňāçŽĐçŽōæāĜæŸřēőšēğçäyĀāžŽæŽt'āĹāēŇŸçžğāŠŇäy■āyŸēğAçŽĐāĜ;æŤřāőŽāzĹ'äyŌä;ŁçŤĪæĹāĭijF
æŮĹ'āŖĹāĹŖçŽĐāĚĀőzāŇĚæŇňézŸēōd'āŖČæŤřāĀAāžzæĐŖæŤřéĜŖāŖČæŤřāĀAĭjžāĹŮāĚšéŤōā■ŮāŖČ
āŖēād'ŮřijŇäyĀāžŽēŇŸçžğçŽĐæŌğāĹŮāçĹAāŠŇāĹĹ'çŤĪāŽđēřČāĜ;æŤřāĭjăéĀŠæŤřæ■őçŽĐæĹĀæIJřāIJĹēŁŽ

Contents:

9.1 7.1 āŖŖæŌěāŖŮāžzæĐŖæŤřéĜŖāŖČæŤřçŽĐāĜ;æŤř

éŮőécŸ

ä;ăæČşæđĐéĀäyĹāŖŖæŌěāŖŮāžzæĐŖæŤřéĜŖāŖČæŤřçŽĐāĜ;æŤřāĀĆ

ěğčāEşæŮzæāĹ

äyžāžĚēČ;ēōĹ'äyĀäyĹāĜ;æŤřæŌěāŖŮāžzæĐŖæŤřéĜŖçŽĐä;■ç;őāŖČæŤřijŇāŖřāzēä;ŁçŤĪäyĀäyĹ*āŖČ

```
def avg(first, *rest):
    return (first + sum(rest)) / (1 + len(rest))
```

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```
# Sample use
avg(1, 2) # 1.5
avg(1, 2, 3, 4) # 2.5
```

āĲĲēĴāyĲā;Nā■Řāy■ĲĲNrestāYřĴŤsāL'ĀæĲĲ'āĔŮāzŮā;■Ĵ;ōāŖĴæŤřĴzĎāĲŖĴzĎāĔĴĴzĎāĀĴĴĎŮāŖĴ
äyžāžĒæŌēāŖŮāzzāĎŖæŤřēĠŖĴzĎāĔŖēŤŏā■ŮāŖĴæŤřĲĲNā;ĴĴŤĲāyĀāyĲāzē**āĲĲāđ't'ĴzĎāŖĴæŤřā

```
import html

def make_element(name, value, **attrs):
    keyvals = [' %s="%s"' % item for item in attrs.items()]
    attr_str = ''.join(keyvals)
    element = '<{name}{attrs}>{value}</{name}>'.format(
        name=name,
        attrs=attr_str,
        value=html.escape(value))
    return element

# Example
# Creates '<item size="large" quantity="6">Albatross</item>'
make_element('item', 'Albatross', size='large', quantity=6)

# Creates '<p>&lt;spam&gt;</p>'
make_element('p', '<spam>')
```

āĲĲēĴēĴĠNĲĲNattŖsæYřāyĀāyĲāNĔāŖŖāL'ĀæĲĲ'ēĴnāĲĲāāĔēēĴZāĲēĴzĎāĔŖēŤŏā■ŮāŖĴæŤřĴzĎā■ŮāŖĴ
āēĴāđĲĲā;āēĴYāyNāĲZæŖāyĲāĠ;æŤřēĴ;āŖNāŮŮāŌēāŖŮāzzāĎŖæŤřēĠŖĴzĎā;■Ĵ;ōāŖĴæŤřāŖNā

```
def anyargs(*args, **kwargs):
    print(args) # A tuple
    print(kwargs) # A dict
```

ā;ĴĴŤĲēĴāyĲāĠ;æŤřæŮŮĲĲNāL'ĀæĲĲ'ā;■Ĵ;ōāŖĴæŤřāĲzēĴnāŤ;āĲŖŖāŖāĔĴĴzĎāy■ĲĲNāL'ĀæĲĲ'āĔŖēŤŏā

ēōĲēōž

āyĀāyĲ*āŖĴæŤřāŖĲēĴ;āĠzĴŌŖāĲĲāĠ;æŤřāŏžāzL'āy■æĲĲāŖŌāyĀāyĲā;■Ĵ;ōāŖĴæŤřāŖŌēĲĲĲNēĀN
**āŖĴæŤřāŖĲēĴ;āĠzĴŌŖāĲĲāĲĲāŖŌāyĀāyĲāŖĴæŤřāĀ æĲĲ'āyĀĴĴzēĴĀæŖĲāĎŖĴzĎāYřĲĲNāĲĲ*āŖĴæŤřā

```
def a(x, *args, y):
    pass

def b(x, *args, y, **kwargs):
    pass
```

ēĴZĴġ■āŖĴæŤřāŖsæYřāĲŖāzŖāL'ĀēŖ't'ĴzĎāĲzāĲŮāĔŖēŤŏā■ŮāŖĴæŤřĲĲNāĲĲāŖŌēĲĲ7.2āŖŖēĲĴēĴYāĲ

aijzālŭāĖſēTŕōā■ŬāRĆæTŕāIJāyĀāzZæZt'énYçžgāIJzāRĹāRŃæūāzſāĹLæIJL'çTĭlāĀĆ
äĴNāēČiijNāōCāznāRŕāzēēčŋçTĭlæIēāIJlā;ŁçTĭl*argsāŠN**kwargsāRĆæTŕā;IJāyžēĴſāĖēçŽDāĜ;æTŕāy■æRŠ

9.3 7.3 çZŻaĜ;æTŕāRĆæTŕācdāŁāāĖĆāŁæAŕ

éŬóécŸ

ä;āāĖZāē;āžĖāyĀāyĹāĜ;æTŕiijNçDŭāRŎæČſāyžēŁZāyĹāĜ;æTŕçŽDāRĆæTŕācdāŁāāyĀāzZēčĭad'ŬçŽD

èğčāĖſæŬzæāĹ

ä;ŁçTĭlāĜ;æTŕāRĆæTŕæſlēğčæYŕāyĀāyĹāĹLāē;çŽDāŁdæſTŕiijNāōČēČ;æRŔçd'žçĭNāžRāŚYāžTèŕæĀŎ
äĴNāēČiijNāyNéĭcæIJL'āyĀāyĹēčŋæſlēğčāžĖçŽDāĜ;æTŕiijŽ

```
def add(x:int, y:int) -> int:  
    return x + y
```

pythonèğčēĜĹāZĭlāy■aijZāŕžēŁZāzZæſlēğčæūzāŁāāzžā;TçŽDēŕ■āzL'āĀĆāōCāznāy■aijZēčŋçſzādNāēĀ
çDŭēĀNŕiijNāŕzāžŎēČčāžZēYĖēræzŔçāAçŽDāzžæIēēōſāŕſāĹLæIJL'āyōāŁl'āTēāĀĆçŋnāyL'æŬzāūēāĖūāŠN

```
>>> help(add)  
Help on function add in module __main__:  
add(x: int, y: int) -> int  
>>>
```

ār;çōāā;āāRŕāzēā;ŁçTĭlāzžæDŔçſzādNçŽDāŕžēſaç;ZāĜ;æTŕæūzāŁāāſlēğč(äĴNāēĆæTŕā■ŬiijNā■Ŭçŋæ

èŎlēōž

āĜ;æTŕæſlēğčāŕĭā■YāĆĭāIJlāĜ;æTŕçŽD _____annotations____
āſdæĀğāy■āĀĆāĴNāēČiijŽ

```
>>> add.__annotations__  
{'y': <class 'int'>, 'return': <class 'int'>, 'x': <class 'int'>}
```

ār;çōāæſlēğčçŽDä;ŁçTĭlæŬzæſTāŕŕēČ;æIJL'āĴLād'Žçg■iijNā;ĖæYŕāōCāznçŽDāyžēēAçTĭlēĀTēŁYæYŕ:
āZāāyžpythonāžūæſæIJL'çſzādNāčŕæYŎiijNēĀZāyſæIēēōſāžĖāžĖēĀŽēŁĜēYĖēræzŔçāAāĴLēŽ;çſēēAſSā
ēŁZæŬūāĀZā;ŁçTĭlæſlēğčārſēČ;çžZçĭNāžRāŚYæZt'ād'ŽçŽDæRŔçd'žiiijNēōl'āžŬāznāRŕāzēæ■ççāōçŽDä;Łç

āŔĆēĀĆ9.20ārRēŁĆçŽDāyĀāyĹæZt'āŁāénYçžgçŽDäĴNā■RŕiijNæijTçd'žāžĖāēČā;TāĹl'çTĭlæſlēğčæIēāŎ

9.4 7.4 èŁTāZđad'ŽāyĹāĀijçŽDāĜ;æTŕ

éŬóécŸ

ä;āāyNæIJZædDēĀāyĀāyĹāRŕāzēēŁTāZđad'ŽāyĹāĀijçŽDāĜ;æTŕ

èġċàEşæŮzæąŁ

äyžäzEèĈ;èŁTāZđāđ'ŽāyłāĀijīijŃāĠ;æŤřĉŽt' æŎēreturnäyĀäyłāĒĈĉzĎārsèāŃāžEāĀĈă;ŃāēĈīijŽ

```
>>> def myfun():
...     return 1, 2, 3
...
>>> a, b, c = myfun()
>>> a
1
>>> b
2
>>> c
3
```

èőléőž

ār;ĉōāmyfun()ĉIJŃäyŁāŎžèŁTāZđāžEāđ'ŽāyłāĀijīijŃāōđēŽĒäyŁæŸřāĒŁāŁZāžžāžEäyĀäyłāĒĈĉzĎĉDĉD
èŁŽāyłēr■æşŤĉIJŃäyŁāŎžæŕŤèĹĈāēĠæĀīīijŃāōđēŽĒäyŁæŁSāžñā;ċĉŤĹĉŽĎæŸřéĀŮāŔŮāĒēĉŤşæŁŔäyĀäy

```
>>> a = (1, 2) # With parentheses
>>> a
(1, 2)
>>> b = 1, 2 # Without parentheses
>>> b
(1, 2)
>>>
```

ā;ŞæŁSāžñērĈĉŤĹèŁTāZđāyĀäyłāĒĈĉzĎĉŽĎāĠ;æŤřĉŽĎæŮŮāĀŽ
īījŃēĀŽāyŷæŁSāžñāijŽārEĉzŞæđIJĉĤŃāĀijĉzŽāđ'ŽāyłāŔŸéĠŕīījŃārśāĈŔäyŁēĹĉĉŽĎēĈĉæāŮāĀĈ
āĒŮāōđēŁŽārśæŸř1.1ārŔèŁĈäy■æŁSāžñāL'Āèŕt'ĉŽĎāĒĈĉzĎēġĉāŃĒāĀĈēŁTāZđĉzŞæđIJāžşārŕāžēēĤŃāĀij
èŁŽæŮŮāĀŽèŁŽāyłāŔŸéĠŕāĀijārśæŸřāĠ;æŤřèŁTāZđĉzŽĎēĈĉäyłāĒĈĉzĎæIJñēžñāžEīījŽ

```
>>> x = myfun()
>>> x
(1, 2, 3)
>>>
```

9.5 7.5 āōŽāžŁ'æIJŁ'éžŸèőđ'āŔĆæŤřĉŽĎāĠ;æŤř

éŮőéćŸ

ä;ăæĈşāōŽāžŁ'äyĀäyłāĠ;æŤřæŁŮēĀĒæŮzæşŤīījŃāōĈĉŽĎäyĀäyłāĒŮāđ'ŽāyłāŔĆæŤřæŸřāŔŕéĀŁĉŽ

èġċàEşæŨzæąŁ

ăőŽăzŁ'ăyĂăylăIJL'ăRřéĂL'ăRCăTřčŽďăĜĭăTřăYřéİďăyŷċŏĂăTřčŽďİĭjŇčŽť æŎěăIJăĜĭăTřăŏŽăzŁ

```
def spam(a, b=42):  
    print(a, b)  
  
spam(1) # Ok. a=1, b=42  
spam(1, 2) # Ok. a=1, b=2
```

ăĕĆăđIJéžYěŏď'ăRřĆăTřăYřăyĂăylăRřăřăŏăTřčŽďăŏžăŽĺăřTăĕĆăyĂăylăLŮěăĺăĂĂĕŽĚăŘĹăLŮěĂĚ

```
# Using a list as a default value  
def spam(a, b=None):  
    if b is None:  
        b = []  
    ...
```

ăĕĆăđIJăĭăăžŭăyăĕĆşăRřăŹăyĂăylăžYěŏď'ăĂĭĭĭjŇěĂŇăYřăĆşăžĚăžĚăĭŇěřTăyŇăşŘăylăžYěŏď'

```
_no_value = object()  
  
def spam(a, b=_no_value):  
    if b is _no_value:  
        print('No b value supplied')  
    ...
```

ăĹŚăžŇăĭŇěřTăyŇěĤŽăylăĜĭăTřĭjŽ

```
>>> spam(1)  
No b value supplied  
>>> spam(1, 2) # b = 2  
>>> spam(1, None) # b = None  
>>>
```

ăžTřčĚĕĢĆăřşăRřăžăăRřĆŎŔăĹăřăĭăăĂşăyĂăylăNoneăĂĭăşŇăyăăĭăăĂĭăyď'ċġăĕĈĚăĔăYřăIJL'ăŭŏăĹ

èőĹéőž

ăőŽăzŁ'ăyĕéžYěŏď'ăĂĭăRřĆăTřčŽďăĜĭăTřăYřăŹăĹċŏĂăTřčŽďİĭjŇăĭĔċžĭăyăăžĚăžĚăŘĹăYřĕĤŽăyĥĭjŇ
éĕŨăĔĹĭĭjŇéžYěŏď'ăRřĆăTřčŽďăĂĭăžăĚăžĚăIJăĜĭăTřăŏŽăzŁ'ċŽďăŮŭăĂŽĕĭŇăĂĭăyăĂăŇăăĂĆĕřTċĹ

```
>>> x = 42  
>>> def spam(a, b=x):  
...     print(a, b)  
...  
>>> spam(1)  
1 42  
>>> x = 23 # Has no effect
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
>>> spam(1)
1 42
>>>
```

æʃlæĐRāLrā;ŞæLSäznæTzāRŸxçŽĐāĀijçŽĐæŰŭāĂZāržézŸeōd'āRCæTŗāĀijāžŭæşæIJL'ā;śāŞ■īijNēā
āĒŭāñāīijNézŸeōd'āRCæTŗçŽĐāĀijāžTèrēæŸrāy■āRrāRŸçŽĐāržēsāīijNærTāęĆNoneāĀTrueāĀFal
çL'zāLŋçŽĐīijNā■ČāyGāy■ēēAāČRāyNéIcēfZæāŭāEŽāzççāĀīijŽ

```
def spam(a, b=[]): # NO!
    ...
```

āęĆæđIJā;ăēfZāzLāAŽāžEīijNā;ŞézŸeōd'āĀijāIJlāĒŭāzŰāIJræŰžècnāŁæTzāRŌā;āārEāijŽéAĠāLrāŘ

```
>>> def spam(a, b=[]):
...     print(b)
...     return b
...
>>> x = spam(1)
>>> x
[]
>>> x.append(99)
>>> x.append('Yow!')
>>> x
[99, 'Yow!']
>>> spam(1) # Modified list gets returned!
[99, 'Yow!']
>>>
```

ēfŽçġ■çzŞæđIJāžTèrēāy■æŸrā;ăæČşēēAçŽĐāĂČāyžāzEęAŁāĒ■ēfŽçġ■æČĒāEŁçŽĐāRSçTŸīijNæIJĀā
çĐŭāRŌāIJlāGī;æTŗēGNéIcæçĀæŞēāōČīijNāL■ēIcçŽĐā;Nā■ŘārşæŸrēfZæāŭāAŽçŽĐāĂĆ

āIJlætŸNērTNoneāĀijæŰŭā;ŁçTl is æŞ■ā;IJçņæŸrā;LéG■ēēAçŽĐīijNāzşæŸrēfŽçġ■æŰžæāŁçŽĐāĒş
æIJLæŰŭāĂZād'gāōŭāīijŽçLrāyNāyNéIcēfZæāŭçŽĐéTŽèřīijŽ

```
def spam(a, b=None):
    if not b: # NO! Use 'b is None' instead
        b = []
    ...
```

ēfZāzLāEŽçŽĐéŰōécŸāIJlāžŌār;çōāNoneāĀijçāōāōđæŸrēcŋā;ŞæLRFalseīijN
ā;EæŸrēfŸæIJLāĒŭāzŰçŽĐāržēsā(ærTāęĆéTŁāžęäyž0çŽĐā■ŰçņęäyşāĀĀāLŰēālāĀĀāĒČçzĐāĀĀā■ŰāĒy
āZāæ■đ'īijNāyLéIcçŽĐāzççāĀāīijŽèřrārEāyĀāzZāĒŭāzŰē;ŞāĒēāzşā;ŞæLRæŸræşæIJL'ē;ŞāĒēāĂĆærTāęĆ

```
>>> spam(1) # OK
>>> x = []
>>> spam(1, x) # Silent error. x value overwritten by default
>>> spam(1, 0) # Silent error. 0 ignored
>>> spam(1, '') # Silent error. '' ignored
>>>
```

æIJĀāRŌäyÄäylēUōécYæfTē;Cā;ōāēZīijNēCčārsæYřayÄäylāG;æTřéIJĀēēAætNērTæšŘäylāRřéĀL'āR
èfZæUūāĀZēIJĀēēAārRāfČčZDæYřā;äy■ēČ;çTlæšŘäylēzYēōd'āĀijæfTāēCNoneāĀA
0æLŮēĀĒFalseāĀijælēæfNērTçTlæLūæRRā;ZçZDāĀij(āZäyžèfZāzZāĀijēČ;æYřāRĹLæšTçZDāĀijīijNæY
āZāæ■d'īijNā;āēIJĀēēAāEūāzŮçZDēğcāEşæŮzæāLāzEāĀC

äyžāzEēğcāEşèfZäylēUōécYīijNā;āāRřāzēāLZāzžäyÄäylçNñäyĀæUāāzNçZDçgAæIJL'āržēsāāōdā;Nīij
āIJlāG;æTřéGŇēlçīijNā;āāRřāzēēĀZēfGæçĀæšēēcnāijāēĀŠāRCæTřāĀijēūšèfZäylāōdā;NæYřāRēäyĀæūā
èfZēGŇçZDæĀlēūfæYřçTlæLūäy■āRřēČ;āŌzāijāēĀŠèfZäyl_no_valueāōdā;Nā;IJäyžē;ŠāĒēāĀC
āZāæ■d'īijNēfZēGŇēĀZēfGæçĀæšēēfZäylāĀijāršēČ;çāōāōZæšŘäylāRCæTřæYřāRēēcnāijāēĀŠèfZælēāzL

èfZēGŇārž object() çZDā;ççTlçIJNäyLāŌzæIJL'çCzäy■ād'lāyvēgAāĀCobject
æYřpythonäy■æL'ĀæIJL'çšzçZDāšzçszāĀC ā;āāRřāzēāLZāzž object
çšzçZDāōdā;NīijNā;EæYřèfZāzZāōdā;NæšāzĀāzLāōdēZēçTlād'DīijNāZāyžāōCāzūæšæIJL'āzzā;TæIJL
āzšæšæIJL'āzzā;Tāōdā;NæTřæ■ō(āZāyžāōCæšæIJL'āzzā;TçZDāōdā;Nā■ŮāĒyīijNā;āçTZēGšēČ;äy■ēČ;
ā;āāTřayĀēČ;āĀZçZDāršæYřæfNērTāRŇäyĀæĀgāĀCèfZäylāLZāē;çñēāRĹLæLšçZDēēAæšCīijNāZāyžæL

9.6 7.6 āŌZāZL'āNĒāR■æLŮāEĒēAŤāG;æTř

ēUōécY

ä;āæČsäyž sort() æŠ■ā;IJāLZāzžäyÄäylā;Lçš■çZDāZdērČāG;æTřīijNā;EāRĹäy■æČçTl
def āŌzāEZäyÄäylā■TēāNāG;æTřīijNēĀNæYřayNæIJZēĀZēfGæšŘäylāfñæ■uæŮzāijRāzēāEĒēAŤæŮzāij

èğcāEşæŮzæāL

ā;ŠäyĀāzZāG;æTřā;LçōĀā■TīijNāzĒāzĒāRlæYřēōaçōŮäyÄäylēālē;āijRçZDāĀijçZDæUūāĀZīijNārš

```
>>> add = lambda x, y: x + y
>>> add(2, 3)
5
>>> add('hello', 'world')
'helloworld'
>>>
```

èfZēGŇā;ççTlçZDlambdæālē;āijRēūšäyNēlççZDæTřLædIJæYřayĀæūçZDīijZ

```
>>> def add(x, y):
...     return x + y
...
>>> add(2, 3)
5
>>>
```

lambdæālē;āijRĀĒyādnçZDā;ççTlāIJzæZřæYřæŌšāzRæLŮæTřæ■ōreduceç■L'īijZ

```
>>> names = ['David Beazley', 'Brian Jones',
...         'Raymond Hettinger', 'Ned Batchelder']
>>> sorted(names, key=lambda name: name.split()[-1].lower())
```

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```
['Ned Batchelder', 'David Beazley', 'Raymond Hettinger', 'Brian
↳ Jones']
>>>
```

èóìèőž

är;çøλλambdaèàlè;ç;äijRāĖĖèőyā;äãőžázL'çóĀā■TāG;æTřijNā;EæYřáoČčŽDä;£çTlæYřæIJL'éŽŘāLúç
ä;äāRlèČ;æNĜāőŽā■Täyłèàlè;ç;äijRřijNāőČčŽDāĀijāřsæYřæIJĀāRŎčŽDè£TāŽđāĀijāĀCázšāřsæYřèřt'äy■è
āNĖæNñād'Žäyłèř■āRēāĀAæĪqäzűèàlè;ç;äijRāĀAè£■äzčäzēāRĹāijCāyŷād'DçŘEç■L'ç■L'āĀĆ

ä;äāRřäzēäy■ä;£çTlλλambdaèàlè;ç;äijRāřsèČ;çijŮāEŽād'gēČlāLEpythonäzčçāĀāĀĆ
ä;EæYřijNā;ŠæIJL'äžžçijŮāEŽād'gēĜRèőaçőŮèàlè;ç;äijRāĀijçŽDç\$■āřRāG;æTřæLŮèĀĖēIJĀèēAçTlæLūā
ä;āāřsāijŽçIJNāĹlλλambdaèàlè;ç;äijRçŽDèžnā;šäžEāĀĆ

9.7 7.7 āNĚāR■āG;æTřæ■TèŮāRŸéĜRāĀij

éŮóécŸ

ä;ächTlλλambdaāőžázL'äžEäyĀäyłāNĚāR■āG;æTřijNāzűāČšāIJĪāőžázL'æŮūæ■TèŮāĹræšŘäžZāRŸéĜ

èğçāEşæŮzæąŁ

āĖĹçIJNāyNāyNéłçäzčçāAçŽDæTlæđIJijŽ

```
>>> x = 10
>>> a = lambda y: x + y
>>> x = 20
>>> b = lambda y: x + y
>>>
```

çŎřāIJĪāĹSéŮőä;ārijNā(10)āŠNĥ(10)è£TāŽđçŽDçzŠæđIJæYřāzĀäzĹiijšāēČæđIJä;äèőđ'äyžçzŠæđIJæY

```
>>> a(10)
30
>>> b(10)
30
>>>
```

è£ŽāĖŮäy■çŽDāčēāēŽāIJĪāžŎλλambdaèàlè;ç;äijRāy■çŽDxæYřāyĀäyłèĜłçTšāRŸéĜRrijN
āIJlè£RēāNæŮūçzŠāőŽāĀijrijNèĀNāy■æYřáožázL'æŮūāřsçzŠāőžrijNè£ŽèűšāG;æTřçŽDézYèőđ'āĀijāRČā
āŽāæ■đ'rijNāIJlèřČçTlè£Žäyłλλambdaèàlè;ç;äijRçŽDæŮūāĀŽijNxçŽDāĀijæYřæL'gèāNæŮūçŽDāĀijāĀCä;N

```
>>> x = 15
>>> a(10)
25
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
>>> x = 3
>>> a(10)
13
>>>
```

æċædIJä;äæĈşèŦ'æşŘäyġăŇĤăŘ■ăĜ;æŦřăIJġăŮŽăzL'æŮŭăřśæ■ŦèŮŭăĹăĤăijġijŇăŦřăzēăřĒċĈăyġăŦĈă

```
>>> x = 10
>>> a = lambda y, x=x: x + y
>>> x = 20
>>> b = lambda y, x=x: x + y
>>> a(10)
20
>>> b(10)
30
>>>
```

èőléőž

ăIJġēĤŽēĜŇăĹŮăĜzæġēĈŽĎēŮŏēĈŸæŸřæŮřæL'ŇăĹĹăŏzæŸŞĈĹċŽĎēŦŽēřġijŇăIJĹ'ăžZæŮřæL'ŇăŦřă
æŦĤăċĤijŇăĤŽēĤĜăIJăyĂăyġăĹ;ġŦŦăĹŮăĹŮēăġăŦăřġăy■ăĹZăžzăyĂăyġlambdaēăġăĹ;ăġijŦăĹŮēăġġijŇăžŭă

```
>>> funcs = [lambda x: x+n for n in range(5)]
>>> for f in funcs:
...     print(f(0))
...
4
4
4
4
4
4
>>>
```

ăġĒæŸřăŏđēŽĒæŦĹădIJæŸřēĤŦēăŇăŸřŋĈŽĎăĂăġăyžžēĤ■ăžĈĈŽĎăIJăăŦŦăyĂăyġăĂăġăĂĈĈŦŦăIJăĹŦăŦă

```
>>> funcs = [lambda x, n=n: x+n for n in range(5)]
>>> for f in funcs:
...     print(f(0))
...
0
1
2
3
4
>>>
```

ēĂŽēĤĜă;ĤĈŦġăĜ;æŦřēzŸēŏđ'ăĂăġăŦĈăæŦřă;ċăġŦġġijŇlambdaăĜ;æŦřăIJġăŮŽăzL'æŮŭăřśēĈ;ĈzŦăŮŽăĹăŦă

æIJñēŁĆēęAęğçâEşçŽĐēŮőécÿæYřeól'ăŎșæIJñäy■ăĖijăôzčŽĐazččăAărRāzēäyĂętūăûēă;IJăĂCâyNéİ
çñňäyÄăyİă;Nă■RæYřrijNăAĞēōĭă;ăæIJL'äyĂăyİcÇzčŽĐăĹUēăİēēăĭcd'ž(x,y)ăİRæăGăĚČczĐăĂC
ă;ăăRfāzēă;ĤcTİäyNéİlcčŽĐăĠ;æTrăİēēōăçŮăÿd'cČzāzNéŮt'čŽĐēũİcēziijŽ

```
import math
def distance(p1, p2):
    x1, y1 = p1
    x2, y2 = p2
    return math.hypot(x2 - x1, y2 - y1)
```

```
>>> pt = (4, 3)
>>> points.sort(key=partial(distance,pt))
>>> points
[(3, 4), (1, 2), (5, 6), (7, 8)]
>>>
```

```
def output_result(result, log=None):
    if log is not None:
        log.debug('Got: %r', result)

# A sample function
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

if __name__ == '__main__':
    import logging
    from multiprocessing import Pool
    from functools import partial

    logging.basicConfig(level=logging.DEBUG)
    log = logging.getLogger('test')

    p = Pool()
    p.apply_async(add, (3, 4), callback=partial(output_result,
    ↪log=log))
    p.close()
    p.join()
```

̂ıŞçzŻ apply_async() æŘŘä;ŻāZðèrĈāĜ;æTŗæŮıııjÑéĂŽèĜă;ĤçTĭ
 partial() äıjăĖĂŞéclăđŮčŹĐ logging ăŔĈăTŗăĂĈ èĂŇ multiprocessing
 ăržēĹZăžZăyĂăŮăĹĂçşşēăTăTăŮăŮăCăžĖăžĖĂŕĹăŸŕă;ĤçTĭă■TăyĭăĀıjăĭēèrĈçTĭăZðèrĈāĜ;æTŗăĂĈ
 äıJjăyžăyĂăyĭçşzăıııjçŹĐăĹŇă■ŔııjÑèĂĈèŹSăyŇçııŮăĖŹç;ŞçzıJăıJă■ăĹăăŹıçŹĐéŮőéçŸıııjŇsockets
 æĹăăĭŮèöŕăőĈăŔŸă;Ůă;ĹăőžăyŸSăĂĈ äyŇéıĈăŸŕăyĭçőĂă■TçŹĐchoăıJă■ăĹăăŹıııjŹ

```
from socketserver import StreamRequestHandler, TCPServer

class EchoHandler(StreamRequestHandler):
    def handle(self):
        for line in self.rfile:
            self.wfile.write(b'GOT:' + line)

serv = TCPServer(('', 15000), EchoHandler)
serv.serve_forever()
```

äy■ēfGrijŇŇaGēō;ä;äæČšçzŽEchoHandlerācđāLāäyÄäyĽāRřazēæŎēāRŮāĚŮāzŮēĚ■ç;ōēĀL'ēāzçŽD
__init__ æŮzæšŤāĀCærŤæČrijŽ

```
class EchoHandler(StreamRequestHandler):
    # ack is added keyword-only argument. *args, **kwargs are
    # any normal parameters supplied (which are passed on)
    def __init__(self, *args, ack, **kwargs):
        self.ack = ack
        super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)

    def handle(self):
        for line in self.rfile:
            self.wfile.write(self.ack + line)
```

ēfŽāzĽāfōæŤzāRŎrijŇŇaLŠāznāršäy■ēIJĀēēAæŸ;āijRāIJřāIJITCPServerçšzäy■æūzāLāāL■çijĀāzEāĀC
ä;EæŸřä;āāE■æñæēfRēāŇçĹŇāžRāRŎäijZæLēçšzäijijäyŇēĹçŽDēŤŽērrijŽ

```
Exception happened during processing of request from ('127.0.0.1',
→59834)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: __init__() missing 1 required keyword-only argument: 'ack
→'
```

āĹĹçIJŇēŮāĽēāē;āČRāĹĹēŽĹāfōæ■çēfŽäyĽēŤŽērrijŇēŽd'āzEāfōæŤz
socketserver æĽāĽŮæžRāzčçāAæĹŮēĀĚä;ŤçŤĽæšRāžZāēGæĀçŽDæŮzæšŤāžŇād'ŮāĀC
ä;EæŸřrijŇæČæđIJä;ŤçŤĹ partial() āřšēČ;āĹĹē;žæĹçŽDēgčāEšāĀŤāĀŤçzŽāōČäijäēĀŠ
ack āRČæŤřçŽDāĀijæĽēāĹĹāgŇāŇŮā■šāRřrijŇæČäyŇrijŽ

```
from functools import partial
serv = TCPServer(('', 15000), partial(EchoHandler, ack=b'RECEIVED:
→'))
serv.serve_forever()
```

āIJĽēfŽäyĽä;Ňā■Räy■rijŇ__init__() æŮzæšŤäy■çŽDack-
āRČæŤřāçræŸŎæŮžāijRçIJŇäyĽāŎžāĹĹēIJL'ēūčrijŇāĚŮāōđāršæŸřāçræŸŎackäyžäyÄäyĽāijžāĹŮāĚšēŤōā■
āĚšāžŎāijžāĹŮāĚšēŤōā■ŮāRČæŤřēŮōēçŸæĹŠāznāIJĹ7.2ārRēĹČæĹŠāznāūšçzRēōĽēōžēfGāžErijŇēržeĀĚĀR

āĹĹād'ŽæŮūāĀŽ partial() ēČ;āōđçŎřçŽDæŤĽæđIJrijŇlambdaēāĽē;āijRāžšēČ;āōđçŎřāĀCærŤæç

```

points.sort(key=lambda p: distance(pt, p))
p.apply_async(add, (3, 4), callback=lambda result: output_
    ↪ result(result, log))
serv = TCPServer(('', 15000),
    lambda *args, **kwargs: EchoHandler(*args, ack=b'RECEIVED:',
    ↪ **kwargs))

```

èfZæäüâEZázšèĈ;ăôđĉŎřăŔŇæăüçŽĐæŦLæđIĲijŇäy■èfĜçŽÿærŦèĂŇăüşăijŽæŸ;ă;ŮærŦè;ĈèĜĈèĈ
 èfZæŮüâĂZă;fçŦĲpartial() âŔřăžæŽt'ăĽăçŽt'èğĈçŽĐæłè;ă;ăçŽĐæĐŔăŽ; (çžZæšŔăžZăŔĈæŦřécĐ

9.9 7.9 âŔĖâ■ŦæŮzæşŦçŽĐçşzè;ŋæ■căÿžăĜ;æŦř

éŮóécŸ

ă;ăæIJL'äÿĂäÿłéŽđ' __init__() æŮzæşŦăđ'ŮăŔłăôŽăZL'ăžĖäÿĂäÿłæŮzæşŦçŽĐçşzăĂĈăÿžăžĖçôĂ

èğĉăĖşæŮzæł

âđ'ğăđ'ŽæŦřæĈĖăĖŦăÿŇĲijŇăŔřăžæă;fçŦĲéŮ■ăŇĖæłĖăŔĖă■ŦăÿłæŮzæşŦçŽĐçşzè;ŋæ■căĽŔăĜ;æŦřăĂ
 äÿ;ăÿłă;Ňă■ŔĲijŇäÿŇéłĉđ'žă;Ňäÿ■çŽĐçşzăĖĂĖôÿă;fçŦĲĖĂĖăžæ■ôæşŔăÿłăłăĲæŮzæłŁăĲĖŮăŔŮă

```

from urllib.request import urlopen

class UrlTemplate:
    def __init__(self, template):
        self.template = template

    def open(self, **kwargs):
        return urlopen(self.template.format_map(kwargs))

# Example use. Download stock data from yahoo
yahoo = UrlTemplate('http://finance.yahoo.com/d/quotes.csv?s={names}
    ↪ &f={fields}')
for line in yahoo.open(names='IBM,AAPL,FB', fields='sl1clv'):
    print(line.decode('utf-8'))

```

èfZăÿłçşzăŔřăžæèĉăÿĂäÿłæŽt'çôĂă■ŦçŽĐăĜ;æŦřæĲĖăžçæŽfĲijŽ

```

def urltemplate(template):
    def opener(**kwargs):
        return urlopen(template.format_map(kwargs))
    return opener

# Example use
yahoo = urltemplate('http://finance.yahoo.com/d/quotes.csv?s={names}
    ↪ &f={fields}')

```

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```
for line in yahoo(names='IBM,AAPL,FB', fields='sl1clv'):  
    print(line.decode('utf-8'))
```

èóìèõž

ād'gēČlāLEæČĚāEĭäyNĭijNā;āæNēæIJL'äyÄäyĭā■TæŮzæşTçşzçŽDāŌşāZāæYřéIJĀèeAā■YāČlāşŘāžZ
æřTāeČĭijNāōŽāZL'UrlTemplateçşzçŽDāTřäyĀçŽōçŽDārsæYřāĚLāIJlāşŘäyĭāIJræŮzā■YāČlālāæĬāĀĭĭijN

ä;ĤçTĭäyÄäyĭāEĚēČlāĜ;æTřræLŮēĀĚēŮ■āNĚçŽDæŮzæāLēĀŽāyāĭijZæZt'äĭjYéZĚäyĀžZāĀČçōĀā■
āRĭäy■ēfĜāIJlāĜ;æTřræEĚēČlāyēäyLāžEäyĀäyĭēčĭād'ŮçŽDāRŸéGRçŌřāčČāĀCēŮ■āNĚāEşēTōçL'zçČzārsā
āZāæ■d'ĭijNāIJlāLŠāžñçŽDēğčāEşæŮzæāLäy■ĭijNopener() āĜ;æTřrēōřā;ŘāžE
template āRCæTřçŽDāĀĭĭijNāžŭāIJlāŌēäyNāĭēçŽDērČçTĭäy■ä;ĤçTĭāōČāĀČ

āzzā;TæŮŭāĀŽāRĭēeAā;āçčřāLřéIJĀèeAçžZæşŘäyĭāĜ;æTřrāčđāLāēčĭād'ŮçŽDçLŭæĀAāfāæAřçŽDēŮ
çŽyæřTāřEä;āçŽDāĜ;æTřrē;ñæ■cæLŘäyĀäyĭçşzèĀNēĭĀĭijNēŮ■āNĚēĀŽāyāæYřäyĀçş■æZt'āĬāçōĀæt'Aāš

9.10 7.10 āyēēčĭād'ŮçLŭæĀAāfāæAřçŽDāZdērČāĜ;æTř

éŮōēčY

ä;āçŽDāžčçāAäy■ēIJĀèeAā;ĭēŮāLřāZdērČāĜ;æTřçŽDā;ĤçTĭ(æřTāeČāžNāžŭād'DçŘEāZĭāĀAç■L'ā;Ě
āžŭāyTā;āēfYēIJĀèeAēōĭ'āZdērČāĜ;æTřræNēæIJL'ēčĭād'ŮçŽDçLŭæĀAāĀĭĭijNāžēä;ĤāIJlāōČçŽDāEĚēČlā

ēğčāEşæŮzæāL

ēfZāyĀārRēLCāyžēeAēōìèõžçŽDæYřéČčāžZāĜžçŌřāIJlā;Lād'ŽāĜ;æTřrāžşāšNæaEæđŭäy■çŽDāZdēr
äyžāžEäĭjTçd'žāyŌætNērTĭijNæLŠāžñāĚLāōŽāZL'āeČāyNāyĀäyĭēIJĀèeAērČçTĭāZdērČāĜ;æTřçŽDāĜ;æTř

```
def apply_async(func, args, *, callback):  
    # Compute the result  
    result = func(*args)  
  
    # Invoke the callback with the result  
    callback(result)
```

āōdēZĚäyLĭijNēfZæōĭāžčçāAāRřāžēāAŽāzzā;TæZt'énYçžğçŽDād'DçŘEĭijNāNĚæNñçžĤçĭNāĀAēfZçĭ
æLŠāžñāžEāžĚāRĭēIJĀèeAāĚşæşlāZdērČāĜ;æTřçŽDērČçTĭāĀCāyNēĭcæYřäyĀäyĭāĭijTçd'žæĀŌæŭā;ĤçTĭā

```
>>> def print_result(result):  
...     print('Got:', result)  
...  
>>> def add(x, y):  
...     return x + y  
...  
>>> apply_async(add, (2, 3), callback=print_result)
```

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```
Got: 5
>>> apply_async(add, ('hello', 'world'), callback=print_result)
Got: helloworld
>>>
```

æslæDŕáLŕ print_result() áĜjæTŕázĚázĚáRlæŎěáRŮäyÄäyláRĆæTŕ result
ãĀĆäy■èĈjāE■āijāāĚēāĚüāzŮäfææAŕāĀĆ èĀŇā;Šā;āæĈşèol' áZđērĈāĜjæTŕèøĚéŮōāĚüāzŮāRŸéĜŕæĹŮèÀ
äyžāzĚèol' áZđērĈāĜjæTŕèøĚéŮōād' ŮéĈlāfææAŕiijŇäyĀĉĝ■æŮzæşTæŸŕā;ĚĉTlāyÄäylĉzŠāōZæŮzæşT
ærTāēĈiijŇäyŇéĭcēfZäylĉszāijZāĚlā■YäyÄäylāĚĚēĈlāzRāĹŮāRüiijŇærRæñæŎěæTūāĹŕäyÄäyl
result ĉZĎæŮūāĀZāzRāĹŮāRūāĹāiijZ

```
class ResultHandler:

    def __init__(self):
        self.sequence = 0

    def handler(self, result):
        self.sequence += 1
        print('[{}] Got: {}'.format(self.sequence, result))
```

ä;ĚĉTlāēZäylĉszĉZĎæŮūāĀZiijŇä;āāĚĹāĹZāzžäyÄäylĉszĉZĎāōđä;ŇiijŇĉDūāRŎĉTlāōĈĉZĎ
handler() ĉzŠāōZæŮzæşTæĭēāĀZäyžāZđērĈāĜjæTŕiijZ

```
>>> r = ResultHandler()
>>> apply_async(add, (2, 3), callback=r.handler)
[1] Got: 5
>>> apply_async(add, ('hello', 'world'), callback=r.handler)
[2] Got: helloworld
>>>
```

ĉñnāzŇĉĝ■æŮzāijŕiijŇä;IJäyžĉszĉZĎæZĚāzĉiijŇāRŕāzēä;ĚĉTlāyÄäyléŮ■āŇĚæ■TēŎŮĉĹŮæĀĀāĀijriij

```
def make_handler():
    sequence = 0
    def handler(result):
        nonlocal sequence
        sequence += 1
        print('[{}] Got: {}'.format(sequence, result))
    return handler
```

äyŇéĭcæŸŕā;ĚĉTlāēŮ■āŇĚæŮzāijŕĉZĎäyÄäylāĉŇā■ŕiijZ

```
>>> handler = make_handler()
>>> apply_async(add, (2, 3), callback=handler)
[1] Got: 5
>>> apply_async(add, ('hello', 'world'), callback=handler)
[2] Got: helloworld
>>>
```

èĚŸæIJL'âRĕad'ŮäyÄäylæZt'énŸçžġŽDæŮzæşTrijNâRřazëä;ĤçTlâ■RċlNæİëăŌNæLŘâRŊNæăüçŽDăZŊ

```
def make_handler():
    sequence = 0
    while True:
        result = yield
        sequence += 1
    print(['{}'] Got: {}'.format(sequence, result))
```

ârżăžŌă■RċlNrijNă;ăéIJĂëĕAă;ĤçTlăŏČçŽD send() æŮzæşTă;IJăyžăZďerČăĢ;æTrijNăĕCăyNăL'Ăç

```
>>> handler = make_handler()
>>> next(handler) # Advance to the yield
>>> apply_async(add, (2, 3), callback=handler.send)
[1] Got: 5
>>> apply_async(add, ('hello', 'world'), callback=handler.send)
[2] Got: helloworld
>>>
```

ëöİëőž

ăşżăžŌăZďerČăĢ;æTřçŽDë;řăžŭëĂžăyŷëČ;æIJL'âRřĕČ;âRŸă;Ůëİďăyŷăď■æİČăĂČăyĂëČlăĽăŌşăZ
ăZăæ■ď'rijNĕrŭăşČăL'ġëăNăŞNăď'ĐçRĕçZşăđIJăžNĕŮt' çŽDăL'ġëăNçŌřăČăŏďĕŽĚăyĽăăşçZŘăyčăď'şăžĖ
ĕČčă;ăârşăĤĒĕăžăŌžĕġçăĖŞăĕČă;TăĤlă■ŸăŞNăĂčăď'■çŽŷăĒşçŽDçĽăĂăĤăæĂřăžĖĂăČ

ĕĢşârŞæIJL'ăyď'çġ■ăyžĕĕAæŮzăijRăĬĕæ■TĕŌăŞNăĤlă■ŸçĽăæĂăĤăæĂřrijNă;ăârřăžăăIJăyĂăylăr:
ăyď'çġ■æŮzăijRçŽŷăřTrijNĕŮ■ăNĖæĽŮĕöŷăŸřæZt'ăĽăĕ;žĕGRçžġăŞNĕĢĤçĐŭăyĂçČzrijNăZăyžăŏČăžnă
ăŏČăžnĕĤŸĕČ;ĕĢăĽăĽă■TĕŌăæĽ'ĂæIJL'ĕčnă;ĤçTlăĽřçŽDăRŸĕĢRăĂČăZăæ■ď'rijNă;ăæŮăéIJĂăŌzăNĖăĤĖ

ăĕČăđIJă;ĤçTlĕŮ■ăNĖrijNă;ăéIJĂĕĕAæşlăĐRăřžĕČčăžZăRřăĤŏăTžăRŸĕĢRçŽDăş■ă;IJăĂČăIJăyĽĕ
nonlocalăčřăŸŌĕř■ăRĕçTlăĬĕæNĢçď'žăŌĕăyNăĬĕçŽDăRŸĕĢRăijŽăIJăZďerČăĢ;æTřăy■ĕčnăĤŏăTžă.

ĕĂNă;ĤçTlăyĂăylă■RċlNăİĕă;IJăyžăyĂăylăZďerČăĢ;æTřăřşæZt'æIJL'ĕŭčăžĖrijNăŏČĕŭşĕŮ■ăNĖæŮză
æşRġçġ■ăĐRăZĽăyĽăĬĕĕŏşrijNăŏČăŸă;ăŮăZt'ăĽăġŏĂăť'ĂrijNăZăăyžăĂăZăĒşârşăyĂăylăĢ;æTřĕĂNăŭşăĂ
ăžŭăyTrijNă;ăârřăžăăĽĕĢĤçTşçŽDăĤŏăTžăRŸĕĢRĕĂNăŮăéIJĂăŌză;ĤçTl nonlocal
ăčřăŸŌăĂČĕĤçġ■æŮzăijRăTřăyĂçijžçČăřşăŸřçŽŷăřăžăžŌăĖŭăžŮPythonăĽăæIJřĕĂNĖĬăĽŮĕöŷăřTĕ
âRĕad'ŮĕĚŸæIJL'ăyĂăžZăřTĕ;ČĕŽăæĢČçŽDĕČlăĽĖrijNăřTăĕČă;ĤçTlăžNăL'■ĖIJĂĕĕAĕřČçTl
next() rijNăŏďĕŽĚă;ĤçTlăŮĕĤZăylă■ĕĕď'ăĽăŏžăŸşĕčnăĤŸĕŏřăĂČ
ăr;çŏăĕČăæ■ď'rijNă■RċlNĖĤŸæIJL'ăĖŭăžŮçTlăď'ĐrijNăřTăĕČă;IJăyžăyĂăylăĖĖĂĤăZďerČăĢ;æTřçŽDăŏž

ăĕČăđIJă;ăăžĖăžĖĂăRĬĖIJĂĕĕAçžZăZďerČăĢ;æTřăijăĕĂşĕĬăď'ŮçŽDăĂijçŽDĕřrijNĖĤŸæIJL'ăyĂçġă
partial() çŽDăŮzăijRăžşăĽăIJL'çTlăĂČăĬăĽăşăæIJL'ă;ĤçTl partial()
çŽDăŮŭăĂžrijNă;ăârřĕČ;çžŘăyŷçIJNăĽRăyNĖĬĕĕĤçġ■ă;ĤçTlămbdăĕăĬĕ;ăijRçŽDăď'■ăİČăžçăĂrijŽ

```
>>> apply_async(add, (2, 3), callback=lambda r: handler(r, seq))
[1] Got: 5
>>>
```

ăRřăžăăRČĕĂČ7.8ârRĕĽČçŽDăĢăăyĽçď'žă;NrijNăTžă;ăăĖČă;Tă;ĤçTl partial()
ăĬĕăZt'ăTžăRČăTřç■ăRăĬĕĕŏĂăNŮăyĽĕřăžççăĂăĂČ

9.11 7.11 áĚĚèĀĤāZdèrĈāĜĭæŦř

éŮóécŸ

ā;Šā;āçijŮāĚŽā;ŁçŦĪāZdèrĈāĜĭæŦřçŽDāzčçāAçŽDæŮūāĀŽiijŊæŊĚāŁĈā;Ĺād'ŽārRāĜĭæŦřçŽDæŁĤā
ā;āāyŊæIJZæŁ;āĹræšŘāyĤæŮzæŦæĪēēōĤ'āzčçāAçIJŊāyĹāŌzæZĤ'āĈRæŸřāyĀāyĤæŽōēĀŽçŽDæŁġēāŊāžĤ

èġĉāĒşæŮzæāĹ

ēĀŽēŁĜā;ŁçŦĪçŦŦşæĹRāZĪāŠŊā■RçĪŊāRřāzēā;Łā;ŮāZdèrĈāĜĭæŦřāĒĚēĀĤāĪĹæšŘāyĤāĜĭæŦřāy■āĈ
āyžāžĒæijŦçd'žēŤ'æŸŌiijŊāĀĜēō;ā;āæĪĹĹāçĈāyŊæŁĀçd'žçŽDāyĀāyĤæŁġēāŊæšŘçġ■ēōāçōŮāzzāĹāçĎŮ

```
def apply_async(func, args, *, callback):  
    # Compute the result  
    result = func(*args)  
  
    # Invoke the callback with the result  
    callback(result)
```

æŌēāyŊæĪēēōĤ'æĹŠāzŋçIJŊāyĀāyŊāyŊēĪççŽDāzčçāĀiijŊāōĈāŊĚāRŋāžĒāyĀāyĤ
Async çšzāŠŊāyĀāyĤ inlined_async ēĈĒēēřāZĪiijŽ

```
from queue import Queue  
from functools import wraps  
  
class Async:  
    def __init__(self, func, args):  
        self.func = func  
        self.args = args  
  
def inlined_async(func):  
    @wraps(func)  
    def wrapper(*args):  
        f = func(*args)  
        result_queue = Queue()  
        result_queue.put(None)  
        while True:  
            result = result_queue.get()  
            try:  
                a = f.send(result)  
                apply_async(a.func, a.args, callback=result_queue.  
→put)  
            except StopIteration:  
                break  
        return wrapper
```

ēŁZāyĎ'āyĤāzčçāAçĹĜæōĤāĒĀēōyā;āā;ŁçŦĪyieldēř■āRēāĒĚēĀĤāZdèrĈā■ēēĹd'āĈĀēŦāçĈiijŽ

```
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

@inline_async
def test():
    r = yield Async(add, (2, 3))
    print(r)
    r = yield Async(add, ('hello', 'world'))
    print(r)
    for n in range(10):
        r = yield Async(add, (n, n))
        print(r)
    print('Goodbye')
```

æĈædIJä;æĕŕĈĉŦĭ test () ĩijNä;äaijŽaĭ ŰäLŕĉşzäijijæĈäyNĉŽĐēĭŞăĜzĭijŽ

```
5
helloworld
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
Goodbye
```

ä;äaijŽäRŞĉŦĕĭijNĕŽd' äžĖĕĈäyĭĉL' žäLŕĉŽĐēĕĖĕĕrăŽĭäŞŦ yield
 ĕĕ■äRĕäd' ŰĭijNăĖŰäžŰäIJŕæŰžăžŰæşæIJL' äĜžĉŦĕřăžzä;ŦĉŽĐăŽđĕŕĈăĜĭæŦŕ(ăĖŰăôđæŶŕăIJĭăRŦăŕăôŽăž

ĕőĭĕőž

æIJŋăŕRĕĽĈăijŽăôđăôđăIJĭăIJĭĉŽĐæŦNĕŦŦă;ăăĖŞăžŦăŽđĕŕĈăĜĭæŦŕăĂAĉŦŦşæĽŔăŽĭäŞŦæŦĜăĽŰæŦAĉŦ
 ĕĕŰăĖĽĭijNăIJĭĖIJăĕĕAă;ĭĉŦĭăĽŕăŽđĕŕĈĉŽĐăžĉĉăAăy■ĭijNăĖŞĕŦŦĉĈăIJĭăžŦă;ŞăĽ■ĕőăĉŦŰăŰĕă;IJăi
 ä;ŞĕőăĉŦŰĕĜ■ăŔŕæŰŰĭijNăŽđĕŕĈăĜĭæŦŕĕĉŋĕŕĈĉŦĭăĭĕĉžĝĉz■ăđ' ĐĉŔĖĉzŞăđIJăĂĈapply_async()
 äĜĭæŦŕæijŦĉđ' žăžĖæĽ' ĝĕăNăŽđĕŕĈĉŽĐăôđĕŽĖĕĂžĕ;ŚĭijN' âŕĭĉŰăôđĕŽĖĕĈĖĖĭăy■ăôĈăŔŕĕĈĭaijŽæŽŦ' âĽă
 ĕőăĉŦŰĉŽĐæŽĈăAIJăyŦĕĜ■ăŔŕæĂĭĕŰŕĕŰşĉŦŦşæĽŔăŽĭăĜĭæŦŕĉŽĐæĽ' ĝĕăNăĭăđNăy■ĕŕNĕĂŦăŔĽăĂă
 äĖŰă;ŞăĭĕĕŦŦijNŶyield æŞ■ă;IJăijŽă;ĭăyĂăyĭĉŦŦşæĽŔăŽĭăĜĭæŦŕăžĝĉŦŦşăyĂăyĭăĭjăžŰăŽĈăAIJăĂĈ
 æŦĕăyNăĭĕĕŕĈĉŦĭĉŦŦşæĽŔăŽĭĉŽĐ _____next_____ æĽŰ _____send_____
 æŰžæşŦăŔĽăijŽĕŦ'ăôĈăžŦăŽĈăAIJăđ' Đĉžĝĉz■ăĽ' ĝĕăNăĂĈ
 æăžæ■ŦĕŦŽăyĭăĂĭĕŰĭijNĕŦŽăyĂăŕRĕĽĈĉŽĐăyăŦĈăŕşăIJĭ inline_async()
 ĕĕĖĕĕŕăŽĭăĜĭæŦŕăy■ăžĖăĂĈ äĖŞĕŦŦĉĈăŕşăŶŕĭijNĕĕĖĕĕŕăŽĭăijŽĖĂŔæ■ĕĕA■ăŦĖĉŦŦşæĽŔăŽĭăĜĭæŦŕĉŽĐă
 yield ĕĕ■ăRĕĭijNăŕŔăyĂăŋăyĂăyĭăĂĈ äyžăžĖĕŦŽăŰăĂŽĭijNăĽŽăijĂăĝNĉŽĐæŰăăĂŽăĽŽăžăžĖĖăyĂă
 result ĕŶşăĽŰăžŰăŔŦĖĜŦĕĭĕăŦĭăĖĕăyĂăyĭ None ăĖijăĂĈ

çDúâRÖâijÄâgNäyÄäylä;İçÖræ\$■ä;İiijNâzÖeYşâLÜäy■âRÜâGzçzŞædIJâÄijâzüâRŞéÄAçzZçTşæLŘâZİli
yield èr■âRërijN âIJlèfZéGÑäyÄäyÄ Async çZDâõðä;NècñæÖëâRÜâLřāĀĆçDúâRÖâ;İçÖrâijÄâgNæçÄæ
apply_async() ãĀĆ çDúèĀNiiijNèfZäyİèõaçoÜæIJL'äylæIJĀëraâijCéCİāLĒæYřāõČāzüæşæIJL'ä;İçTİlā
put() æŰzæşTæİēāZðerČāĀĆ

èfZæŰüâĀZiiijNæYřæŰüâĀZèrççzEèğçéGŁäyNāLřāZTāRŚçTşāzEāzĀāzLāzEāĀĆäyza;İçÖrçñNā■şèf
get() æ\$■ä;IJāĀĆ æÇædIJæTřæ■õā■YāIJiijNāõČäyĀāõZæYř put() āZðerČā■YæT;çZDçzŞædIJāĀĆæÇædIJæşææIJL'æTřæ■õiiijNéCčāzLāĒLæZČāAIJæ\$■ä;IJāzüç■L'ā;ĒçzŞæ
èfZäyİāĒüā;ŞæĀŌæāüāõðçÖræYřçTş apply_async() āG;æTřæİēāEşāõZçZDāĀĆ
æÇædIJā;āäy■çZyāfaâijZæIJL'èfZāzLçèðæGçZDāzNæČErijNā;āāRřāzēā;İçTİ
multiprocessing āzŞæİèerTāyĀäyNiiijN âIJlā■TçNñçZDèfZçİNäy■æL'gēāNāijCæ■èèõaçoÜæ\$■ä;İiijN

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    import multiprocessing  
    pool = multiprocessing.Pool()  
    apply_async = pool.apply_async  
  
    # Run the test function  
    test()
```

āõðéZĒäyLä;āaijZāRŚçÖrèfZäyİçIJşçZDārşæYřèfZæāüçZDiiijNā;EæYřèçAèğçéGŁäyYæēZāĒüā;ŞçZİ
ārĒād'■æİCçZDæŌgāLūætĀéZŘeŰRāLřçTşæLŘāZİlāG;æTřèČNāRŌçZDä;Nā■RāIJlæāGāGEāzŞāSÑç
ærTāçĀiiijNāIJl contextlib äy■çZD @contextmanager
èçĒëērāZİlā;İçTİlāzEäyÄäyİāzd'āzžèr zèğççZDæLĀāügiiijN éĀZèfGäyÄäyİ yield
èr■âRëârEèfZāĒëāSÑçzâijÄäyLäyNæŰGçõaçoĒEāZİçşYāRĒLāIJlāyĀetūāĀĆ
ārĒād'ŰēİdāyÿætĀēāNçZD Twisted āNĒäy■āzşāNĒāRnāzEēİdāyÿçşzâijijçZDāEēēĀTāZðerČāĀĆ

9.12 7.12 èõŁéŰõéŰ■āNĒäy■āõZāzL'çZDāRŸéĠR

éŰõéçY

ä;āæČşèçAæL'İāsTāG;æTřäy■çZDæşRäyİéŰ■āNĒëijNāĒEæõyāõČèC;èõŁéŰõāSÑāŁæTzāG;æTřçZDā

èğçāEşæŰzæaŁ

éĀZāyÿæİèèõşiiijNéŰ■āNĒçZDāEĒéCİāRŸéĠRārzaZŌād'ŰçTNæİèèõşæYřāõNāĒÉlēZŘeŰRçZDāĀĆ
ä;EæYřiiijNā;āāRřāzēēĀZèfGçijŰāEŻèõŁéŰõāG;æTřāzüārEāĒüā;IJäyZāG;æTřāsdæĀğçzSāõZāLřéŰ■āNĒäy

```
def sample():  
    n = 0  
    # Closure function  
    def func():  
        print('n=', n)  
  
    # Accessor methods for n  
    def get_n():  
        return n
```

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```
def set_n(value):
    nonlocal n
    n = value

# Attach as function attributes
func.get_n = get_n
func.set_n = set_n
return func
```

äyÑéÍcæYřä;ŁçTÍçŽDä;Nå■Ř:

```
>>> f = sample()
>>> f()
n= 0
>>> f.set_n(10)
>>> f()
n= 10
>>> f.get_n()
10
>>>
```

èóìèöž

äyžāžEèrt' æYŌæyĚæěŽāóCă;Tăuěă;IçŽDřijŇæIJL'äyd'çCzéIJĚèçAèğčéGŁăyĂăyŇăĂĆéçŮăĚĹij
áčřæYŌăRřäzèèòl'æĹSăzñçijŮăĚŽăĜ;æTřæİěăŁôæTžăĚĚéČlăRŸéĜRçŽDăĀijăĂĆ
ăĚŮăñăijŇăĜ;æTřăšďăĀğăĚAèöyæĹSăzñçTlăyĂçğ■ă;ŁçőĂă■TçŽDæŮžăijRăřEèóféŮôæŮžæşTçzSăóŽăĹ
èĚYăRřäzèèĚŽăyĂæ■çŽDæLl'ăsTřijŇèòl' éŮ■ăŇĚăİææŇşçşçŽDăóďă;ŇăĂĆă;ăèçAăĂŽçŽDăžĚăžĚă

```
import sys
class ClosureInstance:
    def __init__(self, locals=None):
        if locals is None:
            locals = sys._getframe(1).f_locals

        # Update instance dictionary with callables
        self.__dict__.update((key,value) for key, value in locals.
→items()

                                if callable(value) )

        # Redirect special methods
    def __len__(self):
        return self.__dict__['__len__]()

# Example use
def Stack():
    items = []
    def push(item):
```

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```
        items.append(item)

    def pop():
        return items.pop()

    def __len__():
        return len(items)

    return ClosureInstance()
```

äyÑéÍcæYřäyÄäyläžd'äzŠäijRäijŽerÍæÍæijTçd'žáoČæYřæČä;Tåüčä;IjçŽDiiž

```
>>> s = Stack()
>>> s
<__main__.ClosureInstance object at 0x10069ed10>
>>> s.push(10)
>>> s.push(20)
>>> s.push('Hello')
>>> len(s)
3
>>> s.pop()
'Hello'
>>> s.pop()
20
>>> s.pop()
10
>>>
```

æIJL'ëüčçŽDæYřiižÑefŽäyläzčçäAæfRëaÑëtüæÍæijŽæfTäyÄäylæŽöéÄŽçŽDçsžáoŽázL'èçAåfnä;Låd'

```
class Stack2:
    def __init__(self):
        self.items = []

    def push(self, item):
        self.items.append(item)

    def pop(self):
        return self.items.pop()

    def __len__(self):
        return len(self.items)
```

æçCædIJæfŽæäüåAŽiižNä;äaijŽä;UålRçsžäiijæçCäyNçŽDçzŠædIJiiž

```
>>> from timeit import timeit
>>> # Test involving closures
>>> s = Stack()
>>> timeit('s.push(1);s.pop()', 'from __main__ import s')
```

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```
0.9874754269840196
>>> # Test involving a class
>>> s = Stack2()
>>> timeit('s.push(1);s.pop()', 'from __main__ import s')
1.0707052160287276
>>>
```

çzŞæđIJæYçd'zrijNéU■āNĖçŽDæŮzæāLēfRèaNètuæIēèeAāfnād'gæeĆ8%rijNād'géCíāLĖāŌšāZāæY
éU■āNĖæZt'āfnæYrāZāyžāy■aijZæūL'āRĹāLřécíād'ŮçŽDselfāRŸeGRāĀĆ

Raymond HettingerārřzāžŌēfZāylēŮōécYēōçēōāāGžāžEæZt'āLāēŽçāzēçRĖēgççŽDæTžēfZæŮzæāLāĀ
èĀNāyTāōCāRĹæYřçIJšāōđçšçŽDāyĀāylāeGæĀtçŽDæZĤæ■cèĀNāũsrijNāçNāeCrijNçšççŽDāyžèeAçL'zæ
āzūāyTāçāeAāZāyĀāzZāĖūāzŮçŽDāūēā;IJæL'■ēČ;ēōl'āyĀāzŽçL'zæōLæŮzæšTçTšæTĹ(æřTāeCāyLēÍc
ClosureInstance āy■éG■āEŽēfGçŽD __len__() āōđçŌřāĀĆ)

æIJĀāRŌrijNāçāāRřēČ;ēfYāijZēōl'āĖūāzŮēYĖērza;āāzççāAçŽDāžžæDšāLřçŮSæČSrijNāyžāzĀāzLāō
(āçŞçDūrijNāzŮāžnāzšæČşçšēeAşşyžāzĀāzLāōCēfRèaNètuæIēāijZæZt'āfn)āĀČārççōāeCæ■d'rijNēfZārřzā

æĀzāçşāyLēōšrijNāIJléĖ■ç;ōçŽDæŮūāĀŽççŽēŮ■āNĖæūzāLāæŮzæšTāijZæIJL'æZt'ād'ŽçŽDāōđçTĹāL
æřTāeCāçāeIJĀeçAēG■ç;ōāEĖēČlçLūæĀĀāĀĀLūæŮřçijŞāEšāNžāĀĀæyĖēZd'çijŞā■YæLŮāĖūāzŮçŽDāR

10 çññāĖñçñāijŽçšzāyŌāržèšā

æIJñçñāyžèeAāĖşşçşlçCžçŽDæYrāšNçşzāōžāzL'æIJL'āĖşçŽDāyžēgAçijŮçlNāēlāādNāĀČāNĖæNñēōl'
çşzārAēçĖæLāæIJřāĀçžgæL'fāĀĀāĖĖā■YçōāçRĖāzēāRĹæIJL'çTĹçŽDēōçēōāēlāāijRāĀĆ

Contents:

10.1 8.1 æTžāRŸāržèšāçŽDā■ŮçñēäyşæYçd'ž

éŮōécY

äçāæČşæTžāRŸāržèšāāōđāçNçŽDæL'şā■řæLŮæYçd'žèçşāGžrijNēōl'āōČāžnæZt'āĖūāRřērzaĖĀgāĀĆ

ègçāEşşæŮzæāL

èeAæTžāRŸāyĀāylāōđāçNçŽDā■Ůçñēäyşēālçd'zrijNāRřēG■æŮrāōžāzL'āōČçŽD
__str__() āšN __repr__() æŮzæšTāĀČāçNāeCrijŽ

```
class Pair:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y

    def __repr__(self):
```

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```
return 'Pair({0.x!r}, {0.y!r})'.format(self)

def __str__(self):
    return '({0.x!s}, {0.y!s})'.format(self)
```

```
__repr__() æŰzæſTæfTåZđäyÄäyłaôđä;NçŽDžžččāAèāłčd'žā;čāijRiijNéĀŽāyŷčTlæİēēG■æŰræđĎ
āĖĖč;ōčŽD repr() āĖ;æTřèfTāZđæfZāyła■ŰčņęäyſiijNēūſæĹSāznā;łçTlāžd'āžŠāijRègčēGLāŽlæŸ;čd'ž
__str__() æŰzæſTārĖāôđä;Nè;ñæ■cāyžāyÄäyła■ŰčņęäyſiijNā;łçTl str() æĹŰ
print() āĖ;æTřāijŽè;ŠāGžèfZāyła■ŰčņęäyſāĀCærTāēĆiijŽ
```

```
>>> p = Pair(3, 4)
>>> p
Pair(3, 4) # __repr__() output
>>> print(p)
(3, 4) # __str__() output
>>>
```

```
æĹSāznāIJłæfZēGNèfŸæijTčd'žāžĖāIJlæāijāijRāNŰčŽDæŰūāĀŽæĀŌæāūā;łçTlāy■āRŊčŽDā■Űčņęä
çL'žāĹnāİēēōſiijN!r æāijāijRāNŰžžččāAæNĖGæŸŌē;ŠāGžā;łçTl
__repr__() æİēāžčæŽfēzŸēōd'čŽD __str__() āĀĆ
ā;āāRfāžčTlāL■éİčŽDčſzæİēèfTçlĀæ;NèfTāyNiiijŽ
```

```
>>> p = Pair(3, 4)
>>> print('p is {0!r}'.format(p))
p is Pair(3, 4)
>>> print('p is {0}'.format(p))
p is (3, 4)
>>>
```

èõİēõž

```
èĖĤāōŽāzL' __repr__() āšN __str__() éĀŽāyŷæŸřā;Ĺæ;čŽDžžāæČřiijNāŽāyŷžāōČēČ;čōĀāNŰ
ā;NāēĆiijNāēCādIJāžĖāžĖāRlæŸræL'Šā■rē;ŠāGžæĹŰæŰēāfŰē;ŠāGžæſŘāyłaôđä;NriijNéĆčāžĹłNāžRāS
__repr__() çTšæĹRčŽDæŰĖæIJñā■ŰčņęäyſæāĖĖĖāĖĖāŽæſTæŸřéIJĀèēAèō'
eval(repr(x)) == x äyžçIJšāĀĆ æēCādIJāôđāIJlāy■èČ;èfZæāūā■RāĀŽiijNāžTèrēāLZāžžāyÄäyłæIJL
< āšN > æNñètūæİēāĀCærTāēĆiijŽ
```

```
>>> f = open('file.dat')
>>> f
<_io.TextIOWrapper name='file.dat' mode='r' encoding='UTF-8'>
>>>
```

```
æēCādIJ __str__() æšqæIJL'ècnāōŽāzL'iijNéĆčāžĹāřsāijŽā;łçTl __repr__()
æİēāžčæŽfē;ŠāGžāĀĆ
```

```
äyŁéİčŽD format() æŰzæſTçŽDä;łçTlçIJNāyŁāŌžā;ĹæIJL'èūčriijNæāijāijRāNŰžžččāA
{0.x} āřžāžTçŽDæŸřčññlāyłāRČæTřçŽDxāsđæĀgāĀĆ āŽāæ■d'iijNāIJlāyNéİčŽDāĖ;æTřāy■iijNŌāōđēZ
self æIJñèžñiijŽ
```

```
def __repr__(self):
    return 'Pair({0.x!r}, {0.y!r})'.format(self)
```

ä;IJäyžè£Žçg■āōđçŔřčŽĎäyÄäyŁæŽŁäzčrijŇä;ääžšāŔřäzčä;ŁçŤÍ %
æŞ■ä;IJčņēijŇāŕšāČŔäyŇéÍčè£ŽæăürijŽ

```
def __repr__(self):
    return 'Pair(%r, %r)' % (self.x, self.y)
```

10.2 8.2 èĠlāōŽāzL'ā■ŪçņēäyšçŽĎæāijāijŔāŇŮ

éŬóécŸ

ä;äæČšéĀŽè£Ġ format() āĠ;æŦŕāŠŇā■ŪçņēäyšæŮzæşŦä;Łā;ŮäyÄäyŁāŕžèšæèČ;æŦŕæŇĀèĠlāōŽāzL'

èğčāEşæŮzæāŁ

äyžāzÈèĠlāōŽāzL'ā■ŪçņēäyšçŽĎæāijāijŔāŇŮrijŇæŁŠāžŇéIJĀèèAāIJÍçšzäyŁéÍčāōŽāzL'
__format__() æŮzæşŦäĀČä;ŇāèČrijŽ

```
_formats = {
    'ymd' : '{d.year}-{d.month}-{d.day}',
    'mdy' : '{d.month}/{d.day}/{d.year}',
    'dmy' : '{d.day}/{d.month}/{d.year}'
}

class Date:
    def __init__(self, year, month, day):
        self.year = year
        self.month = month
        self.day = day

    def __format__(self, code):
        if code == '':
            code = 'ymd'
        fmt = _formats[code]
        return fmt.format(d=self)
```

çŔŕāIJÍ Date çšççŽĎāōđä;ŇāŔřäzčæŦŕæŇĀæāijāijŔāŇŮæŞ■ä;IJäžÈrijŇāèČāŔŇäyŇéÍčè£ŽæăürijŽ

```
>>> d = Date(2012, 12, 21)
>>> format(d)
'2012-12-21'
>>> format(d, 'mdy')
'12/21/2012'
>>> 'The date is {:ymd}'.format(d)
```

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```
'The date is 2012-12-21'
>>> 'The date is {:mdy}'.format(d)
'The date is 12/21/2012'
>>>
```

èõléõž

`__format__()` æŰzæşŦçžŽPythonçŽĐā■ŰçñęäÿşæäijäijRāŃŰāŁşëČ;æŦŦä;ŽäžEäÿÄäÿłéŠŦā■ŦāÄ
èŁŽéŦŦéIJÄèçAçİÄéŦ■äijžèŦçŽĐæŦŦäijäijRāŃŰäžčçāAçŽĐèğçæđŦāũëä;IJāŦŦāĖİçŦşçşžèĖĤāũşāEşşāž
ä;ŦāçŦiijŦāŦçèÄŦçäŦéİçäİèèĖĤ datetime æĤāİŰäÿ■çŽĐäžççāAijž

```
>>> from datetime import date
>>> d = date(2012, 12, 21)
>>> format(d)
'2012-12-21'
>>> format(d, '%A, %B %d, %Y')
'Friday, December 21, 2012'
>>> 'The end is {:%d %b %Y}. Goodbye'.format(d)
'The end is 21 Dec 2012. Goodbye'
>>>
```

āržäžŦāĖĖç;ŦçşžäđŦçŽĐæäijäijRāŃŰæIJL'äÿÄäžZæāĖāĖEçŽĐçžæāŦŽāÄŦ
āŦŦäžæāŦçèÄŦ stringæĤāİŰæŰĖæç èŦ æŦŦāÄŦ

10.3 8.3 èŦ'āržèşæŦŦŦæŦäÿŁäÿŦæŰĖçŦāçŦŦā■ŦèŦŦ

éŰŦéçŦ

ä;äæČşèŦ'ä;äçŽĐāržèşæŦŦŦæŦäÿŁäÿŦæŰĖçŦāçŦŦā■ŦèŦŦ(withèŦāŦè)āÄŦ

èğçāEşæŰzæāĤ

äÿžäžEèŦ'äÿÄäÿĤāržèşæŦŦäž with èŦāŦèiijŦä;äéIJÄèçAāŦđçŦŦ __enter__()
āŦŦ__exit__() æŰzæşŦāÄŦ ä;ŦāçŦiijŦèÄŦçŽşæŦçäÿŦçŽĐäÿÄäÿłçşžiiijŦāŦçèČ;äÿžæĤşäžŦāĤäžžäÿ

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM

class LazyConnection:
    def __init__(self, address, family=AF_INET, type=SOCK_STREAM):
        self.address = address
        self.family = family
        self.type = type
        self.sock = None
```

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```
def __enter__(self):
    if self.sock is not None:
        raise RuntimeError('Already connected')
    self.sock = socket(self.family, self.type)
    self.sock.connect(self.address)
    return self.sock

def __exit__(self, exc_ty, exc_val, tb):
    self.sock.close()
    self.sock = None
```

èŁŻäÿŁçşzçŻĐăĖşēŤōçŁ'żçĆzăĬJlăžŌăōČēăłçđ'žăžĖäÿĂäÿŁç;ŞçzĬJēŁđăŌēĭĭŇă;ĖăŸŕăĬlăğŇăŇŮçŻĐă
ēŁđăŌēçŻĐăžžçŇŇăŖŇăĖşēŮăŸŕă;ŁçŤĬ with ěŕăŕēēĜlăĬlăŏŇăĬŖçŻĐĭĭŇă;ŇăēĆĭĭŻ

```
from functools import partial

conn = LazyConnection(('www.python.org', 80))
# Connection closed
with conn as s:
    # conn.__enter__() executes: connection open
    s.send(b'GET /index.html HTTP/1.0\r\n')
    s.send(b'Host: www.python.org\r\n')
    s.send(b'\r\n')
    resp = b''.join(iter(partial(s.recv, 8192), b''))
    # conn.__exit__() executes: connection closed
```

ěőlēőž

çĭĭŮăĖŻäÿŁäÿŇăŮĜçŏăçŖĖăŹĬçŻĐäÿžēēĂăŌşçŖĖăŸŕă;ăçŻĐăžççăĂăĭĭŻăŤ;ăĬŕ
with ěŕăŕēăĬŮăÿăĖŁĝēăŇăĂĆă;şăĜçŖŖ with ěŕăŕēçŻĐăŮăăĂŹĭĭŇăŕžēşăçŻĐ
__enter__() æŮzæşŤēcŇēğēăŖŖĭĭŇăŏŖčēŤăžđçŻĐăĬĭĭ(ăēĆăđĬJăĬĬŁçŻĐēŕĬ)ăĭĭŻēčŇēŤŇăĂĭçzŻ
asăçŕăŸŌçŻĐăŖŸēĜŖăĂĆçĐăăŖŖĭĭŇăwith ěŕăŕēăĬŮăĖĜŇēĬççŻĐăžççăĂăĭĭĂăğŇăĖŁĝēăŇăĂĆ
ăĬJăăŖŖĭĭŇă__exit__() æŮzæşŤēcŇēğēăŖŖŖēŤžēăŇăÿĖçŖĖăŭēă;ĬJăĂĆ

ăÿăçŏă withăžççăĂăĬŮăÿăăŖŖŖŤşăžĂăžĬĭĭŇăÿĬēĬççŻĐăŌĝăĬŮăŤĂēČ;ăĭĭŻăĖŁĝēăŇăŏŇĭĭŇăŕşçŏŮă
ăžŇăŏđăÿĬĭĭŇă__exit__() æŮzæşŤççŻĐçŇŇăÿĬăÿĬăŖĆăŤŕăŇēăŖŇăžĖăĭĭĈăÿÿçşzăđŇăĂăĭĭĈăÿÿăĂĭjăŖ
__exit__() æŮzæşŤēČ;ēĜlăŭşăĖşăŏžăĂŌăăŭăĬŖçŤĬēŁŻäÿĬăĭĭĈăÿÿăĖăăĂŖĭĭŇăĬŮēĂēăŤçŤēăŏĈăžŭă
ăēĆăđĬJă__exit__() ēŁŤăžđ True ĭĭĭŇēĆçăžĬăĭĭĈăÿÿăĭĭŻēčŇăÿĖçŤĭĭŇăŕşşăē;ăČŖăžĂăžĬēČ;ăşăăŖŖŖŤ
with ěŕăŕēăŖŖŖēĬççŻĐçĬŇăžŖçžğçzăĬJăăĈăÿÿăĖŁĝēăŇăĂĆ

ēŁŸăĬJĬăÿĂäÿŁçzĖēŁĆēŮŏēçŸăŕşăŸŕ LazyConnection
çşzăŸŕăŖăăĖăŏÿăđ'ŻäÿŁ with ěŕăŕēăĬēăŤŇăēŮă;ŁçŤĬēŁđăŌēăĂĆ
ăĬŖăŸçĐŮĭĭŇăÿĬēĬççŻĐăŏžăžĬăÿăăŸăăŇăăŖŖēČ;ăĖăŏÿăÿăăÿĬsocketēŁđăŌēĭĭŇăēĆăđĬJăăĈăĬJă;Łçç
with ěŕăŖēĭĭŇăăŕşăĭĭŻăžğçŤşăÿăăÿĬăĭĭĈăÿÿăžĖăăĂĆăÿăēŁĜă;ăăŖŖăžăăČŖăÿŇēĬççŤžăăŭăăŏăŤžăÿŇăÿĬē

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM

class LazyConnection:
```

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```
def __init__(self, address, family=AF_INET, type=SOCK_STREAM):
    self.address = address
    self.family = family
    self.type = type
    self.connections = []

def __enter__(self):
    sock = socket(self.family, self.type)
    sock.connect(self.address)
    self.connections.append(sock)
    return sock

def __exit__(self, exc_ty, exc_val, tb):
    self.connections.pop().close()

# Example use
from functools import partial

conn = LazyConnection(('www.python.org', 80))
with conn as s1:
    pass
    with conn as s2:
        pass
    # s1 and s2 are independent sockets
```

āIJlčnāzNāytlēL'ŁāIJnāy■iijNLazyConnectiončsžāRřazēēčncIJNāAŽæYřæšRāytlefđæŌēāuēāŌČā
æfRāæŋā__enter__()æŪzæšTæL'gēāNčŽDæŪūāĀŽiijNāōČād'■āLūāLZāzzāyĀāytleŪřčŽDēfđæŌēāzūā
__exit__()æŪzæšTčōĀāTčŽDāzŌæāLāy■aijzāGžæIJĀāRŌāyĀāytlefđæŌēāzūāĒšēŪ■āōČāĀČ
ēfŽēGŇčī■ā;ōæIJL'čZēZ;čRĒēgčiiNāy■ēfGāōČēČ;āĒAēōyāNāēŪā;čTī with
ēr■āRēāLZāzzād'ŽāytlefđæŌēiijNārsāēČāyLēÍcāijTčd'žčŽDēČcæāūāĀČ

āIJléIJĀēēAčōaçRĒāyĀāzŽētdæžRærTāēČæŪGāzūāĀAč;ŠčzIJēfđæŌēāSŇēTAcŽDčijŪčlNčŌřāčČāy■
ēfŽāzŽētdæžRčŽDāyĀāylyzēēAčL'zā;AæYřāōČāznāfĒēazēēcāēL'NāLlčŽDāĒšēŪ■āLŪēGLæT;ælēčāōāf
ā;NāēČiijNāēČædIJā;āērūāēČāzEāyĀāytleTāiijNēČčāzLā;āāfĒēazčāōāfīāzNāRŌēGLæT;āzEāōČiijNāRēāL
ēĀžēfGāōdčŌř __enter__() āSŇ __exit__() æŪzæšTāzūā;čTī with
ēr■āRēāRřazēā;LāōzæYŠčŽDēAčāĒēfZāzŽēŪōēčYiijN āZāāyž __exit__()
æŪzæšTāRřazēēōl'ā;āæŪāēIJĀæNēāfČēfZāzŽāzEāĀČ

āIJl contextmanager ælāāIŪāy■æIJL'āyĀāytleāGāGĒčŽDāyLāyNæŪGčōaçRĒæŪzæāLælāēlēiijNā
āRŇæŪūāIJl12.6ārRēLČāy■ēfYæIJL'āyĀāylāřzæIJnēLČčd'zā;NčlNāžRčŽDčžčlNāōL'āĒlčŽDāfōāTžčL'L

10.4 8.4 āLZāzzād'gēGRāržēsāæŪūēLČčlJAāĒĒā■YæŪzæšT

éŪōēčY

ā;āčŽDčlNāžRēēAāLZāzzād'gēGR(āRřēČ;āyLčZ;āyG)čŽDāržēsāiijNāřiēGr'ā■āčTlā;Lād'gčŽDāĒĒā■

èġċaEşæÚzæaġL

årzäžÖäyžèeAæYřçTlæIëa;ŞæLŘçõĀā■TçŽDæTřæ■õçzŞædDçŽDçşzèĀÑelĀiijNä;ääRřäzèéĀŽèĚĠçzŽ
__slots__ åsdæĀġæIëædĀād' ġçŽDāĠRārŠāōđäġNæL'Āā■ăçŽDāĒĒā■YāĀCærTāeĆiijŽ

```
class Date:
    __slots__ = ['year', 'month', 'day']
    def __init__(self, year, month, day):
        self.year = year
        self.month = month
        self.day = day
```

ā;Şä;ääōŽāzL' __slots__ āRÖiijNPythonārşäijŽäyžāōđäġNä;ġçTlāyĀçġ■æŽt' āLāçt' ġāĠŞçŽDāĒĒēC
āōđäġNéĀŽèĚĠäyĀäyġā;ġLārRçŽDāZžāōŽād' ġārRçŽDæTřçzDæIëædDāžžiiġNēĀNäy■æYřäyžæfRäyġāōđäġN
āIJġ __slots__ äy■āLŪāĠççŽDāsdæĀġāR■āIJġāĒĒēCġlècñæYāārDāLřèĚŽäyġæTřçzDçŽDæNĠāōZārRæāC
ā;ġçTlġslotsäyĀäyġāy■āē;çŽDāIJræŪzārşæYřæLŠäzñäy■ēC;āĒ■çzŽāōđäġNæūzāLāæŪřçŽDāsdæĀġāžĒiijNā
__slots__ äy■āōŽāzL'çŽDēCāžŽāsdæĀġāR■āĀC

èõlèõž

ā;ġçTlġslotsāRÖēLČçIJAçŽDāĒĒā■YāijŽèuşā■YāCġāsdæĀġçŽDæTřèĠRāŠNçşzādNæIJL'āĒşāĀC
äy■èĚĠiijNäyĀēLñæIëèõşiiġNä;ġçTlāLřçŽDāĒĒā■YāĀzéĠRāŠNārĒæTřæ■õā■YāCġāIJġāyĀäyġāēCçzDāy■ā
äyžāžĒçzŽā;āāyĀäyġçŽt' èġCèõd' èfĒiijNāĀĠççLā;āāy■ā;ġçTlġslotsçŽt' æÕēā■YāCġāyĀäyġDateāōđäġNiiġN
āIJġ64ā;■çŽDPythonäyġēġçèeAā■ăçTlġ428ā■ŪēLČiijNēĀNāeCædIJā;ġçTlāžĒslotsiiġNāĒĒā■Yā■ăçTlāyNéZ
āēCædIJçġNāžRäy■ēIJġāēeAāRñæŪūāLZāžžād' ġēĠRçŽDæŪēæIJşāōđäġNiiġNēCāžLēĚŽäyġārşēC;ædĀād' ġ

ār;çõaşlotsçIJNäyġāŌzæYřäyĀäyġā;ġLæIJL'çTlçŽDçL'zæĀġiijNā;ġLād' ŽæŪūāĀZā;āēĚYæYřā;ġŪāĠRārş
PythonçŽDā;ġLād' ŽçL'zæĀġēC;ā;ġlètŪāžŌæŽōéĀŽçŽDāşzāžŌā■ŪāĒyçŽDāōđçŌřāĀC
ārĒād' ŪiijNāōŽāzL'āžĒslotsāRŌçŽDçşzäy■āĒ■æTřæNāäyĀāžZæŽōéĀŽçşzçL'zæĀġāžĒiijNārTāeCād' Žçzġ
ād' ġād' ŽæTřæCēĀĒĒāyNiiġNä;āāžTērēāRġāIJġēCāžŽçzRāyŷēcñā;ġçTlāLřçŽDçTlā;IJæTřæ■õçzŞædDçŽDçş
(ærTāeCāIJġġNāžRäy■ēIJġāēeAāLZāžžæşRäyġçşçŽDāĠççZ;äyĠāyġāōđäġNāržēşā)āĀC

āĒşāžŌ __slots__ çŽDāyĀäyġāyŷēġAēřrāNzæYřāōCārřäzēā;IJäyžäyĀäyġārAēçĒāūēāĒūāIēēYşæ■C
ār;çõāā;ġçTlġslotsārřäzèē;ġ;āLřèĚŽæāūçŽDçŽççŽDiiġNä;ĒæYřèĚŽäyġāžūāy■æYřāōCçŽDāLġēāūāĀC
__slots__ æŽt' ād' ŽçŽDæYřçTlæIëa;IJäyžäyĀäyġāĒĒā■YāijYāNŪāūēāĒūāĀC

10.5 8.5 āġġçşzäy■ārAēçĒāsdæĀġāR■

éŪōécY

ā;āæCşārAēçĒçşzçŽDāōđäġNäyġēġççŽDāĀIJçġAæIJL'āĀġæTřæ■õiijNä;ĒæYřPythonēr■ēġĀāžūæşāeIJL

èġċaEşæÚzæaġL

PythonçġNāžRāSŸäy■āŌzā;ġlètŪēr■ēġĀçL'zæĀġāŌzārAēçĒæTřæ■õiijNēĀNæYřēĀŽèĚĠĠā;ġäyĀāōŽ
çñnäyĀäyġçççāōZæYřäzžā;Tāžēā■TāyNāLŠçzĚ_āijĀād't'çŽDāR■ā■ŪēC;āžTērēæYřāĒĒēCġāōđçŌřāĀCærTā

```

class A:
    def __init__(self):
        self.__internal = 0 # An internal attribute
        self.public = 1 # A public attribute

    def public_method(self):
        '''
        A public method
        '''
        pass

    def __internal_method(self):
        pass

```

Pythonázüäy■äijŽçIJšçŽĎéŸzæ■cálŇázžèøŁéŮoãEĚčlãŘ■çğrãĀĆä;EæŸrãçCæđIJä;æŁŽázlŁãŽèĆr
 āŖŇæŮüèŁŸèAæşlæĎŖãĽriijŇä;ŁçŦlãŸŇãĽšçžŁäijĀăđ't'çŽĎçžŁăŏŽãŖŇæăüéĀĆçŦlãžŎăĽăăĽŮăŖ■ăŖŇæ
 äĽŇăçĈijŇăçCæđIJä;ăçIJŇăĽŖæşŖăŸlăĽăăĽŮăŖ■ăžăăŦăŸŇăĽšçžŁäijĀăđ't'(æŖŦăçC_socket)riijŇéĆčăŏčăŖ
 çşžäijijçŽĎriijŇăĽăăĽŮçžğăĽŇăĜ;æŦŖæŖŦăçC sys._getframe()
 āIJlă;ŁçŦlçŽĎæŮüăĀŽăŖşăĽ;ŮăĽăăĀ■ăŖŖăĽčăžEăĀĆ
 ä;ăèŁŸăŖŖèç;äijŽéAĜăĽŖăIJłçşžăŏŽázLăŸ■ă;ŁçŦlãŸđ'ăŸlãŸŇãĽšçžŁ(____)äijĀăđ't'çŽĎăŖş;ăŖ■ăĀĆæŖŦă

```

class B:
    def __init__(self):
        self.__private = 0

    def __private_method(self):
        pass

    def public_method(self):
        pass
        self.__private_method()

```

ä;ŁçŦlãŖŇăŸŇãĽšçžŁäijĀăğŇäijŽăŖijèĜŖ'èŏŁéŮoãŖ■çğrãŖŸæĽŖăĚüăžŮă;čäijŖăĀĆ
 æŖŦăçCĈijŇăIJlăĽ■ēĽçŽĎçşžBăŸ■riijŇçğAæIJŁăşđæĀğäijŽèçŇăĽEăĽŇéĜ■ăŖş;ăŖ■ăŸž
 _B__privateăŖŇ_B__private_methodăĀĆèŁŽæŮüăĀŽă;ăăŖŖèç;äijŽéŮoèŁŽæăüéĜ■ăŖş;ăŖ■çŽĎ

```

class C(B):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.__private = 1 # Does not override B.__private

    # Does not override B.__private_method()
    def __private_method(self):
        pass

```

èŁŽéĜŇriijŇçğAæIJŁăŖ■çğŖ __privateăŖŇ __private_method
 èçŇéĜ■ăŖş;ăŖ■ăŸž _C__privateăŖŇ _C__private_method
 riijŇèŁŽăŸlăüşçŁüçşžBăŸ■çŽĎăŖ■çğŖŸŖăŏŇăĚlãŸ■ăŖŇçŽĎăĀĆ

èõléõž

äyŁéÍcæŘŘáŁŕæIJL'äyd'çġ■äy■āRŇčŽĎçijÚçāAçžęăōŽ(ā■TäyNāŁŠçžŁāŠNāRŇNäyNāŁŠçžŁ)æİēāŚ;āR
ād'gād'ŽæTŕēĀŇēĪĀrijNā;āāžTèrēēōĪ'ä;āçŽĎÉĪđāĒnāĒśāR■çğŕäžēā■TäyNāŁŠçžŁāijĀād't'āĀCā;EæYŕijNāç
āžūäyTæIJL'āžŽāEĒēĪāśđæĀğāžTèrēāIJĪā■Rçšžäy■ēŽRēŪRēŭæĪēijNēCčäzŁæL'■ēĀCēŽŚä;ŁçTĪāRŇNäyNā

èŁYæIJL'äyĀçCžèçAæşĪæĐRçŽĎæYŕijNæIJL'æŪūāĀŽā;āăōŽāzŁ'çŽĎäyĀäyĪāRŸéĠRāŠNæşŘäyĪāŁç

```
lambda_ = 2.0 # Trailing _ to avoid clash with lambda keyword
```

èŁŽéĠNæŁŚāznāžūäy■ä;ŁçTĪā■TäyNāŁŠçžŁāL'■çijĀçŽĎāŌşāŽæYŕāōČéAŁāĒ■èŕrēğčăōCçŽĎä;ŁçTĪā
(āçCā;ŁçTĪā■TäyNāŁŠçžŁāL'■çijĀçŽĎçŽōçŽĎæYŕäyžāžEĒYşæ■čāŚ;āR■āEşçĪAēĀNäy■æYŕæŇGæYŌèŁŽ
éĀŽèŁGā;ŁçTĪā■TäyNāŁŠçžŁāRŌçijĀāRŕäžēēğčāEşēŁŽäyĪēŪōéçYāĀC

10.6 8.6 āŁŽāžžāRŕçőaçRĒçŽĎāśđæĀğ

éŪōéçY

ä;ăæČşçžŽæşŘäyĪāōđä;ŇNattributeāčđāŁæéŽđ'èōŁéŪōäyŌăŁőæTžāžŇād'ŪçŽĎāĒūāžŪād'DçRĒéĀžèŁŚ

èğčāEşæŪžæāŁ

èĠāōŽāzŁ'æşŘäyĪāśđæĀğçŽĎäyĀçğ■çőĀā■TæŪžæşTæYŕāŕEăōČăōŽāzŁ'äyžäyĀäyĪpropertyāĀC
ä;ŇāēČiijNäyNēĪççŽĎāžççāĀăōŽāzŁ'āžEäyĀäyĪpropertyiijNāčđāŁāāŕžäyĀäyĪāśđæĀğçőĀā■TçŽĎçšžādŇæ

```
class Person:
    def __init__(self, first_name):
        self.first_name = first_name

    # Getter function
    @property
    def first_name(self):
        return self.__first_name

    # Setter function
    @first_name.setter
    def first_name(self, value):
        if not isinstance(value, str):
            raise TypeError('Expected a string')
        self.__first_name = value

    # Deleter function (optional)
    @first_name.deleter
    def first_name(self):
        raise AttributeError("Can't delete attribute")
```

äyŁēŁŕäžçčāĀäy■æIJL'äyL'äyŁçŽyāĒşēĀTçŽĎæŪžæşTŕijNēŁŽäyL'äyĪæŪžæşTçŽĎāR■ā■ŪēČ;āŁĒēāžäy
çñnäyĀäyĪæŪžæşTæYŕäyĀäyĪ getter āĠ;æTŕiijNāōČä;Łā;Ū first_name

æLŔäyžäyÄäylåsdæÄgåĀĆ äĔüüzŬäyd'äylæŬzæşTçzŻ first_name åsdæÄgåüzåLääžE
 setter åŠŇ deleter åĠæTŕäĀĆ éIJĀèçAāijžèŔČçŽĐæŸŕåŔlæIJL'åIJĪ first_name
 åsdæÄgåèçnáĹZāzžåŔŌiijŇ åŔŌéíççŽĐäyd'äylèçÉééråŽĪ @first_name.setter åŠŇ
 @first_name.deleter æLŕæČçèçnáŏŽāzĹāĀĆ

propertyçŽĐäyÄäylåĔšéŦŏçĹ'zåĹAæŸŕåŏČçIJŇäyĹåŌžèü\$æŽŏéĀŽçŽĐattributeæşqāzĀāzĹäyd'æüiij
 äĴEæŸŕèŏŕéŬŏåŏČçŽĐæŬūåĀŽāijŽèĠåĹléğæŕŔS getter āĀAsetter åŠŇ deleter
 æŬzæşTĵĀĀĆäĴŇæČiijŽ

```
>>> a = Person('Guido')
>>> a.first_name # Calls the getter
'Guido'
>>> a.first_name = 42 # Calls the setter
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "prop.py", line 14, in first_name
    raise TypeError('Expected a string')
TypeError: Expected a string
>>> del a.first_name
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: can't delete attribute
>>>
```

åIJlåŏđçŎŕäyÄäylpropertyçŽĐæŬūåĀŽiijŇāzŦåśĆæTŕæŕŏ(æçædIJæIJLçŽĐèŕĪ)äzŕçĐüéIJĀèçAāŸä
 åZæŕŕiijŇåIJĪgetåŠŇsetæŬzæşTäyŕiijŇäĴāijŽçIJŇåĹŕårž __first_name
 åsdæÄgåçŽĐæŞāIJiijŇèŔŽāzşæŸŕåŏđéŽĒæTŕæŕŏäŕĪāŸçŽĐåIJŕæŬzāĀĆ
 åŔëåđ'ŬiijŇäĴåŔŕèÇĴèŔŸāijŽèŬŏäyžāzĀāzĹ __init__() æŬzæşTäyŕŕŏççĴŏāžE
 self.first_name èĀŇäyŕæŸŕ self.__first_name āĀĆ
 åIJĪèŔŽäyĹåĴŇåŕŕäyŕiijŇåĹŔāznåĹZāzžäyÄäylpropertyçŽĐçŽŏçŽĐårşæŸŕåIJĪèŔçĴŏattributeçŽĐæŬūåĀŽ
 åZæŕŕiijŇäĴåŔŕèÇĴæČşåIJlåĹĪåğŇåŇŬçŽĐæŬūåĀŽāzşèŔŽèqŇèŔŽçğŕşzådŇæçĀæşèāĀĆéĀŽèŔĠèŔç
 self.first_name iijŇèĠåĹĪèŔČŦĪ setter æŬzæşTŕiijŇ
 èŔŽäyĹæŬzæşTèĠŇèĪçāijŽèŔŽèqŇåŔĀĆæTŕçŽĐæçĀæşèiijŇåŔëåĹZårşæŸŕçŽŦ æŎèèŏŕéŬŏ
 self.__first_name äžEāĀĆ

èŔŸèÇĴåIJĪåüşåŸŸåIJĪçŽĐgetåŠŇsetæŬzæşTåşžçqÄäyĹåŏŽāzĹpropertyāĀĆäĴŇæČiijŽ

```
class Person:
    def __init__(self, first_name):
        self.set_first_name(first_name)

    # Getter function
    def get_first_name(self):
        return self.__first_name

    # Setter function
    def set_first_name(self, value):
        if not isinstance(value, str):
            raise TypeError('Expected a string')
        self.__first_name = value
```

(continues on next page)

```
# Deleter function (optional)
def del_first_name(self):
    raise AttributeError("Can't delete attribute")

# Make a property from existing get/set methods
name = property(get_first_name, set_first_name, del_first_name)
```

ěóíèőž

äyÄäyłpropertyåsđæĀġăĔüăőđārsæYřäyĀçşzâĹŮçŻyăĔşçzŚăőŽæŮzæşŤçŽĐéZĚăŘĹăĂĆăĕCăđIJăăă
ăřśăijŽăŘŚçŎřpropertyæIJñèžñçŽĐfgetăĀfsetăŠŇfdelăśđæĀġăřsæYřçşzéGŇéĬççŽĐæŽóéĂŽæŮzæşŤăĂĆ

```
>>> Person.first_name.fget
<function Person.first_name at 0x1006a60e0>
>>> Person.first_name.fset
<function Person.first_name at 0x1006a6170>
>>> Person.first_name.fdel
<function Person.first_name at 0x1006a62e0>
>>>
```

éĂŽăyŷæĬèőšijŇăjăäy■ăijŽçŽŤ æŎěăRŮërČçŤĬfgetăĹŮèĂĔfsetijŇăőCăžňăijŽăIJĬèőĕŮőpropertyçŽ
ăŘĹăIJĹăŞăjăçăőăőđĬĪĂĕĕĀăřzattributeæĹğĕăŇăĔüăžŮĕĬăđ' ŮçŽĐæŞ■ăIJçŽĐæŮüăĂŽæĹ■ăžŤērĕ
æIJĹæŮüăĂŽăyĂăžŽăžŎăĔüăžŮçijŮĬŇĕŕ■ĬĂ(æŤăĕCJava)èĕĜăĬĕçŽĐĬŇăžŘăŚŸæĂžèőđ' äyžæĹĂæIJĹ
æĹĂăžĕăžŮăžñèőđ' äyžăžççăĀăžŤērĕăČŘăyŇéĬĕĕŹæăüăĔZijŽ

```
class Person:
    def __init__(self, first_name):
        self.first_name = first_name

    @property
    def first_name(self):
        return self._first_name

    @first_name.setter
    def first_name(self, value):
        self._first_name = value
```

äy■ĕĕĀăĔŽĕĕŹçğ■ăşææIJĹăĂŽăžzăŤăĔüăžŮĕĬăđ' ŮæŞ■ăIJçŽĐpropertyăĂĆ
ĕĕŮăĔĹijŇăőCăijŽĕőĬăjăçŽĐăžççăĀăŘŸăŮăĹĕĜĈĕCĕŕijŇăžŮăyŤĕĕŸăijŽĕĕŮăĈŚĕŸĔēržĕĂĔăĂĆ
ăĔüăĕăijŇăőCĕĕŸăijŽĕőĬăjăçŽĐĬŇăžŘĕĕŘĕăŇĕŮăĬăŘŸæĔĕăĹăđ'ŽăĂĆ
æIJăăŔŎijŇĕĕŹæăüçŽĐĕőĕĕăăžŮăşææIJĹăyĕæĬăžzăŤçŽĐăĕjăđ'ĐăĂĆ
çĹăžăĹăŇæŸřăŞăjăăžĕăŔŎăĈşçzŽæŽóéĂŽattributeĕőĕŮăüăžăĹăĕĬăđ' ŮçŽĐăđ'ĐçŘĕĕĂžĕŚçŽĐæŮüăĂŽă
ăjăăŔăžĕăŕĕăőCăŘŸæĹŔăyÄäyłpropertyĕĂŇæŮăĕIJăæŤžăŘŸăŎşăĬĕçŽĐăžççăĀăĂĆ
ăŽăäyžĕőĕŮăattributeçŽĐăžççăĀăĕŸæŸřăĬăŇăăŎşăăüăĂĆ

PropertiesĕŸæŸřăŸçğ■ăőŽăžĹăĹĬăĂăĕăçăőŮattributeçŽĐæŮzæşŤăĂĆ
ĕĕŹçğ■çşzăđŇçŽĐattributesăžŮăy■ăijŽĕĕăăőĕĕŽĔçŽĐăŸăĈĹijŇĕĂŇæŸřăIJĬĬĪĂĕĕĀçŽĐæŮüăĂŽĕăçăőŮ

```
import math
class Circle:
    def __init__(self, radius):
        self.radius = radius

    @property
    def area(self):
        return math.pi * self.radius ** 2

    @property
    def diameter(self):
        return self.radius * 2

    @property
    def perimeter(self):
        return 2 * math.pi * self.radius
```

Python properties are a way to encapsulate data and add some logic to reading and writing of attributes of a class. They are used to get and set the values of attributes of a class. They are used to get and set the values of attributes of a class. They are used to get and set the values of attributes of a class.

```
>>> c = Circle(4.0)
>>> c.radius
4.0
>>> c.area # Notice lack of ()
50.26548245743669
>>> c.perimeter # Notice lack of ()
25.132741228718345
>>>
```

Python properties are a way to encapsulate data and add some logic to reading and writing of attributes of a class. They are used to get and set the values of attributes of a class. They are used to get and set the values of attributes of a class.

```
>>> p = Person('Guido')
>>> p.get_first_name()
'Guido'
>>> p.set_first_name('Larry')
>>>
```

Python properties are a way to encapsulate data and add some logic to reading and writing of attributes of a class. They are used to get and set the values of attributes of a class. They are used to get and set the values of attributes of a class.

```
class Person:
    def __init__(self, first_name, last_name):
        self.first_name = first_name
        self.last_name = last_name
```

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```
@property
def first_name(self):
    return self._first_name

@first_name.setter
def first_name(self, value):
    if not isinstance(value, str):
        raise TypeError('Expected a string')
    self._first_name = value

# Repeated property code, but for a different name (bad!)
@property
def last_name(self):
    return self._last_name

@last_name.setter
def last_name(self, value):
    if not isinstance(value, str):
        raise TypeError('Expected a string')
    self._last_name = value
```

éĠ■āđ'■āzčçăĀăijŽārijeĠt'èĠĈèĈĤăĀĀæŸŖāĠzēŤŽāŠŇāyŚéZNçŽDçÍNāžRāĀĈăĕ;æúŁæĀřæŸřijŇéĀ
āŖřāžēāŖĈèĀĈ8.9āŠŇ9.21ārRèĤĈçŽDāĒĒōžāĀĈ

10.7 8.7 ěŖĈçŤĭçŁúçşzæŮzæşŢ

éŮőécŸ

äĵăæĈşāĬĴā■Ŗçşzäy■ěŖĈçŤĭçŁúçşzçŽDæŖŘäyĴāŭşçzŖècñèçĒçŽŮçŽDæŮzæşŢāĀĈ

èġĉĀĒşæŮzæĀĴ

äyžāžĒĕŖĈçŤĭçŁúçşz(èŭĒçşz)çŽDäyĀäyĴæŮzæşŢĭijŇāŖřāžēä;ĚçŤĭ super()
āĠĵæŢřijŇæřŤæĈĭijŽ

```
class A:
    def spam(self):
        print('A.spam')

class B(A):
    def spam(self):
        print('B.spam')
        super().spam() # Call parent spam()
```

super() āĠĵæŢřçŽDäyĀäyĴäyŸèġĀçŤĭæşŢæŸřāĬĴ __init__()
æŮzæşŢäy■çāōăĴĭçŁúçşzècñæ■ççāōçŽDāĴĬăġŇāŇŮzæŸĭijŽ

```
class A:
    def __init__(self):
        self.x = 0

class B(A):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.y = 1
```

`super()` çŽĎŘead' ŮäyÄäyläyÿëğAçTlæsTğGžçŎřaIJlèçEçŽŮPythonçL'žæøLæŮzæsTçŽĎäzčçăAäy

```
class Proxy:
    def __init__(self, obj):
        self._obj = obj

    # Delegate attribute lookup to internal obj
    def __getattr__(self, name):
        return getattr(self._obj, name)

    # Delegate attribute assignment
    def __setattr__(self, name, value):
        if name.startswith('_'):
            super().__setattr__(name, value) # Call original __
→setattr__
        else:
            setattr(self._obj, name, value)
```

âIJläyLéIcäzčçăAäy■iijN__setattr__() çŽĎäóđçŎřaŇĚaŔnăyÄäylâR■â■ŮæçĂæšëăĂĆ
 æĆæđIJæšŘäylâsđæĂğâR■äzëäyŇaĹŠçžŁ()âijĂad' t' iijŇârséĂŽëŁĞ super()
 ërČçTlâŎšăğŇçŽĎ __setattr__() iijŇ âŘealŽçŽĎerİarsăğTæt' ĭçžŽaEĚčĬçŽĎäzčçŘĚâržèşă
 self._obj âŎžad' ĎçŘĚăĂĆ èŁŽçIJŇăyLâŎžæIJL'çĆzæĎŔæĂİiijŇâŽăäyžârşçŏŮæşşæIJL'æŸĭâijRçŽĎæ
 super() äz■çĎŭâŔřäzèæIJL'æTĬçŽĎâũëăIJăĂĆ

èóléőž

âóđéŽĚäyLiiŋŇad' ġăóŭâržăžŎâIJĬPythonăy■æçCă;Tæ■ççăŏă;ŁçTĬ super()
 âĠæTŕæŽŏeA■çšëäzŇçTŽârŠăĂĆ äĭæIJL'æŮŭâĂžăijŽçIJŇâĹrâCRăyŇéIcèŁŽæăŭçŽt' æŎëërČçTlçĬŭçşçž

```
class Base:
    def __init__(self):
        print('Base.__init__')

class A(Base):
    def __init__(self):
        Base.__init__(self)
        print('A.__init__')
```

ârĭçŏăŕžăžŎad' ġéČĬaĹĚäzčçăAèĂŇéĬĂèŁŽăzĹaAŽæşşăžĂăžĹĹŮŏéçŸiijŇăĭEæŸŕaIJlæŽt' ad' ■æĬĆçŽĬ
 æŕTăeČiijŇèĂĆèŽŠăçCăyŇçŽĎæČĚâEĭiijŽ

```

class Base:
    def __init__(self):
        print('Base.__init__')

class A(Base):
    def __init__(self):
        Base.__init__(self)
        print('A.__init__')

class B(Base):
    def __init__(self):
        Base.__init__(self)
        print('B.__init__')

class C(A, B):
    def __init__(self):
        A.__init__(self)
        B.__init__(self)
        print('C.__init__')

```

æĈædIJä;æĕŘëąNèĤZæōġäzĉĉăAăřsäijŽăŘŚĉŎř
 èċnèřĈĉŤlăyd' æñąijŃăĕCăyNăL' Āĉd' žiijŽ

Base.__init__()

```

>>> c = C()
Base.__init__
A.__init__
Base.__init__
B.__init__
C.__init__
>>>

```

ăŘrèĈ;ăyd' æñăĕřĈĉŤ Base.__init__() æřăăzĂăžĹăİŔăd' ĎriijŃă;EăIJL' æŮăăĂŽăġt' äy■ăYřăĂĆ
 ăŘĕăyĂăŮzéĬriijŃăĀĜĕōĹă;ăăIJlăzĉĉăAăy■ăăċăĹŔă;ĤĉŤĬ
 iijŃĉzŚădIJăřsăĹăăŃĉ;ŎăžEiijŽ

super()

```

class Base:
    def __init__(self):
        print('Base.__init__')

class A(Base):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        print('A.__init__')

class B(Base):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        print('B.__init__')

class C(A, B):

```

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```
def __init__(self):
    super().__init__() # Only one call to super() here
    print('C.__init__')
```

èĚŘèąÑèĚZäyĽæŮřçĽĽæIJñăŘŎĭijŇăĵăăijZăŔSçŎŕæŕRäyĽ __init__()
æŮzæşŤăŔĽăijZècñèŕÇçŤĽăyĂæñăăžĚĭijŽ

```
>>> c = C()
Base.__init__
B.__init__
A.__init__
C.__init__
>>>
```

äyžăžĚăĭijDăyĚăŏÇçŽDăŎşçŔĚĭijŇæĽSăžñĚĬĂèĚAĚĽşçCzæŮŭéŮŕ'èğçĚĜĽăyŇPythonæŸŕăĚCăĵŤăŏđ
ărzăžŎăĵăăŏZăzĽçŽDăŕRäyĂăyĽçşzĭijŇPythonăĭijŽèŏăçŏŮăĜžăyĂăyĽæĽĂĚŕŞçŽDăŮzæşŤèğçăđŔĚăžăžŔ(Ĭ
èĚZăyĽMŔŎăĽŮĚăĽăŕşæŸŕăyĂăyĽçŏĂă■ŤçŽDăĽĂæIJĽăşžçşçŽDçžĚæĂğĚăžăžŔĚăĽăĂCăĵŇăĚCĭijŽ

```
>>> C.__mro__
(<class '__main__.C'>, <class '__main__.A'>, <class '__main__.B'>,
 <class '__main__.Base'>, <class 'object'>)
>>>
```

äyžăžĚăŏđçŎŕçžğæĽĤĭijŇPythonăĭijZăĬIJMŔŎăĽŮĚăĽăyĽăžŎăŭĚăĽŕăŔŕşăĭijĂăğŇăşĚæĽăşžçşzĭijŇçŽŕ'

èĂŇèĚZăyĽMŔŎăĽŮĚăĽçŽDăđĎĚĂăæŸŕĚĂžĚĜăyĂăyĽC3çžĚæĂğăŇŮçŏŮăşŤăĚăŏđçŎŕçŽDăĂC
æĽSăžñăy■ăŎZăŭşçĽŭĚĚăyĽçŏŮăşŤçŽDăŤŕă■ĚăŎşçŔĚĭijŇăŏCăŏđĚĚăyĽăŕşæŸŕăŔĽăžŭæĽĂæIJĽçĽŭç

- ăŔçşzăĭijZăĚĽăžŎçĽŭçşžècñăĚĂæşĚ
- ăđ'ZăyĽçĽŭçşzăĭijZăăžă■ăŏăŏCăžñăĬĬăĽŮĚăĽăy■çŽDăăžăžŔĚcñăĚĂæşĚ
- ăĚCăđĬĬăŕžăyŇăyĂăyĽçşză■ŸăĬĬăyđ'ăyĽăŔĽăşŤçŽDĚĂĽæŇĽ'ĭijŇĚĂĽæŇĽ'çñăyĂăyĽçĽŭçşž

èĂĂăŏđĚŕŕ'ĭijŇăĵăæĽĂĚĚAçşĚĚĂşçŽDăŕşæŸŕMŔŎăĽŮĚăĽăy■çŽDçşžĚăžăžŔăĭijZèŏŕ'ăĵăăŏZăzĽçŽDăžă

ăĵŞăĵăăĴçŤĽsuper()ăĜĵæŤŕæŮŭĭijŇPythonăĭijZăĬIJMŔŎăĽŮĚăĽăyĽçžğçz■æŔĬĬçŕ'căyŇăyĂăyĽçşzăĂ
ăŔĽĚĚAĚŕRäyĽĚĜ■ăŏZăzĽçŽDăŮzæşŤçžşăyĂăĴçŤĽ super()
ăžŭăŔĽĚŕÇçŤĽăŏCăyĂæñăĭijŇ ĚCăžĽăĜăĽŭăĤAĚĬĬçŤĽăĭijZĚA■ăŎĚăŏŇăŤŕ'ăyĽM-
ŔŎăĽŮĚăĽĭijŇăŕRäyĽæŮzæşŤăžşăŔĽăĭijZècñèŕÇçŤĽăyĂæñăăĂC
èĚZăžşæŸŕăyžăžĂăžĽăĬĬçñăžŇăyĽăŇă■Ŕăy■ăĵăy■ăĭijZĚŕÇçŤĽăyđ'æñă Base.
__init__()çŽDăŎşăZăăĂC

super()æIJĽăyĽăžđ'ăžžăŔČæČĽçŽDăĬĬŕæŮzæŸŕăŏCăžŭăy■ăyĂăŏZăŎZăşĚæĽăşŔăyĽçşzăĬIJMŔŎ
ăĵăçŤŽĚĜşăŔŕăžĚăĬĬăyĂăyĽăşăæIJĽçŽŕ'ăŎĚçĽŭçşçžçŽDçşžăy■ăĴçŤĽăŏCăĂCăĵŇăĚCĭijŇĚĂCĚZŞăĚCăyŇĚ

```
class A:
    def spam(self):
        print('A.spam')
        super().spam()
```

ăĚCăđĬĬăĵăĚŕŤçĬĂçŽŕ'ăŎĚăĴçŤĽĚĚăyĽçşzăŕşăĭijZăĜžĚŤŽĭijŽ


```
>>> a = A()
>>> a.spam()
A.spam
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "<stdin>", line 4, in spam
AttributeError: 'super' object has no attribute 'spam'
>>>
```

ä;EæYřijŇæĆæđIJä;ä;ŁçTłãđ'ŽçzğæL'ŁçŽĐèřİçIJŇçIJŇäijŽãRŚçTšzÄzŁřijŽ

```
>>> class B:
...     def spam(self):
...         print('B.spam')
...
>>> class C(A, B):
...     pass
...
>>> c = C()
>>> c.spam()
A.spam
B.spam
>>>
```

ä;ääRřazèçIJŇãLřãIJŁçszAäy■ä;ŁçTł
 aódéZĚäyLèřČçTłçŽĐæYřèușçszAæřŋæŮääĚșçszçŽĐçszBäy■çŽĐ spam() æŮzæsTãĂĆ
 èŁZäyŁçTłçszCçŽĐMROãLŮèãłãřsãRřazèãŏŇãĚlēğçéĠLæyĚæčŽãŽEřijŽ

```
>>> C.__mro__
(<class '__main__.C'>, <class '__main__.A'>, <class '__main__.B'>,
<class 'object'>)
>>>
```

ãIJłãŏŽãzŁ'æũũãĚèçszçŽĐæŮũãĂŽèŁZæũüä;ŁçTł
 æYřã;ŁæŽŏéA■çŽĐãĂĆãRřazèãRĆèĂĆ8.13ãŠŇ8.18ãřRèŁĆãĂĆ

çĐũèĂŇřijŇçTšzŮ super() ãRřèČ;äijŽèřČçTłäy■æYřã;äæČșèçAçŽĐæŮzæsTřijŇä;ääžTèřééAřã;läy
 éçŮãĚŁřijŇçãŏãŁãIJŁçzğæL'Łä;șçszäy■æL'ĂæIJL'çŽyãRŇãR■ã■ŮçŽĐæŮzæsTæŇææIJL'ãRřãĚijãŏzçŽĐãR
 èŁZæũããRřazèçãŏãŁ super() èřČçTłäyĂäyŁéİđçŽt'æŎèçŁúçszæŮzæsTæŮũäy■äijŽãĠžéTŽãĂĆ
 äĚũæŋäřijŇæIJĂäç;çãŏãŁæIJĂéãũãšCçŽĐçszæRŘã;ŽãžEèŁZäyŁæŮzæsTçŽĐãŏđçŎřijŇèŁZæũüçŽĐèřİãIJL

ãIJłPythonçđ'ŁãŇžäy■ãřzãžŎ super() çŽĐä;ŁçTłæIJL'æŮũãĂŽäijŽäijTæİëäyĂäžŽãzŁ'èŏãĂĆ
 ãř;çŏãäçCæ■đ'řijŇæĆæđIJäyĂãŁĠéãžãŁL'çŽĐèřİřijŇä;ääžTèřéãIJlä;äæIJĂæŮřãžççãAäy■ä;ŁçTłãŏČãĂĆ
 Raymond Hettingeräyžæ■đ'ãĚŽãžEäyĂçřĠéİđäyŷäç;çŽĐæŮĠçŇã äĚIJPythonãĂŽš super()
 Considered Super!ãĚİ řijŇ éĂŽèŁĠãđ'ġéĠRçŽĐä;Ňã■RãRŚæŁSãžŇèğçéĠLæžEäyžãžĂäzŁ
 super() æYřæđAäç;çŽĐãĂĆ

```
class SubPerson(Person):
    @property
    def name(self):
        print('Getting name')
        return super().name

    @name.setter
    def name(self, value):
        print('Setting name to', value)
        super(SubPerson, SubPerson).name.__set__(self, value)

    @name.deleter
    def name(self):
        print('Deleting name')
        super(SubPerson, SubPerson).name.__delete__(self)
```

æŒäyŊæİä;ŁçŦİèŁŽäyŁæŦŕçşziiŹ

```
>>> s = SubPerson('Guido')
Setting name to Guido
>>> s.name
Getting name
'Guido'
>>> s.name = 'Larry'
Setting name to Larry
>>> s.name = 42
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "example.py", line 16, in name
    raise TypeError('Expected a string')
TypeError: Expected a string
>>>
```

æĈædİJä;ääžĖäzĖäŦŁæĈşæLŦ'ášŦpropertyçŽĐæşŦäyÄäyŁæŦžæşŦiijŊéĈcäzŁäŦŕäzæäĈŦäyŊéİcèŁŽæ

```
class SubPerson(Person):
    @Person.name.getter
    def name(self):
        print('Getting name')
        return super().name
```

æŁŦŦæĖiijŊä;ääŦŁæĈşäŦŒäŦžsetteræŦžæşŦiijŊäŦŦşèŁŽäzŁäĖŽiijŽ

```
class SubPerson(Person):
    @Person.name.setter
    def name(self, value):
        print('Setting name to', value)
        super(SubPerson, SubPerson).name.__set__(self, value)
```

èŒİèŒž

âİJİâŦŦçşäy■æLŦ'ášŦäyÄäyŁpropertyâŦŦèĈ;âijŽâijŦtəuâŁad'Žäy■æŦşârşèĝLçŽĐèŦŒécŦiijŊ
âŽääyžäyÄäyŁpropertyâĖŦâŒŒæŦŦ getterâĖĖsetter âŦŦ
deleter æŦžæşŦçŽĐèŽĖâŦŦiijŊèâŦŦäy■æŦŦŦäyŁæŦžæşŦŦâĈ
âŽæ■d'iiijŊä;şä;æLŦ'ášŦäyÄäyŁpropertyçŽĐæŦŦâĖŽiijŊä;æİJÄèĖAâĖŁçäŒäŒžä;æŦŦŦŦèĖAèĖĖæŦŦŦäŦŦ
âİJİçŋŋäyÄäyŁä;ŊâŦŦŦiijŊæL'ÄæİJLçŽĐpropertyæŦžæşŦŦèĈ;ècŋèĖĖæŦŦŦäŒL'âĈ
âİJİæŦŦäyÄäyŁæŦžæşŦŦäy■iijŊä;ŁçŦİläžĖ super() æİèèŦĈŦİçŁŦçşçŽĐâŒŒçŦŦâĈ
âİJİ setter âĖ;æŦŦäy■ä;ŁçŦİ super(SubPerson, SubPerson).
name.__set__(self, value) çŽĐèŦâŦŦæŦŦŦşæİJL'èŦŽçŽĐâĈ
äyžäžĖâĖŦæL'ŦçžŽäzŊâL'■âŒžäzLçŽĐsetteræŦžæşŦŦiijŊéİJÄèĖAâŦŦĖâŦŦŦâŦŦİçäijæĖÄŦçžŽäzŊâL'■âŒžäz
__set__() æŦžæşŦŦâĈ äy■èĖĖiijŊèŦŦâŦŦŦèŁŽäyŁæŦžæşŦçŽĐâŦŦŦäyÄèĖĖâŦä;ĐæŦŦŦä;ŁçŦİçşäŦŦŦèĖĖŦè
èŁŽäzşæŦŦäyžäzÄäzŁæŦŦäzŋèĖAä;ŁçŦİ super(SubPerson, SubPerson)
çŽĐâŒŒşäžâĈ

æĈæđIĴä;ääRlæĈşéĜ■āōŽāzL'āĔūāy■āyÄäylæŪzæsTĳijNéĈcāRlā;ĤçTĪ @property
æIĴnèznæYřāy■ād'şçŽDāĀĈærTāēĈĳijNāyNéIcçŽDāzčçāAāřsæŪāæsTāũēä;IĴijŽ

```
class SubPerson(Person):  
    @property # Doesn't work  
    def name(self):  
        print('Getting name')  
        return super().name
```

æĈæđIĴä;æřTçIĀēĤRēqNāijŽāRŚçŌřsetterāĜ;æTřæTř'äylæūLād'sāzEĳijŽ

```
>>> s = SubPerson('Guido')  
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>  
  File "example.py", line 5, in __init__  
    self.name = name  
AttributeError: can't set attribute  
>>>
```

ä;āāžTēřēāĈRāzNāL'■ēřt'ēĤĜçŽDēĈcāũāĤōæTžāzčçāAĳijŽ

```
class SubPerson(Person):  
    @Person.name.getter  
    def name(self):  
        print('Getting name')  
        return super().name
```

ēĤŽāzLāEŽāRŌĳijNpropertyāzNāL'■āũşçžRāōŽāzL'ēĤĜçŽDæŪzæsTĳijŽēcñād'■āLūēĤĜæIēĳijNēĀNget

```
>>> s = SubPerson('Guido')  
>>> s.name  
Getting name  
'Guido'  
>>> s.name = 'Larry'  
>>> s.name  
Getting name  
'Larry'  
>>> s.name = 42  
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>  
  File "example.py", line 16, in name  
    raise TypeError('Expected a string')  
TypeError: Expected a string  
>>>
```

āIĴlēĤŽāyĤçL'zāLŋçŽDēğcāEşæŪzæāLāy■ĳijNæLŚāznæşāāLđæsTā;ĤçTĪæŽt'āLāēĀŽçTĪçŽDæŪzāijRāĈ
Person çşzāR■āĀĈ æĈæđIĴä;āy■çşééAşāLřāzTæYřāŞlāylāşçşzāōŽāzL'āzEpropertyĳijN
éĈcā;āāRlèĈ;éĀŽēĤĜéĜ■æŪřāōŽāzL'æL'ĀæIĴLpropertyāzūā;ĤçTĪ super()
æIēārEæŌğāLūāIĈāijæéĀşçžZāL'■éIcçŽDāōđçŌřāĀĈ

āĀijāç;ŪæşlæĎRçŽDæYřāyLéIcāijTçd'žçŽDçñāyĀçğ■æLĀæIĴrèĤYāRfāzēēcŋçTĪæIēæL'l'āsTāyÄäylæ

```

# A descriptor
class String:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

    def __get__(self, instance, cls):
        if instance is None:
            return self
        return instance.__dict__[self.name]

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if not isinstance(value, str):
            raise TypeError('Expected a string')
        instance.__dict__[self.name] = value

# A class with a descriptor
class Person:
    name = String('name')

    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

# Extending a descriptor with a property
class SubPerson(Person):
    @property
    def name(self):
        print('Getting name')
        return super().name

    @name.setter
    def name(self, value):
        print('Setting name to', value)
        super(SubPerson, SubPerson).name.__set__(self, value)

    @name.deleter
    def name(self):
        print('Deleting name')
        super(SubPerson, SubPerson).name.__delete__(self)

```

æIJĀāRŌāĀijā; ŪæşĹæDRçŽDæYřijNëržāLrèŁŻéGŇæŪūijNā; āāžTèřēāijŽāRŚçŌřā■RçśzāŇŪ
 setter āŠŇ deleter æŪžæşŤāĒūāōđæYřā; ĹçōĀā■ŤçŽDāĀĆ
 èŁŻéGŇæijŤçđ'žçŽDègčāEşæŪžæāĹāRŇæāūéĀĆçŤĹijNā; EæYřāIJĹ PythonçŽDissueéāŧéĹć
 æŁēāŚĹçŽDāyĀāyĪbugĹijNæĹŪēōyāijŽā; Łā; ŪāřEæĹēçŽDPythonçĹĹæIJñāy■āGžçŌřāyĀāyĹæŽt' āŁāçōĀæt'

10.9 8.9 āĹZāžžæŪřçŽDçşzæĹŪāōđä; NāsđæĀğ

éŪōécŸ

ä;āæČşāĹZāžžāyĀāyĹæŪřçŽDæŇæIJĹ'āyĀāžŽéćĹad' ŪāŁşèČ;çŽDāōđä; NāsđæĀğçşzādŇĹijNærŤāæĆç

èġċăĖşăŮźăăĹ

ăĕĆăđĬăĵăăĈşăĹŻăżăÿĂăÿĹăĖĹăŮřĈŽĐăőđăĹŊăşđăĂġġĭĴŊăŔăřăžăėĂŽăĕĢăÿĂăÿĹăŔŔăĕĤăŕăŽĹĉşăžĈŽĐă

```
# Descriptor attribute for an integer type-checked attribute
class Integer:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

    def __get__(self, instance, cls):
        if instance is None:
            return self
        else:
            return instance.__dict__[self.name]

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if not isinstance(value, int):
            raise TypeError('Expected an int')
        instance.__dict__[self.name] = value

    def __delete__(self, instance):
        del instance.__dict__[self.name]
```

ăÿĂăÿĹăŔŔăĕĤăŕăŽĹăŕşăŸŕăÿĂăÿĹăőđĈŎŕăžĖăÿĹăÿăĤĈĈŽĐăşđăĂġăőĤăĖŎăŞăĬĬ(get,
set, delete)ĈŽĐĉşăĵĭĴŊăĹĖăĹŊăÿž __get__()ăĂĂ__set__()
ăŞŊ __delete__()ăĖŽăÿĹăÿĹĉĹăĹăőĹĈŽĐăŮăşŤăĂĈ
ăĖŽăžăŽăŮăşŤăŎăŕŮăÿĂăÿĹăőđăĹŊăĬĬăÿžăĹŞăĖĖĭĴŊăžŊăŔŎĉŽăžăŤĈŽĐăŞăĬĬăĬăőđăĹŊăžŤăşĈĉŽĐă
ăÿăžăĖăĬĉŤĹăÿĂăÿĹăŔŔăĕĤăŕăŽĹĭĴŊăĬĬăŕĖăĖŽăÿĹăŔŔăĕĤăŕăŽĹĉŽĐăőđăĹŊăĬĬăÿžăşăşăđăĂġăŤăăĹŕăÿĂă

```
class Point:
    x = Integer('x')
    y = Integer('y')

    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
```

ăĴŞăĬăĕĖŽăăăăĂăŽăŔŎĭĴŊăĹăĂăĬĬăŕŕăăŕŔăĕĤăŕăŽĹăşđăĂġă(ăĖŤăĖĈăĹŮăÿ)ĈŽĐăőĤăĖŎăĭĴăĖĉŋ
__get__()ăĂĂ__set__()ăŞŊ __delete__()ăŮăşŤăăŤăŎăăĹăăĈăĬăŊăĖĈĭĴăŽ

```
>>> p = Point(2, 3)
>>> p.x # Calls Point.x.__get__(p, Point)
2
>>> p.y = 5 # Calls Point.y.__set__(p, 5)
>>> p.x = 2.3 # Calls Point.x.__set__(p, 2.3)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "descrip.py", line 12, in __set__
    raise TypeError('Expected an int')
```

(continues on next page)

```
TypeError: Expected an int
>>>
```

èóìèőž

æRŘěřǻZlčŽDäYÄäyǻrTě;čǻŽřæčŚčŽDǻJřæŮzæYřǻočǻRlěč;ǻlJlčśzčžǻlǻnēcǻnǻoŽǻzL'iiǻNěǻNǻyǻ

ǎRǎæUũijǎ__get__() æŮzæſTaôđçŎřètuǎIěæfTçIJŎäyŁaŎžèèAǎđ■æiCǎ;Uǎđ'ŽiiŽ

```
>>> p = Point(2,3)
>>> p.x # Calls Point.x.__get__(p, Point)
2
>>> Point.x # Calls Point.x.__get__(None, Point)
<__main__.Integer object at 0x100671890>
>>>
```

æRRèfrâZÍéĂŽăyyæYréCcăžZă;£çTíáLrèčĚēřăZÍæLŮăĚČšzçŽĎăd'găđNăæEăđúăy■çŽĎăyĂăyłçzĎăyłă;Nă■RrijNăyNéIcæYřăyĂăžZæŽt'énYçžgçŽĎăšzăžŌæRRèfrâZÍçŽĎăžčçăArijNăžúăŮL'ăRLăLřăyĂ

```
# Descriptor for a type-checked attribute
class Typed:
    def __init__(self, name, expected_type):
        self.name = name
        self.expected_type = expected_type
    def __get__(self, instance, cls):
        if instance is None:
            return self
        else:
            return instance.__dict__[self.name]

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if not isinstance(value, self.expected_type):
            raise TypeError('Expected ' + str(self.expected_type))
        instance.__dict__[self.name] = value
    def __delete__(self, instance):
        del instance.__dict__[self.name]

# Class decorator that applies it to selected attributes
def typeassert(**kwargs):
    def decorate(cls):
        for name, expected_type in kwargs.items():
            # Attach a Typed descriptor to the class
            setattr(cls, name, Typed(name, expected_type))
        return cls
    return decorate

# Example use
@typeassert(name=str, shares=int, price=float)
class Stock:
    def __init__(self, name, shares, price):
        self.name = name
        self.shares = shares
        self.price = price
```

æIJăăRŌèçAæNĜăGžçŽĎăyĂçCzæYřijNăçCăđIJă;ăăRlæYřæČšçŏĂă■TçŽĎèĜlăŏŽăžL'æšRăyłçšzçŽè£Žçĝ■æČĚăEțăyNă;£çTí8.6ărRèLCăžNçz■çŽĎpropertyæLĂæIJřăijŽæŽt'ăLăăŏžæYŠăĂCă;ŠçlNăžRăy■æIJL'ă;Lăđ'ŽéĜ■ăđ'■ăžčçăAçŽĎæŮăăĂŽæRRèfrâZÍăřsă;LăIJL'çTíăžE(æřTăçCă;ăæČșăIJlă;ăăžčçăAçŽĎă;Lăđ'ŽăIJræŮžă;£çTíæRRèfrâZÍæRRă;ZçŽĎăLșèČ;æLŮăĚĂăřEăŏCă;I

10.10 8.10 ä;£çTíăžúè£šèŏaçŏŮăśđæĂĝ

éŮŏécŸ

ă;ăæČșărEăyĂăyłăRlèřzăśđæĂĝăŏŽăžL'æLřăyĂăyłpropertyrijNăžúăyTăRlăIJlèŏ£éŮŏçŽĎæŮăăĂŽæL'ă;EăYřăyĂăŮèçnéŏ£éŮŏăRŌrijNă;ăăyNăæIJZçzŠăđIJăĬijècnçijŠă■YětŮălèrijNăy■çTíærRăñæČ;ăŌžèŏă

èġċàEşæŪzæąĹ

ăőŻăzĹăyĂăyĹăzűë£şăśđăĂğçŽĎăyĂçğ■énŸăŤĹăŪzæşŤăŸréĂŽë£Ġă;£çŤĹăyĂăyĹăæŔŔë£řăŽĹşzĭĭŃ

```
class lazyproperty:
    def __init__(self, func):
        self.func = func

    def __get__(self, instance, cls):
        if instance is None:
            return self
        else:
            value = self.func(instance)
            setattr(instance, self.func.__name__, value)
            return value
```

ä;ăëĬĲăëĲăăČŔăyŇéĬcè£ŽăăŭăĬĴăyĂăyĹçşzăy■ă;£çŤĹăőČĭĭŽ

```
import math

class Circle:
    def __init__(self, radius):
        self.radius = radius

    @lazyproperty
    def area(self):
        print('Computing area')
        return math.pi * self.radius ** 2

    @lazyproperty
    def perimeter(self):
        print('Computing perimeter')
        return 2 * math.pi * self.radius
```

ăyŇéĬcăĬĴăyĂăyĹăzđ'ăžŠçŎŕăćČăy■ăĭjŤçđ'žăőČçŽĎă;£çŤĹĭĭŽ

```
>>> c = Circle(4.0)
>>> c.radius
4.0
>>> c.area
Computing area
50.26548245743669
>>> c.area
50.26548245743669
>>> c.perimeter
Computing perimeter
25.132741228718345
>>> c.perimeter
25.132741228718345
>>>
```

āzŦčzEēgĈāršā;āāijŽāRŠçŦræūLæAr Computing area āŠŦ Computing
perimeter āzĒāzĒāGžçŦrāyĀæñāĀĆ

èóìèőž

āĭLād'ŽæŦūāĀŽiijNāđDēĀāyĀāyĭāzūēfšèőaçŦŦāśđæĀğçŽDāyžèeAçŽŦçŽDæYřāyžāžEæRŘā■GæĀ
āĭNāeĈiijNā;āāRřāžēēAĤāĒ■èőaçŦŦēfŽāžŽāśđæĀğāĀijriiNēŽd'ēIdā;āçIJšçŽDēIJĀèeAāŦČāžñāĀĆ
èfŽéGŦāijŦčd'žçŽDæŦžæāLārśæYřçŦlāēlāőđçŦŦēfŽæāūçŽDæŦLæđIJçŽDriiN
ārĭāy■ēfGāŦČæYřēĀŽēfGāžēēIdāyŷénYæŦLçŽDæŦžāijRā;ĤçŦlāRŘēfřāŽlçŽDāyĀāyĭçš;āēŽçL'žæĀğælē

æ■čāēČāIJlāĒūāzŦārRèLČ(āēČ8.9ārRèLČ)æL'ĀèŦšçŽDēČçæūriiNā;ŠāyĀāyĭæRŘēfřāŽlèčnæŦĭāĒēāy
æřRæñæŦēŦŦŦāśđæĀğæŦūāŦČçŽD __get__() āĀA__set__() āŠŦ __delete__()
æŦžæšŦārśāijŽèčnègēārŚāĀĆ āy■ēfGriiNāēČæđIJāyĀāyĭæRŘēfřāŽlāžĒāžĒāŦlāŦāžL'āžEāyĀāyĭ
__get__() æŦžæšŦçŽDērĭiijNāŦČærŦēĀŽāyŷçŽDāĒūæIJL'æŽt'āijšçŽDçžSāŦŽāĀĆ
çL'žāLŦāIJriiNāRĭlæIJL'ā;ŠèčnèŦēŦŦŦāśđæĀğāy■āIJlāŦđāĭNāžŦāśČçŽDā■ŦāĒyāy■æŦū
__get__() æŦžæšŦæL'■āijŽèčnègēārŚāĀĆ

lazyproperty çšžāL'çŦlēfŽāyĀçČziijNā;ĤçŦl __get__() æŦžæšŦāIJlāŦđāĭNāy■ā■YāČlèőaçŦŦāGžælēçŽDāĀijriiN ēfŽāyĭlāŦđāĭNā;ĤçŦlçŽyāRŦçŽDāR■ā■Ŧā;IJāyž
èfŽæāūāyĀālēriiNçžSæđIJāĀijèčnā■YāČlāIJlāŦđāĭNā■ŦāĒyāy■āžūāyŦāžēāRŦŦārsāy■ēIJĀèeAāĤāŦŦāŦēőaç
ā;āāRřāžēārĭerŦæŽt'æūāēĒēçŽDāĭNā■RælēēgĈāršçžSæđIJiijŽ

```
>>> c = Circle(4.0)
>>> # Get instance variables
>>> vars(c)
{'radius': 4.0}

>>> # Compute area and observe variables afterward
>>> c.area
Computing area
50.26548245743669
>>> vars(c)
{'area': 50.26548245743669, 'radius': 4.0}

>>> # Notice access doesn't invoke property anymore
>>> c.area
50.26548245743669

>>> # Delete the variable and see property trigger again
>>> del c.area
>>> vars(c)
{'radius': 4.0}
>>> c.area
Computing area
50.26548245743669
>>>
```

èfŽçg■æŦžæāLæIJL'āyĀāyĭārRçijžēŽūārśæYřèőaçŦŦāGžçŽDāĀijèčnāLŽāžžāRŦæYřārřāžēēčnāŦŦæŦ

```
>>> c.area
Computing area
50.26548245743669
>>> c.area = 25
>>> c.area
25
>>>
```

ǣĈæđIJä;ǣNĖǣĈĕfZǣylēUőécY̆ijŇĖĈčǣZŁǎRřǣžǣ;ǣȚȚlǣyǺĉgǣłǺǣŏǣšǣĈčǣzLénYǣȚȚȚZǺđǣđȚ

```
def lazyproperty(func):
    name = '_lazy_' + func.__name__
    @property
    def lazy(self):
        if hasattr(self, name):
            return getattr(self, name)
        else:
            value = func(self)
            setattr(self, name, value)
            return value
    return lazy
```

æĈædIä;ää;ŁçTlëfZäylçL'LæIññijŃäršäijZärSçŎřçŎřaIłäŁæTzæŞ■ä;IJaũşçzRäy■ècñăĖAèöyăžEij

```
>>> c = Circle(4.0)
>>> c.area
Computing area
50.26548245743669
>>> c.area
50.26548245743669
>>> c.area = 25
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: can't set attribute
>>>
```

çĐűēĀŇijNēŁŻçġ■ŪzæāŁæIJL'äYĀäYłçijzçĆZārśæYřæL'ĀæIJL'getæŞ■ä;JİēČ;āfĒēāzēcñāōŽāŘŚāŁřā
getter āĠ;æTřäYŁāŌzāĀĆēŁZäYleuśāzŇNāL'■çŌĀĀ■TçZĐāIJlāōđā;Ňā■ŪāĒYäY■æšēæL';āĀijçZĐæŪzæāŁ
æçĆæđIJæČşēŌūāRŪæZt'ād'ŽāĒşāzŌpropertyāŚŇNāRřçŌaçRĒāśđæĀğçZĐāfæāAřijjNāRřāzēāRĆēĀČ8.6ārR

10.11 8.11 çóÅaÑÚæŦřæ■óçzŞædĎçŽĎaĹiğŦaÑÚ

éŮőécŸ

ä;ääÊžăĖă;Ĺăđ'ŽăžĖăžĖĤłă;ĲăĤřă■őçžŞăđĎĤŽĎşziiŋNăy■æĈşăĖŽăđ'łăđ'ŽĉĈăžžĉŽĎ
__init__() âĠ:æŤř

èġċăĖşăŮzăăĹ

ăŔăzéăĹĴăŷĂăŷĹăşžćşzăŷ■ăĖŽăŷĂăŷĹăĖŋćŤĴŽĐ __init__() ăĢăĤŕĴĴŽ

```
import math

class Structure1:
    # Class variable that specifies expected fields
    _fields = []

    def __init__(self, *args):
        if len(args) != len(self._fields):
            raise TypeError('Expected {} arguments'.format(len(self._
↪_fields)))
        # Set the arguments
        for name, value in zip(self._fields, args):
            setattr(self, name, value)
```

ċĐúăŔŎăĴăĵăċŽĐćşzćzġăĹ'ĤăĢĤăĤŽăŷĹăşžćşz:

```
# Example class definitions
class Stock(Structure1):
    _fields = ['name', 'shares', 'price']

class Point(Structure1):
    _fields = ['x', 'y']

class Circle(Structure1):
    _fields = ['radius']

    def area(self):
        return math.pi * self.radius ** 2
```

ăĴăċŤĤăĤŽăžŽćşzćŽĐċđ'žăĴŦĴĴŽ

```
>>> s = Stock('ACME', 50, 91.1)
>>> p = Point(2, 3)
>>> c = Circle(4.5)
>>> s2 = Stock('ACME', 50)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "structure.py", line 6, in __init__
    raise TypeError('Expected {} arguments'.format(len(self._
↪fields)))
TypeError: Expected 3 arguments
```

ăċĆăđĴĤăĤŸăĈşăŤŕăŇăĤăĤşăŤŏă■ŮăŔĆăŤŕĴĴŇăŔăzéăŕĖăĤşăŤŏă■ŮăŔĆăŤŕăĥăċĴăŷăăđăĴŦăşđăăŤă

```
class Structure2:
    _fields = []
```

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```
def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
    if len(args) > len(self._fields):
        raise TypeError('Expected {} arguments'.format(len(self.
↪_fields)))

    # Set all of the positional arguments
    for name, value in zip(self._fields, args):
        setattr(self, name, value)

    # Set the remaining keyword arguments
    for name in self._fields[len(args):]:
        setattr(self, name, kwargs.pop(name))

    # Check for any remaining unknown arguments
    if kwargs:
        raise TypeError('Invalid argument(s): {}'.format(', '.
↪join(kwargs)))
# Example use
if __name__ == '__main__':
    class Stock(Structure2):
        _fields = ['name', 'shares', 'price']

    s1 = Stock('ACME', 50, 91.1)
    s2 = Stock('ACME', 50, price=91.1)
    s3 = Stock('ACME', shares=50, price=91.1)
    # s3 = Stock('ACME', shares=50, price=91.1, aa=1)
```

ä;äefYëČ;ärEäy■āIJĭ _fields äy■čŽDāŘ■çğrāŁāāĖēāĹrāsđæĀğäy■āŎziijŽ

```
class Structure3:
    # Class variable that specifies expected fields
    _fields = []

    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        if len(args) != len(self._fields):
            raise TypeError('Expected {} arguments'.format(len(self.
↪_fields)))

        # Set the arguments
        for name, value in zip(self._fields, args):
            setattr(self, name, value)

        # Set the additional arguments (if any)
        extra_args = kwargs.keys() - self._fields
        for name in extra_args:
            setattr(self, name, kwargs.pop(name))

        if kwargs:
```

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```
        raise TypeError('Duplicate values for {}'.format(', '.
↪join(kwargs)))

# Example use
if __name__ == '__main__':
    class Stock(Structure3):
        _fields = ['name', 'shares', 'price']

    s1 = Stock('ACME', 50, 91.1)
    s2 = Stock('ACME', 50, 91.1, date='8/2/2012')
```

èóìèöž

à;Šä;æIJÀèèAä;£çTläd'géGRä;LärRçŽDæTřæ■ōçzŠædDçszçŽDæUúāĀŽiijN
çŽyæfTæL'NāuēäyÄäyāyāōZāzL' __init__() æŪzæşTèĀNāušiiNä;£çTlè£Žçg■æŪzaijRāRřazēād'gād'g
āIJlāyLēlççŽDāōđçŌrāy■æLŠāznā;£çTlāzE setattr()
āĜ;æTřçszèōç;ōāśđæĀĝāĀiijN ā;āāRřēČ;äy■æČşçTlè£Žçg■æŪzaijRiijNēĀNæYřæČşçŽt'æŌēæŽt'æŪrāō

```
class Structure:
    # Class variable that specifies expected fields
    _fields= []
    def __init__(self, *args):
        if len(args) != len(self._fields):
            raise TypeError('Expected {} arguments'.format(len(self.
↪_fields)))

    # Set the arguments (alternate)
    self.__dict__.update(zip(self._fields,args))
```

ār;çōæ£ZāzšāRřazēæ■čāyāuēä;IJiijNä;EæYřā;ŠāōZāzL'ā■RçszçŽDæUúāĀŽéUōécYārsæIēāzEāĀĆ
ā;ŠäyÄäyā■RçszāōŽāzL'āzE __slots__ æLŪèĀĒéĀŽè£Ĝproperty(æLŪæRŘèfřāŽl)æIēāNĒèčĒæšRäyā.
éČčāzLçŽt'æŌēèō£éUōāōđā;Nā■ŪāĒyārsāy■ētuā;IJçTlāzEāĀĆæLŠāznāyLēlçā;£çTl
setattr() äijZæY;ā;ŪæŽt'éĀŽçTlāzŽiijNāZāyāzāōČāzšéĀĆçTlāzŌā■RçszæČĒāĒtāĀĆ

è£Žçg■æŪzæşTāTřäyÄäy■æ;çŽDāIJræŪzārsæYřāřzæšRāzŽIDEēĀNēlĀiijNāIJlæY;çd'žāyōāLr'āĜ;æT

```
>>> help(Stock)
Help on class Stock in module __main__:
class Stock(Structure)
...
| Methods inherited from Structure:
|
| __init__(self, *args, **kwargs)
|
...
>>>
```



```
import io

# Register the built-in I/O classes as supporting our interface
IStream.register(io.IOBase)

# Open a normal file and type check
f = open('foo.txt')
isinstance(f, IStream) # Returns True
```

@abstractmethod èŒYèÇ;æşlèğçéÍZæĀAæŪzæşTăĀAçşzæŪzæşTăŠŃ
 properties äĀĆ ä;ääRfäIJĀäfiërAefZäylæşlèğççt'géläâIJläĜ;æTŗăŏZăzLăL■āşăRfrijŽ

```
class A(metaclass=ABCMeta):
    @property
    @abstractmethod
    def name(self):
        pass

    @name.setter
    @abstractmethod
    def name(self, value):
        pass

    @classmethod
    @abstractmethod
    def method1(cls):
        pass

    @staticmethod
    @abstractmethod
    def method2():
        pass
```

èŒlèŏž

æăĜăĜEăžŞăy■æIJL'ă;Łăd'ŽçTlăLræL;èśăşžçşzçŽDăIJræŪzăĀĆcollections
 ælăalŪăŏŽăzL'ăžEă;Łăd'ŽeüşăŏžăŽlăŠNèŒ■ăžčăŽl(ăžRăLŪăĀAæYăârĐăĀAéZEăRĹç■L')æIJL'ăĚşçŽDăL
 numbersăžŞăŏŽăzL'ăžEăüşæTŗă■Ūărfzèşă(æTŗ'æTŗăĀAætŏçĆzæTŗăĀAæIJL'çŘEăTŗç■L')æIJL'ăĚşçŽDăş
 ăžŞăŏŽăzL'ăžEă;Łăd'ŽeüşI/OæŞ■ă;IJçŽyăĚşçŽDăşžçşzăĀĆ

ä;ääRfäzëä;ŒçTlécĐăŏŽăzL'çŽDăL;èśăçşzælēæL'gèäNăŽt' éĂŽçTlçŽDçşzădNăčĀæşëijNă;NăeĆrijŽ

```
import collections

# Check if x is a sequence
if isinstance(x, collections.Sequence):
    ...

# Check if x is iterable
```

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```
if isinstance(x, collections.Iterable):
    ...

# Check if x has a size
if isinstance(x, collections.Sized):
    ...

# Check if x is a mapping
if isinstance(x, collections.Mapping):
```

āŗ;çōāABCsāRřāzčēōl'æĹŚāznāĴĹæŨzā;ŁçŽDāAŽçszādNæčĀæšēijNä;EæYřæĹŚāznāIJlāzččāAäy■æĹ
āZāäyžPythonçŽDæIJnèt'ÍæYřäyĀéŨlāĹlæĀAçijŨçlNēr■ēlĀijNāĒŨçŽōçŽDārśæYřçzŽā;āæZt'ād'ŽçAṭæt'zā
āijžāĹŨçszādNæčĀæšēæĹŨēōl'ā;āāzččāAāRŸā;ŨæZt'ād'■æĹĈijNēŁZæāūāAŽæŨāāijĈāžŌēĹ■æIJnæsĆæIJ

10.13 8.13 āōđçŌřæŦřæ■ōæĹāđNçŽDçszādNçžæĹš

éŨōécŸ

ā;āæĈşāōŽāzĹæšŘāžZāIJlāsđæĀğètNāĀijäyĹéĹæIJĹ'éŽŘāĹŨçŽDæŦřæ■ōçzŞæđDāĀĆ

èğčāEşæŨzæāĹ

āIJĹēŁZāyĹéŨōécŸäy■ijNä;āēIJĀēçAāIJlārzaşŘāžZāōđä;NāsđæĀğètNāĀijæŨūēŁZēāNæčĀæšēāĀĆ
æĹ'Āāzēā;āēçAēĠāōŽāzĹ'āsđæĀğètNāĀijāĜ;æŦřijNēŁŽçg■æĈĒāEṭäyNæIJĀāē;ā;ŁçŦĹæRŘēŁřāŽĹāĀĆ
äyNéĹççŽDāzččāAā;ŁçŦĹæRŘēŁřāŽĹāōđçŌřāžEäyĀäyŁçşçzçşçszādNāŠNètNāĀijēĹNērAæāEæđūijŽ

```
# Base class. Uses a descriptor to set a value
class Descriptor:
    def __init__(self, name=None, **opts):
        self.name = name
        for key, value in opts.items():
            setattr(self, key, value)

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        instance.__dict__[self.name] = value

# Descriptor for enforcing types
class Typed(Descriptor):
    expected_type = type(None)

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if not isinstance(value, self.expected_type):
            raise TypeError('expected ' + str(self.expected_type))
        super().__set__(instance, value)
```

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```
# Descriptor for enforcing values
class Unsigned(Descriptor):
    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if value < 0:
            raise ValueError('Expected >= 0')
        super().__set__(instance, value)

class MaxSized(Descriptor):
    def __init__(self, name=None, **opts):
        if 'size' not in opts:
            raise TypeError('missing size option')
        super().__init__(name, **opts)

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if len(value) >= self.size:
            raise ValueError('size must be < ' + str(self.size))
        super().__set__(instance, value)
```

ěŁŻăŹŹčšzăršæŸřă;ăēĀăĹŹăžžčŹĐæŤřæ■őăĹăđŊăĹŮčšzăđŊčšzčžščŹĐăšžčăĂăđĐăžžăĹăĹăĹăŮăĂĆăŸŊăĹăčăršæŸřăĹŤăžžăăőđéŹĚăőŹăžĹčŹĐăŤřăĐčğ■ăŸ■ăŤŊčŹĐæŤřæ■őčšzăđŊiijŹ

```
class Integer(Typed):
    expected_type = int

class UnsignedInteger(Integer, Unsigned):
    pass

class Float(Typed):
    expected_type = float

class UnsignedFloat(Float, Unsigned):
    pass

class String(Typed):
    expected_type = str

class SizedString(String, MaxSized):
    pass
```

čĐăŤăŤŮă;ĹčŤĹěŹăžŹĚĜăăőŹăžĹăŤřæ■őčšzăđŊiijŊăĹŤăžžăăőŹăžĹăŸăŸăŸčšziijŹ

```
class Stock:
    # Specify constraints
    name = SizedString('name', size=8)
    shares = UnsignedInteger('shares')
    price = UnsignedFloat('price')
```

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```
def __init__(self, name, shares, price):
    self.name = name
    self.shares = shares
    self.price = price
```

çDúãRÕætÑerTefZäyİçşzçŽDāsđæĀğēŦNāĀijçzēæİšüjNāRřāRŚçŎřāřzæ\$ŘäžŽāsđæĀğçŽDēŦNāĀijēŁ.

```
>>> s.name
'ACME'
>>> s.shares = 75
>>> s.shares = -10
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "example.py", line 17, in __set__
    super().__set__(instance, value)
  File "example.py", line 23, in __set__
    raise ValueError('Expected >= 0')
ValueError: Expected >= 0
>>> s.price = 'a lot'
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "example.py", line 16, in __set__
    raise TypeError('expected ' + str(self.expected_type))
TypeError: expected <class 'float'>
>>> s.name = 'ABRACADABRA'
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "example.py", line 17, in __set__
    super().__set__(instance, value)
  File "example.py", line 35, in __set__
    raise ValueError('size must be < ' + str(self.size))
ValueError: size must be < 8
>>>
```

ēŁŸæIJL'äyĀäžZæŁĀæIJřāRřäzēçŏĀāNŮäyŁēİççŽDäzççăĀüjNāĒŮäy■äyĀçğ■æŸřä;ŁçŦİçşzèçĒēēřăŽİ

```
# Class decorator to apply constraints
def check_attributes(**kwargs):
    def decorate(cls):
        for key, value in kwargs.items():
            if isinstance(value, Descriptor):
                value.name = key
                setattr(cls, key, value)
            else:
                setattr(cls, key, value(key))
        return cls
    return decorate
```

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```
# Example
@check_attributes(name=StdString(size=8),
                  shares=UnsignedInteger,
                  price=UnsignedFloat)

class Stock:
    def __init__(self, name, shares, price):
        self.name = name
        self.shares = shares
        self.price = price
```

åRęåd'ŬäÿĂçğ■æŬzáijRæŸrä;£çŦlăĚČşziiŹ

```
# A metaclass that applies checking
class checkedmeta(type):
    def __new__(cls, clsname, bases, methods):
        # Attach attribute names to the descriptors
        for key, value in methods.items():
            if isinstance(value, Descriptor):
                value.name = key
        return type.__new__(cls, clsname, bases, methods)

# Example
class Stock2(metaclass=checkedmeta):
    name = SizedString(size=8)
    shares = UnsignedInteger()
    price = UnsignedFloat()

    def __init__(self, name, shares, price):
        self.name = name
        self.shares = shares
        self.price = price
```

èóìèőž

æIjñèŁĆă;ŁçŦlăžEă;Łăđ'ŽénŸčžgæŁĂæIJřiiJŇăŇĚæŇňæŘŘèřřăŽlăĂAæuûăĚěčšžĂĂA_{super}()
čŽďă;ŁçŦlăĂAçšžèčĚěěřăŽlăŠŇăĚČčšžăĂČ äy■ăŘřèČ;ăIJlèŁŽéGŇăŸĂăŸĂěřęçžEăŠŦăijĂăĚěèőšiiJŇă;EăŸ
ă;EăŸřiiJŇăŁŠăIJlèŁŽéGŇèŁŸăŸřèeAæŘŘăŸĂăŸŇăGăăŸlèIJĂěeAæslăĎŘčŽĎčČžăĂČ

ĕĕŨăĚŁĩjÑǺJl	Descriptor	ǻşžćśzäy■ǻǻijŻcIJNǺLřæIJLǻyl
<code>__set__()</code>	æŨzaşTrijÑǺt' æşaæIJLÇŽȳăŤčŽĐ	<code>__get__()</code>
æĈCædIJäYÄäylæRŘēřāzĖāzĖæYřāzŌāzŤāsĆāōđǻ; Nǻ■ŨăĔÿäy■ēŎūăRŪæşŘāylǻsđæĀğǻAijçŽĐērĩijÑéĆ		
<code>__get__()</code>	æŨzaşTǻĂĈ	

æL'ĂæIJL'æRRèfřāZlčsžéČ;æYřāšžāžŌæuūāĚēčsžælēāōđčŌřčŽDāĀĆærTāēČ
Unsigned ăŠŃ MaxSized ēēAēušāĚūāzŪčzgæL'fēĠ Typed ęsžæuūāĚēāĀĆ
ēŁŻēĠŃăĹL'čTlād'ŽčzgæL'fælēāōđčŌřčŽyāžTčŽDăLšēČ;ăĀĆ

æuuaĖĕćśzčŽDäyÄäylærŦē;ĆéŽ;čŘĚëğĉčŽDǎIjraŮzæŸriijNěrČçŦl

super() ħĠġæTřæŮüüijŇäĵääžüäy■çšëéAşçl' ŭçñšëēAërČčŤlăŞlăyĽăĚüăĵŞçşzăĂĆ
ăĵăéIJăēēAēŭşăĚüüzŮčşzçzŞăŔĽăŔŎæL'■èČĵæ■čçăŏçŽĎăĵĚçŤlŭijŇăžşăŕşæŸŕăĚĚéązăŔĽăĵIJăL'■èČĵăžğçŤ
ăĵĚçŤlçşşzèçĚéēŕăŽlăŞŇăĚČçşzéĂŽăŷŷăŔŕăžèçŏĂăŇŮăžççăĂăĂĆăŷĽéĽăŷd'ăŷĽăĴŇă■Ŕăŷ■ăĵăăĵĴăŔş

```
# Normal
class Point:
    x = Integer('x')
    y = Integer('y')

# Metaclass
class Point(metaclass=checkedmeta):
    x = Integer()
    y = Integer()
```

æL'ĂæIJL'æŮžæşTăŷ■üijŇçşşzèçĚéēŕăŽlăŮžæăĽăžŤērēæŸŕæIJăÇAŧæt'zăŞŇæIJăénŸæŸŎçŽĎăĂĆ
ēēŮăĚĽijŇăŏČăžüäŷ■ăĴĽŮăžzăĴăĚüüzŮæŮŕçŽĎæĽĂæIJŕijŇærŤăēČăĚČçşzăĂĆăĚüæŋăĵijŇèçĚéēŕăŽlă
æIJăŔŎŕijŇèçĚéēŕăŽlăĚŸèČĵăĴăŷžæŭŭăĚēçşzçŽĎæŽĚăžçæĽĂæIJŕæĽăăŏđçŎŕăŔŇæăŭçŽĎæŤĽăđIJ

```
# Decorator for applying type checking
def Typed(expected_type, cls=None):
    if cls is None:
        return lambda cls: Typed(expected_type, cls)
    super_set = cls.__set__

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if not isinstance(value, expected_type):
            raise TypeError('expected ' + str(expected_type))
        super_set(self, instance, value)

    cls.__set__ = __set__
    return cls

# Decorator for unsigned values
def Unsigned(cls):
    super_set = cls.__set__

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if value < 0:
            raise ValueError('Expected >= 0')
        super_set(self, instance, value)

    cls.__set__ = __set__
    return cls

# Decorator for allowing sized values
def MaxSized(cls):
    super_init = cls.__init__
```

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```

def __init__(self, name=None, **opts):
    if 'size' not in opts:
        raise TypeError('missing size option')
    super_init(self, name, **opts)

cls.__init__ = __init__

super_set = cls.__set__

def __set__(self, instance, value):
    if len(value) >= self.size:
        raise ValueError('size must be < ' + str(self.size))
    super_set(self, instance, value)

cls.__set__ = __set__
return cls

# Specialized descriptors
@Typed(int)
class Integer(Descriptor):
    pass

@Unsigned
class UnsignedInteger(Integer):
    pass

@Typed(float)
class Float(Descriptor):
    pass

@Unsigned
class UnsignedFloat(Float):
    pass

@Typed(str)
class String(Descriptor):
    pass

@MaxSized
class SizedString(String):
    pass

```

èõç;õäyÄäyłçõÄ■TçŽDçşzädNásđæÄğçŽDäÄijrijNēcĚēřāŽlæŮzâijRēęAæfTázNāL■çŽDæũāĚēçşzçŽD
çŎřāIJlā;āāzTēřēāzEāzÿèGłāũsērzaōNāzEæIJnèŁĆāĚlėĆlāEĚāōzāzEāRğrijş^_^

10.14 8.14 ăóđçŎřèGłāōŽāzL'ăóžāŽl

éŮóécŸ

ä;ăæČşăóđçŎřäyÄäyłèGłāōŽāzL'çŽDçşzæĚēāġæNşăĚĚç;õçŽDăōžāŽlçşzāŁşèČ;rijNærTæĆāŁŮēāġāšN

èğčāEşæŮzæąŁ

collections ăóŽāzL'āzEā;Łād'ŽæŁ;ēsāăşžçşzrijNā;Şä;ăæČşèGłāōŽāzL'ăóžāŽlçşzçŽDæŮũāĚāōč
ærTæĆä;ăæČşèōl'ä;ăçŽDçşzæTřæNĀēf■āzçrijNēcĚārşèōl'ä;ăçŽDçşzçzğæŁ'f
collections.Iterable ă■şāRřrijŽ

```
import collections
class A(collections.Iterable):
    pass
```

äy■ēfGä;ăēIJĀēęAăóđçŎř collections.Iterable
æŁ'ĀæIJŁçŽDæŁ;ēsæŮzæşTrijNāRęāŁŽāijŽæŁēēTŽ:

```
>>> a = A()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: Can't instantiate abstract class A with abstract methods_
↳__iter__
>>>
```

ä;ăāRřēęAăóđçŎř __iter__() æŮzæşTārşäy■āijŽæŁēēTŽāzE(āRCèĀČ4.2ăšN4.7ārRèŁĆ)ăĀĆ

ä;ăāRřāzēāĚĹērTçİĀăŎžăōđä;NāNŮäyÄäyłārżēsārijNāIJlėTŽērřæRRçd'žäy■āRřāzēæŁ;ăĹRēIJĀēęAăō

```
>>> import collections
>>> collections.Sequence()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: Can't instantiate abstract class Sequence with abstract_
↳methods \
__getitem__, __len__
>>>
```

äyNėlćæŸřäyÄäyłçõÄ■TçŽDçd'žä;NrijNçzğæŁ'fèGłāyŁėlćSequenceæŁ;ēsæçşzrijNāzũäyTăóđçŎřāĚČ

```
class SortedItems(collections.Sequence):
    def __init__(self, initial=None):
        self._items = sorted(initial) if initial is not None else []
```

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```
# Required sequence methods
def __getitem__(self, index):
    return self._items[index]

def __len__(self):
    return len(self._items)

# Method for adding an item in the right location
def add(self, item):
    bisect.insort(self._items, item)

items = SortedItems([5, 1, 3])
print(list(items))
print(items[0], items[-1])
items.add(2)
print(list(items))
```

ǎŕřăžěçIJŇáĹŕiijŇSortedItemseũşæŽôěĂŽçŽĎăžŔáĹŮæşăăžĂăžĹăyd' æăüiijŇæŦŕæŇAæĹ'ĂæIJĹ'ăyÿç
èçŽéĜŇéİcă;ççŦĹăĹŕăžEbisect æĹăăĹŮiijŇăôçĂŸŕăŷĂăŷĹăIJăŐşăžŔáĹŮeăĹăŷ■æŔşăĖăăĖççŦ'ăçŽ.

èóíèőž

ä;fçTl collections äy■çŽDæL;ësaaşžçsžāRřāzēçāōāflā;äëĠlāōŽāzL'çŽDāōžāŽlāōđçŌřāžEæL'ĂæL
ä;äçŽDëĠlāōŽāzL'āōžāŽlāi;Žæzāēūşād'gēČlāLĖççsžādNæçĂæşēēlJĀēēAñijŇāēCāyŇæL'Ăçd'žii;Ž

```
>>> items = SortedItems()
>>> import collections
>>> isinstance(items, collections.Iterable)
True
>>> isinstance(items, collections.Sequence)
True
>>> isinstance(items, collections.Container)
True
>>> isinstance(items, collections.Sized)
True
>>> isinstance(items, collections.Mapping)
False
>>>
```

collections äy■āŁŁād'ŽæŁ;èšaqšzäijŽäyžäyÄäzŽäyÿëğAáožáŽíæŞ■ä;IJæRŘä;ŽézŸèöd'čŽĎãođĆ
èŁŽæüüäYÄæİëä;ääRİéIJÄëçAãođçÖřéĆčäzŽä;ääIJÄæĎšăEr'èúččŽĎæŰžæšŤă■şăRřăĂĆăAĞèèö;ä;ăçŽĎçšz
collections.MutableSequence iijŃăçCăyŃiijŽ

```
class Items(collections.MutableSequence):
    def __init__(self, initial=None):
        self._items = list(initial) if initial is not None else []
```

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```
# Required sequence methods
def __getitem__(self, index):
    print('Getting:', index)
    return self._items[index]

def __setitem__(self, index, value):
    print('Setting:', index, value)
    self._items[index] = value

def __delitem__(self, index):
    print('Deleting:', index)
    del self._items[index]

def insert(self, index, value):
    print('Inserting:', index, value)
    self._items.insert(index, value)

def __len__(self):
    print('Len')
    return len(self._items)
```

æĆædIJä;ääŁZăžž Items çŽĐăóđă;NiiJÑä;äaijŽăRŚçŎřăŏČæŦræŊAăGăăžŎæL'ĂæIJL'çŽĐæăyăŦČă
ăyŊéİcăŸřă;ŧçŦlæijŦçd'žiiJŽ

```
>>> a = Items([1, 2, 3])
>>> len(a)
Len
3
>>> a.append(4)
Len
Inserting: 3 4
>>> a.append(2)
Len
Inserting: 4 2
>>> a.count(2)
Getting: 0
Getting: 1
Getting: 2
Getting: 3
Getting: 4
Getting: 5
2
>>> a.remove(3)
Getting: 0
Getting: 1
Getting: 2
Deleting: 2
>>>
```

æIJñârRèLCârĤæYřârZPythonæL;èśaqşzâLşèĈ;çŽĎæŁŻçăŰâijTçŎL'ăĂĈnumbers
æÍaâiŰæRĤRăĵZăžEăyĂăyĤçşzâijijçŽĎeũşæTř'æTřçşzâĎNçŽyăĚşçŽĎæL;èśaqşzâĎNéZEăRĤăĂĈ
ârRăžěăRĈèĂĈ8.12ârRèLCæĬæĎĎÉĂăæŽt'ăĎ'ŽèGĤăŏŽăžL'æL;èśaqşzçşzâĂĈ

10.15 8.15 ásdæĀğçŽĎäzčçŘĚèóÉŮ

éŮóécŸ

ăĵăæĈşârEæşŘăyĤăŏĎăĵNçŽĎásdæĀğèóÉŮăžčçŘĚăĤrăEĚĈĤăRăyĂăyĤăŏĎăĵNăy■ăŎziijNçŽŏçŽĎă

èğĉăEşæŮzæąĹ

çŏĂă■TæĬèèrt'ijjNăžčçŘĚæYřăyĂçğ■çijŰĉĤNăĤăâijRiijNăŏĈârEæşŘăyĤæş■ăĵIJèĵñçğzçzŽăRăĎ'ŰăyĂ
æIJĂçŏĂă■TçŽĎăĵĉâijRăRřèĈ;æYřăĈŘăyNéĬèĚæăũijŽ

```
class A:
    def spam(self, x):
        pass

    def foo(self):
        pass

class B1:
    """çŏĂă■TçŽĎäzčçŘĚ"""

    def __init__(self):
        self._a = A()

    def spam(self, x):
        # Delegate to the internal self._a instance
        return self._a.spam(x)

    def foo(self):
        # Delegate to the internal self._a instance
        return self._a.foo()

    def bar(self):
        pass
```

ăĚĈăĎIJăžĚăžĚârşăyd'ăyĤæŰzæşTĤIJĂèĚĂăžčçŘĚiijNéĈçăžĤăĈRăĚŽæăũăĚŽârşêuşăĎ'şăžĚăĂĈăĵEæY
éĈçăžĤăĵ;ĤçĤĬ __getattr__() æŰzæşTæĤŰĚöyæĤŰæŽt'ăĚĵăžŽiijŽ

```
class B2:
    """ăĵ;ĤçĤĬ__getattr__çŽĎäzčçŘĚiijNăžčçŘĚæŰzæşTæřTèĚĈăĎ'ŽăŮăăĂŽ"""

    def __init__(self):
```

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```
self._a = A()

def bar(self):
    pass

# Expose all of the methods defined on class A
def __getattr__(self, name):
    """
    → "èĚžÿłæŮzæşŦăĬJlěôĚéŮôçŽĎattributeäy■ā■ŸăĬJlčŽĎæŮŭăĂŽècñèřČčŦĭ
    the __getattr__() method is actually a fallback method
    that only gets called when an attribute is not found"""
    return getattr(self._a, name)
```

__getattr__ æŮzæşŦăŸăĬJlěôĚéŮôattributeäy■ā■ŸăĬJlčŽĎæŮŭăĂŽècñèřČčŦĭijNă;ĚčŦĭæijŦčd'ž

```
b = B()
b.bar() # Calls B.bar() (exists on B)
b.spam(42) # Calls B.__getattr__('spam') and delegates to A.spam
```

ăŖead'ŮäyĂäyłäzčçŖĚă;Nă■ŖăŸŕăôđçŎŕăzčçŖĚăłăăijŖĭijNă;NăčŦĭijŽ

```
# A proxy class that wraps around another object, but
# exposes its public attributes
class Proxy:
    def __init__(self, obj):
        self._obj = obj

    # Delegate attribute lookup to internal obj
    def __getattr__(self, name):
        print('getattr:', name)
        return getattr(self._obj, name)

    # Delegate attribute assignment
    def __setattr__(self, name, value):
        if name.startswith('_'):
            super().__setattr__(name, value)
        else:
            print('setattr:', name, value)
            setattr(self._obj, name, value)

    # Delegate attribute deletion
    def __delattr__(self, name):
        if name.startswith('_'):
            super().__delattr__(name)
        else:
            print('delattr:', name)
            delattr(self._obj, name)
```

ă;ĚčŦĭèĚžÿłäzčçŖĚčşzæŮŭijNă;ăăŖĭēĬJĂēēAçŦĭăôČăĭăNĚēčĚäyNăĚŭăzŮçşză■şăŖĭijŽ

```

class Spam:
    def __init__(self, x):
        self.x = x

    def bar(self, y):
        print('Spam.bar:', self.x, y)

# Create an instance
s = Spam(2)
# Create a proxy around it
p = Proxy(s)
# Access the proxy
print(p.x) # Outputs 2
p.bar(3) # Outputs "Spam.bar: 2 3"
p.x = 37 # Changes s.x to 37

```

éÅŽèƒGèĠăŏŽăZŁ'ásđæĂğèŏŁéŮŏæŮzæşȚiijŃăĵăăRřăžčȚlăy■ăRŃæŮzăijRèĠăŏŽăZŁ'ăžčĚŘĚçśzèaŃ

èóíèőž

ăžčĚŘĚçśzæIJŁ'æŮŭăĂŽăRřăžëäĴJăyžçzğæŁŁçŽĐæŽŁăžčæŮzæąŁăĂCăĹŃăĚĆiijŃăyĂăyŁçŏĂă■ȚçŽĐ

```

class A:
    def spam(self, x):
        print('A.spam', x)
    def foo(self):
        print('A.foo')

class B(A):
    def spam(self, x):
        print('B.spam')
        super().spam(x)
    def bar(self):
        print('B.bar')

```

äĴŁçȚlăžčĚŘĚçŽĐërĴiijŃăřsæŸřăyŃéĴçèŁŽæăŭiijŽ

```

class A:
    def spam(self, x):
        print('A.spam', x)
    def foo(self):
        print('A.foo')

class B:
    def __init__(self):
        self._a = A()
    def spam(self, x):
        print('B.spam', x)
        self._a.spam(x)

```

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```
def bar(self):
    print('B.bar')
def __getattr__(self, name):
    return getattr(self._a, name)
```

ā;ŠāōđčŎřāzččŘĚāíāijRæŮüijNèĚŸæIJL'āžŽčzĚèŁĆéIJĀèēAæšlæĐRāĀĆ
éēŮāĒĹijN__getattr__() āōđéŽĚæŸřäŸÄäylāŔŎād'ĜæŮzæšŤijNāRlæIJL'āIJlāsđæĀğäy■ā■ŸāIJlæŮü
āŽāæ■d'ijNāēĆāđIJāzččŘĚčšzāōđā;NæIJnēžnæIJL'èĚŽäylāsđæĀğčŽĐērliijNéCčāzĹāy■āijŽēğēāRŠēĚŽäylā
āRēād'ŮüijN__setattr__() āŠN__delattr__() éIJĀèēAéćíāđ'ŮčŽĐé■ŤæšŤæĪēāNžāĹĒāzččŘĚāōđ
_obj čŽĐāsđæĀğāĀĆ äyÄäylēĀŽäyŸčŽĐčzēāōŽæŸřāRlāzččŘĚéCčāzŽäy■āzēäyNāĹŠčžĚ
_āijĀād't'čŽĐāsđæĀğ(āzččŘĚčšzāRlæŽt' éIJšēcñāzččŘĚčšzčŽĐāĒnāĒsāsđæĀğ)āĀĆ
èĚŸæIJL'äyĀčĆzéIJĀèēAæšlæĐRčŽĐæŸřijN__getattr__()
āržāžŎād'ģēČĹāĹĒāzēāRŇāyNāĹŠčžĚ(____)āijĀāğNāŠNčzŠār;čŽĐāsđæĀğāžüāy■éĀĆčŤĪāĀĆ
ærŤāēČüijNèĀČèŽŠāēCāyNčŽĐčšzijŽ

```
class ListLike:
    """__getattr__
    →āržāžŎārŇāyNāĹŠčžĚāijĀāğNāŠNčzŠār;čŽĐæŮzæšŤæŸřäy■èČ;čŤĹčŽĐiijNéIJĀèēAäyĀäyläyĹ
    →"""

    def __init__(self):
        self._items = []

    def __getattr__(self, name):
        return getattr(self._items, name)
```

āēĆāđIJæŸřāĹZāžžäyĀäyIListLikeāržēšāijNāijŽāRŠčŎřāōČæŤræNĀæŽōéĀŽčŽĐāĹŮēāĹæŮzæšŤijN
ājĒæŸřā■äy■æŤræNĀlen()āĀĀāĒČčŤ'āæšēāL'č;■ĹāĀĆā;NāēČüijŽ

```
>>> a = ListLike()
>>> a.append(2)
>>> a.insert(0, 1)
>>> a.sort()
>>> len(a)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: object of type 'ListLike' has no len()
>>> a[0]
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: 'ListLike' object does not support indexing
>>>
```

äyžāžĒēōĹāōČæŤræNĀēĚZāžZæŮzæšŤijNā;āāĒĒēāzæĹ'NāĹĹčŽĐāōđčŎřēĚZāžZæŮzæšŤāzččŘĒijŽ

```
class ListLike:
    """__getattr__
    →āržāžŎārŇāyNāĹŠčžĚāijĀāğNāŠNčzŠār;čŽĐæŮzæšŤæŸřäy■èČ;čŤĹčŽĐiijNéIJĀèēAäyĀäyläyĹ
    →"""
```

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```
def __init__(self):
    self._items = []

def __getattr__(self, name):
    return getattr(self._items, name)

# Added special methods to support certain list operations

def __len__(self):
    return len(self._items)

def __getitem__(self, index):
    return self._items[index]

def __setitem__(self, index, value):
    self._items[index] = value

def __delitem__(self, index):
    del self._items[index]
```

11.8āŕRèŁĆè£ŸæIJL'äyĂäyłǎIJłè£IJćÍNæŨzæsTèŕČčŤlčŎřácČäy■ă;£çŤlăzččŘĚçŽĎă;Ňă■ŘăĂĆ

10.16 8.16 aJlčszäy■āóŽázL'ād'ŽäylædĎéĀāāZl'

éŮóécỲ

ä;ǎæČšǎođçŎřäyÄäȳłćśzȳjŇéŽď’ǎžEä;ŁçŤl _____init____()
æŮžæšŤǎď’ŮȳjŇěſŸäeIJL’ǎŮüǎžŮæŮžǎjRǎRřǎžěǎLǎgŇǎŇŮǎoČǎǎĆ

èġčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

äy̆zäZĖaõđčŎřadŽäy̆lædĐéĂăăZlíijNä;ăéIĀěeAä;ŁćTl̄l̄ŁřćszæŮzæsTăĂĈä;ŊăeĈiijŽ

```
import time

class Date:
    """æŰzæşŦäyĂiijžă;łçŦĺçśzæŰzæşŦ"""
    # Primary constructor
    def __init__(self, year, month, day):
        self.year = year
        self.month = month
        self.day = day

    # Alternate constructor
    @classmethod
    def today(cls):
```

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```
t = time.localtime()
return cls(t.tm_year, t.tm_mon, t.tm_mday)
```

çŹt' æŒëŕČŹŤlçšzæŮzæŝŤā■şāŔŕijNäyNéÍcæŸŕä;£çŤlçd'žä;NŕijŽ

```
a = Date(2012, 12, 21) # Primary
b = Date.today() # Alternate
```

èóìèőž

çšzæŮzæŝŤçŽDäyÄäyſäyzèeAçŤléĀŤārsæŸŕāōŽāzL'ād'ŽäyſædĎéĀāāŽlāĀĈāōĈæŌēāŔŮäyÄäyſ
class ä;IJäyžçññäyÄäyſāŔĈæŤŕ(cls)āĀĈ ä;āāžŤēŕēæſlæĎŔāĹŕāžEēŹäyſçšzècŋçŤlæİēāĹŽāzzāžüēŹŤāŽda

```
class NewDate(Date):
    pass

c = Date.today() # Creates an instance of Date (cls=Date)
d = NewDate.today() # Creates an instance of NewDate (cls=NewDate)
```

10.17 8.17 āĹŽāzzäy■ŕČŹŤlinitæŮzæŝŤçŽDāōdä;N

éŮóécŸ

ä;āæČŝāĹŽāzzäyÄäyſāōdä;NŕijNä;EæŸŕäyNæIJŽçzŤēŹGæL'gèaŹ __init__()
æŮzæŝŤāĀĈ

èğčāEşæŮzæāĹ

āŔŕäzèeĀŽēŹĜ __new__() æŮzæŝŤāĹŽāzzäyÄäyſæIJāĹĹāğNāŹŮçŽDāōdä;NāĀĈä;NāeĈèĀĈèŽŝā

```
class Date:
    def __init__(self, year, month, day):
        self.year = year
        self.month = month
        self.day = day
```

äyNéÍcæijŤçd'žæĈä;Ťäy■ŕČŹŤl __init__() æŮzæŝŤæİēāĹŽāzzèŹŽäyſDateāōdä;NŕijŽ

```
>>> d = Date.__new__(Date)
>>> d
<__main__.Date object at 0x1006716d0>
>>> d.year
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
```

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```
AttributeError: 'Date' object has no attribute 'year'
>>>
```

çzŞæđIJăRřæžčçIJNăĹřiiĴNèŁŻăyĴDateăđđăĴNçŽĐăśđæĂğyearèŁŸăy■ă■ŸăIJłiiĴNăL'Ăăžăă;ăéIJĂèçAă

```
>>> data = {'year':2012, 'month':8, 'day':29}
>>> for key, value in data.items():
...     setattr(d, key, value)
...
>>> d.year
2012
>>> d.month
8
>>>
```

èõlèõž

ă;ŞăĹŚăžňăIJăR■ăžRăĹŮăřžèşăăĹŮèĂĖăđđçŎřăşRăyĴçşžăŮžăşTăđĐéĂăăĴăTřăŮŮéIJĂèçAçžTè
__init__() æŮžăşTăĹèăĹZăžžăřžèşăăĂĆăĴNăçCiiĴNăřžăžŎăyĹéĴčçŽĐDateăĴèèđšiiĴNăIJL'ăŮŮăĂZă;ă
today() ĩijŽ

```
from time import localtime

class Date:
    def __init__(self, year, month, day):
        self.year = year
        self.month = month
        self.day = day

    @classmethod
    def today(cls):
        d = cls.__new__(cls)
        t = localtime()
        d.year = t.tm_year
        d.month = t.tm_mon
        d.day = t.tm_mday
        return d
```

ăRŇăăüiiĴNăIJă;ăăR■ăžRăĹŮăŇŮJSONăTřă■ŎăŮŮăžğçTşăyĂăyĴăçCăyNçŽĐă■ŮăĖyăřžèşăiiĴ

```
data = { 'year': 2012, 'month': 8, 'day': 29 }
```

ăçCăđIJă;ăăçşăřĖăđČè;ňă■căĹRăyĂăyĴDateçşžăđNăđđăĴNiiĴNăRřăžăă;ĴçŤĴăyĹéĴčçŽĐăĹăIJřăĂĆ

ă;Şă;ăéĂZèŁĴèŁŻçğ■éĴđăyŸèğĐăŮžăiiRăĹèăĹZăžžăđđăĴNçŽĐăŮŮăĂZiiĴNăIJĂăç;ăy■èçAçŽt' æŎèăă
ăRăăĹZçŽĐėřiiĴNăçCăđIJèŁŻăyĴçşžă;ĴçŤĴăžĖ __slots__ ăĂăProperties ăĂăde-
scriptors æĹŮăĖŮăžŮénŸçžğăĹăIJřçŽĐăŮŮăĂZăžççăĂăřşăiiĴăđ'săŤĴăĂĆ
èĂNèŁZăŮŮăĂZă;ĴçŤĴ setattr() æŮžăşTăiiĴŽèđĴă;ăçŽĐăžççăĂăRŸăĴŮăŽt'ăĹăéĂZçŤĴăĂĆ

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```
'''
__slots__ = ()

def __setitem__(self, key, value):
    if not isinstance(key, str):
        raise TypeError('keys must be strings')
    return super().__setitem__(key, value)
```

èĚŽāžZçsżā■TçNñä;ŁçTlētūæĲēæšæĲJL'āzzā;TæĐRāžL'īijNāžNāōđāyŁæĲCæđIJā;āāŌzāōđā;NāNŪāzzā
āōČāžnæYřçTlæĲēĲĀŽēŁĠād'ŽçžġæL'ŁæĲāŠNāĒūāžŪæYāārDāržzèsæūūāĒēā;ŁçTlçŽDāĀČā;NāĲČīijŽ

```
class LoggedDict(LoggedMappingMixin, dict):
    pass

d = LoggedDict()
d['x'] = 23
print(d['x'])
del d['x']

from collections import defaultdict

class SetOnceDefaultDict(SetOnceMappingMixin, defaultdict):
    pass

d = SetOnceDefaultDict(list)
d['x'].append(2)
d['x'].append(3)
# d['x'] = 23 # KeyError: 'x already set'
```

èĚŽāyĲā;Nā■Rāy■īijNāRřāžēçIJNāĲræūūāĒēçsžzēūšāĒūāžŪāūšā■YāIJĲŽDçsž(æřTāĲČdictāĀAdefaultd
çžŠāRĲLāRŌāršēČ;āRŠæNēæ■cāyŷāŁšæTĲāžĒāĀĆ

èőĲēőž

æūūāĒēçsžāIJĲæāĠāĠĒāžŠāy■ā;Ĳād'ŽāIJræŪžēČ;āĠžçŌřēŁĠīijNēĀŽāyŷēČ;æYřçTlæĲēāČRāyŁēĲēČ
āōČāžnāžšæYřād'ŽçžġæL'ŁçŽDāyĀāyĲāyžēĲAçTlēĀTāĀČærTāĲČīijNā;Šā;āçijŪāĒŽç;ŠçzIJāžççāAæŪūāĀŽ
ā;āāijŽçžRāyŷā;ŁçTl socketserver æĲāāĲŪāy■çŽD ThreadingMixIn
æĲēçžZāĒūāžŪç;ŠçzIJçŽyāĒšçsžāčđāŁāād'ŽçžŁçĲNāĲræNāāĀĆ
ā;NāĲČīijNāyNéĲæYřāyĀāyĲād'ŽçžŁçĲNçŽDXML-RPCæIJ■āŁāīijŽ

```
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCServer
from socketserver import ThreadingMixIn
class ThreadedXMLRPCServer(ThreadingMixIn, SimpleXMLRPCServer):
    pass
```

ārNæŪūāIJĲāyĀāžZād'ġādNāžŠāŠNæAĒæđūāy■āžšāijZāRŠçŌřæūūāĒēçsžçŽDā;ŁçTlīijNçTlēĀTāRŲNæ
āržāžŌæūūāĒēçsžīijNæIJL'āĠāçČzēIJĲāēĲAçōřā;RāĀČēçŪāĒĲæYřīijNæūūāĒēçsžāy■ēČ;çŽt æŌēčnāō

āĖŪāñāijŅāūāĖĖċšzæšqæIJL'èĠlāũŝçŽĎçŁŭæĀAāfæAŗijŅāzšāŗšæŸrèt'āóĈāznāzŭæšqæIJL'āóŽāzL'
__init__()
æŪzæşŦijŅāzŭāyŦæšqæIJL'āóđäĭŅāsdæĀğāĀĆ
èŁŽāzşæŸŗāyžāzĀāzŁæŁŚāznāIJlāyŁéÍæŸŌçāóāóŽāzL'āžĖ__slots__ = () āĀĆ
èŁŸæIJL'āyĀçğāóđçŌŗæūāĖĖċšzçŽĎæŪzāijŔāŗšæŸŗā;ŁçŦÍçşzèĈĖēŗāŽÍrijŅāçĈāyŅæL'Āçd' žijŽ

```
def LoggedMapping(cls):  
    """çñňăžŇçğ■æŪzāijŔīijŽă;ŁçŦÍçşzèĈĖēŗāŽÍ"""  
    cls_getitem = cls.__getitem__  
    cls_setitem = cls.__setitem__  
    cls_delitem = cls.__delitem__  
  
    def __getitem__(self, key):  
        print('Getting ' + str(key))  
        return cls_getitem(self, key)  
  
    def __setitem__(self, key, value):  
        print('Setting {} = {}'.format(key, value))  
        return cls_setitem(self, key, value)  
  
    def __delitem__(self, key):  
        print('Deleting ' + str(key))  
        return cls_delitem(self, key)  
  
    cls.__getitem__ = __getitem__  
    cls.__setitem__ = __setitem__  
    cls.__delitem__ = __delitem__  
    return cls  
  
@LoggedMapping  
class LoggedDict(dict):  
    pass
```

èŁŽāyĭæŦĹæđIJēũşāzŅāL'■çŽĎæŸŗāyĀæāũçŽĎrijŅèĀŅāyŦāy■āĖ■éIJĀèçAā;ŁçŦÍāđ'ŽçžğæL'ŁāžĖāĀ
āŔĈèĀĈ8.13ārŔèŁĈæşççIJŅæŽŗāđ'ŽæūāĖĖċšzāşŇçşzèĈĖēŗāŽÍçŽĎäĭŅā■ŔāĀĆ

10.19 8.19 āóđçŌŗçŁŭæĀAāŗzèşqæŁŪèĀĖçŁŭæĀAæIJž

éŬóécŸ

äĭāæĈşāóđçŌŗāyĀāyĭŁŭæĀAæIJžæŁŪèĀĖæŸŗāIJlāy■āŔŇçŁŭæĀAāyŅæL'ğèāŅæş■äĭIJçŽĎāŗzèşāij

èğĈāĖşæŪzæāŁ

āIJāĭĹāđ'ŽçÍŅāžŔāy■ijŅæIJL'āžŽāŗzèşāijŽæāžæ■óçŁŭæĀAçŽĎāy■āŔŇæĭææL'ğèāŅāy■āŔŇçŽĎæş

```

class Connection:
    """æŽŏéĀŽæŮžæŁłijŇăĕ;ăd'ŽăŷłăŁd'æŮ■ér■ăŘĕïijŇæŤŁçŎĞă;ŎăŷŇ~~"""

    def __init__(self):
        self.state = 'CLOSED'

    def read(self):
        if self.state != 'OPEN':
            raise RuntimeError('Not open')
        print('reading')

    def write(self, data):
        if self.state != 'OPEN':
            raise RuntimeError('Not open')
        print('writing')

    def open(self):
        if self.state == 'OPEN':
            raise RuntimeError('Already open')
        self.state = 'OPEN'

    def close(self):
        if self.state == 'CLOSED':
            raise RuntimeError('Already closed')
        self.state = 'CLOSED'

```

ěŤŽæăŭăĚŽæIJL'ăĭŁăd'ŽçijžçĆziiŇĖĕŮăĚŁæŸřăžçăĂăd'łăd'■æĬCăžĚïijŇăĕ;ăd'ŽçŽĎăĬăžŭăŁd'æŮ■
 ăŽăăŷăŷăĂăžŽăŷŷĕğĂçŽĎăŞ■ăĭIJăřŤăĕĆread()ăĂwrite()ăřŘăňăæL'ğĕăŇăL'■éĈ;éIJĂĕĕĂăL'ğĕăŇăĉĂăæ
 äŷĂăŷłăŽŤăĕĭçŽĎăŁđăşŤăŸřăŷăřŘăŷłçŁŭăĂĂăŏŽăžL'ăŷĂăŷłăřžĕşăĭijŽ

```

class Connection1:
    """æŮřæŮžæŁłăĂŤăĂŤăřžăřŘăŷłçŁŭăĂĂăŏŽăžL'ăŷĂăŷłçşş"""

    def __init__(self):
        self.new_state(ClosedConnectionState)

    def new_state(self, newstate):
        self._state = newstate
        # Delegate to the state class

    def read(self):
        return self._state.read(self)

    def write(self, data):
        return self._state.write(self, data)

    def open(self):
        return self._state.open(self)

```

(continues on next page)

```

    def close(self):
        return self._state.close(self)

# Connection state base class
class ConnectionState:
    @staticmethod
    def read(conn):
        raise NotImplementedError()

    @staticmethod
    def write(conn, data):
        raise NotImplementedError()

    @staticmethod
    def open(conn):
        raise NotImplementedError()

    @staticmethod
    def close(conn):
        raise NotImplementedError()

# Implementation of different states
class ClosedConnectionState(ConnectionState):
    @staticmethod
    def read(conn):
        raise RuntimeError('Not open')

    @staticmethod
    def write(conn, data):
        raise RuntimeError('Not open')

    @staticmethod
    def open(conn):
        conn.new_state(OpenConnectionState)

    @staticmethod
    def close(conn):
        raise RuntimeError('Already closed')

class OpenConnectionState(ConnectionState):
    @staticmethod
    def read(conn):
        print('reading')

    @staticmethod
    def write(conn, data):

```

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```
print('writing')

@staticmethod
def open(conn):
    raise RuntimeError('Already open')

@staticmethod
def close(conn):
    conn.new_state(ClosedConnectionState)
```

äyÑéÍæYřä;£çTlæijTçd'žiiž

```
>>> c = Connection()
>>> c._state
<class '__main__.ClosedConnectionState'>
>>> c.read()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "example.py", line 10, in read
    return self._state.read(self)
  File "example.py", line 43, in read
    raise RuntimeError('Not open')
RuntimeError: Not open
>>> c.open()
>>> c._state
<class '__main__.OpenConnectionState'>
>>> c.read()
reading
>>> c.write('hello')
writing
>>> c.close()
>>> c._state
<class '__main__.ClosedConnectionState'>
>>>
```

èóìèőž

æÇCædIJäzççäAäy■åGžçÖřad'lad'ŽçŽDæIqäzúáLd'æŮ■èr■åRëçŽDërlñijNäzççäAāršäijŽāRŸā;ŮéŽ;äzè
è£ŽéGŇçŽDëgčāEşæŮzæqLæYřāEæfRäyIçLúæĀAæL;āRŮāGžæIēāōŽāzLæLRäyĀäyIçsžāĀĆ

è£ŽéGŇçIJNäyLāŌzæIJLçĆzāēGæĀñijNæfRäyIçLúæĀAāržèšæČ;āRlæIJLéIŽæĀAæŮzæşTñijNāzúæ
āōđéŽĒäyLñijNæLĀæIJLçLúæĀAāfææAřéČ;āRlā■YāĆlāIJl Connection
āōđā;Näy■āĀĆ āIJlāşžçsžäy■āōŽāzLçŽD NotImplementedError
æYřäyžāžEçqōāfIā■RçszāōđçÖřāžEçŽyāžTçŽDæŮzæşTāĀĆ è£ŽéGŇñjāæLŮēōyè£YæČşā;£çTl8.12ārRèLĆ

èö;èōæIāñijRäy■æIJL'äyĀçg■æIāñijRāRñçLúæĀAæIāñijRñijNè£ŽäyĀārRèLĆçōŮæYřäyĀäyIāLlæ■ēā

10.20 8.20 éĀŽèŁĠā■ŮčņēäÿšërČčŤlāržèśaqæŮzæşŤ

éŮóécŸ

äĵäæIJL'äÿÄäÿlā■ŮčņēäÿšäĵcāijŔčŽĎæŮzæşŤāŔ■čğřijŇæČšéĀŽèŁĠāőČërČčŤlæşŔäÿlāržèśaqčŽĎáržā

èğčāEşşæŮzæqĹ

æIJĀčóĀā■ŤčŽĎæČĚāEğřijŇāŔřäžèäĵčŤlĭ getattr() ĩĵŽ

```
import math

class Point:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y

    def __repr__(self):
        return 'Point({!r:},{!r:})'.format(self.x, self.y)

    def distance(self, x, y):
        return math.hypot(self.x - x, self.y - y)

p = Point(2, 3)
d = getattr(p, 'distance')(0, 0) # Calls p.distance(0, 0)
```

årĒād'ŮäÿĀčğ■æŮzæşŤæŸřäĵčŤlĭ operator.methodcaller() ĩĵŇäĹŇæČřijŽ

```
import operator
operator.methodcaller('distance', 0, 0)(p)
```

āĵŞäĵäéIJĀèĕAéĀŽèŁĠčZÿāŔŇčŽĎāŔČæŤřād'ŽæñæĕŔčŤlæşŔäÿlæŮzæşŤæŮřijŇäĵčŤlĭ
operator.methodcaller åršäĵĹæŮzäĵčäžĒāĀČ æŕŤæČäĵäéIJĀèĕAæŌšäžŔäÿĀčşzāĹŮčŽĎčČřijŇāŔ

```
points = [
    Point(1, 2),
    Point(3, 0),
    Point(10, -3),
    Point(-5, -7),
    Point(-1, 8),
    Point(3, 2)
]
# Sort by distance from origin (0, 0)
points.sort(key=operator.methodcaller('distance', 0, 0))
```

èóíèőž

ẽrCçTĩlayĂăylæŨzæşTăôđéZĚăylæYřayd' éČlçNňčnNæŞ■ăIĲijNčňňăyĂæ■ěæYřæşëæL' ĺăşđæĂğġijNč
 ăZăă■d' ĲijNăyžăZĚërCçTĩlæşŘăylæŨzæşTĲijNăjăăRřăžěéĚŨăĚLéĂZēĚG getattr()
 ælěæşëæL' ĺăLřēĚZăylăşđæĂğġijNčDŭăRŎăĚ■ăŎžăžěăĚĲăTřæŨzăijRërCçTĩlăŎČă■ăRřăĂĆ

operator.methodcaller() ăĹZăzzăyĂăyĭaRřerČŤlăržesajijŇázúăRŇăUűăRŘă;ZăL'ĂăIJL'ăf
čDűăRŎerČŤlČZDăUűăĂZăRĭeIJĂëeAărEăoďă;ŇăržesajijăeĂŠczZăoČă■săRřiiŇăerTăeČiiŹ

```
>>> p = Point(3, 4)
>>> d = operator.methodcaller('distance', 0, 0)
>>> d(p)
5.0
>>>
```

éĀžēfĜæŨzæſŦāR■çğrā■ŪçņäyſælēērĈċŦlæŨzæſŦéĀŽāyſāĜžĈŌrāIJléIJĀēēAælaæNſ
case ēr■āRēæLŪāōđçŌrēōfēŪōēĀĒælaajjRçŽĐæŪūāĀŽāĀĈ
āRĈēĀĈāyNāyĀārRēLĈēŌūāRŪæŽt'ād'ŽénŸçžgäJ.Nā■RāĀĈ

10.21 8.21 aóđçÖřèóŁéŮóèĂĚæłajR

éŮőécŸ

ä|äèÄäd'DçRĖçTśad'gëGRäy■āRŃçśzādNçŽDāržēsāçzDæŁRçŽDād'■æĬcæTṛæ■ōçzŞædDiiJNæfRäyÄ
ærfTæçCiiJNéA■āŎEäyÄäyĭæāSā|ççzŞædDiiJNçDūāRŎæāzæ■ōæfRäyĭŁçŁççŽDçŽyāžTçŁūæÄAæL'gëaN.

èġčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

ěǼZéGÑéAǾáLřčŽĎĚŮóécÿǻIJłcijŰćÍNécEǻššäy■æYřǻŁæŻóeA■čŽĎiiJñæI JL' æŬúǻĂžăijŽæďĐázžǻ
ǻAǾĕōļ;ǻ;ǻēēAǻEZăyĂăylęǻłđ' žæTřǻ■ēǻl;ǻ;ǻ;ǻijRčŽĎćÍNǻžŘiiJñÉĆczǻŁǻ;ǻǻRřēČ;éIJǻēēAǻőZǻzL'ǻēCăyŃ

```
class Node:
    pass

class UnaryOperator(Node):
    def __init__(self, operand):
        self.operand = operand

class BinaryOperator(Node):
    def __init__(self, left, right):
        self.left = left
        self.right = right

class Add(BinaryOperator):
    pass

class Sub(BinaryOperator):
    pass
```

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```
pass

class Mul(BinaryOperator):
    pass

class Div(BinaryOperator):
    pass

class Negate(UnaryOperator):
    pass

class Number(Node):
    def __init__(self, value):
        self.value = value
```

çĐúâŔŌâlŦçŦlêŁŻăžŻçşzæđĐăžžâŦŊăĖŮæŦŕæ■ŏçzŞæđĐiijŊăĕĆăyŊæL'Ăçd'žiižŽ

```
# Representation of 1 + 2 * (3 - 4) / 5
t1 = Sub(Number(3), Number(4))
t2 = Mul(Number(2), t1)
t3 = Div(t2, Number(5))
t4 = Add(Number(1), t3)
```

èŁŻæăăâĀŽçŽĐĕŮŏĕĲæŸŕăŕzăžŌăŕŔăyŦeăŦĕŦăijŔiijŊăŕŔăŋăĕĆĕĕĀĕĜ■æŰŕăŏŽăžL'ăyĂĕĀ■iijŊăŕŔăŋăĕĆĕĕĀĕĜŊăŦŦŦăžŋăŦçŦŦlêŁŦŦĕŦŮŏĕĂĖăŦăăijŔăŦŕăžĕĕŦăŦŕĕŁŻæăŭçŽĐçŽŏçŽĐiijŽ

```
class NodeVisitor:
    def visit(self, node):
        methname = 'visit_' + type(node).__name__
        meth = getattr(self, methname, None)
        if meth is None:
            meth = self.generic_visit
        return meth(node)

    def generic_visit(self, node):
        raise RuntimeError('No {} method'.format('visit_' +
→type(node).__name__))
```

ăyžăžĒăŦçŦlêŁŻăyŦçşziiŊŊăŦŕăžžăŏŽăžL'ăyĂăyŦçşzçžğæL'ŦăŏĆăžăŭăyŦăŏđçŌŕăŦĐçğ■
visit_Name() æŰžăşŦiijŊăĖŮăy■NameæŸŕnodeçşşăđŊăĂĆ
ăŦŊăĕĆiijŊăĕĆăđŦăŦăăĈşăşĆĕăŦĕŦăijŔçŽĐăĂiijŊŊăŦŕăžžĕĕŁŻæăăăĒŽiijŽ

```
class Evaluator(NodeVisitor):
    def visit_Number(self, node):
        return node.value

    def visit_Add(self, node):
        return self.visit(node.left) + self.visit(node.right)
```

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```
def visit_Sub(self, node):
    return self.visit(node.left) - self.visit(node.right)

def visit_Mul(self, node):
    return self.visit(node.left) * self.visit(node.right)

def visit_Div(self, node):
    return self.visit(node.left) / self.visit(node.right)

def visit_Negate(self, node):
    return -node.operand
```

ä;ŁçŦİçd'žä;ŦiijŽ

```
>>> e = Evaluator()
>>> e.visit(t4)
0.6
>>>
```

ä;IJäyžäyÄäyläy■āRŦçŽDä;Ŧā■ŦiijŦäyŦéİcāōŽäzL'äyÄäylçszāIJläyÄäylæāLäyŁéİcārEäyÄäylèä;ä;ā

```
class StackCode(NodeVisitor):
    def generate_code(self, node):
        self.instructions = []
        self.visit(node)
        return self.instructions

    def visit_Number(self, node):
        self.instructions.append(('PUSH', node.value))

    def binop(self, node, instruction):
        self.visit(node.left)
        self.visit(node.right)
        self.instructions.append((instruction,))

    def visit_Add(self, node):
        self.binop(node, 'ADD')

    def visit_Sub(self, node):
        self.binop(node, 'SUB')

    def visit_Mul(self, node):
        self.binop(node, 'MUL')

    def visit_Div(self, node):
        self.binop(node, 'DIV')

    def unaryop(self, node, instruction):
        self.visit(node.operand)
```

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```
self.instructions.append((instruction,))

def visit_Negate(self, node):
    self.unaryop(node, 'NEG')
```

ä;fcTÍçd'žä;NriiŽ

```
>>> s = StackCode()
>>> s.generate_code(t4)
[('PUSH', 1), ('PUSH', 2), ('PUSH', 3), ('PUSH', 4), ('SUB',),
 ('MUL',), ('PUSH', 5), ('DIV',), ('ADD',)]
>>>
```

ëöléőž

álŽaijAägNçŽDæUúāĀZā;āāRřèČ;aijŽāEŽāđ'géGRčŽDif/elseēr■āRēælēāōđçŎriijŇ
èŁŽéGŇèőŁéUőēĀĒæłaijRčŽDāē;āđ'ĐārśæŸréĀŽèŁĜ getattr()
ælēēŎūāRŮčŽyāžTčŽDæŮzæşTiiijŇāzūāLl'çTléĀŠā;ŠælēéA■āŎĒæL'ĀæIJL'čŽDēŁČçCžiiijŽ

```
def binop(self, node, instruction):
    self.visit(node.left)
    self.visit(node.right)
    self.instructions.append((instruction,))
```

èŁŸæIJL'äyĀçCžéIJĀēēAæŇGāGžçŽDæŸriijŇèŁŽçĝ■āLĀæIJřāžşæŸřāōđçŎřāĒūāžŮēr■ēlĀäy■switch
ærTāēČriijŇāçCāđIJā;āæ■čāIJlāEŽāyĀäyIHTTPæāEđūriijŇā;āāRřèČ;aijŽāEŽèŁŽæāūāyĀäylerūāsČāLEāR.

```
class HTTPHandler:
    def handle(self, request):
        methname = 'do_' + request.request_method
        getattr(self, methname)(request)
    def do_GET(self, request):
        pass
    def do_POST(self, request):
        pass
    def do_HEAD(self, request):
        pass
```

èőŁéUőēĀĒæłaijRāyĀäyłcijžçCžārśæŸřāōČāyēēĜ■ā;IètŮēĀŠā;ŠriijŇāçCāđIJæTřæ■ōçzŞæđDāłŇāēŮ
æIJL'æŮūāĀZāijŽēūĒēŁGPythonçŽDēĀŠā;ŠæūsāžēçŽRāLū(āRČēĀČ sys.
getrecursionlimit())āĀČ

āRřāžēāRČçĚĝ8.22ārRēŁČriijŇāLl'çTłçTşæLřāŽlæLŮēŁ■āžčāŽlælēāōđçŎřēlđēĀŠā;ŠēA■āŎĒçōŮæşT

āIJlēūşēĝçæđRāŠŇcijŮērŚçZyāĒşçŽDcijŮčlŇāy■ā;fcTlēőŁéUőēĀĒæłaijRæŸrélđāyŷāyŷēĝAçŽDāĀČ
PythonæIJñēžñçŽD ast æłāālŮāAijā;ŮāĒşæşlāyŇriijŇāRřāžēāŎžçIJŇçIJŇæžRčāĀāĀČ
9.24ārRēŁČæijTçd'žāžEäyĀäyłāLl'çTl ast æłāālŮælēāđ'ĐçRĒPythonæžRāžççāAçŽDä;Ňā■RāĀČ

æCædIJä:ää;fçTlëfZäylçsziijNázšèČ;è;,:áLřZyâRŇčŽDæTŁædIJāĀČăzŇăođăyŁă;ăăoŇăĖlăRřăzēărl

èĂĈèŽŚăĈăŸŇăžĉăĂĭĭŇéA■ăŎĚăŸĂăŸlèăléèĭĭăĭĭŔĉŽĎăăŚĭĭŽ

```
class UnaryOperator(Node):
    def __init__(self, operand):
        self.operand = operand

class BinaryOperator(Node):
    def __init__(self, left, right):
        self.left = left
        self.right = right

class Add(BinaryOperator):
    pass

class Sub(BinaryOperator):
    pass

class Mul(BinaryOperator):
    pass

class Div(BinaryOperator):
    pass

class Negate(UnaryOperator):
    pass

class Number(Node):
    def __init__(self, value):
        self.value = value

# A sample visitor class that evaluates expressions
class Evaluator(NodeVisitor):
    def visit_Number(self, node):
        return node.value

    def visit_Add(self, node):
        return self.visit(node.left) + self.visit(node.right)

    def visit_Sub(self, node):
        return self.visit(node.left) - self.visit(node.right)

    def visit_Mul(self, node):
        return self.visit(node.left) * self.visit(node.right)

    def visit_Div(self, node):
        return self.visit(node.left) / self.visit(node.right)

    def visit_Negate(self, node):
        return -self.visit(node.operand)
```

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```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    # 1 + 2*(3-4) / 5
    t1 = Sub(Number(3), Number(4))
    t2 = Mul(Number(2), t1)
    t3 = Div(t2, Number(5))
    t4 = Add(Number(1), t3)
    # Evaluate it
    e = Evaluator()
    print(e.visit(t4)) # Outputs 0.6
```

æĈædIJætNæĈŮăŖĈæñqad'laeŭŖĈăzŁăyLèĤřĈŽĎEvaluatorârŖŭiĴăd'ŖæŤĹiĴŽ

```
>>> a = Number(0)
>>> for n in range(1, 100000):
...     a = Add(a, Number(n))
...
>>> e = Evaluator()
>>> e.visit(a)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
  File "visitor.py", line 29, in _visit
return meth(node)
  File "visitor.py", line 67, in visit_Add
return self.visit(node.left) + self.visit(node.right)
RuntimeError: maximum recursion depth exceeded
>>>
```

ĉŖăIJăĹŖŖăzñĈĹăĴăăŁăŖĤăyNăyLéĹĉĈŽĎEvaluatoriĴŽ

```
class Evaluator(NodeVisitor):
    def visit_Number(self, node):
        return node.value

    def visit_Add(self, node):
        yield (yield node.left) + (yield node.right)

    def visit_Sub(self, node):
        yield (yield node.left) - (yield node.right)

    def visit_Mul(self, node):
        yield (yield node.left) * (yield node.right)

    def visit_Div(self, node):
        yield (yield node.left) / (yield node.right)

    def visit_Negate(self, node):
        yield - (yield node.operand)
```

ăĤăăŖăĤŖăqNĴiĴNăŖŭăyăăiĴŽăĹéĤŽăŖĴiĴŽ

```
>>> a = Number(0)
>>> for n in range(1, 100000):
...     a = Add(a, Number(n))
...
>>> e = Evaluator()
>>> e.visit(a)
4999950000
>>>
```

æĈæđIĴăĵæĤŸæĈşæŭzâŁăăĔŭăzŮëĠăôŽăzL' éĂzèĴŚăzşæşæĖŮőécŸġĵŽ

```
class Evaluator(NodeVisitor):
    ...
    def visit_Add(self, node):
        print('Add:', node)
        lhs = yield node.left
        print('left=', lhs)
        rhs = yield node.right
        print('right=', rhs)
        yield lhs + rhs
    ...
```

äŸŇéİcæŸřċôĂă■ŤċŽĎæŧŇèřŤġĵŽ

```
>>> e = Evaluator()
>>> e.visit(t4)
Add: <__main__.Add object at 0x1006a8d90>
left= 1
right= -0.4
0.6
>>>
```

èőİèőž

èĤŽăŸĂăřŔèĹĈæĹŚăzŋăġŤċđ'žăžĖċŤşæĹŔăŽĹăŠŇă■ŔĉĹŇăĴĉĹŇăžŔæŎğăĹŭæŧAæŮzéİĉċŽĎăġŸăđ'ğ
éAĤăĔĔ■éĂŞăĴşċŽĎăŸĂăŸĹéĂŽăŸŸæŮžæşŤæŸŕăĴĉŤĴăŸĂăŸĹæăĹæĹŮéŸşăĹŮĉŽĎæŤŕæ■ŎĉžşæđĎăĂĈ
ăĴŇăĖĈġĵŇăŭşăžĕăġŸăĔĹċŽĎéA■ăŎĖċôŮæşŤġĵŇĉŋăŸĂæŋăĉĉŕăĹŕăŸĂăŸĹéĹĈċĈzæŮŭăŕĖăĔŭăŎŇăĔĔæă
æŮžæşŤċŽĎæăŸăĤĈæĂİèŭŕăŕşæŸŕèĤŽæăŭăĂĈ

ăŔĕăđ'ŮăŸĂăŸĹéIĴăĕAĉŔĖĕğĉċŽĎăŕşæŸřċŤşæĹŔăŽĹăŸ■yieldĕŕ■ăŔĕăĂĈăĴşċĉŕăĹŕyieldĕŕ■ăŔĕăŮŭġĵ
ăŸĹéİĉċŽĎăĴŇă■ŔăĴĉŤĴéĤŽăŸĹæĹĂæĴŕăĹĕăžĉæŽĤăžĖĕĂŞăĴşăĂĈăĴŇăĖĈġĵŇăžŇăĹ■æĹŚăzŋăŸŕèĤŽæăŭă

```
value = self.visit(node.left)
```

ĉŎŕăĴĴă■ĈæĹŔyieldĕŕ■ăŔĕġĵŽ

```
value = yield node.left
```

ăôĈăġĵŽăŕĖ node.left èĤŤăŽĎĉžŽ visit() æŮžæşŤġĵŇĉŰăŔŎ visit()

æÚzæşTërÇçTlëCçäyIèLÇçCzçZyāžTçŽĐ visit_Name() æÚzæşTāĀĆ yield-
æŽCæŮuārEçlNāžRæŌgāLūāZlèol' āGžçzŽerÇçTlèĀĒiijNā;ŞæL'gèaŊāōNāRŌiijNçzŞæđIJāijŽetŊāĀijçzŽv
çIJNāōNèĒZāyĀārRèLÇiijNā;āāzşèöyæČşāŌzārfzæL'çāĒūāōČæşæIJL'yieldèr■āRèçŽĐæÚzæāLāĀĆā;E
āçNāçÇiijNāyžāzEæūLéZd' éĀŞā;ŞiijNā;āāĒĒēāzèçAçzt' æLd'āyĀāyIæāLçzŞæđĐiijNāçCæđIJāy■ā;ççTlçTşæ
āōđéŽĒāyLiiNā;ççTlçyieldèr■āRēāRfāzèèol'ā;āāĒZāGžēlđāyāyæijČāžōçŽĐāzççāAīijNāōCæūLéZd'āzEéĀŞā;

10.23 8.23 āçIçŌrāijTçTlæTřæ■ōçzŞæđĐçŽĐāĒĀ■YçōāçŘĒ

éŮōécŸ

ā;āçŽĐçlNāžRāLZāzžāzEāçLād'ŽāçIçŌrāijTçTlæTřæ■ōçzŞæđĐ(æřTāçCæāSāĀĀāZçāĀĀèğČārşèĀĒæ

èğçāEşşæÚzæāL

āyĀāyIçōĀā■TçŽĐāçIçŌrāijTçTlæTřæ■ōçzŞæđĐāçNā■RāřsæYřāyĀāyIæāŞā;ççzŞæđĐiijNāRŊāžşèLÇ
èĒŽçğ■æČĒāEçāyNīijNāRfāzèèĀČèZŞā;ççTl weakref āzŞāy■çŽĐāijsāijTçTlāĀĆāçNāçÇiijŽ

```
import weakref

class Node:
    def __init__(self, value):
        self.value = value
        self._parent = None
        self.children = []

    def __repr__(self):
        return 'Node({!r:})'.format(self.value)

    # property that manages the parent as a weak-reference
    @property
    def parent(self):
        return None if self._parent is None else self._parent()

    @parent.setter
    def parent(self, node):
        self._parent = weakref.ref(node)

    def add_child(self, child):
        self.children.append(child)
        child.parent = self
```

èĒŽçğ■æYřāČşæÚzāijRāĒĀèöyparentéIŽézYçzLæ■cāĀĆāçNāçÇiijŽ

```
>>> root = Node('parent')
>>> c1 = Node('child')
>>> root.add_child(c1)
>>> print(c1.parent)
```

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```
Node('parent')
>>> del root
>>> print(c1.parent)
None
>>>
```

eóíèőž

ħŁłčŒřąjŦçŦłčŽĐæŦřæ■ŒçžŠæđĐđĀĬĬPythonäy■æŸřäyĂäyłăĹŁæçŸæŁŦçŽĐěŮŒćŸĭĭŦăŽăyžæ■čăy
 äĹŦăęĈèĈèŽŚăęĈăyŦăžččăĀĭĭŽ

```
# Class just to illustrate when deletion occurs
class Data:
    def __del__(self):
        print('Data.__del__')

# Node class involving a cycle
class Node:
    def __init__(self):
        self.data = Data()
        self.parent = None
        self.children = []

    def add_child(self, child):
        self.children.append(child)
        child.parent = self
```

äyÑéÍcæĹSázñä;£çTĹè£ZäyIäzçcǎAæIěāAŽZäYÄäzZādČaIJ;āZđæTŭèrTéIŃiiŽ

```
>>> a = Data()
>>> del a # Immediately deleted
Data.__del__
>>> a = Node()
>>> del a # Immediately deleted
Data.__del__
>>> a = Node()
>>> a.add_child(Node())
>>> del a # Not deleted (no message)
>>>
```

āRřāžēčIJNāLřīijŇæIJĀāRŌāyĀāyłčŽDāLāēŽd' æUūæL' Šā■řēr■āRēæsqæIJL' āGžčŌřāĀčāŌšāŽāæYřPy
 ā; ŠāyĀāyłřāžēsāčŽDāijTčTlæTrāRŸĀēLŔ0čŽDæUūāĀŽæL' ■āijŽčnNā■šāLāēŽd' æŌL' āĀCēĀNāržāžŌā; łčŌr
 āŽāæ■d' iijNāIJlāyŁēlčā; Nā■Rāy■æIJĀāRŌēČlāLEřijŇčŁūēŁČčČzāŠNā■l' ā■RēŁČčČzāžŠčŽyæNēæIJL' āřza

PythonæIJL'âRëad'ŮčŽDădČăIJ,ăZđæTŭăZlăIëăyŞeŮléŞLărfă,ăŭŖăijTçTlçŽDüijNă,EăYřă,ăæřyèEIJ
âRëad'Ůă,ăæfYăRřăzëăL'NăLlçŽDëğăRŚăoČiijNă,EăYřăzččăAçIJNăyŁăŌză,ŁăNńiijŽ

```
>>> import gc
>>> gc.collect() # Force collection
Data.__del__
Data.__del__
>>>
```

[illegible]

```
# Node class involving a cycle
class Node:
    def __init__(self):
        self.data = Data()
        self.parent = None
        self.children = []

    def add_child(self, child):
        self.children.append(child)
        child.parent = self

# NEVER DEFINE LIKE THIS.
# Only here to illustrate pathological behavior
def __del__(self):
    del self.data
    del self.parent
    del self.children
```

æfZçg■æČĚāEṭäyNriiŃadČāIJ;ăŽđæTűærÿèfIJEĆ;äy■aijŻăŌzăŽđæTűeŁZăyłarżesacŹDriiNeŁYaijŻarij
 æÇcädIIjäjaërTçİĂăŌžèfRëaŃăoČaijŻăRŚčŎriiŃData.__del__
 æŮLæArærÿèfIİäy■aijŻăGžčŎrăẼ,çTŽèGşaiJläjaaijzăLŭāEĬā■YăŽđæTűæUūiiJŽ

```
>>> a = Node()
>>> a.add_child(Node()
>>> del a # No message (not collected)
>>> import gc
>>> gc.collect() # No message (not collected)
>>>
```

ʔiɣsʔaiɣTɕTɿæuLéZdʹəʔEʔaiɣTɕTɿl̥ɿtɕOɾɕZDɛfZäyɿUoécYʔiɣNæIJnètʹlæɿeəoʃiɣNʔaiɣsʔaiɣTɕTɿl̥ɿsæYɾayʔäy
 ʔäʔaʔRfäzéeʔZɛfG weakref æɿeəLZäzʔaiɣsʔaiɣTɕTɿl̥ɿʔCä.NʔeCɿiɣZ

```
>>> import weakref
>>> a = Node()
>>> a_ref = weakref.ref(a)
>>> a_ref
<weakref at 0x100581f70; to 'Node' at 0x1005c5410>
>>>
```

äyžäEeöféUöaijsaiiTcTlæL'ÄaiiTcTlçZĐaržesaiijNä;ääRfäzëaČRāG;æTrävÄæuūaŎžerČcTlāoČā■sāR

çTšazŌăŌşăġNărfzèşacŽĎăijTçTlèôqæTṛæşqæIJL'ăcđăLăiijNéCcăzLăřsăRřăzeăŌzăLăeZđ'ăôCăžEăĂCăNă

```
>>> print(a_ref())
<__main__.Node object at 0x1005c5410>
>>> del a
Data.__del__
>>> print(a_ref())
None
>>>
```

éĂŽèŁĠēŁŻēĠNăijTçđ'žçŽĎăijsăijTçTlăLĂæIJřijNă;ăăijŽăRŚçŌřăy■ăE■ăIJL'ăŁłçŌřăijTçTlėŲőécŸ
ăĵăèŁŸēČĵăRĆēĂĆ8.25ăřRēŁCăĚşăžŌăijsăijTçTlçŽĎăRēăđ'ŲăyĂăyĴăNă■RăĂĆ

10.24 8.24 èó'çśzæŦræŊAæřTèŁČæŞ■ăĴĴ

éŲőécŸ

ăĵăæČşèŌŦ'æşŘăyĴçşzçŽĎăôđăĴNăŦræŊAæăĠăĠĠēçŽĎæřTèŁČèŁŘçŌŲ(æřŦăēĆ>=,!=,<=,<ç■L')iijNăĴE

èġčăĚşæŲzæăĴ

PythonçşzărzæřRăyĴæřTèŁČæŞ■ăĴĴēČĵēĴĴăēĴăăôđçŌřăyĂăyĴçL'žăôŁæŲzæşŦăĴēæŦræŊAăĂĆ
ăĴNăēČăyžăžĴæŦræŊA>=æŞ■ăĴĴçņēĴijNăĵăēĴĴăēĴăăôŽăzL'ăyĂăyĴ _____ge____()
æŲzæşŦăĂĆăřĵçŏăăôŽăzL'ăyĂăyĴæŲzæşŦăşăăžĂăžLēŲőécŸiijNăĴĴăēČăđĴĴēĴăĴăăôđçŌřăL'ĂæIJL'ăRřē

èčĚēēřăŽĴfunctools.total_orderingăřsăŸřçŦlăĴēçŏĂăŲŲēŁZăyĴăđ'ĎçŘĚçŽĎăĂĆ
ăĴçŦlăôČăĴēēčĚēēřăyĂăyĴæĴēĴijNăĴăăRĴēĴĂăôŽăzL'ăyĂăyĴ _____eq____()æŲzæşŦiijNă
ăđ'ŲăĴăăĚŲăžŲăŲzæşŦ(____lt____, ____le____, ____gt____, or ____ge____)ăy■çŽĎăyĂăyĴă■şăRřăĂĆ
çĎăăRŌēčĚēēřăŽĴăĴijŽēĠăĴĴăyžăĴăăăăăĚĚăĚŲăôČæřTèŁČæŲzæşŦăĂĆ

ăĴĴăyžăĴNă■ŘijNăĴŴăžăăđĎăžžăyĂăžŽăĴĴă■ŘijNçĎăRŌçžŽăôČăžăăcđăĴăăyĂăžŽăĴĴēŲřijNă

```
from functools import total_ordering

class Room:
    def __init__(self, name, length, width):
        self.name = name
        self.length = length
        self.width = width
        self.square_feet = self.length * self.width

@total_ordering
class House:
    def __init__(self, name, style):
        self.name = name
        self.style = style
        self.rooms = list()
```

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```
@property
def living_space_footage(self):
    return sum(r.square_foot for r in self.rooms)

def add_room(self, room):
    self.rooms.append(room)

def __str__(self):
    return '{}: {} square foot {}'.format(self.name,
        self.living_space_footage,
        self.style)

def __eq__(self, other):
    return self.living_space_footage == other.living_space_
↪footage

def __lt__(self, other):
    return self.living_space_footage < other.living_space_
↪footage
```

ěĚŽéGŇăĹŚăžňăŔĭăŸŕčžŻHouseçşzăőŽăžĹăžĖăyď'ăylăŰzæşTijŽ__eq__() åŠŇ
__lt__() ĩijŇăőČăŕšëČ;ăŦŕăŇĂăĹĹăIJĹčŽĎăŕŦè;ČăŞ■ăIJijŽ

```
# Build a few houses, and add rooms to them
h1 = House('h1', 'Cape')
h1.add_room(Room('Master Bedroom', 14, 21))
h1.add_room(Room('Living Room', 18, 20))
h1.add_room(Room('Kitchen', 12, 16))
h1.add_room(Room('Office', 12, 12))
h2 = House('h2', 'Ranch')
h2.add_room(Room('Master Bedroom', 14, 21))
h2.add_room(Room('Living Room', 18, 20))
h2.add_room(Room('Kitchen', 12, 16))
h3 = House('h3', 'Split')
h3.add_room(Room('Master Bedroom', 14, 21))
h3.add_room(Room('Living Room', 18, 20))
h3.add_room(Room('Office', 12, 16))
h3.add_room(Room('Kitchen', 15, 17))
houses = [h1, h2, h3]
print('Is h1 bigger than h2?', h1 > h2) # prints True
print('Is h2 smaller than h3?', h2 < h3) # prints True
print('Is h2 greater than or equal to h1?', h2 >= h1) # Prints False
print('Which one is biggest?', max(houses)) # Prints 'h3: 1101-
↪square-foot Split'
print('Which is smallest?', min(houses)) # Prints 'h2: 846-square-
↪foot Ranch'
```

èõléõž

 ãĖũãõđ total_ordering èċĖëĕrãŽlãžšæšæċĈăžŁċęđċğŸãĂĈ
ãõĈăřsæŸřãõŽăžŁ'ăžĖäÿĂäÿlăžŌæřRăÿlæřTè;ĈæŤræŇAæŰžæşŤăĹræŁ'ĂæIJL'ėIJĂĕĕAãõŽăžŁ'ċŽĎăĖũăžŮ
æřŤăĕĈă;ããõŽăžŁ'ăžĖ __le__ () æŰžæşŤiijŇéĈăžŁăõĈăřsèċŋċŤlæĭæđĎăžžæŁ'ĂæIJL'ãĖũăžŰċŽĎéIJĂĕ
ãõđéŽĖäÿŁăřsæŸřãIJĭċşzéĜŇéĭċăĈRăÿŇéĭċĕĤæăũãõŽăžŁ'ăžĖäÿĂăžŽĈŁ'žæõŁæŰžæşŤiijŽ

```
class House:
    def __eq__(self, other):
        pass
    def __lt__(self, other):
        pass
    # Methods created by @total_ordering
    __le__ = lambda self, other: self < other or self == other
    __gt__ = lambda self, other: not (self < other or self == other)
    __ge__ = lambda self, other: not (self < other)
    __ne__ = lambda self, other: not self == other
```

 ă;ŞċĎŮiijŇă;ăĕĜlăũsăŌžăĖŽăžšă;ŁăõžæŸŞiijŇă;ĖæŸřă;ĤċŤl @total_ordering
ăŖřăžĕċŌĂăŇŰăžċċăAŋiijŇă;ŤăžRĕĂŇăÿ■ăÿžăŚċăĂĈ

10.25 8.25 ăĹŽăžžċijŞă■Ÿăõđă;Ň

éŮõĕċŸ

 ăIJlăĹŽăžžăÿĂäÿlċşžċŽĎăřžĕsæŮŮiijŇăĕĈăđIJăžŇăŁ'■ă;ĤċŤlăŖŇæăũăŖĈæŤřăĹŽăžžĕĤĜĕĤŽăÿlăřžĕs
ăĭăæĈşĕĤăŽĎăõĈċŽĎċijŞă■ŸăiijŤċŤlăĂĈ

èġċăĖşæŰžæąĹ

 ĕĤŽċğ■ĖĂžăÿÿæŸřăŽăäÿžă;ăäÿŇæIJŽċŽÿăŖŇăŖĈæŤřăĹŽăžžċŽĎăřžĕsæŮũă■Ťă;ŇċŽĎăĂĈ
ăIJlă;Ĺăđ'ŽăžŞăÿ■ĖĈ;æIJL'ăõđéŽĖċŽĎă;Ňă■ŖiijŇæřŤăĕĈ logging
ăĭăăŮiijŇă;ĤċŤlċŽÿăŖŇċŽĎăŖ■ċġřăĹŽăžžċŽĎ logger ăõđă;ŇăřÿĕĤIJăŖĭæIJL'ăÿĂäÿlăĂĈă;ŇăĕĈiijŽ

```
>>> import logging
>>> a = logging.getLogger('foo')
>>> b = logging.getLogger('bar')
>>> a is b
False
>>> c = logging.getLogger('foo')
>>> a is c
True
>>>
```

ăÿžăžĖĕ;ăĹŖĕĤŽæăũċŽĎăŤĹăđIJiijŇă;ăĕIJĂĕĕAă;ĤċŤlăÿĂäÿlăŞŇċşžæIJŇĕžŇăĹĖăiijĂċŽĎăũĕăŌĈăĜ

```
# The class in question
class Spam:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

# Caching support
import weakref
_spam_cache = weakref.WeakValueDictionary()
def get_spam(name):
    if name not in _spam_cache:
        s = Spam(name)
        _spam_cache[name] = s
    else:
        s = _spam_cache[name]
    return s
```

čĎúâRŎâAŽăyĂăylætNèřTĭijNăĭăiijŽâRŚçŎřèùšăzNâL'■éĆčăylæŮěâŁŮârŕzèśaçŽĎâŁZăzžèqNăyžæŸř

```
>>> a = get_spam('foo')
>>> b = get_spam('bar')
>>> a is b
False
>>> c = get_spam('foo')
>>> a is c
True
>>>
```

èóíèőž

çijŮâEZăyĂăylăuêăŎĆăĜĭæTřælēăŁôæTzæŽôéĂŽçŽĎăôďăĭNâŁZăzžèqNăyžéĂŽăyŷæŸřăyĂăylæřTèĭ
 äĭEæŸřæŁŚăzñèŁŸèĈĭăŘęæLĭăĹræŽřăiijŸéŽĚçŽĎèĝčăEşæŮźæąŁăŚćĭijş
 äĭNâĕĆĭijNăĭăâRřèĈĭăiijŽèĂĈèŽŚéĜ■æŮřăôŽăzL'çşzçŽĎ
 æŮźæşTĭijNăřśăĈRăyNéÍcèŁZæăüĭijŽ

__new__()

```
# Note: This code doesn't quite work
import weakref

class Spam:
    _spam_cache = weakref.WeakValueDictionary()
    def __new__(cls, name):
        if name in cls._spam_cache:
            return cls._spam_cache[name]
        else:
            self = super().__new__(cls)
            cls._spam_cache[name] = self
            return self
    def __init__(self, name):
```

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```
print('Initializing Spam')
self.name = name
```

__init__() æfRæñæČ;äijŽecñerČŤlrijNäy■çöæfZäyłaóđä;NæYřaRëcñçijŠa■YäžEāĀČä;NæČrijŽ

```
>>> s = Spam('Dave')
Initializing Spam
>>> t = Spam('Dave')
Initializing Spam
>>> s is t
True
>>>
```

èfZäyłaÉÚèöyäy■æYřa;äæČšèeAçŽĐæŤLædIJrijNāZāæ■d'èfZçg■æŪzæŝŤázúäy■āRřaŮāĀČ

äyŁéİcæŁŚāznä;ŁçŤlāŁřāžEāijsāijŤçŤlèōæŤrijNārzažŌādČāIJ;āZđæŤūæİèèōšæYřa;ŁæIJL'äyōāŁ'çŽ
ā;ŠæŁŚāznāŁæNāāóđä;NçijŠa■YæŪrijNä;āāRřeČ;āRlæČšāIJłíNāžRāy■ä;ŁçŤlāŁřāóČāznæŪūæL'■āŁİā■
äyÄäył WeakValueDictionary āóđä;NāRlāijŽāŁİā■YéCčāžZāIJlāĒūāóČāIJřæŪžèŁYāIJlēcñä;ŁçŤlçŽĐ
āRēāŁŽçŽĐerlrijNāRlèeAāóđä;Näy■āE■ècñä;ŁçŤlāžErijNāóČārsāzŌā■ŪāĒyāy■ècñçgžéŽd'āžEāĀČègČārš

```
>>> a = get_spam('foo')
>>> b = get_spam('bar')
>>> c = get_spam('foo')
>>> list(_spam_cache)
['foo', 'bar']
>>> del a
>>> del c
>>> list(_spam_cache)
['bar']
>>> del b
>>> list(_spam_cache)
[]
>>>
```

ārzažŌād'gēČlāŁEłíNāžRēĀNāušrijNèŁŽéGŇāzččāAāušçžRād'šçŤlāžEāĀČäy■èŁĜèŁYæYřæIJL'äyĀā
éçŪāĒŁæYřèŁŽéGŇä;ŁçŤlāŁřāžEäyĀäyłāĒlāsĀāRŸéĜRrijNāžúäyŤāuēāŌČāĜ;æŤřèüšçšzæŤ;āIJlāyĀ

```
import weakref

class CachedSpamManager:
    def __init__(self):
        self._cache = weakref.WeakValueDictionary()

    def get_spam(self, name):
        if name not in self._cache:
            s = Spam(name)
            self._cache[name] = s
        else:
```

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```
s = self._cache[name]
return s

def clear(self):
    self._cache.clear()

class Spam:
    manager = CachedSpamManager()
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

    def get_spam(name):
        return Spam.manager.get_spam(name)
```

èŁŻæăŭçŽĐèřřäzččăĀæŽt' æÿĚæŽřřijŇăžŭäÿŤăžšæŽt' çĀtæt' žřijŇæĹŤăžňăŤăžžæăđăĹăæŽt' âđ' ŽčŽĐčřij
èŁŸæĪĹ'äÿĂçĹăŕŝæŸřřijŇæĹŤăžňæŽt' éĪŝăžĚçšžčŽĐăôđăĹăŇŮčžŽčŤĹæĹŭřřijŇčŤĹæĹăĹăĹăôžæŸŝ

```
>>> a = Spam('foo')
>>> b = Spam('foo')
>>> a is b
False
>>>
```

æĪĹ'ăĢăçğ■æŮžăřřăŤăžžæŸŝæ■čŤĹæĹăŭèŁŻæăŭăĀžřřijŇčňňäÿĂäÿĹæŸřăŤĚçšžčŽĐăŤăŤăŮăôæŤžăÿ
čňňăžŇčğ■ăŕŝæŸřèŕ'èŁŽăÿĹčšžčŽĐ __init__() æŮžæŝŤăĹăŤăĢžăÿĂäÿĹăřřijČăÿÿřřijŇèŕ'ăôČăÿ■èČřèčňăĹ

```
class Spam:
    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        raise RuntimeError("Can't instantiate directly")

    # Alternate constructor
    @classmethod
    def _new(cls, name):
        self = cls.__new__(cls)
        self.name = name
```

çĐŭăŤŖŌăŤŕæŤžçřijŝă■ŸçŕăçŤĚăŽĹăžččăĀřřijŇăřčŤĹ Spam._new()
æĹăăĹăžžăôđăĹăŤřijŇèĂŇäÿ■æŸřčŽt' æŖŕèŕČčŤĹ Spam() æđĐéĂăăĢăŤřřijŽ

```
# -----æĪĴĂăŤŖŌçŽĐăŤŕæ■čæŮžæăĹ-----
↪ ---
class CachedSpamManager2:
    def __init__(self):
        self._cache = weakref.WeakValueDictionary()

    def get_spam(self, name):
        if name not in self._cache:
            temp = Spam3._new(name) # Modified creation
            self._cache[name] = temp
```

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```

    else:
        temp = self._cache[name]
    return temp

def clear(self):
    self._cache.clear()

class Spam3:
    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        raise RuntimeError("Can't instantiate directly")

    # Alternate constructor
    @classmethod
    def _new(cls, name):
        self = cls.__new__(cls)
        self.name = name
        return self

```

æIJĀāRŌèŁZæūçŽĐæŪzæāĹārsāũščzRèũšād' šāē;āžEāĀĆ
 çijŠā■ŸāŠNāĒŪāzŪæđDēĀāæĹāijRèŁŸāRřazēā;ŁçŦĪ9.13ārRēŁCāy■çŽĐāĒČçšzāōđçŌřçŽĐæŽt'āijŸēZĒāy

11 çñňäzlçnáiiijŽāĒČçijŪćĪŦ

è;řazūāijĀāRŚécEāššāy■æIJĀçzRāĒÿçŽĐāRčād't'çēĒārsæŸřāĀIJdonāĀŽt repeat your-
 selfāĀĪāĀĆ āzšārsæŸřēřt'ijŦāzā;ŦæŪūāĀŽā;Šā;āçŽĐćĪŦāžRāy■ā■ŸāIJĪénŸāžēēĠāđ'■(æĹŪēĀĒæŸřēĀ.
 āIJĪPythonā;Šāy■iiijŦēĀŽāyēČ;āRřāzēēĀŽēŁĠāĒČçijŪćĪŦāĪēēġcāEšēŁŽçšzéŪōécŸāĀĆ
 çōĀēĀŦēĪĀāzŦijŦāĒČçijŪćĪŦāŦārsæŸřāĒšāžŌāĹŽāžžæŠ■ā;IJæžRāžčçāĀ(ærŦāēČāŁōæŦzāĀĀçŦšæĹRæĹŪ
 āyžēēĀæĹĀæIJřæŸřā;ŁçŦĪēčĒēēřāŽĪāĀĀçšzēčĒēēřāŽĪāŠŦāĒČçšzāĀCāy■ēŁĠēŸŸæIJĹ'āyĀāžŽāĒŪāzŪæĹĀ
 āŦĒēĀŦñç■;āR■āřzēsāāĀā;ŁçŦĪ exec() æĹġēāŦāžčçāĀāžēāRĹāřzāĒēēČĪāĠ;æŦřāŠŦçšzçŽĐāR■ārĐæĹ
 æIJñçāçŽĐāyžēēĀçŽōçŽĐæŸřāRŠād'ġāōūāžŦçz■ēŁŽāžŽāĒČçijŪćĪŦāĒĀæIJřijŦāzūāyŦçzŽāĠzāōđā;Ŧā

Contents:

11.1 9.1 āĪĪāĠ;æŦřāyŁæūzāŁāāŦĒēčĒāŽĪ

éŪōécŸ

ā;āæČšāĪĪāĠ;æŦřāyŁæūzāŁāāyĀāyĪāŦĒēčĒāŽĪiiijŦāćđāŁāécĪāđ'ŪçŽĐæŠ■ā;IJāđ'ĐçŘĒ(ærŦāēČāŪēā

ēġcāEšæŪzæāĹ

āēČāđIJā;āæČšā;ŁçŦĪécĪāđ'ŪçŽĐāžčçāĀāŦĒēčĒāyĀāyĪāĠ;æŦřijŦāRřāzēāōŽāzĹ'āyĀāyĪēčĒēēřāŽĪāĠ

```
import time
from functools import wraps

def timethis(func):
    '''
    Decorator that reports the execution time.
    '''
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        start = time.time()
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
        end = time.time()
        print(func.__name__, end-start)
        return result
    return wrapper
```

äyÑéÍæYřä;ŁçTíèċĚéĕřăZÍçŽDă;Nă■ŘijŽ

```
>>> @timethis
... def countdown(n):
...     '''
...     Counts down
...     '''
...     while n > 0:
...         n -= 1
...
>>> countdown(100000)
countdown 0.008917808532714844
>>> countdown(10000000)
countdown 0.87188299392912
>>>
```

ěóíěőž

äyÄäyłèċĚéĕřăZÍłřsæYřäyÄäyłăG;æTřijNăóČæŎěăRŮäyÄäyłăG;æTřä;IJäyžăRCæTřăžúèŁTăŽđäyÄäy
ă;Šă;ăăČRäyÑéÍèċŁæăăăĚŽijŽ

```
@timethis
def countdown(n):
    pass
```

èùšăČRäyÑéÍèċŁæăăăĚŽăĚăăđăŁLăđIJæYřäyÄäyŁçŽDřijŽ

```
def countdown(n):
    pass
countdown = timethis(countdown)
```

éąžă;Łèř'äyÄäyNřijNăĚĚç;őçŽDèċĚéĕřăZÍłřTăęĆ
@classmethod, @property @staticmethod,
ăŎšçŘĚäžšæYřäyÄäyŁçŽDăĀĆ

ä; NäeĆiijNäyNéIcèfZäyd' äyläzččäAçL' ĞæøtæYřc■L' äzüçZĎiijŽ

```
class A:
    @classmethod
    def method(cls):
        pass

class B:
    # Equivalent definition of a class method
    def method(cls):
        pass
    method = classmethod(method)
```

āIJläyLéIcçŽĎ wrapper() āĜ;æTřäy■iijŇ èċĚéērāZÍlāEĚēČlāōZāzL'āzEäyÄäyIā;ŁçTÍ
*args āŠŇ **kwargs æIēæŌēāRŮāzžæĎRāRCæTřçŽĎāĜ;æTřāĀĆ
āIJlēfZäyIāĜ;æTřēĜNéIcērČçTÍlāzEāŌšāġNāĜ;æTřāzŭārEāĚŭçzŠæĎIJēfTāZĎiijNäy■ēfĜä;æēfYāRfāzēæūz
çĎŮāRŌēfZäyIāēŮřçŽĎāĜ;æTřāNĚēċĚāZlēcñā;IJäyžçzŠæĎIJēfTāZĎæIēāzčæZŁāŌšāġNāĜ;æTřāĀĆ
éIJĀēēAāijžērČçŽĎæYřēċĚéērāZÍlāzŭäy■āijŽāŁōæTřāŌšāġNāĜ;æTřçŽĎāRCæTřç■āR■āzēāRLēfTāZ
ā;ŁçTÍ *args āŠŇ **kwargs çZōçŽĎārśæYřçāōāfIāzžā;TāRCæTřēČ;ēČ;éĀĆçTÍāĀĆ
èĀNēfTāZĎçzŠæĎIJāĀijāšžæIJnéČ;æYřērČçTÍāŌšāġNāĜ;æTř func(*args,
**kwargs) çŽĎēfTāZĎçzŠæĎIJiijNāĚŭäy■funcārśæYřāŌšāġNāĜ;æTřāĀĆ
āLŽāijĀāġNā■ēāzāēċĚéērāZÍlāZĎæŮŭāĀZiijNāijŽā;ŁçTÍāyĀāžZçōĀā■TçŽĎā;Nā■RāIēērt'æYŌiijNār
äy■ēfĜāōĎéZĚāIJžæZřā;ŁçTÍæŮŭiijNēfYæYřāIJLāyĀāžZçzEēLCéŮōēċYēēAæšlāĎRçŽĎāĀĆ
ærTāēČäyLéIcā;ŁçTÍ @wraps(func) æšlēġčæYřā;LéĜ■ēēAçŽĎiijŇ
āōČēČ;āfIçTřāŌšāġNāĜ;æTřçŽĎāĚČæTřā■ō(äyNäyĀārRēLČāijZēōšāLř)iijNāŮrāLŇçzRāyyāijŽāf;çTēē
æŌēäyNālēçŽĎāGāyIārRēLCēLSāznāijŽæZř'āŁāæŭsāĚēçŽĎēōšēġčēċĚéērāZÍlāĜ;æTřçŽĎçzEēLCéŮōēċY

11.2 9.2 āLŽāzžēċĚéērāZÍlāēŮŭāfIçTřZāĜ;æTřāĚČāŁæAř

éŮōēċY

ā;āāEŽāzEäyÄäyIēċĚéērāZÍlā;IJçTÍlāIJlāšRāyIāĜ;æTřäyLiiijNä;EæYřēfZäyIāĜ;æTřçŽĎēĜ■ēēAçŽĎāĚ

ēġčāEşæŮzæāŁ

āzžā;TřæŮŭāĀZā;āāōZāzL'èċĚéērāZÍlāZĎæŮŭāĀZiijNēČ;āžTērēā;ŁçTÍ functools
āžŠäy■çŽĎ @wraps èċĚéērāZÍlāIēæšlēġčāžTřāsCāNĚēċĚāĜ;æTřāĀĆā;NāēĆiijŽ

```
import time
from functools import wraps
def timethis(func):
    '''
    Decorator that reports the execution time.
    '''
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
start = time.time()
result = func(*args, **kwargs)
end = time.time()
print(func.__name__, end-start)
return result
return wrapper
```

äyÑéíæĹŚäzñä;£çŦíè£ŽäyłècñăÑĚèĉĚăŘŎçŽĎăĜ;æŦřázűæĉĂæşëăóĈçŽĎăĚĈă£æAřijŽ

```
>>> @timethis
... def countdown(n):
...     '''
...     Counts down
...     '''
...     while n > 0:
...         n -= 1
...
>>> countdown(100000)
countdown 0.008917808532714844
>>> countdown.__name__
'countdown'
>>> countdown.__doc__
'\n\tCounts down\n\t'
>>> countdown.__annotations__
{'n': <class 'int'>}
>>>
```

èóìèőž

ăIJłijŮăĚžèĉĚéērăŽíçŽĎăŮűăĂŽăđ'■ăĹűăĚĈă£æAřæŸřäyĂäyłéİđäyyéĜ■èĉAçŽĎéĈłăĹĚăĂĈă£æA
@wraps ijÑ éĈcázĹă;ăaijŽăŘŚçŎřècñèĉĚéērăĜ;æŦřäyĉăđ'şăžĒăĹ'ĂæIJĹ æIJĹçŦíçŽĎă£æAřăĂĈăřŦăĉ
@wraps âŦŎçŽĎăŦĹăđIJæŸřäyÑéíçè£ŽæăűçŽĎijŽ

```
>>> countdown.__name__
'wrapper'
>>> countdown.__doc__
>>> countdown.__annotations__
{}
>>>
```

@wraps æIJĹ äyĂäyłéĜ■èĉAçĹ'žă;AæŸřăŏĈèĈ;èŏł'ă;ăéĂŽè£ĜăśđæĂğ
__wrapped__ çŽt' æŎèèŏ£éŮŏècñăÑĚèĉĚăĜ;æŦřăĂĈă;ŦăĉĈ:

```
>>> countdown.__wrapped__(100000)
>>>
```

__wrapped__ âśđæĂğè£ŸèĈ;èŏł'ècñèĉĚéērăĜ;æŦřă■ççăŏæŽt' éIJşăžŦăśĈçŽĎăŘĈăŦřç■;ăŦă£æA

```
>>> from inspect import signature
>>> print(signature(countdown))
(n:int)
>>>
```

äyÄäylä;LæŽðéA■ŽĐéŮóécŸæŸræĂŌæäüèóI'èçĚéěřāŽlāŌžçŽt'æŌěād'■āLūāŌšāgNāĜ;æTřçŽĐāRČ
 æĎCæđIJæČšèĜlāūsæL'NāLlāóđçŎřçŽĐěřlēIJĎēēAāAŽād'gēĜRçŽĐāüēä;IJiijNæIJĎāē;ārščōĎā■TçŽĐä;řçŮ
 @wraps èçĚéěřāŽlāĂĆ éĂŽèĚĜāžTāsĆçŽĐ __wrapped__
 āsđæĂĝèðĚéŮóāLrāĜ;æTřç■āR■āĚæAřāĂĆæŽt'ād'ŽāĚšāžŎç■āŘ■ŽĐāĚāóžāRřāžēāRČèĂĆ9.16ārĚēL

11.3 9.3 èĝcéŽd'äyÄäylèçĚéěřāŽl

éŮóécŸ

äyÄäylèçĚéěřāŽlāūsçžRā;IJçTlāIJlāyÄäylāĜ;æTřäyLiiijNā;āæČšæŠd'éTĎāóČiijNçŽt'æŌěèðĚéŮóāŌšāg

èĝcāĚšæŮžæāĹ

āAĜèð;èçĚéěřāŽlāŸřéĂŽèĚĜ @wraps (ārČèĂĆ9.2ārĚēLC)æĹēāóđçŎřçŽĐiijNéCčāžLā;āāRřāžēēĂŽ
 __wrapped__ āsđæĂĝæĹèèðĚéŮóāŌšāgNāĜ;æTřiiijŽ

```
>>> @somedecorator
>>> def add(x, y):
...     return x + y
...
>>> orig_add = add.__wrapped__
>>> orig_add(3, 4)
7
>>>
```

èóĹèŮž

çŽt'æŌěèðĚéŮóæIJĎāNĚèçĚçŽĐāŌšāgNāĜ;æTřāIJlērČērTāĎAāĚĚçIJĎāŠNāĚūāžŮāĜ;æTřæŠ■ā;IJæŮ
 ä;ĚæŸræĹSāžñēĚŽéĜNçŽĐæŮžæāĹāžĚäžĚéĂĆçTlāžŎāIJlāNĚèçĚāŽlāy■æ■čçāōā;řçTlāžĚ
 @wraps æĹŮèĂĚçŽt'æŌěèð;ç;ōāžĚ __wrapped__ āsđæĂĝçŽĐæČĚāĚtāĂĆ

æĎCæđIJæIJL'ād'ŽäylāNĚèçĚāŽlāiijNéCčāžĹèðĚéŮó __wrapped__
 āsđæĂĝçŽĐēāNäyžæŸrāy■āRřéçĎçšççŽĐiijNāžTērēēAĚāĚ■ēĚæäüāAŽāĂĆ
 āIJlPython3.3äy■iijNāóČāijŽçTēēĚĜæL'ĂæIJL'çŽĐāNĚèçĚāšČiijNærTāēČiijNāAĜāēČā;āæIJL'æĎCāyNçŽĐ

```
from functools import wraps

def decorator1(func):
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
```

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```
        print('Decorator 1')
        return func(*args, **kwargs)
    return wrapper

def decorator2(func):
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        print('Decorator 2')
        return func(*args, **kwargs)
    return wrapper

@decorator1
@decorator2
def add(x, y):
    return x + y
```

äyÑéíæĹŚäzñåĲPython3.3äyÑæŧÑèŕŦijŽ

```
>>> add(2, 3)
Decorator 1
Decorator 2
5
>>> add.__wrapped__(2, 3)
5
>>>
```

äyÑéíæĹŚäzñåĲPython3.4äyÑæŧÑèŕŦijŽ

```
>>> add(2, 3)
Decorator 1
Decorator 2
5
>>> add.__wrapped__(2, 3)
Decorator 2
5
>>>
```

æĲĴĀăŔŌèĕAèŕŧ'çŽDæŸŕijŊāzūäy■æŸŕæĹ'ĀæĲĴ'çŽDèĕĒëĕŕāŽléČ;ä;ŧçŦíāžE
@wraps ijŊāZāæ■d'èŧŽéĜŊçŽDæŸzæqĹāzūäy■āĒléČléĀČçŦíāĀČ
çĴ'zāĴŋçŽDijŊāĒĒç;ōçŽDèĕĒëĕŕāŽÍ @staticmethod āŠŊ @classmethod
āŕśæşqæĲĴ'éAŧā;ŧèŧZäyŧçzèāōŽ (āōČäzñæĴĴāŌşāğŊāĜ;æŦŕā■ŸāČĴĴĴāśdæĀğ __func__
äy■)āĀČ

11.4 9.4 āōŽāzĴ'äyĀäyĴāyęāŔČæŦŕçŽDèĕĒëĕŕāŽÍ

éŬŌéćŸ

ä;ăæČşāōŽāzĴ'äyĀäyĴāŕŕāzèæŌčāŔŬāŔČæŦŕçŽDèĕĒëĕŕāŽÍ

èğçàEşæŮzæąĹ

æĹSäznçŦlâyÄäyĹäĹNā■RèřęçzEéYŘèřäyNæŌěāRŮāRCæŦřçŽĎād'ĎçŘEèĹĜçĹNāĀĆ
āAĜèőĹäĹäæĈşāEŻäyÄäyĹèçĒěčřāŽĹijŇçžŽāĜĵæŦřæŭzāĹāæŮěāĹŮāĹşèĈĵĹijNāŘNæŮŭāĒAèőyçŦĹæĹŭæN
äyNéĹcāYřèřZäyĹèçĒěčřāŽĹçŽĎāőZāzĹ'āŠNāĵçŦĹçđ'žäĹŇijŽ

```
from functools import wraps
import logging

def logged(level, name=None, message=None):
    """
    Add logging to a function. level is the logging
    level, name is the logger name, and message is the
    log message. If name and message aren't specified,
    they default to the function's module and name.
    """
    def decorate(func):
        logname = name if name else func.__module__
        log = logging.getLogger(logname)
        logmsg = message if message else func.__name__

        @wraps(func)
        def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
            log.log(level, logmsg)
            return func(*args, **kwargs)
        return wrapper
    return decorate

# Example use
@logged(logging.DEBUG)
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

@logged(logging.CRITICAL, 'example')
def spam():
    print('Spam!')
```

āĹĹçIJNęŦŭāĹēĹijNēĹŽçĝ■āőđçŌřçIJNäyĹāŌžāĹĹād'■æĹĈĹijNāĵEæYřæäyāĹĈæĀĹæĈşāĹĹçőĀā■ŦāĀĆ
æĹJĀād'ŮāsĈçŽĎāĜĵæŦř logged() æŌěāRŮāRCæŦřāžŭārEāőĈāznāĵIJçŦĹāĹĹāĒĒěĈĹçŽĎèçĒěčřāŽĹāĜĵæ
āEĒāsĈçŽĎāĜĵæŦř decorate() æŌěāRŮäyÄäyĹāĜĵæŦřäĹJäyžāRCæŦřĹijŇçŽĎŭāRŌāĹĹāĜĵæŦřäyĹéĹcāŦ
èĹŽéĜNçŽĎāEşèŦőçĈzæYřāNĒèçĒāŽĹæYřāRřäzēäĵçŦĹāĹjāéĀŠçžŽ logged()
çŽĎāRCæŦřçŽĎāĀĆ

èőĹéőž

āőŽāzĹäyÄäyĹæŌěāRŮāRCæŦřçŽĎāNĒèçĒāŽĹçIJNäyĹāŌžæřŦèĹĈād'■æĹĈäyžèçAæYřāZäyžāžŦāsĈ

```
@decorator(x, y, z)
def func(a, b):
```

(continues on next page)

```
pass
```

èċĒēēřăŹlăd'ĐċŘĚēŁĠċÍNēũşăŷNēÍċċŹĐēřĈċŤlăŸřċ■L'æŤŁċŹĐ;

```
def func(a, b):
    pass
func = decorator(x, y, z)(func)
```

decorator(x, y, z) ċŹĐēŁŤăŹđċzŞăđIJăŁĒēēăzăŸřăŷĂăŷlăŔřēřĈċŤlăŹēşăŷijŇăőĈăĖőăŔŮăŷĂăŔŹăžăŔĈăĂĈ9.7ăŔŔēŁĈăŷ■ăŔēăđ'ŮăŷĂăŷlăŔŹăĖőăŔŮăŔĈăŤřċŹĐăŇĒēċĒăŹlăĴŇă■ŔăĂĈ

11.5 9.5 âŔŕēĠlăőŹăzL'ăśđăĖĠċŹĐēċĒēēřăŹl

éŮőécŸ

ăĵăăĈşăĒŹăŷĂăŷlēċĒēēřăŹlălăăŇĒēċĒăŷĂăŷlăĠĵăŤŕijŇăzŷăŷŤăĒăēőŷċŤlăĴăŔŔăĴăŔĈăŤŕăIJlă

èġċăĒşăŮzăăĴ

ăĵŤăĒēăŷĂăŷlēőĴéŮőăĠĵăŤŕijŇăĴċŤl nonlocal æĴăăŁăŤăăĒēĈlăŔŸēĠŔăĂĈĈĐŮăŔŖőĴŹăŷlēőĴéŮőăĠĵăŤŕēċŇăĴăŷăŷĂăŷlăśđăĖĠċŤŇăĂĵċzŹăŇĒēċĒăĠĵăŤŕăĂĈ

```
from functools import wraps, partial
import logging
# Utility decorator to attach a function as an attribute of obj
def attach_wrapper(obj, func=None):
    if func is None:
        return partial(attach_wrapper, obj)
    setattr(obj, func.__name__, func)
    return func

def logged(level, name=None, message=None):
    '''
    Add logging to a function. level is the logging
    level, name is the logger name, and message is the
    log message. If name and message aren't specified,
    they default to the function's module and name.
    '''
    def decorate(func):
        logname = name if name else func.__module__
        log = logging.getLogger(logname)
        logmsg = message if message else func.__name__

        @wraps(func)
        def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
            log.log(level, logmsg)
```


(continued from previous page)

```
        return func(*args, **kwargs)

    # Attach setter functions
    @attach_wrapper(wrapper)
    def set_level(newlevel):
        nonlocal level
        level = newlevel

    @attach_wrapper(wrapper)
    def set_message(newmsg):
        nonlocal logmsg
        logmsg = newmsg

    return wrapper

return decorate

# Example use
@logged(logging.DEBUG)
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

@logged(logging.CRITICAL, 'example')
def spam():
    print('Spam!')
```

äyÑéÍcæYřäzď'äzŠčŮřácČäyŇçŽďä;ŁçTłäŁŇä■ŘiijŽ

```
>>> import logging
>>> logging.basicConfig(level=logging.DEBUG)
>>> add(2, 3)
DEBUG:__main__:add
5
>>> # Change the log message
>>> add.set_message('Add called')
>>> add(2, 3)
DEBUG:__main__:Add called
5
>>> # Change the log level
>>> add.set_level(logging.WARNING)
>>> add(2, 3)
WARNING:__main__:Add called
5
>>>
```

èõìèõž

```
    ẽƒŽäýÄärŘèŁĆçŽĎǺĚšéŤôçĆzǻIJǻžŎèõŁéŮôǻĜ;æŦř(ǻĉĆ      set_message()
ǻŠŇ      set_level()      )iijŇǻõČǻžñèćǻ;IJǻýžǻśđæǻĜèŦŇçžŽǻŇĚèćĚǻŽǻǻǻĈ
æřǻǻłèõŁéŮôǻĜ;æŦřǻĚǻèõŷǻ;ŁçŦǻnonlocal æĬèǻŁôæŦžǻĜ;æŦřǻĚĚĈĬçŽĎǺŘŸéĜŘǻǻĈ
```

```
    ẽƒŸæIJL'ǻýǻǻłǻžd'ǻžžǻǻŘĈæĈŁçŽĎǺIJřæŮžæŸřèõŁéŮôǻĜ;æŦřǻijŽǻǻIJǻđ'ŽǻśĈèćĚéěřǻǻŽǻéŮŦ'ǻijǻæŠ■
@functools.wraps æšĬèĝĉ)ǻǻĈ æĬŇǻæĈiijŇǻǻǻĜèõĬǻ;ǻǻijŦǻĚǻǻŘèǻđ'ŮǻýǻǻǻłèćĚéěřǻǻŽǻiijŇǻæřŦǻæĈ9.2ǻ
@timethis iijŇǻǻĈŘǻýŇéĬèƒŽæǻũiijŽ
```

```
@timethis
@logged(logging.DEBUG)
def countdown(n):
    while n > 0:
        n -= 1
```

ǻ;ǻǻijŽǻǻŘŚçŎřèõŁéŮôǻĜ;æŦřǻĬǻæŮĝæIJL'æŦǻLiiijŽ

```
>>> countdown(10000000)
DEBUG:__main__:countdown
countdown 0.8198461532592773
>>> countdown.set_level(logging.WARNING)
>>> countdown.set_message("Counting down to zero")
>>> countdown(10000000)
WARNING:__main__:Counting down to zero
countdown 0.8225970268249512
>>>
```

ǻ;ǻèƒŸǻijŽǻǻŘŚçŎřǻ■ǻ;ŁèćĚéěřǻǻŽǻǻĈŘǻýŇéĬèƒŽæǻũǻžèçŽŷǻǻŘ■çŽĎæŮžǻǻŘŚæŎŚæŦĬiijŇæŦǻŁǻđIJǻž

```
@logged(logging.DEBUG)
@timethis
def countdown(n):
    while n > 0:
        n -= 1
```

èƒŸèĈ;éǻŽèƒĜǻ;ŁçŦǻlambdæǻǻéĬ;ǻǻijŘǻžçĉǻǻǻĬèèõŦ'èõŁéŮôǻĜ;æŦřçŽĎèƒŦǻǻŽǻđǻ■ǻǻŘŇçŽĎèõĬǻõŽǻǻ

```
@attach_wrapper(wrapper)
def get_level():
    return level

# Alternative
wrapper.get_level = lambda: level
```

ǻýǻǻǻłǻæřŦèĬĈéŽĬçŘĚèĝĉçŽĎǺIJřæŮžǻřśæŸřǻřǻžǻžŎèõŁéŮôǻĜ;æŦřçŽĎéçŮæǻǻǻ;ŁçŦǻǻǻĈǻĬŇǻæĈiijŇ

```
@wraps(func)
def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
    wrapper.log.log(wrapper.level, wrapper.logmsg)
    return func(*args, **kwargs)
```

(continues on next page)

```
# Attach adjustable attributes
wrapper.level = level
wrapper.logmsg = logmsg
wrapper.log = log
```

èĚŽäŷlæŮzæŝTäzŝäRřèĈ;æ■čäŷŷäüëä;IJiijŇä;EāL'■æRŘæŸrāōČāĚĚéazæŸræIJĀād' ŮāsĆçŽĎèĈĚéērāž
 āēĆādIJāōČçŽĎäŷLēlĈèĚŸæIJL'āRēad' ŮçŽĎèĈĚéērāŽl(æŕTāēCäŷLēlĈæRŘāLŕçŽĎ
 @timethis ä;Ňā■R)iiijŇéĈčäzLāōČäijŽéŽRèŮRāžTŝāČāśđæĀgiiŇä;Ěā;ŮāĚōæTžāōČäžñæŝqæIJL'äzzä;T
 èĀŇéĀŽèĚGä;ĚçTlèōĚēŮōāG;æTŕāŕŝèĈ;éĀĚāĚ■èĚŽæäüçŽĎāsĀéŽRæĀğāĀĆ

æIJĀāRŌæRŘäŷĀçĆžiiŇŇèĚŽäŷĀārRèLĆçŽĎæŮzæāLāžŝāRřäzèä;IJäŷž9.9ārRèLĆäŷ■èĈĚéērāŽlçŝçŽ

11.6 9.6 äŷēāRřéĀL'āRĆæTŕçžŽĎèĈĚéērāŽl

éŮóécŸ

ä;äæČŝāĚŽäŷĀäŷlèĈĚéērāŽliijŇæŮčāRřäzèäŷ■äijäāRĆæTŕçžžāōČiiijŇærTāēĆ
 @decorator iiijŇ äžŝāRřäzèäijäēĀŝāRřéĀL'āRĆæTŕçžžāōČiiijŇærTāēĆ
 @decorator(x, y, z) āĀĆ

èğčāĚŝæŮzæāL

äŷŇéĈæŸŕ9.5ārRèLĆäŷ■æŮēāĚŮèĈĚéērāŽlçŽĎäŷĀäŷlāĚōæTžçL'LæIJñiiijŽ

```
from functools import wraps, partial
import logging

def logged(func=None, *, level=logging.DEBUG, name=None, _
↳message=None):
    if func is None:
        return partial(logged, level=level, name=name, _
↳message=message)

    logname = name if name else func.__module__
    log = logging.getLogger(logname)
    logmsg = message if message else func.__name__

    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        log.log(level, logmsg)
        return func(*args, **kwargs)

    return wrapper

# Example use
```

(continued from previous page)

```
@logged
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

@logged(level=logging.CRITICAL, name='example')
def spam():
    print('Spam!')
```

ãŕäzëçIJÑãĹriijÑ@logged èçĒëëŕãŽĹãŕfäzëãŕÑæŮüäy■äyëãŕĈæŦŕæĹŮäyëãŕĈæŦŕäĈ

ëõĹëõž

èĚŽëĜÑæŔŔãĹŕçŽĎèĚŽäyĹëŮóëçŸäŕsæŸŕéĂŽäyÿæĹĂèŕŦçŽĎçijŮçĹĹNäyĂèĜŦæĂġéŮóëçŸäĈ
äĴŖæĹSäznä;ĤçŦĹëçĒëëŕãŽĹçŽĎæŮüãĂŽiijÑãĎ'ġëĈĹãĹĒçĹĹNãžŔãSŸäžäæĈŕäžĒëçĀäžĹäy■çžŽãóĈäznäijäéĂ
ãĒüãóđäžŌæĹĂæIJŕäyĹæĹëëóšiiijÑæĹSäznãŕŕäzëãóŽäzĹäyĂäyĹæĹĂæIJĹãŕĈæŦŕéĈ;æŸŕãŕŕéĂĹçŽĎèçĒ

```
@logged()
def add(x, y):
    return x+y
```

äĴĒæŸŕiijÑèĚŽçġ■ãĒŽæŖŦäžüäy■çñëãŕĹæĹSäznçŽĎäžäæĈŕiijÑæIJĹæŮüãĂŽçĹĹNãžŔãSŸäŕŸëóŕãĹäã
èĚŽëĜÑæĹSäznãŕŔã;ããŖŦçĎ'žäžĒæçĈä;ŦäžëäyĂèĜŦçŽĎçijŮçĹĹNëçŌæäijæĹëãŕÑæŮüæžæüŖæŖæIJĹæNñã

äyžäžĒçŔĒëġçäzççãĀæŸŕäçĈä;Ŧäüëä;IJçŽĎiijÑä;äéIJĂëçĀéĹäyÿçĒŖæĈĹèçĒëëŕãŽĹæŸŕäçĈä;Ŧä;IJçŦ
ãŕžäžŌäyĂäyĹãĈŕäyÑëĹçèĚŽæüçŽĎçóĂ■ŦçĒĒëëŕãŽĹiijŽ

```
# Example use
@logged
def add(x, y):
    return x + y
```

èĚŽäyĹëŕĈçŦĹãžŔãĹŮëüŖäyÑëĹçç■ĹäžüiijŽ

```
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

add = logged(add)
```

èĚŽæŮüãĂŽiijÑëçñëçĒëëŕãĜ;æŦŕäijŽëçñã;ŖãĂŽçññäyĂäyĹãŕĈæŦŕçŽŦæŌëäijäéĂŖçžŽ
logged èçĒëëŕãŽĹãĈãŽäæ■d'iijÑlogged() äy■çŽĎçññäyĂäyĹãŕĈæŦŕäŕsæŸŕëçñãÑĒëçĒãĜ;æŦŕæIJñë
èĂŕãŕžäžŌäyĂäyĹäyÑëĹçèĚŽæüæIJĹãŕĈæŦŕçŽĎèçĒëëŕãŽĹiijŽ

```
@logged(level=logging.CRITICAL, name='example')
def spam():
    print('Spam!')
```

ëŕĈçŦĹãžŔãĹŮëüŖäyÑëĹçç■ĹäžüiijŽ

āLlāgNērČćTl logged() āG;æTṛæUūrijNēcñāNĒēcĒāG;æTṛāzūæšæIJL'āijāeĀŠefZælēāĀĆ
 āZāe■d'āIJlēcĒēēřāZlāEĒrijNāōČāfĒēāzæYřāRřeĀLčZDāĀĆefZāyłāR■efGālēāijZefñā;fāĒūāzŪāRĆæTṛ
 āzūāyTrijNā;EefZāzZāRĆæTṛēcñāijāeĀŠefZælēāRŌrijNēcĒēēřāZlēeAefTāZḍāyĀāyłæŌēāRŪāyĀāyłāG;æ
 āyžāZĒefZæāūāAŽrijNāLŠāznā;fčTlāzĒāyĀāyłæLĀāuḡrijNāršæYřāLl'čTl functools.
 partial āĀĆ āōČāijZefTāZḍāyĀāyłāIJlāōNāĒlāLlāgNāNŪčZDēGḡēznrijNēZd'āzĒēcñāNĒēcĒāG;æTṛād'
 āRřāzēāRĆēĀĀ7.8ārRēLČēŌūāRŪāZt'ad'Z partial() æŪzæšTčZDčšēēřĒāĀĆ

(continues on next page)


```
def decorate(func):
    # If in optimized mode, disable type checking
    if not __debug__:
        return func
```

inspect.signature() `inspect.signature(spam)`

```
>>> from inspect import signature
>>> def spam(x, y, z=42):
...     pass
...
>>> sig = signature(spam)
>>> print(sig)
(x, y, z=42)
>>> sig.parameters
mappingproxy(OrderedDict([('x', <Parameter at 0x10077a050 'x'>),
                           ('y', <Parameter at 0x10077a158 'y'>), ('z', <Parameter at 0x10077a1b0 'z'>)]))
>>> sig.parameters['z'].name
'z'
>>> sig.parameters['z'].default
42
>>> sig.parameters['z'].kind
<_ParameterKind: 'POSITIONAL_OR_KEYWORD'>
>>>
```

`inspect.signature(spam).bind_partial(x=1, y=2)`

```
>>> bound_types = sig.bind_partial(int, z=int)
>>> bound_types
<inspect.BoundArguments object at 0x10069bb50>
>>> bound_types.arguments
OrderedDict([('x', <class 'int'>), ('z', <class 'int'>)])
>>>
```

`inspect.signature(spam).bind(x=1, y=2, z=3)`

`inspect.signature(spam).bind(x=1, y=2, z=3)`

```
>>> bound_values = sig.bind(1, 2, 3)
>>> bound_values.arguments
OrderedDict([('x', 1), ('y', 2), ('z', 3)])
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
>>>
```

ä;ŁçŦłēŻäyŁæŸäârĎæŁŚäznâRřäzčä;Łè;žæĬçŽĎăôđçŎřæŁŚäznčŽĎăijžăĹŭçşzăđNăčĂæşëijŽ

```
>>> for name, value in bound_values.arguments.items():
...     if name in bound_types.arguments:
...         if not isinstance(value, bound_types.arguments[name]):
...             raise TypeError()
...
>>>
```

äy■ēŁĜēŁŻäyŁæŰzæąŁēŁŸæĬĹçĆzârRçŚŦçŰŦijNăôČărzăžŎæĬĹ'ézŸëôđ'ăĂijçŽĎăRĆæŦřăžüäy■éĂ
ærŦăēČäyNēĬčçŽĎăžččăĂăRřäzčæ■čăyŷăüēăĬĬijNârĭçôăitemscçŽĎçşzăđNăŸréŦŽēřççŽĎijŽ

```
>>> @typeassert(int, list)
... def bar(x, items=None):
...     if items is None:
...         items = []
...     items.append(x)
...     return items
>>> bar(2)
[2]
>>> bar(2, 3)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "contract.py", line 33, in wrapper
TypeError: Argument items must be <class 'list'>
>>> bar(4, [1, 2, 3])
[1, 2, 3, 4]
>>>
```

æĬĂăRŎäyĂçĆzæŸřăĚşăžŎēĂĆçŦłēčĚēēřăŽĭăRĆæŦřăŠNăĜ;æŦřæşlēğčăžNēŰŦçŽĎăžŁ'èôžăĂĆ
ăĬNăēĆŦijNăyžăžĂăžĹäy■ăČŦăyNēĬčēŁŻæăüăĚŽăyĂäyłēčĚēēřăŽĭăĬæēşēæĹ;ăĜ;æŦřăy■çŽĎăşlēğčăŚćijş

```
@typeassert
def spam(x:int, y, z:int = 42):
    print(x, y, z)
```

äyĂäyŁăRřēČ;çŽĎăŎşăŽăæŸřăēČæđĬă;ŁçŦłăžĚăĜ;æŦřăRĆæŦřæşlēğçĭijNēĆčăžĹăřşēćnéŽŦăĹŭăžĚă.
ăēČæđĬăşlēğçēćčŦĭăĬăĂŹçşzăđNăčĂæşēârşäy■ēČ;ăĂŹăĚŷăžŰăžNăČĚăžĚăĂĆēĂNăyŦ
@typeassert äy■ēČ;ăĚ■çŦłăžŎă;ŁçŦłæşlēğčăĂŹăĚŷăžŰăžNăČĚçŽĎăĜ;æŦřăžĚăĂĆ
ēĂNă;ŁçŦłăyŁēĬčçŽĎēčĚēēřăŽĭăRĆæŦřçĂŦæt'zæĂĝăđ'ĝăđ'ŽăžĚĭijNăžşæŽŦ'ăĹăéĂŹçŦĭăĂĆ

ăRřäzčăĬĬPEP 362ăžčăRĹ inspect æĬăăĬŰäy■æĹ;ăĹŦæŽŦ'ăđ'ŽăĚşăžŎăĜ;æŦřăRĆæŦřăřzèşççŽĎăŁæ

aIjčšzäy■āōŽāzL'èçĒēēřāZlāLlčIJNāyLāŌžāē;āČRāĹLāēGæĀhijNā;EæYřāIjāēāGāGēāžŠäy■æIJL'āĹ
 çL'žāLlŋčŽDijjN@propertyèçĒēēřāZlāōđēŽĒäyLæYřāyĀäylčšzrijNāōČēGŇēlčāōŽāzL'āžEäyL'äylæŪžæsT
 getter(), setter(), deleter(), ærRāyĀäylæŪžæsTēČ;æYřāyĀäylèçĒēēřāZlāĀČā;NāçCrijŽ

ăǒCăyžăzĂăzLêeAèfZăzLăǒŽăzL'čŽďăyžèeAăŎšăZăæYřăRĐçg■ăy■ăRŇçŽĐècĚéěřăZlăŮzăşTăijŽăl
 property ăǒďă;ŇăyLăŞ■ăIJăǒČčŽĐçLúăĂăăĂĆăZăă■ď'iiŇăzžă;TăŮăăĂZăRlêeAă;ăcčřăLřlJăêeAă

aIjcszay■aōZazL'ēcĒēēraZlāIjL'āylēZj;çŘEēgčçŽDāIjæŪzārſæŸrārzažŌēciād'ŪāRĆæTř
 self æLŪ cls çŽDā■čçaōā;fçTlāAC ār;çōaæIJAād'ŪāsCçŽDēcĒēēraZlāGj;æTřærTāēC
 decorator1() æLŪ decorator2() éIJAēeAaRŘā;ZāyĀyļ self
 æLŪ cls āRĆæTřijN ā;EæŸrāIjāyd'āylēcĒēēraZlāEēēClēcnaLZāzzççŽD
 wrapper() āGj;æTřāzūāy■éIJAēeAaŅĒāRnēfZāyļ self āRĆæTřāĀC
 ā;āāTřāyĀéIJAēeAēfZāyļāRĆæTřæŸrāIjā;āçāōāōdēeAēōfēŪōāŅĒēcĒēāZlāy■ēfZāyļāōdā;ŅçŽDæſŘāzZēc

árzázŌcszéGŇeĩcǎōŽázL'čŽĐaŇĚěčĚǎŽlèfYæIJL'äyÄçCzærTèčČŽčřĚègčijŇǎřsæYřǎIJlæuL'ǎRŁǎl
äŷŇǎeCřijŇǎAGeoŷäŷǎæČšeoł'ǎIJlAäyǎoōŽázL'čŽĐěčĚěčřǎŽlǎIJčTlǎIJlǎRčsčBäyǎǎĀČǎǎéIJǎeAǎČRǎyŇ

āzšārsæYrèrt'ijNècĚēēāZlēeAècñāōŽāzLæLŔçszæŪzæsTāzūāyTā;āāfĚēāzæY;āijRçŽDā;ççTlçLūçsz
ä;āäy■ēÇ;ä;ççTl @B.decorator2ijNāZāāyžāIJlæŪzæsTāōŽāzLæŪūijNēfZāyłçszBēfYāsqaIJLēcñāLZ

éŮőécÿ

ä|äæČsä|ǣçǾlāyÄäy|ēčĚēēřāZlāŌzāNĚēčĚāĜ|æȚriijNā|EæYřāyNæIJZēǣTāZđäyÄäy|āRřērČçǾlčZǾl
ä|äēIJāēēAēōl|ä|äçZǾlčĚēēřāZlāRřāzēāRŇæUūāuēä|IJāIJlčsžāōZāzLčZǾlĚēēČlāSŇād|ŮēČlāĀČ

èġċàEşæŮzæąŁ

äyżazĖārĖęċĖĕērāŹlăŮŹāzŁ' æŁŖāyĀāyłāŏđäĭŊījŊāĭăéIJĀēęAçąŏăłĭăŏĈăŏđċŮřāžĖ
__call__() āŠŊ __get__() æŮŹæşŤăĀĈ äĭŊăęĈījŊāyŊéĭċŹŹĎāžċĉăAăŏŹāzŁ' āžĖāyĀāyłĉşzījŊăŏĈă

```
import types
from functools import wraps

class Profiled:
    def __init__(self, func):
        wraps(func)(self)
        self.ncalls = 0

    def __call__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        self.ncalls += 1
        return self.__wrapped__(*args, **kwargs)

    def __get__(self, instance, cls):
        if instance is None:
            return self
        else:
            return types.MethodType(self, instance)
```

ăĭăăŖŕāžĉārĖăŏĈăĭŞăAŹăyĀāyłæŹŏéĀŹċŹĎĉĖĖĕērāŹlăĭĉăĭċŹŤīŕījŊăIJĭĉşzéĠŊĕĭĉæŁŮăđ' ŮĕĭĉéĈĭăŖă

```
@Profiled
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

class Spam:
    @Profiled
    def bar(self, x):
        print(self, x)
```

ăIJlăžd' āžŞĉŮřăċĈăy■ċŹĎăĭċŹŤĭċđ' žăĭŊījŹ

```
>>> add(2, 3)
5
>>> add(4, 5)
9
>>> add.ncalls
2
>>> s = Spam()
>>> s.bar(1)
<__main__.Spam object at 0x10069e9d0> 1
>>> s.bar(2)
<__main__.Spam object at 0x10069e9d0> 2
>>> s.bar(3)
<__main__.Spam object at 0x10069e9d0> 3
>>> Spam.bar.ncalls
3
```

èõléõž

årEècĚéērāZlāōŽāzL'æL'RçşzéĂŽāyÿæYřā;ŁçōĀā■TçŽDăĂĆă;EæYřèŁŽéĜÑèŁYæYřæIJL'äyĂāžZçzE
ééŮāĚĹiijNä;ŁçTl functools.wraps() āĠæTřçŽDă;IJçTlèu\$āzNāL'■èŁYæYřäyĂæāuuijNārEècā
āĚŮæñāiijNéĂŽāyÿā;ŁāōzæYŞāijŽāŁ;èġEāyŁéİççŽD ____get____()
æŮzæşTāĂĆăĈæĈdIJā;āāŁ;çTēāōCrijNāŁIæNāĀĚŮāzŮāzççāAāy■āRŸāE■æñāèŁRēāŊiijN
ā;āāijŽāRŞçŌřā;Şā;āāŌzèřČçTlècñèĈĚéērāōđā;NæŮzæşTæŮūāĠççŌřā;ŁāēĠæĀŁçŽDēŮōéçYāĂĆă;NāēCrij

```
>>> s = Spam()
>>> s.bar(3)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: bar() missing 1 required positional argument: 'x'
```

āĠŽéTřZāŌşāZāæYřā;ŞæŮzæşTāĠ;æTřāIJlāyĂāyŁçşzāy■ècñæşæŁ;æŮuiijNāōČāzñçŽD
____get____() æŮzæşTā;Łæ■ōæRŘèŁřāZlā■RèōōècñèřČçTlriijN
āIJl8.9ārRēŁĆāuşçzRèōşèŁřèŁĠæRŘèŁřāZlā■RèōōāzEāĂĆăIJlèŁŽéĜÑiijN ____get____()
çŽDçZōçŽDæYřāŁZāzāyĂāyŁçzŞāōZæŮzæşTāřzèşā (æIJĀçZĹāijŽçzŽèŁZāyŁæŮzæşTāijæĂŞselfāRĆæTř)ā

```
>>> s = Spam()
>>> def grok(self, x):
...     pass
...
>>> grok.__get__(s, Spam)
<bound method Spam.grok of <__main__.Spam object at 0x100671e90>>
>>>
```

____get____() æŮzæşTæYřäyZāžEçāōāŁçZŞāōZæŮzæşTāřzèşāēČ;ècñæ■ççāōçŽDāŁZāzāĂĆ
type.MethodType() æL'NāŁlāŁZāzāyĂāyŁçzŞāōZæŮzæşTæİēā;ŁçTlāĂĆāRlæIJL'ā;Şāōđā;Nècñā;ŁçT
āēČæĈdIJèŁZāyŁæŮzæşTæYřāIJłçşzāyŁéİçæİèēōŁēŮōiijN éĆçāzĹ ____get____() äy■çŽDin-
stanceāRĆæTřāijŽècñèō;ç;ōæLRNoneāžŮçŽt æŌèèŁTāZđ Profiled āōđā;NæIJñèžnāĂĆ
èŁZæāuūçŽDèrlæŁSāznārşāRřāzææRŘāRŮāōČçŽD ncalls āşđæĀġāžEāĂĆ

āēČæĈdIJā;āæČşēAŁāĚ■āyĂāžZæūūāzşiiijNāzşāRřāzèēĂÇèZŞāRēād'ŮāyĂāyŁā;ŁçTlèŮ■āNĚāŞŊ
nonlocal āRŸēĠRāōđçŌřçŽDèĈĚéērāZlriijNèŁZāyŁāIJl9.5ārRēŁĆæIJL'èōşāŁřāĂĆă;NāēCrijŽ

```
import types
from functools import wraps

def profiled(func):
    ncalls = 0
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        nonlocal ncalls
        ncalls += 1
        return func(*args, **kwargs)
    wrapper.ncalls = lambda: ncalls
    return wrapper
```

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```
# Example
@profiled
def add(x, y):
    return x + y
```

ncalls
add.ncalls()

```
>>> add(2, 3)
5
>>> add(4, 5)
9
>>> add.ncalls()
2
>>>
```

11.10 9.10 äyžčśzǎŠŇéíŽæĀAæŮzæšTæRŘä;ŽèčĚéěřǎŽí

éŮóécŸ

äjäæČšžŽčśzǎĹŮéíŽæĀAæŮzæšTæRŘä;ŽèčĚéěřǎŽíǎǺĆ

èğčǎĚşæŮzæǎĹ

čžŽčśzǎĹŮéíŽæĀAæŮzæšTæRŘä;ŽèčĚéěřǎŽíǎǺĚřǎ;ĹčŏǺǎ■TčŽĎijŇǎy■èĚĞèĚAçǎŏǎĹèčĚéěřǎŽíǎǺIJ
@classmethod æĹŮ @staticmethod äžŇǎĹ■ǎǺĆǎ;ŇǎĚĆijŽ

```
import time
from functools import wraps

# A simple decorator
def timethis(func):
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        start = time.time()
        r = func(*args, **kwargs)
        end = time.time()
        print(end-start)
        return r
    return wrapper
```

```
# Class illustrating application of the decorator to different
↳ kinds of methods
class Spam:
    @timethis
    def instance_method(self, n):
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
        print(self, n)
        while n > 0:
            n -= 1

    @classmethod
    @timethis
    def class_method(cls, n):
        print(cls, n)
        while n > 0:
            n -= 1

    @staticmethod
    @timethis
    def static_method(n):
        print(n)
        while n > 0:
            n -= 1
```

èċĒēēřăŔŎčŽĐçşzăŠŇéİŻæĂAæŪzæşȚăŔŕæ■čăyŷăũčă;IĲijŇăŔlăy■ēĲĠăċđăĹăăžĒēċĲăđ'ŪčŽĐēđqæŪ

```
>>> s = Spam()
>>> s.instance_method(1000000)
<__main__.Spam object at 0x1006a6050> 1000000
0.11817407608032227
>>> Spam.class_method(1000000)
<class '__main__.Spam'> 1000000
0.11334395408630371
>>> Spam.static_method(1000000)
1000000
0.11740279197692871
>>>
```

èőĲēőž

ăĕĆăđĲă;ăăĹĹĕĈĒēēřăŽĲčŽĐéąžăžŔăĒŽéŤŽăžĒăřşăijŽăĠžéŤŽăĂĆă;ŇăĕĆĲijŇăĂĠĠēđă;ăăĈŔăyŇéĲă

```
class Spam:
    @timethis
    @staticmethod
    def static_method(n):
        print(n)
        while n > 0:
            n -= 1
```

éĆčăžĹă;ăēŕĈçŤĲēŹăŷĲéİŻæĂAæŪzæşȚăŪăřşăijŽæĹēŕŤŽĲijŽ

```
>>> Spam.static_method(1000000)
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

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```
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
File "timethis.py", line 6, in wrapper
start = time.time()
TypeError: 'staticmethod' object is not callable
>>>
```

```

    @classmethod
    @staticmethod
    def ZäyŁazŷäy■äijŽāŁZāzzāRŕcŽt æŌēēŕĈŦlċŽDāŕzēsārijN
    ēĀŅæŸŕāŁZāzzċŁ:žāŏŁċŽDæRŕēŕāZlŕāzēsā(āŖĈēĀĈ8.9ārŕēŁĈ)āĀĈāZāæ■d'ā;Šaj;æŕŦċiĀāIJāĒŷāzŰēċ
    ċāŏāſſēſŽċg■ēċĒēēŕāZlāGžċŌŕāIJlēċĒēēŕāZlēŠĴ;äy■ċŽDċññāŸĀäyſlā;■ċ;ŏāŖŕāzēāſŏād'■ēſŽāyſſēŰēċŸāĀĈ
    ā;ŠæŁŠāznāIJāēŁ;ēsāāšžċszäy■āŏŽāzŁċszæŰzæsŦāŠŅēiZæĀĀæŰzæsŦ(āŖĈēĀĈ8.12ārŕēŁĈ)æŰūrijl
    äĴ;ŅāēĈrijŅāēĈāēIJā;āēĈāŏŽāzŁ;äyĀäyſlāēŁ;ēsāċszæŰzæsŦijŅāŖŕāzēā;ſċŦlċszāijijäyŅēlċċŽDāzċċāĀijŽ

```

```
from abc import ABCMeta, abstractmethod
class A(metaclass=ABCMeta):
    @classmethod
    @abstractmethod
    def method(cls):
        pass
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{äI} \text{J} \text{ë} \text{f} \text{Z} \text{æ} \text{o} \text{f} \text{ä} \text{z} \text{c} \text{ç} \text{ä} \text{A} \text{ä} \text{y} \text{■} \text{■} \text{ij} \text{N} \text{ @classmethod} \quad \text{è} \text{u} \text{s} \quad \text{@abstractmethod} \\ & \text{ä} \text{y} \text{d} \text{'è} \text{Ä} \text{E} \text{ç} \text{Z} \text{D} \text{é} \text{a} \text{z} \text{ä} \text{z} \text{R} \text{ä} \text{Y} \text{r} \text{æ} \text{I} \text{J} \text{L} \text{'è} \text{o} \text{s} \text{ç} \text{l} \text{'ü} \text{ç} \text{Z} \text{D} \text{■} \text{ij} \text{N} \text{ä} \text{ç} \text{C} \text{ä} \text{d} \text{I} \text{J} \text{ä} \text{:} \text{ä} \text{è} \text{r} \text{C} \text{ä} \text{■} \text{c} \text{ä} \text{o} \text{C} \text{ä} \text{z} \text{n} \text{ç} \text{Z} \text{D} \text{é} \text{a} \text{z} \text{ä} \text{z} \text{R} \text{ä} \text{r} \text{s} \text{ä} \text{ij} \text{Z} \text{ä} \text{G} \text{z} \text{é} \text{T} \text{Z} \text{ä} \text{A} \text{C} \end{aligned}$$

11.11 9.11 ěĚěřǎŽĺäÿžèćńǺŃĚěĚǎĜǰæŦřǎćďǎŁǎǎŦĈǎĚŦř

éŮőécŸ

ä;äxÇsãIJlčĚěěřãZláy■czŽěcňãÑěčĚãĜ;æTrăcđãŁăécłãd'ŮčŽďãRĆæTrñijÑã;EæYřay■č;ă;sãS■ēfZ

èğčǎẸșæŮźæǻŁ

ǎRřazěä;ŁçTřlǎĚšěTřoǎ■UǎRĆæTřǎelěczZěcňǎNěěčĚǎG;æTřǎcďǎLǎěcíǎď'ŮǎRĆæTřǎǎCěǎCěZšǎyNěíc

```
from functools import wraps

def optional_debug(func):
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, debug=False, **kwargs):
        if debug:
            print('Calling', func.__name__)
        return func(*args, **kwargs)

    return wrapper
```

```

>>> @optional_debug
... def spam(a,b,c):
...     print(a,b,c)
...
>>> spam(1,2,3)
1 2 3
>>> spam(1,2,3, debug=True)
Calling spam
1 2 3
>>>

```

ěóľěőž

éĂŽèŁĜecĚéerăZlæļēcZĚcńăŇĚcĚĚăĜ;æŦrăcdăLăăŦCæŦrçŽĎăAŽæŦTăZŭăy■ăyÿèĝAăĂĆ
 ăŕ;çôăăĈCă■d'ijŇăIJL'æŬŭăĂŽăőĈăŦrăžééAŁăĚ■ăyĂăžŽéĜ■ăd'■ăžčăăAăĂĆă;ŦăĈŦijŇăĈăđIJă;ăæIJL'

```

def a(x, debug=False):
    if debug:
        print('Calling a')

def b(x, y, z, debug=False):
    if debug:
        print('Calling b')

def c(x, y, debug=False):
    if debug:
        print('Calling c')

```

éĆčăžĹă;ăăŦŦăžéăŦĚăĚŭéĜ■ăđDăĹŦŦēŁŽăăŭijŽ

```

from functools import wraps
import inspect

def optional_debug(func):
    if 'debug' in inspect.getargspec(func).args:
        raise TypeError('debug argument already defined')

    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, debug=False, **kwargs):
        if debug:
            print('Calling', func.__name__)
        return func(*args, **kwargs)
    return wrapper

@optional_debug
def a(x):
    pass

```

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```
@optional_debug
def b(x, y, z):
    pass

@optional_debug
def c(x, y):
    pass
```

```

    æfZçg■āōđçŎræŰzæqLăznæL'ĂăžēēąNăjŮĕĂŽīijNăIłazŎăijżăŁŭăĖşęTőă■ŬăRĆæȚrăȚŁăōzæYŞęcna
    *args āŚŃ **kwargs āRĆæȚřčZĐăĜ;æȚřăy■ăĂĆ ěĂžĕfGă;fçȚlăijżăŁŭăĖşęTőă■ŬăRĆæȚřīijNăōČēcñă
    âzüăyTăŎěăyNăİăzĖăzĖă;fçȚlăL'p'aȚçZĐă;■ç;őăŚŃăĖşęTőă■ŬăRĆæȚrăŎžërÇçȚlĕfZăylăĜ;æȚrăĖŰīij
    äžšărsăYřėrtīijNăōČăzüăy■ăijŻēcńçžśăĖĕăĹr **kwargs äy■ăŎžăĂĆ

```

ɛfYæIJL'äyÄäytlēŽ;çCZārśæYræCä;TāŌzād'DçRĖècnæûzāŁaçŽDāRĆæTřäyŌècnāNĚècĚāĠ;æTřāRĆ.
 ä;NāeCiiJNāeCādIJècĚēérāŽI @optional_debug ä;IJçTlāIJläyÄäytläuščzRæNēæIJL'äyÄäytl
 debug āRĆæTřçŽDāĠ;æTřäyŁæUūāijŽæIJL'ēUŏécYāĀĆ ɛfZeĠNāēLŠāznācđāŁāāZĚäyĀæ■ēāR■ā■ŪæcĀæ

äyŁełćŻǺæŁŁeŁŸaRřazēæŽṭ ăŃç; ŐăŸĀćĆżiiŃăZăăyżçş; æŸŌćŽǺłŃăžRăŞŸăžTēřăRŞćŌřăž

```
>>> @optional_debug
... def add(x,y):
...     return x+y
...
>>> import inspect
>>> print(inspect.signature(add))
(x, y)
>>>
```

éĀžēƒǦāēĆäyŇčŽĐăŁœŤzījŃăŔrāzēèğĉăEşēfZävleŮóécÿīijŻ

```
from functools import wraps
import inspect

def optional_debug(func):
    if 'debug' in inspect.getargspec(func).args:
        raise TypeError('debug argument already defined')

    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, debug=False, **kwargs):
        if debug:
            print('Calling', func.__name__)
        return func(*args, **kwargs)

    sig = inspect.signature(func)
    parms = list(sig.parameters.values())
    parms.append(inspect.Parameter('debug',
                                   inspect.Parameter.KEYWORD_ONLY,
                                   default=False))
    wrapper.__signature__ = sig.replace(parameters=parms)
    return wrapper
```

éĀŽèĤĞèĤŽæũçŽĎăĤōæŤžijŇăŇĚèĤĖăŔŎçŽĎăĜĭæŤŕç█ĭăŔ█ăŕsèĈĭæ█ççăŏçŽĎăŸĭçđ'ž
debug âŔĈæŤŕçŽĎă█ŸăĬJăžĖăĂĈăĭŇăĕĈijŽ

```
>>> @optional_debug
... def add(x, y):
...     return x+y
...
>>> print(inspect.signature(add))
(x, y, *, debug=False)
>>> add(2, 3)
5
>>>
```

âŔĈèĂĈ9.16ârŔèĤĈèŎăâŔŮæŽŧ'ăđ'ŽăĚşăžŎăĜĭæŤŕç█ĭăŔ█ăŕçŽĎăĤăæĀŕăĂĈ

11.12 9.12 äĭĤçŤĭèĈĖéěŕăŽĭæĹŧ'ăĖĖçşzçŽĎăĤşèĈĭ

éŮŏéćŸ

äĭăæĈşéĂŽèĤĜăŔ█çĬJĀæĹŮèĂĖéĜ█ăĖŽçşzăŏŽăžĤçŽĎăşŔĖĈĭăĤĖăĭăăĤŏæŤžăŏĈçŽĎăŇăŸžijŇăĭĖ

èğĉăĖşæŮzæąĹ

èĤŽçğ█ăĈĖăĖŧăŔŕèĈĭæŸŕçşzèĈĖéěŕăŽĭæĬĀăĕĭçŽĎăĭĤçŤĭăĬJžæŽŕăžĖăĂĈăĭŇăĕĈijŇăŸŇéĭĉæŸŕăŸĂă
__getattr__ çŽĎçşzèĈĖéěŕăŽĭijŇ âŔŕăžèæĹŞă█ŕăŮěăĤŮijŽ

```
def log_getattribute(cls):
    # Get the original implementation
    orig_getattribute = cls.__getattr__

    # Make a new definition
    def new_getattribute(self, name):
        print('getting:', name)
        return orig_getattribute(self, name)

    # Attach to the class and return
    cls.__getattr__ = new_getattribute
    return cls

# Example use
@log_getattribute
class A:
    def __init__(self, x):
        self.x = x
    def spam(self):
        pass
```

ăŸŇéĭĉæŸŕăĭĤçŤĭæŤĹăđĬĭijŽ

```
>>> a = A(42)
>>> a.x
getting: x
42
>>> a.spam()
getting: spam
>>>
```

èõìèõž

çşzèçĖėėřăŽléĂŽăÿăŕŕăzēăĭĬăÿžăĖũăžŪénŸçžğăĹĂăĬŕăŕŦăÇăũũăĖĕăĹŪăĖĈçşžçŽĎăŸĂçğ■ĖĬăŕŦăÇĭĭĬăŸăĹéĬçđ'žăĬăŸă■çŽĎăŔăđ'ŪăÿĂçğ■ăđđçŎŕăĭçŦĬăĹŕçžğăĹŕĭĭŽ

```
class LoggedGetattribute:
    def __getattr__(self, name):
        print('getting:', name)
        return super().__getattr__(name)

# Example:
class A(LoggedGetattribute):
    def __init__(self, x):
        self.x = x
    def spam(self):
        pass
```

èĤŽçğ■ăŪžăăĹăžşăăŇăĬŪéĂŽĭĭĬăĬăĬăŸŕăÿžăžĖăŎžçŔĖğçăăŐĭĭĬăĬăŕşăăĖĖăžçşĕéĂşăŪžăşŦŕĈăžăăŔĹăĖũăăŐĈ8.7ăŕŔĖĹĈăžŇçž■çŽĎçžğăĹŕçşĕĕŕĖăĂĈăşŔçğ■ĬăŇăžăÿăĹăĬăĕŏşĭĭĬăŸçşzèçĖėėřăŽléăŪžăăăžăăÿžăžŪăžăÿă■ăĬĕŦŪsuper()ăĜĭăŦŕăĂĈ

ăĕĈăđĬăĬăçşžăĈşăĬĬăÿĂăÿĬçşžăÿĹéĬăĬăĬăŦĬăđ'ŽăÿĬçşzèçĖėėřăŽĬĭĭĬăŖĕĈăžĹăŕşéĬĂăĕĕĂăşĹăĎŔăÿŇéăĬăŇăĕĭĭĬăŸăăÿĬĕĖĖėřăŽĬăăĭĬăŕĖăăĖũĕĖĖėřçŽĎăŪžăşŦăăŐŇăŦŦ'ăŽĤă■ăĹăŔăŔăÿĂçğ■ăđđçŎŕĭĭĬăĖĂăŇăŔăÿăăÿĬĕĖĖėřăŽĬăŔăŕăŕĖĖĂă■ŦçŽĎăĬĬăăĖũĕĖĖėřçŽĎăŪžăşŦăÿă■ăũăăĹăçĈžéĬăđ'ŪéĂžăĬăŖăăĖĈăžĹĖĖŦăŪăăĂžăĖĖėřăŽĬăăŕşéĬĂăĕĕĂăŦĬăĬĬăĖĖėřăŽĬăçŽĎăĹă■ĖĬăăĈ

ăĭăĕĤŸăŕŕăzēăŽđéăĬăÿăăÿŇ8.13ăŕŔĖĹĈăŔăđ'ŪăÿăăÿăĖşăžŎçşzèçĖėėřăŽĬçŽĎăĬĬçŦĬçŽĎăĬăŇă■Ŕ

11.13 9.13 äĭçŦĬăĖĈçşžăŎğăĹăăđăĬăŇçŽĎăĹŽăžž

éŬŏéćŸ

ăĭăăĈşăĂŽĕĤĖăŦžăŔŸăăđăĬăŇăĹăžăžăŪžăĭĬŔăĬăăđđçŎŕă■ŦăĬăăĂăçĭĬşă■ŸăĹŪăăĖũăžŪçşžăĭĭĬçŽĎă

èğçăĖşăŪžăăĹ

PythonçĬăŇăžŔăŖăŖĖĈĭçşĕéĂşŭĭĬăŇăĕĈăđĬăĬăăăŐŽăžĹăžĖăÿăăÿĬçşžăĭĭĬăŇăŕşéĈĭăĈŔăăĜĭăŦŕăÿăăăũĕŽĎă

```
class Spam:
    def __init__(self, name):
        self.name = name

a = Spam('Guido')
b = Spam('Diana')
```

æĆæđĲă;ăæČšèĠăőŽăZĹ'èĚŽăylæ■ēēld'rijŇă;ăăRřăžěăőŽăZĹ'ăyĂăylăĚČčśăăžűēĠăűśăőđčŐř
 __call__() æŰzæşŦăĂĆ
 äyžăĚăijŦčđ'žrijŇăĂĠēōġă;ăäy■æČšăžă;ŦăžžăĹŽăžžèĚŽăylčśžčŽĎăőđăġŇrijŽ

```
class NoInstances(type):
    def __call__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        raise TypeError("Can't instantiate directly")

# Example
class Spam(metaclass=NoInstances):
    @staticmethod
    def grok(x):
        print('Spam.grok')
```

èĚŽăăüčŽĎērijŇčŦlăĹăRlèČ;ērČčŦlèĚŽăylčśžčŽĎēĹŽăĂĂæŰzæşŦrijŇèĂŇăy■ēČă;ĚčŦlèĂŽăyŷč

```
>>> Spam.grok(42)
Spam.grok
>>> s = Spam()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "example1.py", line 7, in __call__
    raise TypeError("Can't instantiate directly")
TypeError: Can't instantiate directly
>>>
```

çŐřăĲĲrijŇăĂĠăĚăĈă;ăæČšăőđčŐřă■ŦăġŇăĹărijŦrijĹăRlèČ;ăĹŽăžžăŦřăyĂăőđăġŇčŽĎčşžrijĹrijŇăőđčŐ

```
class Singleton(type):
    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        self.__instance = None
        super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)

    def __call__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        if self.__instance is None:
            self.__instance = super().__call__(*args, **kwargs)
            return self.__instance
        else:
            return self.__instance

# Example
class Spam(metaclass=Singleton):
```

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```
def __init__(self):
    print('Creating Spam')
```

éĆčázĹSpamçşzârşâRĭèČĭăĹZăzzăTřäyĂçŽDăóďăĹNăžEĭijŇæijTčd'žăĕĆăyŇĭijŽ

```
>>> a = Spam()
Creating Spam
>>> b = Spam()
>>> a is b
True
>>> c = Spam()
>>> a is c
True
>>>
```

æIJĀăRŎĭijNăAĞèőĹăĭăæČşăĹZăzz8.25ăřRèĹĆăy■éĆčæăüçŽDçijŞă■ŸăóďăĹNăĂĆăyŇéĭćăĹSăznăRăřă

```
import weakref

class Cached(type):
    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
        self.__cache = weakref.WeakValueDictionary()

    def __call__(self, *args):
        if args in self.__cache:
            return self.__cache[args]
        else:
            obj = super().__call__(*args)
            self.__cache[args] = obj
            return obj

# Example
class Spam(metaclass=Cached):
    def __init__(self, name):
        print('Creating Spam({!r})'.format(name))
        self.name = name
```

çDŭăRŎăĹSăzşæĭæŧŇèřTăyĂăyŇĭijŽ

```
>>> a = Spam('Guido')
Creating Spam('Guido')
>>> b = Spam('Diana')
Creating Spam('Diana')
>>> c = Spam('Guido') # Cached
>>> a is b
False
>>> a is c # Cached value returned
True
>>>
```

èóìèőž

āLlꞥTlāĒĈꞥsꞥzāōđĈŌrādꞥŽĉg■āōđäꞥNāLZāzžælaaijRēĀŽāyÿēēAæŕTāy■äꞥŁĉTlāĒĈꞥsꝼzꝼŽDæŪzaijRaijY
 āAĜēōꝼäꝼāāy■äꝼŁĉTlāĒĈꝼsꝼzꝼiiNäꝼāāRŕēĈꝼēlJĀēēAārEĉꝼsꝼzēŽRēŪRālJlæšRāzŽāūēāŌĆāĜꝼæTŕāRŌēlca
 æŕTāēCāyžāzEāōđĈŌrāyĀāylā■TäꝼNüijNäꝼāäꝼāāRŕēĈꝼäijŽāĈRāyNēlēēŁZāūāEŽꝼiiŽ

```
class _Spam:
    def __init__(self):
        print('Creating Spam')

_spam_instance = None

def Spam():
    global _spam_instance

    if _spam_instance is not None:
        return _spam_instance
    else:
        _spam_instance = _Spam()
        return _spam_instance
```

āřꞥōāäꞥꞥꞥTlāĖĈꞥsāRrēĈꞥäiꞥŽāūL'āRŁāŁrærTēꞥĈénŸꞥçğꞥĈꞥzꞥŽDæŁĀæIĤriꞥjNäꞥĖÆŸřāōĈꞥŽDäzççāA
 æZt'ad'ŽāĖšāžŌāŁZāzzçꞥjSā■ŸāōđäꞥNāĀAäiꞥjśaiꞥTꞥTlꞥ■L'āĖĖāōzꞥiꞥjNērūāRĈꞥēĀĈ8.25ārRēŁĈāĀĈ

11.14 9.14 æ■TèÕùçszçŽĐaśđæǺǵǻǾŽǻžL'éǻžǻžR

éŮőécŸ

ä;äæČšèĜłŁléõřǻ;ȚȳȲäȳłčśzȳ■ǻśđæǺǵǻŠŇæŰzæȚȳǻőŽǻZŁčŽĐéǻžǻŔiijŃ
čĐũǻŔŌǻŔǻřzèǻŁł'čŦłǻőČǻĭěǻǺžǻ;Łǻđ'ŽǻŠ■ǻ;IiijŁǻřŦǻēČǻžŔǻŁŰǻŇŰǻǺǻǺæŸǻǻřĐǻŁǻŕǻŦǻřē■ǻǻžŠč■Ł'č

èġčăẸșæŮźæąŁ

ǎLr̥čTlǎĚčšzǎRrǎzěǎ; ŁǎóžǎYšcŽDǎ■TèŮčšzčŽDǎoŽžǎLǎfǎǎAǎǎĀčǎyNéIǎYǎǎyǎ; Nǎ■Rǎjǎ

```
from collections import OrderedDict

# A set of descriptors for various types
class Typed:
    _expected_type = type(None)
    def __init__(self, name=None):
        self.__name = name

    def __set__(self, instance, value):
        if not isinstance(value, self._expected_type):
            raise TypeError('Expected ' + str(self._expected_type))
```

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```
instance.__dict__[self._name] = value

class Integer(Typed):
    _expected_type = int

class Float(Typed):
    _expected_type = float

class String(Typed):
    _expected_type = str

# Metaclass that uses an OrderedDict for class body
class OrderedMeta(type):
    def __new__(cls, clsname, bases, clsdict):
        d = dict(clsdict)
        order = []
        for name, value in clsdict.items():
            if isinstance(value, Typed):
                value._name = name
                order.append(name)
        d['_order'] = order
        return type.__new__(cls, clsname, bases, d)

    @classmethod
    def __prepare__(cls, clsname, bases):
        return OrderedDict()
```

âIJlêŻăylăĖĈşşăy■iijNæLġëaŃşşăyă;ŞæŮŮæŔŔêġŕăŻlçŻĎăŏŻăzL'êążăŹŔaijŻècŋăyĂăył
OrderedDict`æ■ŤèŮăĹŕiijŃ çŦŞæĹŔçŻĎæIJL' âŹŔăŔ■çġŕăžŎă■ŮăĖŷăy■æŔŔăŔŮăĠŹăİē
``_orderăy■ăĀĈêŻăăŭçŻĎêŦçşşăy■çŻĎæŮŹæşŦăŔŕăžêêĂŹêĢăđ'Źçġ■æŮŹaijŔăİēă;ġçŦĹăŏĈăĀĈ
ăĴŊăēĈiijŊăyŊéĹcæŸŕăyĂăyłçŏĂă■ŦçŻĎçşşăyŊă;ġçŦĹêŦŻăylăŎŖăŹŔă■ŮăĖŷăİēăŏđçŎŕăŕĖăyĂăyłçşşăŏđă

```
class Structure(metaclass=OrderedMeta):
    def as_csv(self):
        return ','.join(str(getattr(self, name)) for name in self._
        ↪order)

# Example use
class Stock(Structure):
    name = String()
    shares = Integer()
    price = Float()

    def __init__(self, name, shares, price):
        self.name = name
        self.shares = shares
        self.price = price
```

æĹŖăŹŋăIJlăŹđ'ăžŖăijŔçŎŕăcĈăy■ætŊêŦŤăyĂăyŊêŦŻăylStockçşşăyŹ

```
>>> s = Stock('GOOG', 100, 490.1)
>>> s.name
'GOOG'
>>> s.as_csv()
'GOOG,100,490.1'
>>> t = Stock('AAPL', 'a lot', 610.23)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "dupmethod.py", line 34, in __init__
TypeError: shares expects <class 'int'>
>>>
```

ěóľěőž

æIJñèŁĆäýĀäýłāĚšéŤōçĆzārśæŸrOrderedMetaāĚČšzäy■āōŽāzL'čŽD “ __pre-
 pare__()“ æŮzæşŤāĀĆ èŁŽäýłæŮzæşŤäijŽāIJāijĀāgŇāōŽāzL'čšzāŠŇāōČčŽDčŁúčšzčŽDæŮúāĀŽècñæL'g
 æŁŚāznèŁŽéGŇéĀŽèŁĜèŁŤāŽđāžĚäýĀäýłOrderedDictèĀŇäy■æŸrāýĀäýłæŽōéĀŽčŽDā■ŮāĚyijŇāŔřāžēā
 āęĆādIJājäæČşæđĎéĀāèĜłāūsčŽDčšzā■ŮāĚyāržēšāijŇāŔřāžēāŁāōžæŸščŽDæL'ŕāsŤèŁŽäýłāŁšèČjā

```
from collections import OrderedDict

class NoDupOrderedDict(OrderedDict):
    def __init__(self, clsname):
        self.clsname = clsname
        super().__init__()
    def __setitem__(self, name, value):
        if name in self:
            raise TypeError('{} already defined in {}'.format(name,
↪self.clsname))
        super().__setitem__(name, value)

class OrderedMeta(type):
    def __new__(cls, clsname, bases, clsdict):
        d = dict(clsdict)
        d['_order'] = [name for name in clsdict if name[0] != '_']
        return type.__new__(cls, clsname, bases, d)

    @classmethod
    def __prepare__(cls, clsname, bases):
        return NoDupOrderedDict(clsname)
```

äyŇéłĆæŁŚāznæŤŇèŤéĜ■ād'■čŽDāōŽāzL'āijŽāĜžčŎřāžĀāzŁæČĚāĚŧijŽ

```
>>> class A(metaclass=OrderedMeta):
...     def spam(self):
...     pass
...     def spam(self):
...     pass
```

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```
...
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "<stdin>", line 4, in A
  File "dupmethod2.py", line 25, in __setitem__
    (name, self.clsname))
TypeError: spam already defined in A
>>>
```

```
__new__()
class
dict
d = dict(clsdict)
```

```
as_csv()
```

```
class Stock(Model):
    name = String()
    shares = Integer()
    price = Float()
```

```
as_csv()
```

11.15 9.15

æUóécŸ

æUóécŸ

èğçàEşæÚzæąŁ

“metaclass”

```
from abc import ABCMeta, abstractmethod
class IStream(metaclass=ABCMeta):
    @abstractmethod
    def read(self, maxsize=None):
        pass

    @abstractmethod
```

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```
def write(self, data):  
    pass
```

çĐûëĀŇīījŇāĪĴlëĠāōŽāzĻāĒĈçśzäy■æĻŚāznëfŸāŔŕāzëæŔŔāĴZāĒūāzŪçŽĐāĒşëŦōā■ŪāŔĈæŦŕīījŇā

```
class Spam(metaclass=MyMeta, debug=True, synchronize=True):  
    pass
```

äyžāŸEäĴfāĒĈçśzæŦŕæŇAëfŽāžZāĒşëŦōā■ŪāŔĈæŦŕīījŇāĴāāŸĒëāzçāōāŸĪāĪĴ
__prepare__() , __new__() āŖŇ __init__() æŪzæşŦäy■
éĈĴāĴçŦĪāījžāĻūāĒşëŦōā■ŪāŔĈæŦŕāĀĈāŕsāĈŔāyŇéĪçèŸæāūīījŽ

```
class MyMeta(type):  
    # Optional  
    @classmethod  
    def __prepare__(cls, name, bases, *, debug=False, ↵  
↵synchronize=False):  
        # Custom processing  
        pass  
        return super().__prepare__(name, bases)  
  
    # Required  
    def __new__(cls, name, bases, ns, *, debug=False, ↵  
↵synchronize=False):  
        # Custom processing  
        pass  
        return super().__new__(cls, name, bases, ns)  
  
    # Required  
    def __init__(self, name, bases, ns, *, debug=False, ↵  
↵synchronize=False):  
        # Custom processing  
        pass  
        super().__init__(name, bases, ns)
```

èóíëőž

çžŽāyĀāyĴāĒĈçśzæūzāĻāāŔŕéĀĻāĒşëŦōā■ŪāŔĈæŦŕéĪĀëçAāĴāāōŇāĒĪāījĐæĠĈçśzāĻZāžžçŽĐæĻĀā
āZāāyžèŸŽāžZāŔĈæŦŕāījŽèçŇāījæĀŖçžZæŕŔāyĀāyĴçŽyāĒşçŽĐæŪzæşŦāĀĈ

__prepare__() æŪzæşŦāĪĴæĻĀæĪĴçśzāōŽāzĻāījĀāğŇæĻğëāŇāĻ■ēçŪāĒĪèçŇërĈçŦĪīījŇçŦĪæĪēāĻZ
éĀŽāyŷæĪèçōŕīījŇëfŽāyĴæŪzæşŦāŔĴæŸŕçōĀā■ŦçŽĐëŸŦāZđāyĀāyĴā■ŪāĒyæĻŪāĒūāzŪæŸāŕĐāŕžëşāĀĈ
__new__() æŪzæşŦèçŇçŦĪæĪēāōđāĴŇāŇŪæĪĀçžĻçŽĐçśzāŕžëşāĀĈāōĈāĪĴçśzçŽĐāyžāĴşèçŇæĻğëāŇāō
__init__() æŪzæşŦæĪĀāŔŌèçŇërĈçŦĪīījŇçŦĪæĪæĻğëāŇāĒūāzŪçŽĐāyĀāžZāĻĪāğŇāŇŪāūëäĴĪāĀĈ

āĴşæĻŚāznæđĐéĀāāĒĈçśzçŽĐæŪūāĀŽīījŇéĀŽāyŷāŔĴēĪĀëçAāōŽāzĻāyĀāyĴ
__new__() æĻŪ __init__() æŪzæşŦīījŇāĴEäy■æŸŕāyđ'äyĴéĈĴāōŽāzĻāĀĈ
āĴEæŸŕīījŇāçĈæđĪĴēĪĀëçAæŌëāŔŪāĒūāzŪçŽĐāĒşëŦōā■ŪāŔĈæŦŕçŽĐŕīījŇëŸŽāyđ'äyĴæŪzæşŦāŕşëçAā
ézŸëōđ'çŽĐ __prepare__() æŪzæşŦæŌëāŔŪāžzæĐŔçŽĐāĒşëŦōā■ŪāŔĈæŦŕīījŇāĴEæŸŕāījŽāŸĴçŦëāō

æL'ÄäzëäRlæIJL'ä;ŞëfZäzZëcİad'ŪçZDäRCæTṛäRrëÇ;äijZä;säŞ■äLrçsžäS;äR■çl'zéŪt'çZDäLZäzæŪüä;äa
__prepare__() æŪzæşTṛÄĆ

éÄZëfGä;fçTlāijžāLūāĖşéTōā■ŪāRCæTṛiijNāIJlçsžçZDäLZäzžëfGçlNäy■æLŠäzñāfĖēāzēÄZëfGäĖş

ä;fçTlāĖşéTōā■ŪāRCæTṛēĖ■ç;ōäyÄäyġāĖČçsžëfYāRfäzëëgĖä;IJärzçsžäRÝéGRçZDäyÄçg■æZäzčæ

```
class Spam(metaclass=MyMeta):
    debug = True
    synchronize = True
    pass
```

ārĖëfZäzZäsdæÄgāōZäzL'äyžāRCæTṛçZDäe;ād'DäIJlāžŌāōČzāñäy■äijZæsäæşŞçsžçZDäR■çgrçl'zéŪt'
ëfZäzZäsdæÄgāzĖäzĖāRlāzŌāsdāžŌçsžçZDäLZäzžëYūæōṛiijNēÄNäy■æYrçsžäy■çZDër■āRēæL'gēāNéYūā
āRēād'ŪiijNāōČzāñāIJl__prepare__() æŪzæşTäy■æYrāRrāzëëcñëōfēŪōçZDṛiijNāZäyžëfZäyġæŪzæşT
ä;ĖæYrçsžäRÝéGRāRlëÇ;āIJlāĖČçsžçZD__new__() āšN__init__()
æŪzæşTäy■āRrëgAāÄĆ

11.16 9.16 *argsāšN**kwargsçZDäijžāLūāRCæTṛç■çāR■

éŪōëcY

ä;āæIJL'äyÄäyġāG;æTṛæLŪæŪzæşTṛiijNāōČä;fçTl*argsāšN**kwargs;IJäyžāRCæTṛiijNëfZæāüä;fäçŪ
ä;ĖæIJL'æŪüāÄZä;āæČşæčÄæŞëäijäēÄŞëfZæġçZDäRCæTṛæYräy■æYräşRäyġä;āæČşëēAçZDçsžādNāÄĆ

ëğçāĖşæŪzæāġ

ārzäzä;TæŪL'āRġāLræŞ■ä;IJāG;æTṛërČçTlç■çāR■çZDëŪōëcYṛiijNä;äēČ;āžTërëä;fçTl
inspect æġāġŪäy■çZDç■çāR■çL'zæÄgāÄĆ æLŠäzñæIJÄäyžëAāĖşæşläy'd'äyġçsžṛiijZSignature
āšN Parameter āÄCäyNëġæYräyÄäyġāLZäzžāG;æTṛāL'■ēġçZDäz'd'āžŠäçNā■RiijZ

```
>>> from inspect import Signature, Parameter
>>> # Make a signature for a func(x, y=42, *, z=None)
>>> parms = [ Parameter('x', Parameter.POSITIONAL_OR_KEYWORD),
...           Parameter('y', Parameter.POSITIONAL_OR_KEYWORD,
...                       ↪default=42),
...           Parameter('z', Parameter.KEYWORD_ONLY, default=None) ]
>>> sig = Signature(parms)
>>> print(sig)
(x, y=42, *, z=None)
>>>
```

äyÄæŪëä;āæIJL'äZĖäyÄäyġç■çāR■āržëšäṛiijNä;āārşāRfäzëä;fçTlāōČçZD bind()
æŪzæşTṛäçLāōžæYŞçZDärĖāōČçzŠāōZāLr *args āšN **kwargs äyġāŌžāÄĆ
äyNëġæYräyÄäyġçōÄ■çZDäijTçd'žṛiijZ

```
>>> def func(*args, **kwargs):
...     bound_values = sig.bind(*args, **kwargs)
```

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```
...     for name, value in bound_values.arguments.items():
...         print(name,value)
...
>>> # Try various examples
>>> func(1, 2, z=3)
x 1
y 2
z 3
>>> func(1)
x 1
>>> func(1, z=3)
x 1
z 3
>>> func(y=2, x=1)
x 1
y 2
>>> func(1, 2, 3, 4)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/inspect.py", line 1972, in _bind
    raise TypeError('too many positional arguments')
TypeError: too many positional arguments
>>> func(y=2)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/inspect.py", line 1961, in _bind
    raise TypeError(msg) from None
TypeError: 'x' parameter lacking default value
>>> func(1, y=2, x=3)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/inspect.py", line 1985, in _bind
    '{arg!r}'.format(arg=param.name))
TypeError: multiple values for argument 'x'
>>>
```

ãŕŕãzẽçIJÑãGžãİëñjÑëÄŽëĚĞãŕĒç;ãŕ■ãŠñãijãëÄŠçŽĐãŔĈãŦŕçzŠãõŽëŦãëİëñjÑãŔŕãzëãijžãŁãŦãĜ;
äyÑëİĈãŸŕäyÄäyİãijžãŁãŦãĜ;ãŦŕç;ãŕ■ãŽŦãĚüã;ŞçŽĐã;Ñã■ŔãÄĈãIJläzççãAäy■ñjÑãĻSãžñãIJläşçç
__init__() æŰžãşŦñjÑçĐüãŔŎãĻSãžñãijžãŁãŦãĻÄãIJĻçŽĐã■ŔçşžãĚĖãžãŔŔã;ŽäyÄäyİçĻžãõŽçŽ

```
from inspect import Signature, Parameter

def make_sig(*names):
    parms = [Parameter(name, Parameter.POSITIONAL_OR_KEYWORD)
              for name in names]
    return Signature(parms)

class Structure:
```

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```
__signature__ = make_sig()
def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
    bound_values = self.__signature__.bind(*args, **kwargs)
    for name, value in bound_values.arguments.items():
        setattr(self, name, value)

# Example use
class Stock(Structure):
    __signature__ = make_sig('name', 'shares', 'price')

class Point(Structure):
    __signature__ = make_sig('x', 'y')
```

äyÑéÍcæYřä;ŁçTlèfZäyŁ Stock ŁşzçŽĐçd'žä;NüjŽ

```
>>> import inspect
>>> print(inspect.signature(Stock))
(name, shares, price)
>>> s1 = Stock('ACME', 100, 490.1)
>>> s2 = Stock('ACME', 100)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: 'price' parameter lacking default value
>>> s3 = Stock('ACME', 100, 490.1, shares=50)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: multiple values for argument 'shares'
>>>
```

èóIèőž

åIJlæŁSäznèIJÄëAæđDäzžéÄŽçTlāG;æTřāžŠāÄAçijŮāEžèčĚéčřāŽlæŁŮāōđčŮřāžčçŘEçŽĐæŮŮāĂŽ
*args āŠŇ **kwargs çŽĎä;ŁçTlæYřä;ŁæŽóéA■çŽĎāĂĆ
ä;EæYřüjÑèfZæāüçŽĎāG;æTřæIJL'äyÄäyŁçijžçČzâršæYřä;Šä;æČšèAāōđčŮřèĠlāüšçŽĎāŘCæTřæčĂélN
èfZæŮŮāĂŽæŁSäznāRřāžèéĂŽèfGäyÄäyŁç■;āŘ■āržèšæIèçōĀāŇŮāōČāĂĆ

åIJlæIJĀāRŮčŽĎäyÄäyŁæŮzæāŁāōđä;Ňäy■üjŇæŁSäznèfYāRřāžèéĂŽèfGä;ŁçTlèĠlāōŽzāL'āĚČçšzæI

```
from inspect import Signature, Parameter

def make_sig(*names):
    parms = [Parameter(name, Parameter.POSITIONAL_OR_KEYWORD)
              for name in names]
    return Signature(parms)

class StructureMeta(type):
    def __new__(cls, clsname, bases, clsdict):
        clsdict['__signature__'] = make_sig(*clsdict.get('_fields',
→ []))
```

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```
        return super().__new__(cls, clsname, bases, clsdict)

class Structure(metaclass=StructureMeta):
    _fields = []
    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        bound_values = self.__signature__.bind(*args, **kwargs)
        for name, value in bound_values.arguments.items():
            setattr(self, name, value)

# Example
class Stock(Structure):
    _fields = ['name', 'shares', 'price']

class Point(Structure):
    _fields = ['x', 'y']
```

```
__signature__
inspect
```

```
>>> import inspect
>>> print(inspect.signature(Stock))
(name, shares, price)
>>> print(inspect.signature(Point))
(x, y)
>>>
```

11.17 9.17

éÚóécŸ

äĳăçŽĐċĹŃăžŔăŇĖăŔăŋăŸĂăŸĲăĹăđ'ğçŽĐçşžçğăŦăĲăŞçşžĳĳŇăĳăăŸŇăĲŽăĳžăĹăĲăŇăşŔăžŽçĳĳ

èğčăĒşăŰžăăĲăĹă

```
type
__new__
__init__
```

```
class MyMeta(type):
    def __new__(self, clsname, bases, clsdict):
        # clsname is name of class being defined
        # bases is tuple of base classes
        # clsdict is class dictionary
        return super().__new__(cls, clsname, bases, clsdict)
```

ãŖëÿÄçġæŸřijŇăőŽázL' __init__() æŰzæşŦiijŽ

```
class MyMeta(type):
    def __init__(self, clsname, bases, clsdict):
        super().__init__(clsname, bases, clsdict)
        # clsname is name of class being defined
        # bases is tuple of base classes
        # clsdict is class dictionary
```

äÿzäEä;fçŦlëƒŽäÿlăĚČşziiŇŇăĵăĚŽäÿÿëAărEăőCăŦĭăĹrăĹrăÿÄäÿléăŭçžğçĹŭçşăăőŽázL'äÿŇijŇçĹ

```
class Root(metaclass=MyMeta):
    pass

class A(Root):
    pass

class B(Root):
    pass
```

ăĚČşşçŽĎäÿÄäÿlăĚşéŦôçL'žçCzæŸřăőCăĚAëöÿăĵăăĬĴăăőŽázL'çŽĎæŰŭăĂŽæçĂæşëçşçŽĎăĚăăőžă
__init__() æŰzæşŦäÿŇijŇăĵăăŖřäzëăĹLë;zæĹçŽĎæçĂæşëçşşăŰăĚÿăĂAçĹŭçşççĹçĹL'ăĂCăžŭäÿŦ
ăŽăăŇijŇäÿÄäÿléăEăđŭçŽĎăđĎăžzëĂĚărşëČĵăĬĴăđ'ğăđŇçŽĎçžğæL'fă;ŞçşzäÿĂŽëƒĞçzŽäÿÄäÿléăŭ

ăĬĴäÿzäÿÄäÿlăĚŭă;ŞçŽĎăžŦçŦĴăĭŇăŖřijŇäÿŇéĬăăőŽázL'ăžEäÿÄäÿlăĚČşşziiŇŇăăőCăĵŽăŇŞçzĬăžză;Ŧ

```
class NoMixedCaseMeta(type):
    def __new__(cls, clsname, bases, clsdict):
        for name in clsdict:
            if name.lower() != name:
                raise TypeError('Bad attribute name: ' + name)
        return super().__new__(cls, clsname, bases, clsdict)

class Root(metaclass=NoMixedCaseMeta):
    pass

class A(Root):
    def foo_bar(self): # Ok
        pass

class B(Root):
    def fooBar(self): # TypeError
        pass
```

ăĬĴäÿzæŽŦénŸçžğăŇăăđçŦĴçŽĎăĭŇăŖřijŇäÿŇéĬăăĬL'äÿÄäÿlăĚČşşziiŇŇăăőCăŦĴăĬăăçĂăŦŇéĜëĭŦ

```
from inspect import signature
import logging

class MatchSignaturesMeta(type):
```

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```
def __init__(self, clsname, bases, clsdict):
    super().__init__(clsname, bases, clsdict)
    sup = super(self, self)
    for name, value in clsdict.items():
        if name.startswith('_') or not callable(value):
            continue
        # Get the previous definition (if any) and compare the
        ↪ signatures
        prev_dfn = getattr(sup, name, None)
        if prev_dfn:
            prev_sig = signature(prev_dfn)
            val_sig = signature(value)
            if prev_sig != val_sig:
                logging.warning('Signature mismatch in %s. %s !
                ↪= %s',
                                value.__qualname__, prev_sig,
                ↪ val_sig)

# Example
class Root(metaclass=MatchSignaturesMeta):
    pass

class A(Root):
    def foo(self, x, y):
        pass

    def spam(self, x, *, z):
        pass

# Class with redefined methods, but slightly different signatures
class B(A):
    def foo(self, a, b):
        pass

    def spam(self, x, z):
        pass
```

æĈædIJä;æĕŔëaÑèĕŻæôţăzĉĉăAĭijŇăřsäijŽă;ŮăĽřăyŇéĬĕĕŻæăũĉŽĎĕ;ŞăĠžĉzŞædIJĭijŽ

```
WARNING:root:Signature mismatch in B.spam. (self, x, *, z) != (self,
    ↪ x, z)
WARNING:root:Signature mismatch in B.foo. (self, x, y) != (self, a,
    ↪ b)
```

ĕĕŻĉĝ■ēēăŚĽăĕæĀřăřzăŹŌæ■ŤēŌüăyĂăžŽă;őăĕŻĉŽĎĭŇăžŔbugæŸřă;ĹăIJĽĉŤĬĉŽĎăĂĈă;ŇăĕĈĭj
éĈăžĹă;Şă■ŔĉşzæŤzăŔŸăŔĈæŤřăŔ■ă■ŮĉŽĎæŮüăĂŹăřsäijŽĕŕĈĉŤĹăĠžĕŤŽăĂĈ

ëõlëõž

āIJāđ' gādNéicāRŠāržēsāçŽDčlNāžRāy■īijNēĀŽāyārEçšžçŽDāōŽāzL' æT; āIJlāĒČçšžāy■æŌğāLūæYřā
āĒČçšžāRřāžēçŽSæŌğçšžçŽDāōŽāzL' īijNē■āSŁçijŪčlNāžžāSŸæšRāžZæšæIJL' æšlæĐRāLřçŽDāRřēç; āG

æIJL' āžžāRřēç; āijŽēr' īijNāČRēfZæāuçŽDēTŽērřāRřāžēēĀŽēfGčlNāžRāLEæđRāūēāĒūæLŪIDEāŌžā
ā; EæYřīijNāēČæđIJā; āāIJlāđDāžžāyĀāyļææEæđūāLŪāG; æTřāžŠā; ŽāĒūāzŪāžžā; fçTlīijNēČčāzLā; āæšāāL
āŽāæ■d' īijNāržāžŌēfZçg■çšžādNçŽDčlNāžRīijNāēČæđIJāRřāžēāIJlāĒČçšžāy■āAŽæčĀætNāLŪēōyāRřāžē

āIJlāĒČçšžāy■ēĀL' æNl' ēG■æŪřāōŽāzL' _____new____() æŪzæšTēfYæYř
____init____() æŪzæšTāRŪāEšāžŌā; āæČšæĀŌæāūā; fçTlčžŠæđIJçšžāĀČ _____new____()
æŪzæšTāIJçšžāL'ZāžžāzNāL'■ēcnērČçTlīijNēĀŽāyçTlāžŌēĀŽēfGæšRçg■æŪāijRīijLærTāçCéĀŽēfGæT
ēĀN _____init____() æŪzæšTāYřāIJçšžēcnāL'ZāžžāzNāRŌēcnērČçTlīijNā; Šā; āēIJāēçAāōNāT' æđDāžžçšž.
āIJlāIJāĀRŌāyĀāyļā; Nā■Rāy■īijNēfZæYřāfEēçAçŽDīijNāZāyžāōČā; fçTlāžE super()
āG; æTřāēāRīJçt' cāzNāL'■çŽDāōŽāzL' āĀČ āōČāRlēç; āIJlçšžçŽDāōđā; NēcnāL'ZāžžāzNāRŌīijNāžūāyTçZ

æIJāĀRŌāyĀāyļā; Nā■RēfYæijTçđ' žāžEPythonçŽDāG; æTřç; āR■āržēsāçŽDā; fçTlāĀČ
āōđēZĒāyLīijNāĒČçšžārEærRāyļāRřērČçTlāōŽāzL' æT; āIJlāyĀāyļçšžāy■īijNāRīJçt' cāL'■āyĀāyļāōŽāzL' īijL
çDūāRŌēĀŽēfGā; fçTl inspect.signature() ælēçōĀā■TçŽDærTē; ČāōČāžnçŽDērČçTlç; āR■āĀČ

æIJāĀRŌāyĀçČzīijNāžčçāAāy■æIJL' āyĀēāNā; fçTlāžE super(self, self)
āžūāy■æYřāēŌšçL' LēTŽērřāĀČ ā; Šā; fçTlāĒČçšžçŽDæŪūāĀŽīijNāL' sāžnēçAæŪūāL'zēōrā; RāyĀçČzāršæY
self āōđēZĒāyLæYřāyĀāyļçšžāržēsāāĀČ āŽāæ■d' īijNēfZæIæf■āRēāĒūāōđāršæYřçTlāēāfzæL' ā; āžŌçž
self çLūçšžçŽDāōŽāzL' āĀČ

11.18 9.18 āžēçijŪčlNæŪzāijRāōŽāzL'çšž

éŪōécY

ā; āāIJlāEŽāyĀæōtāžčçāAīijNāIJĀçžLēIJāēçAāL'ZāžžāyĀāyļæŪřçŽDçšžāržēsāāĀČā; āēĀČēZSārEçšžç
āžūāyTā; fçTlāG; æTřærTāēC exec() ælēæL'gēāNāōČīijNā; EæYřā; āæČšāržæL' āyĀāyļæŽt' āLāāijYēZĒçž

ēğcāEšæŪzæāL

ā; āāRřāžēā; fçTlāG; æTř types.new_class() ælēāLiāgNāNŪæŪřçŽDçšžāržēsāāĀČ
ā; āēIJāēçAāAŽçŽDāRlæYřāRŘā; ŽçšžçŽDāR■ā■ŪāĀAçLūçšžāĒČçžDāĀāĀEšēTōā■ŪāRČæTřīijNāžēāRŁ

```
# stock.py
# Example of making a class manually from parts

# Methods
def __init__(self, name, shares, price):
    self.name = name
    self.shares = shares
    self.price = price
def cost(self):
    return self.shares * self.price
```

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```
cls_dict = {
    '__init__': __init__,
    'cost': cost,
}

# Make a class
import types

Stock = types.new_class('Stock', (), {}, lambda ns: ns.update(cls_
    dict))
Stock.__module__ = __name__
```

ěĚčġæŮzâijRâijŽædĎázžäyÄäylæŽôéĂŽčŽĎčšzâržèšâijŇázüäyŤæŇLčĚğă;ăčŽĎæIJšæIJZăüă;IJi

```
>>> s = Stock('ACME', 50, 91.1)
>>> s
<stock.Stock object at 0x1006a9b10>
>>> s.cost()
4555.0
>>>
```

ěĚčġæŮzæşŤäy■rijŇäyÄäylæŕŤè;ČéŽ;çŘĚğččŽĎâIJæŮzæŸŕâIJlërČçŤlăôŇ
types.new_class() ârz Stock.__module__ çŽĎetŇăĀijăĂĆ
æŕŔæŋă;şăyÄäylçşzècŋăôŽázL'ăŔŎrijŇăôČçŽĎ __module__
ăşđæĂğăŇĚăŔŋăôŽázL'ăôČçŽĎæŭăŭŮăŔ■ăĂĆ ěĚZäylăŔ■ă■ŮçŤlăžŎçŤşæĹŔ
__repr__() æŮzæşŤçŽĎè;şăĠžăĂĆăôČăŔŇæăüăžşècŋçŤlăžŎă;Ĺăđ'ŽăžşijŇæŕŤăeĆ
pickle âĂĆ âŽăæ■đ'rijŇäyžăžĚèđ'ă;ăăĹZăžžçŽĎçşzæŸŕââIJæ■čçăđăĂĭçŽĎrijŇă;ăeIJăeĚAçăđăŤièĚZäyŮ
ăĚČăđIJăăČşăĹZăžžçŽĎçşzéIJăeĚAäyÄäyläy■ăŔŇçŽĎăĚČçşzrijŇăŔŕăžèéĂŽèĚĠ
types.new_class() çŋŋäyL'äylăŔĆæŤŕâijăeĂŞçZăôČăĂĆăŇăeĆrijŽ

```
>>> import abc
>>> Stock = types.new_class('Stock', (), {'metaclass': abc.ABCMeta},
...                               lambda ns: ns.update(cls_dict))
...
>>> Stock.__module__ = __name__
>>> Stock
<class '__main__.Stock'>
>>> type(Stock)
<class 'abc.ABCMeta'>
>>>
```

çŋŋäyL'äylăŔĆæŤŕeĹŸăŔŕăžèăŇĚăŔŋăĚüăžŮçŽĎăĚŞéŤôă■ŮăŔĆæŤŕăĂĆæŕŤăeĆrijŇäyÄäylçşzçŽĎăô

```
class Spam(Base, debug=True, typecheck=False):
    pass
```

éĆčázĹăŔŕăžèăŕĚăĚŮçŤzèŕŞăĹŔăeĆăyŇçŽĎ new_class() ěŕČçŤlă;ăâijRijŽ

```
Spam = types.new_class('Spam', (Base,),
                        {'debug': True, 'typecheck': False},
                        lambda ns: ns.update(cls_dict))
```

```
new_class()
__prepare__()
update()
lambda ns: ns.update(cls_dict))
```

ěólěőž

```
collections.namedtuple()
exec()
```

```
>>> Stock = collections.namedtuple('Stock', ['name', 'shares',
↪ 'price'])
>>> Stock
<class '__main__.Stock'>
>>>
```

```
namedtuple()
exec()
```

```
import operator
import types
import sys

def named_tuple(classname, fieldnames):
    # Populate a dictionary of field property accessors
    cls_dict = { name: property(operator.itemgetter(n))
                  for n, name in enumerate(fieldnames) }

    # Make a __new__ function and add to the class dict
    def __new__(cls, *args):
        if len(args) != len(fieldnames):
            raise TypeError('Expected {} arguments'.
↪ format(len(fieldnames)))
        return tuple.__new__(cls, args)

    cls_dict['__new__'] = __new__

    # Make the class
    cls = types.new_class(classname, (tuple,), {},
                          lambda ns: ns.update(cls_dict))

    # Set the module to that of the caller
```

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```
cls.__module__ = sys._getframe(1).f_globals['__name__']
return cls
```

æfZæoŧäzčçäAçZDæIJÄãRÕÉĆíÁlEä;ŁçŦlāzEäyÄäyŁæL'ÄerŞçZDÄÄlæaEæđúé■ŦæsŦäÄlīijNéÄZæfGæ
 sys._getframe() ælëeÕüãRŪerCçŦlëÄEçZDælāālŪãR■āÁĆ
 āRēād'ŪāyÄäyŁæaEæđúé■ŦæsŦä;Nā■RāIJl2.15ārRēŁCāy■æIJL'āzNçz■ēŁGāÁĆ
 āyNélčçZDä;Nā■RæijŦçd'zāzEāL'■élčçZDāzčçäAæYŕæĆä;Ŧāuēā;IJçZDīijŽ

```
>>> Point = namedtuple('Point', ['x', 'y'])
>>> Point
<class '__main__.Point'>
>>> p = Point(4, 5)
>>> len(p)
2
>>> p.x
4
>>> p.y
5
>>> p.x = 2
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: can't set attribute
>>> print('%s %s' % p)
4 5
>>>
```

æŹéazæŁæIJräyÄäylā;ĹéĞ■ēeAçŽDæŪzéİcæYřaoČārzažOāEČčszćŽDæ■čçaōä;ŁçTlāAC
ä;ääRrēC;ăCRÉĂŽefGçZt æÖőáođā;NáNŮäyÄäylāEČčszæIēcZt æŌőāLŻázžäyÄäylčsziiJŽ

```
Stock = type('Stock', (), cls_dict)
```

[illegible]

æĆæđIä;ääzĚäzĚäRlæŸræČşæL'gèaŃăĜĖăđ'Ĝă■éld'ijŃăRăzëä;£çTl types.
prepare_class() ãĂĆă;ŃăĉCiiŹ

```
import types
metaclass, kwargs, ns = types.prepare_class('Stock', ()), {'metaclass': type})
```

ãöČäijZæšëæL;ãĤŁéACçŽDăĖCşszázüèřČčŤlãöČçŽD _____prepare_____
 æŰzæşTāAC çĐũãRÕèfZâyİãĖCşszäfİã•YãöČçŽDăĖŞęTõã•ŮãŘĆæŢrijNãĠEğad'ĞãŞ;ãĤ■ł'žėŮt'ãĤŒœćń
 æŽt'ad'ŽäfaæAf, èřũãŘCèĂČ PEP 3115 , äžěãĤŁ Python documentation .

11.19 9.19 aJlãŃŽázL'çŽDæUúãĀŽãLiăġNãŃŮçszçŽDæLŘãSŸ

éUóécŸ

ä;ãæČšãIJlçszècñãŃŃŽázL'çŽDæUúãĀŽãLiăġNãŃŮäyĀéČlãLEçszçŽDæLŘãSŸiijNèĀŃäy■æŸrèeAç

èġčãEşæŮzæqĹ

ãIJlçszãŃŃŽázL'æUúãrãsæL'ġèaŃãLiăġNãŃŮæLŮèŃç;ŃæŞ■ä;IJæŸrãĒČçszçŽDäyĀäyġãĒyãdNãžTçTlãIJ
èĚŽæUúãĀŽã;ããRřãžèæL'ġèaŃäyĀäžŽéclãd'ŮçŽDæŞ■ä;IJãĀĆ

äyŃélcæŸřäyĀäyġã;Ńã■ŘiijŃãL'çTlèĚŽäyġæĀlèûrælèãĹŽãžçszçäiijjãžŮ
collections æĹãĹŮäy■çŽDãS;ãŘ■ãĒČçzDçŽDçszçiijŽ

```
import operator

class StructTupleMeta(type):
    def __init__(cls, *args, **kwargs):
        super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
        for n, name in enumerate(cls._fields):
            setattr(cls, name, property(operator.itemgetter(n)))

class StructTuple(tuple, metaclass=StructTupleMeta):
    _fields = []
    def __new__(cls, *args):
        if len(args) != len(cls._fields):
            raise ValueError('{} arguments required'.format(len(cls._fields)))
        return super().__new__(cls, args)
```

èĚŽæŃãžçčãĀãRřãžèçTlælèãŃŃŽázL'çŃĀ■TçŽDãşžãžŮãĒČçzDçŽDæTřæ■ŃçzŞædDřiijŃãçCäyŃæL'Āç

```
class Stock(StructTuple):
    _fields = ['name', 'shares', 'price']

class Point(StructTuple):
    _fields = ['x', 'y']
```

äyŃélcæijTçd'žãŃČæČã;Tãuëä;IJiijŽ

```
>>> s = Stock('ACME', 50, 91.1)
>>> s
('ACME', 50, 91.1)
>>> s[0]
'ACME'
>>> s.name
'ACME'
>>> s.shares * s.price
4555.0
```

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```
>>> s.shares = 23
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: can't set attribute
>>>
```

ěóľěőž

ěĚZäYÄärRèLCäy■iijNčšz StructTupleMeta ěŮāRŮāLŕčšzāsdæĀğ _fields
äy■čŽDāsdæĀğāR■ā■ŮāLŮēāliijNčDūāRŌārEāōČāzñē;ñā■cæLŔčŽyāzTčŽDārRēōĚēŮōçL'zāōŽāĚČčzDæ;
operator.itemgetter() āLŽāzžäyÄäyĽēōĚēŮōāŽlāG;æTŕiijNčDūāRŌproperty()
āG;æTŕārEāĚē;ñā■cæLŔäyÄäyĽāsdæĀğāĀĆ

æIJñèLCæIJĀēŽ;æGČčŽDēČlāLēæYŕčšēēAšäy■āRŔčŽDāLiāgNāNŮæ■ēēld'æYŕāzÄāzLæŮūāĀŽāRS
StructTupleMeta äy■čŽD __init__() æŮzæšTāRlāIJlāfRäyĽčšzēcñāōŽāzL'æŮēcñērČčTlāyÄæñā.
cls āRĆæTŕārsæYŕēČčäyĽēcñāōŽāzL'čŽDčšzāĀĆāōđēŽĚäyLiiijNäyĽēfŕāzčçāAā;ĲčTlāzE
_fields çšzāRŸēGRæĽēāĽlā■YæŮŕčŽDēcñāōŽāzL'čŽDčšziiijN
čDūāRŌōçzŽāōČāE■æūzāLāäyĀçCzæŮŕčŽDäyIJeēfāĀĆ

StructTuple çšzā;IJäyžäyÄäyĽæŽōēĀŽčŽDāšžçšziiijNā;ZāĚūāzŮā;ĲčTlāĀĚæĽēçzğæL'fāĀĆ
ěĚZäyĽčšzäy■čŽD __new__() æŮzæšTčTlāĽēædDēĀāæŮŕčŽDāōđā;NāĀĆ ěĚZēGNā;ĲčTl
__new__() āžūāy■æYŕā;LāyŸēgAiiijNäyžēēAæYŕāZāāyžæLsāzñēēAāfōæTzāĚČčzDčŽDērČčTlç;āR■iij
ā;Ĳā;ŮāLsāzñāRŕāzēāČRæŽōēĀŽčŽDāōđā;NērČčTlēČcæūāLZāzžāōđā;NāĀĆārsāČRäyNēĽēēĚæāūiijZ

```
s = Stock('ACME', 50, 91.1) # OK
s = Stock(('ACME', 50, 91.1)) # Error
```

ēūš __init__() äy■āRŔčŽDæYŕiijN __new__() æŮzæšTāIJlāōđā;NēcñāLZāzžāzNāL'■ēcñēgēāRS
čTšāzŌāĚČčzDæYŕāy■āRfāfōæTzčŽDiiijNæL'ĀāzēäyÄæŮēāōČāzñēcñāLZāzžāzEāršāy■āRfēČ;ārzaōČāAŽā
__init__() äijŽāIJlāōđā;NāLZāzžčŽDæIJĀāRŌēcñēgēāRSiiijN
ěĚZæāūčŽDērĽēLsāzñārsāRŕāzēāĀŽæLsāzñæČšāAŽčŽDāžEāĀĆēĚZāžšæYŕāyžāzĀāzL
__new__() æŮzæšTāūšçzŔēcñāōŽāzL'āžEāĀĆ

ār;çōāæIJñèLCā;Lčš■iijNēfYæYŕēIJĀēēAā;æČ;āzTčzEçāTērziijNæūsāĚēæĀĽēĀČPythonçšzæYŕæČā
ěĚYæIJL'āršæYŕāĚČčšzāšNčšzčŽDārDäyĽäy■āRŔčŽDæŮzæšTčĽ'ūčñšāIJlāzĀāzLæŮūāĀŽēcñērČčTlāĀĆ

PEP 422 æRŔā;ZāžEäyÄäyĽēgčāEšæIJñèLCēŮōēčYčŽDārēād'ŮäyĀçg■æŮzæšTāĀĆ
ä;EæYŕiijNæĽæ■cāLŕæĽsāEžēĚæIJñāžēčŽDæŮūāĀŽiiijNāōČēfYæšāēcñēGČčzšāšNæŌēāRŮāĀĆ
ār;çōāāēCæ■d'iijNāēČædIJā;āā;ĲčTlčŽDæYŕPython 3.3æLŮēZt'énYčŽDçL'LæIJñiiijNēČčāzLēfYæYŕāĀijā,

11.20 9.20 āL'čTlāG;æTŕæšĽēgčāōđçŌŕæŮzæšTēG■ē;Ĳ

ēŮōēčY

ā;āāūšçzŔā■ēēĚGæĀŌæāūā;ĲčTlāG;æTŕāRĆæTŕæšĽēgčiiijNēČčāzLā;āāRfēČ;āijŽæČšāL'čTlāōČæĽēāō
ā;EæYŕā;āy■çāōāōŽāzTērēæĀŌæāūāŌzāōđçŌŕiiijLæLŮēĀĚāLŕāžTēāNā;ŮēĀŽäy■iijL'āĀĆ

èġċăEşæŮzæąĹ

æIJnărRèLCçŽDæLĂæIJræYřăşzăžŌăyĂăyĭçôĂă■TçŽDæLĂæIJřijŇéCčăřsæYřPythonăĚAęőyăŔCæT

```
class Spam:
    def bar(self, x:int, y:int):
        print('Bar 1:', x, y)

    def bar(self, s:str, n:int = 0):
        print('Bar 2:', s, n)

s = Spam()
s.bar(2, 3) # Prints Bar 1: 2 3
s.bar('hello') # Prints Bar 2: hello 0
```

ăyŇéİcæYřæĹSăznçnnăyĂă■ěçŽDăřĭerTijŇă;ĚçTĭăĹrăžEăyĂăyĭăĚCçşăŠŇæŔŔèřăŽĭijŽ

```
# multiple.py
import inspect
import types

class MultiMethod:
    '''
    Represents a single multimethod.
    '''
    def __init__(self, name):
        self._methods = {}
        self.__name__ = name

    def register(self, meth):
        '''
        Register a new method as a multimethod
        '''
        sig = inspect.signature(meth)

        # Build a type signature from the method's annotations
        types = []
        for name, parm in sig.parameters.items():
            if name == 'self':
                continue
            if parm.annotation is inspect.Parameter.empty:
                raise TypeError(
                    'Argument {} must be annotated with a type'.
                    format(name)
                )
            if not isinstance(parm.annotation, type):
                raise TypeError(
                    'Argument {} annotation must be a type'.
                    format(name)
                )
```

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```
        if parm.default is not inspect.Parameter.empty:
            self._methods[tuple(types)] = meth
        types.append(parm.annotation)

    self._methods[tuple(types)] = meth

    def __call__(self, *args):
        """
        Call a method based on type signature of the arguments
        """
        types = tuple(type(arg) for arg in args[1:])
        meth = self._methods.get(types, None)
        if meth:
            return meth(*args)
        else:
            raise TypeError('No matching method for types {}'.
→format(types))

    def __get__(self, instance, cls):
        """
        Descriptor method needed to make calls work in a class
        """
        if instance is not None:
            return types.MethodType(self, instance)
        else:
            return self

class MultiDict(dict):
    """
    Special dictionary to build multimethods in a metaclass
    """
    def __setitem__(self, key, value):
        if key in self:
            # If key already exists, it must be a multimethod or_
→callable
            current_value = self[key]
            if isinstance(current_value, MultiMethod):
                current_value.register(value)
            else:
                mvalue = MultiMethod(key)
                mvalue.register(current_value)
                mvalue.register(value)
                super().__setitem__(key, mvalue)
        else:
            super().__setitem__(key, value)

class MultipleMeta(type):
    """
    Metaclass that allows multiple dispatch of methods

```

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```
'''
def __new__(cls, clsname, bases, clsdict):
    return type.__new__(cls, clsname, bases, dict(clsdict))

@classmethod
def __prepare__(cls, clsname, bases):
    return MultiDict()
```

äyžāEä;fçTlëfZäyŁçszijŇä;ääRräzëäČRäyŇéİçèfZæăũăEžİijŽ

```
class Spam(metaclass=MultipleMeta):
    def bar(self, x:int, y:int):
        print('Bar 1:', x, y)

    def bar(self, s:str, n:int = 0):
        print('Bar 2:', s, n)

# Example: overloaded __init__
import time

class Date(metaclass=MultipleMeta):
    def __init__(self, year: int, month:int, day:int):
        self.year = year
        self.month = month
        self.day = day

    def __init__(self):
        t = time.localtime()
        self.__init__(t.tm_year, t.tm_mon, t.tm_mday)
```

äyŇéİçæYřäyÄäyŁäzd'äžŠçd'žä;ŇæİçéİŇèfAăóCèČ;æ■čçăőčŽDăũă;IJijŽ

```
>>> s = Spam()
>>> s.bar(2, 3)
Bar 1: 2 3
>>> s.bar('hello')
Bar 2: hello 0
>>> s.bar('hello', 5)
Bar 2: hello 5
>>> s.bar(2, 'hello')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "multiple.py", line 42, in __call__
    raise TypeError('No matching method for types {}'.
↪format(types))
TypeError: No matching method for types (<class 'int'>, <class 'str'
↪'>)
>>> # Overloaded __init__
>>> d = Date(2012, 12, 21)
```

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```
>>> # Get today's date
>>> e = Date()
>>> e.year
2012
>>> e.month
12
>>> e.day
3
>>>
```

èõlèõž

āleçŽ;āleëõšijNçŽyāržāžŌéĀŽāyŷçŽDāžççāAēĀNāūsæIJnèŁCā;ŁçTlāLřāžEā;Łād'ŽçŽDēTæšTāžçç;ā;EāYřijNāōČā'èČ;èōl'æŁSāžnæūsāĒēçRĒēğcāĒČçšāŠNæRRēřāŽlçŽDāžTāsCāuēā;IJāŌšçRĒijNāžūēČ;āLāæūsāržēfZāžZæČāŁtçŽDā'řesaāĀČāZāæ'd'ijNārščōŪā;āāžūāyāijŽçnNāšāŌžāžTçTlāIJnèŁCāōČçŽDāyĀāžZāžTāsCāĀIæČšā'āijŽā;śāŠāLřāĒūāōČāūL'āRĀLāLřāĒČçšāĀAæRRēřāŽlāŠNāG;æTřæš

æIJnèŁCçŽDāōđčŌřāyçŽDāyžèeAæĀIèurāĒūāōđæYřā;ŁçōĀāTçŽDāĀĆMutipleMetaāĒČçšā;ŁçTlāōČçŽD __prepare__() æŪzæšT æIææRRā;ŽāyĀāylā;IJāyž MultiDictāōđā;NçŽDēGlaōZāzL'āŪāĒyāĀČēfZāylēušæZōéĀŽāŪāĒyāyāyĀæāūçŽDæYřijNMultiDict āijŽāIJlāĒČçt'āècñèō;ç;ōçŽDæŪūāĀZæčĀæšæYřāRēāūšçžRāYāIJlījNāçCādIJāYāIJlçŽDMultiMethod āōđā;NāyāRĀLāžūāĀĆ

MultiMethod āōđā;NéĀŽēfGæđDāžžāžŌçšāđNç;āRāāLřāG;æTřçŽDæYāārDæIææTūēZEæŪzæšTāIJlēfZāylæđDāžžēfGçlNāyijNāG;æTřæšlēğçècñçTlāIææTūēZEēfZāžZç;āRāçDūāRŌæđDāžžēfZāylæYēfZāylēfGçlNāIJl MultiMethod.register() æŪzæšTāyāōđčŌřāĀĆēfZçgæYāārDçŽDāyĀāylāĒšēTōçL'žçCzæYřāržāžŌād'ŽāylæŪzæšTijNæL'ĀæIJL'āRČæTřçšāđNéČ;āfĒē

āyžāžEèōl' MultiMethod āōđā;NālaenšāyĀāylēřČçTlījNāōČçŽD__call__() æŪzæšTēcñāōđčŌřāžEāĀĆ ēfZāylæŪzæšTāžŌæL'ĀæIJL'æŌšÉŽd' slefçŽDāRČæTřāyāēđDāžžāyĀāylçššāđNāĒČçžDijNāIJlāĒēČlmapāyæšæL'ēfZāylæŪzæšTijNçDūāRŌēřČçTlçŽyāžTçŽDæŪzæšTāĀČāyžāžEèČ;èōl' MultiMethodāōđā;NāIJlçššāōŽāzL'æŪūāēççāōæSā;IJlījN__get__() æYřāfĒēāžā;ŪāōđčŌřçŽDāĀĆāōČècñçTlāIææđDāžžæēççāōçŽDçžSāōZæŪzæšTāĀČæřTāçCijŽ

```
>>> b = s.bar
>>> b
<bound method Spam.bar of <__main__.Spam object at 0x1006a46d0>>
>>> b.__self__
<__main__.Spam object at 0x1006a46d0>
>>> b.__func__
<__main__.MultiMethod object at 0x1006a4d50>
>>> b(2, 3)
Bar 1: 2 3
>>> b('hello')
Bar 2: hello 0
>>>
```

āyæfGæIJnèŁCçŽDāōđčŌřēfYæIJL'āyĀāžZēŽRāLūijNāĒūāyāyĀāylæYřāōČāyēČ;ā;ŁçTlāĒšēTōā

```
>>> s.bar(x=2, y=3)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: __call__() got an unexpected keyword argument 'y'

>>> s.bar(s='hello')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: __call__() got an unexpected keyword argument 's'
>>>
```

äzšëöÿæIJL'äĖŭāzŪčŽDæŪzæşTēČ;æūzāLāēfZçġ■æTŕæŇAīijŇNā;EæYŕāōČéIJĀēēAāyĀāyĭāōŇāĒĭāy■
 éŪōécYāIJĭāzŌāĒşēTōā■ŪāŔCæTŕçŽDāĠçŌŕæYŕæşqæIJL'ēqžāžŔçŽDāĀČā;ŞāōČēuşä;■ç;ōāŔCæTŕæūūāĭ
 éCčā;āçŽDāŔCæTŕāŕsāijZāŔYā;ŪæŕTē;ČæūūāzśāzEīijŇēfZæŪūāĀZā;āāy■ā;Ūāy■āIJĭ
 __call__() æŪzæşTäy■āĒLāŌzāAŽāyĭæŌŞāžŔāĀČ

āŖŇæūāŕzāžŌçzġæL'fāzşæYŕæIJL'ēZŔāLŭçŽDīijŇNā;ŇāēČīijŇçşzāijijāyŇēĬcēfZçġ■āzççāAāŕsāy■ēČ;

```
class A:
    pass

class B(A):
    pass

class C:
    pass

class Spam(metaclass=MultipleMeta):
    def foo(self, x:A):
        print('Foo 1:', x)

    def foo(self, x:C):
        print('Foo 2:', x)
```

āŌŞāZāæYŕāZāāyž x:A æşĭèġçāy■ēČ;æLŔāLşāŇzéĒ■ā■Ŕçşzāōdā;ŇīijLæŕTāēCBçŽDāōdā;ŇīijL'īijŇā

```
>>> s = Spam()
>>> a = A()
>>> s.foo(a)
Foo 1: <__main__.A object at 0x1006a5310>
>>> c = C()
>>> s.foo(c)
Foo 2: <__main__.C object at 0x1007a1910>
>>> b = B()
>>> s.foo(b)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "multiple.py", line 44, in __call__
    raise TypeError('No matching method for types {}'.
↪format(types))
```

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```
TypeError: No matching method for types (<class '__main__.B'>,)
>>>
```

ä;IJäyžä;fçTlãĖČčšzãŠNæşlëğççŽĐäyĂçğ■æŽfäzçæŮzæaŁiijŃãRřazéeĂŽefĞæRRèfřãŽlæİëãóđçÓřç

```
import types

class multimethod:
    def __init__(self, func):
        self._methods = {}
        self.__name__ = func.__name__
        self._default = func

    def match(self, *types):
        def register(func):
            ndefaults = len(func.__defaults__) if func.__defaults__
            else 0
            for n in range(ndefaults+1):
                self._methods[types[:len(types) - n]] = func
            return self
        return register

    def __call__(self, *args):
        types = tuple(type(arg) for arg in args[1:])
        meth = self._methods.get(types, None)
        if meth:
            return meth(*args)
        else:
            return self._default(*args)

    def __get__(self, instance, cls):
        if instance is not None:
            return types.MethodType(self, instance)
        else:
            return self
```

äyžäZĖä;fçTlãRRèfřãŽlçL'ŁæIJñiijŃä;ăeIJĂëçAăČRäyŃéİçèfŽæăuăEŽiijŽ

```
class Spam:
    @multimethod
    def bar(self, *args):
        # Default method called if no match
        raise TypeError('No matching method for bar')

    @bar.match(int, int)
    def bar(self, x, y):
        print('Bar 1:', x, y)

    @bar.match(str, int)
```

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```
def bar(self, s, n = 0):  
    print('Bar 2:', s, n)
```

æRŘèfrãZÍæÚzæqLãRÑæũázšæIJL'ãL'■éíææRŘãLřçŽĐéŽŘãLũiiJLäy■æTřæÑAãĚšéTřoã■ÚãRĆæTřãš
æL'ĂæIJL'ăžŇçL'l'éČ;æYřázšç■L'çŽĐřijŇæIJL'ăě;æIJL'ăIŘřijŇăžšèőyæIJĂăě;çŽĐăLđæşTăřsæYřăIJăæ
ăy■ēfGæIJL'ăžŽçL'zæőLæČĚăEřăyŇēfYæYřæIJL'æĐŘăžL'çŽĐřijŇæřTăēCăşžăžŎăIăăijRăŇzéĚ■çŽĐæÚz
ăy;ăyľă;Ňă■ŘřijŇ8.21ăřRèLCăy■çŽĐèőéUőèĂĚăIăăijRăRřăžēăőæTžăyžăyĂăyľă;ççTľæÚzæşTéG■è;ççŽ
ă;EăYřřijŇéŽd'ăžEēfŽăyľăžēăd'ŮřijŇéĂžăyŷăy■ăžTèřăă;ççTľæÚzæşTéG■è;ççLăřsçőĂă■TçŽĐă;ççTľăy■ă
ăIJPythonçd'çăŇžăřžăžŎăőđçŎřæÚzæşTéG■è;ççŽĐèőIèőžăũşççRçTşæIěăũsăžĚăĂČ
ăřžăžŎăijTăRŞēfŽăyľăžL'èőžçŽĐăŎşăZăřijŇăRřăžēăRČēĂČăyŇGuido van
RossumçŽĐēfŽçřGă■ŽăőçiiJŽ [Five-Minute Multimethods in Python](#)

11.21 9.21 éAŁăĚ■ēG■ăd'■çŽĐăşđæĂgæÚzæşT

éUőéçY

ă;ăăIJłçşăy■éIJăēçAēG■ăd'■çŽĐăőŽăžL'ăyĂăžZæL'gëăŇçŽyăRŇéĂžè;ŞçŽĐăşđæĂgæÚzæşTřijŇæřT

èğçăEşæÚzæqL

èĂČèŽSăyŇăyĂăyľçőĂă■TçŽĐçşziiJŇăőČçŽĐăşđæĂgçTşăşđæĂgæÚzæşTăŇĚèçĚřijŽ

```
class Person:  
    def __init__(self, name , age):  
        self.name = name  
        self.age = age  
  
    @property  
    def name(self):  
        return self._name  
  
    @name.setter  
    def name(self, value):  
        if not isinstance(value, str):  
            raise TypeError('name must be a string')  
        self._name = value  
  
    @property  
    def age(self):  
        return self._age  
  
    @age.setter  
    def age(self, value):  
        if not isinstance(value, int):
```

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```
raise TypeError('age must be an int')
self._age = value
```

ãRřazëçIJNãLřrijNäyžazEãóðçÕřásðæÄgãÄijçŽDçszãdNæcÄæšëæLŠäznãEŽazEãĭLãd'ŽçŽDëG■ãd'■ãã
ãRlëæAäĭääžëãRÕçIJNãLřçszãijijëfZæãüçŽDäzççãÄijNäĭæČĭãžTëřæČšãLðæşTãÕžçõÄãNŮãõČãÄC
äyÄäyĭãRřëãNçŽDæŮzæşTæYřãLŽãžžäyÄäyĭãGĭæTřçTĭlæĭëãóŽãzL'ãsdæÄgãzüëfTãŽðãóČãÄČãĭNãëCřijŽ

```
def typed_property(name, expected_type):
    storage_name = '_' + name

    @property
    def prop(self):
        return getattr(self, storage_name)

    @prop.setter
    def prop(self, value):
        if not isinstance(value, expected_type):
            raise TypeError('{} must be a {}'.format(name, expected_
→type))
        setattr(self, storage_name, value)

    return prop

# Example use
class Person:
    name = typed_property('name', str)
    age = typed_property('age', int)

    def __init__(self, name, age):
        self.name = name
        self.age = age
```

ëöĭëöž

æIJnëLČæLŠäznæijTçd'žãEĚëČĭãGĭæTřæLŮëÄĚëŮ■ãNĚçŽDäyÄäyĭëG■ëæAçL'zæÄgřijNãóČãznãĭLã
typed_property() çIJNäyLãÕžæIJLçČzéŽĭçŘĚëgçijNãĚüãóðãóČæL'ÄãAŽçŽDäzĚäzĚãřsæYřäyžãĭäç
ãŽãæ■d'rijNäĭŞãIJläyÄäyĭçszäy■äĭfçTĭãóČçŽDæŮüãÄŽijNæTĭlædIJëüşãřEãóČëGŇëĭççŽDäzççãAæTĭãLř
ãřçõãsdæÄgçŽD getter åŠŇ setter æŮzæşTëðfëŮõãžEæIJnãIJřãRÝëGRãëČ name ,
expected_type äžëãRĬ storage_name ĩijNëfŽäyĭãĭLæ■čäyĭijNëfŽäzŽãRÝëGRçŽDãÄijäijŽãfĭã■Y

æLŠäznëfYãRřäžëãĭfçTĭ functools.partial() æĭëçĭçĭæTžãRÝäyNëfŽäyĭãĭNã■RřijNãĭLæIJL

```
from functools import partial

String = partial(typed_property, expected_type=str)
Integer = partial(typed_property, expected_type=int)

# Example:
```

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```
class Person:
    name = String('name')
    age = Integer('age')

    def __init__(self, name, age):
        self.name = name
        self.age = age
```

ãĖũãõđăĵăăRřăžěăRŚçŎřĭĵÑēŁŻēĠŇçŽĎăžččăĀēũ\$8.13ăřRēŁCăy■çŽĎçšăđŇçšçzçšăRŘēřăŽlăžččă

11.22 9.22 ăŎŽăžŁ'ăŷŁăŷŇăĤĠçŏăçŘĒăŽlçŽĎçŏĂă■ŤăŰžăşŤ

éŰŏécŸ

ăĵăăČşēĠăũsăŎžăŏđçŎřăĵĂăŷłăŰřçŽĎăŷłăŷŇăĤĠçŏăçŘĒăŽlĭĵŇăžăēŁăĵçŤlwithēř■ăŘēăĂČ

èğčăĒşăŰžăăĹ

ăŏđçŎřăĵĂăŷłăŰřçŽĎăŷłăŷŇăĤĠçŏăçŘĒăŽlçŽĎăĬĂçŏĂă■ŤçŽĎăŰžăşŤăřsăŸřăĵçŤl
contextlib æĹăăĬŰăŷ■çŽĎ @contextmanager èčĒēēřăŽlăĂČ
ăŷŇēĬăŸřăŷĂăŷłăŏđçŎřăžĒăžččăĂăĬŰēŏăæŰũăŁşēČĵçŽĎăŷłăŷŇăĤĠçŏăçŘĒăŽlăĶŇă■ŘĭĵŽ

```
import time
from contextlib import contextmanager

@contextmanager
def timethis(label):
    start = time.time()
    try:
        yield
    finally:
        end = time.time()
        print('{: {}'.format(label, end - start))

# Example use
with timethis('counting'):
    n = 10000000
    while n > 0:
        n -= 1
```

ăĬĬăĠăĠăŤřtimethis() äŷ■ĭĵŇyieldăžŇăĹ■çŽĎăžččăĂăĭĵŽăĬĬăŷłăŷŇăĤĠçŏăçŘĒăŽlăŷ■ăĬăŷ
__enter__() æŰžăşŤăĹğēăŇĭĵŇ æĹ'ĂăĬĬ'ăĬĬ yieldăžŇăŖŎçŽĎăžččăĂăĭĵŽăĬăŷž
__exit__() æŰžăşŤăĹğēăŇăĂČ æČăđĬăĠăĠçŏŕăžĒăĭĵČăŷŷĭĵŇăĭĵČăŷŷăĭĵŽăĬĬyield-
ēř■ăŘēēČčēĠŇăĹŽăĠăĂČ

ăŷŇēĬăŸřăŷĂăŷłăŽŤăĹăēŇŸçžğăŷĂçČççŽĎăŷłăŷŇăĤĠçŏăçŘĒăŽlĭĵŇăŏđçŎřăžĒăĹŰēăĹăřžēsăŷŁă

```
@contextmanager
def list_transaction(orig_list):
    working = list(orig_list)
    yield working
    orig_list[:] = working
```

ěĚžæőřäzččăĀçŽĎä;IJčŤĭæŸřäzzä;ŤăržăĹŮëăĭçŽĎăĤőæŤžăŔĭæIJĹ'ă;ŞæĹ'ĂæIJĹ'ăzččăĀèĤŖëăŇăőŇæĭ
äŸŇéĭċăĹŤăžŇæĭċæijŤčđ'žăŸĂăŸŇijŽ

```
>>> items = [1, 2, 3]
>>> with list_transaction(items) as working:
...     working.append(4)
...     working.append(5)
...
>>> items
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
>>> with list_transaction(items) as working:
...     working.append(6)
...     working.append(7)
...     raise RuntimeError('oops')
...
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 4, in <module>
RuntimeError: oops
>>> items
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
>>>
```

ěőĹëőž

éĀŽăŸŸæĈĚăĤŸăŸŇijŇăċĈăđIJèċĀăĤŽăŸĂăŸĭăŸĹăŸŇăĤŮĠčőăċŖĚăŽĭijŇă;ăéIJĂèċĀăőŽăžĹ'ăŸĂăŸĭċ
__enter__() äŤŇăŸĂăŸĭ__exit__() æŮžæşŤijŇăċĈăŸŇăĹ'ĂĈđ'žijŽ

```
import time

class timethis:
    def __init__(self, label):
        self.label = label

    def __enter__(self):
        self.start = time.time()

    def __exit__(self, exc_ty, exc_val, exc_tb):
        end = time.time()
        print('{}: {}'.format(self.label, end - self.start))
```

ăr;čőăċĤŽăŸĭăžşăŸ■éŽ;ăĤŽijŇă;ĤæŸřčŽŸæŖŤë;ĈăĤŽăŸĂăŸĭċőĂă■ŤčŽĎä;ĤčŤĭ
@contextmanager æşĭëğččŽĎăĠ;æŤŕëĂŇéĭĂèĤŸæŸřċĭ■æŸĭăžŖăŤşăĂĈ

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```
...     print(b)
...
>>> test()
14
>>>
```

ěōlēōž

āōđēŽĚäyŁáržāžŎ exec() çŽDæ■ççāōä;ŁçŦlæYřæfŦè;ČěŽçŽDāĀĆad'gād'ŽæŦřæČĚāĚtäyNā;Šä;äē
exec() çŽDæŮūāĀŽiijN èŁYæIJL'āRēād'ŮæŽt'āē;çŽDègčāĚşæŮzæāŁiijŁæfŦāēČēcĚēčāZlāĀĀéŮ■āNĚā

çDūēĀNġiijNāēČædIJä;āāz■çDūēēAä;ŁçŦl exec() ġiijNæIJnèŁČāŁŮāGžāžĚäyĀāžZāēČä;Ŧæ■ççāōä;Łç
ézYēōd'æČĚāĚtäyNġiijNexec() äijŽāIJlērČçŦlēĀĚāsĀēČlāŠNāĚlāsĀēNČāŽt'āĚĚæL'gēāNāžççāĀāĀČçDū
äijāēĀŠçžŽ exec() çŽDāsĀēČlēNČāŽt'æYřæNūètIāōđēŽĚāsĀēČlāRŸéGRçžDæŁRçŽDäyĀäyŁā■ŮāĚyāĀ
āZāæ■d'ġiijNāēČædIJ exec() āēČædIJæL'gēāNāžĚāŁōæŦzæŞ■ä;IJiijNèŁŽçg■āŁōæŦzāRŎçŽDçžşædIJāržāē
äyNēlčæYřāRēād'ŮäyĀäyŁæijŦçd'žāōČçŽDä;Nā■RġiijŽ

```
>>> def test1():
...     x = 0
...     exec('x += 1')
...     print(x)
...
>>> test1()
0
>>>
```

äyŁēlčāžççāĀēGNġiijNā;Šä;äērČçŦl locals() èŎūāRŮāsĀēČlāRŸéGRæŮūiijNā;äēŎūā;ŮçŽDæYřäi
exec() çŽDāsĀēČlāRŸéGRçžDäyĀäyŁæNūètIāĀĆ ēĀŽēŁGāIJlāžççāĀæL'gēāNāRŎāōāæşēēŁZäyŁā■ŮāĚyā

```
>>> def test2():
...     x = 0
...     loc = locals()
...     print('before:', loc)
...     exec('x += 1')
...     print('after:', loc)
...     print('x =', x)
...
>>> test2()
before: {'x': 0}
after: {'loc': {...}, 'x': 1}
x = 0
>>>
```

āžŦçžĚēgČārşæIJĀāRŎäyĀæ■ēçŽDè;ŞāGžġiijNēŽd'ēlđä;āārĚ loc
äy■ēčnāŁōæŦzāRŎçŽDāĀijæL'NāŁlētNāĀijçžŽxġiijNāRēāŁZxāRŸéGRāĀijæYřäy■äijŽāRŸçŽDāĀĆ

āIJlā;ŁçŦl locals() çŽDæŮūāĀŽiijNā;äēIJĀēēAæşlæDRæŞ■ä;IJéāžāžRāĀĆærRāñāōČēcñērČçŦlç
locals() äijŽēŎūāRŮāsĀēČlāRŸéGRāĀijäy■çŽDāĀijāžūēēĚçŽŮā■ŮāĚyāy■çŽyāžŦçŽDāRŸéGRāĀĆ
ērūæşlæDRēgČārşäyNäyNēlčæŁZäyŁērŦētNçŽDè;ŞāGžçžşædIJġiijŽ

```
>>> def test3():
...     x = 0
...     loc = locals()
...     print(loc)
...     exec('x += 1')
...     print(loc)
...     locals()
...     print(loc)
...
>>> test3()
{'x': 0}
{'loc': {...}, 'x': 1}
{'loc': {...}, 'x': 0}
>>>
```

æʃlæDRæIJĀăRŎăyĂæñqərČçTl locals() çŽDæŮŭăĂŽxçŽDăĀijæYřæĆă;TēcñèçEçZŮæŎL'çŽDă
äIJăyž locals() çŽDăyĂăylæŽfăzçæŮzæqLiiJŃă;ăăRřăzëä;ŁçTlă;ăëĠlăũsçŽDăŮăĚyiiJŃăzŭărEăŎ
exec() äĂĆă;ŃăçCiiJŽ

```
>>> def test4():
...     a = 13
...     loc = { 'a' : a }
...     glb = { }
...     exec('b = a + 1', glb, loc)
...     b = loc['b']
...     print(b)
...
>>> test4()
14
>>>
```

ăđ'gěČlăLEæČĚăEŧăyŃiiJŃèŁŽçgæŮzăijRæYřă;ŁçTl exec() çŽDæIJĀă;şăŏđeuŧăĂĆ
ă;ăăRlêIJĀèçAăŧlêrAăĚlăśĂăŃŃăśĂéČlăŮăĚyăIJlăRŎélcăzčçăAăđŏŧéŮŏæŮŭăũsçzRècŃăĹlăgŃăŃŮăĂĆ
èŁYæIJL'ăyĂçCžiiJŃăIJlă;ŁçTl exec() äžŃăL'iiJŃă;ăăRřèČ;éIJĀèçAéŮŏăyŃèĠlăũsæYřăRřæIJL'ăĚ
ăđ'găđ'ŽăTřăČĚăEŧăyŃă;Şă;ăèçAăČčŽŚă;ŁçTl exec() çŽDæŮŭăĂŽiiJŃ
èŁYæIJL'ăRçăđ'ŮăŽt'ăč;çŽDğçăEşæŮzæqLiiJŃæŧăçCèçĚéçřăŽlăĂAăŮăăŃĚăĂAăĚČçşziiJŃæLŮăĚŭăzŮ

11.24 9.24 èğçæđŘăyŎăĹEæđŘPythonæžŘçăĹ

éŮŏécY

ă;ăæČşăEŽèğçæđŘăzŭăĹEæđŘPythonæžŘăzççăAçŽDçlŃăžŘăĂĆ

èğçăEşæŮzæqĹ

ăđ'gěČlăLEçlŃăžŘăŚYçşéçAşPythonèČ;ăđ'şèŏăçŏŮăĹŮăL'gëăŃăŮçņëăyşă;ćăijRçŽDæžŘăzççăAăĂ

```

>>> x = 42
>>> eval('2 + 3*4 + x')
56
>>> exec('for i in range(10): print(i)')
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
>>>

```

ãŕçõãæĆæ■d'tijŃast ælãaiUèĈ;ècñĉTlæiæãŕEPythonæžŔçăAçijŮërŠæLŔäyĂäyĽăŔfècñăĽEæđŔçŽĐ

```

>>> import ast
>>> ex = ast.parse('2 + 3*4 + x', mode='eval')
>>> ex
<_ast.Expression object at 0x1007473d0>
>>> ast.dump(ex)
"Expression(body=BinOp(left=BinOp(left=Num(n=2), op=Add(),
right=BinOp(left=Num(n=3), op=Mult(), right=Num(n=4))), op=Add(),
right=Name(id='x', ctx=Load())))"

>>> top = ast.parse('for i in range(10): print(i)', mode='exec')
>>> top
<_ast.Module object at 0x100747390>
>>> ast.dump(top)
"Module(body=[For(target=Name(id='i', ctx=Store()),
iter=Call(func=Name(id='range', ctx=Load()), args=[Num(n=10)],
keywords=[], starargs=None, kwargs=None),
body=[Expr(value=Call(func=Name(id='print', ctx=Load()),
args=[Name(id='i', ctx=Load())], keywords=[], starargs=None,
kwargs=None)], or_else=[])])"
>>>

```

ăĽEæđŔæžŔçăAæăŠéIJĂèçAă;æĜlăũsæŽt'ăđ'ŽçŽĐă■æžăiijŃăôĈæŸŕçŤsăyĂçşzăĽŮASTèĽĈçĈzçžĐ
ăĽEæđŔèĽŽăžŽèĽĈçĈzæIJĂçóĂă■ŤçŽĐæŮzæşŤăŕsæŸŕăóŽăzĽ'ăyĂăyĽèóĽéŮôèĂĖçşzîijŃăôđçŎŕăĴĽăđ'Ž
visit_NodeName() æŮzæşŤiijŃŃodeName() âŃzéĚ■éĈçăžŽă;ăæĐşăĖŕ'èũĉçŽĐèĽĈçĈzăĂĈăyŃéĽcæ

```

import ast

class CodeAnalyzer(ast.NodeVisitor):
    def __init__(self):
        self.loaded = set()
        self.stored = set()
        self.deleted = set()

```

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```
def visit_Name(self, node):
    if isinstance(node.ctx, ast.Load):
        self.loaded.add(node.id)
    elif isinstance(node.ctx, ast.Store):
        self.stored.add(node.id)
    elif isinstance(node.ctx, ast.Del):
        self.deleted.add(node.id)

# Sample usage
if __name__ == '__main__':
    # Some Python code
    code = '''
    for i in range(10):
        print(i)
    del i
    '''

    # Parse into an AST
    top = ast.parse(code, mode='exec')

    # Feed the AST to analyze name usage
    c = CodeAnalyzer()
    c.visit(top)
    print('Loaded:', c.loaded)
    print('Stored:', c.stored)
    print('Deleted:', c.deleted)
```

æĆæđIJă;ăĕĲRĕąŃĕĲZăyĲĲĲŃăŹŔĲĲŃă;ăăĲjZă;ŮăĲŕăyŃĕĲĕĲZăăĲĲZĎĕ;ŜăĴzĲjZ

```
Loaded: {'i', 'range', 'print'}
Stored: {'i'}
Deleted: {'i'}
```

æIJăŕŔŔĲjŃŃASTăŔŕăzĕĕĂZĕĲĴ compile() âĴ;æŦŕăĲĕĲjŮĕŕŜăzŮăĲĝĕăŃăĂĲă;ŃăĕĲĲjZ

```
>>> exec(compile(top, '<stdin>', 'exec'))
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
>>>
```

ěóľěőž

ăĭȘăĭăĕĈĭăđ'șăĹĒăđŘăĕžŘăĕžĉăĂăžűăžŎăÿ■ēŎăŔŬăĕăĕĀŕĉŽĎăŬăăĂŽĭĭŃăĭăăŕŝēĈĭăĒŽăĹăđ'Žăžă
ăĹăŃăĕĈĭĭŃăĈĭŹăĕŕŤĉŽŝĉŽŎĉŽĎăĭăĕĂŝăÿĂăžŽăžĉăăĀĉĹĬăĕŏĤăĹŕĉŝăĭĭĭ
exec() ăĜĭăĤŕăÿ■ĭĭŃăĭăăŔŕăžēăĒĹăŕĒăŏĈēĭă■ĕăĹŔăÿĂăÿĹASTĭĭŃ
ĉĎŭăŔŎĕĝĈăŕŝăŏĈĉŽĎĉăĒĹĈĉĬŃăŏĈăĹŕăžŤăŸŕăĂŎăăŭăĂŽĉŽĎăĂĈ
ăĭăĕĕŸăŔŕăžēăĒŽăÿĂăžŽăŭēăĒŭăĹēăŝĉĬŃăŝŔăÿĹăĹăĹŬĉŽĎăĒĹēĈăĕžŔĉăĂĭĭŃăžăŭăŸŤăĬĬă■đ'ăŝžĉăĂăÿ
ēĬĂăĕĕĂăŝĹăĎŔĉŽĎăŸĭĭŃăĕĈăĎĬĂăĭăĉŝēĕĂŝĕĜăĹăŭŝăĬĬăžŝăŤĕĭĭŃăĭăĕĕŸăĈĭăđ'ŝēĜ■ăĒŽASTăĹēăă
ăÿŃēĹăĕăŸŕăÿĂăÿĹēĈĒēĕŕăŽĹăĬăŃă■ŔĭĭŃăŔŕăžēăĂŽĕĕĜēĜ■ăŨŕĕĝĉăĎŔăĜĭăŤŕăĭŝăžŔĉăĂăăĂă
ēĜ■ăĒŽASTăžăŭēĜ■ăŨŕăĹăžăžăĜĭăŤŕăžĉăăĂăŕžĕŝăăĹăăŕĒăĒĹăŝăĒēŏĕĕŬăăŔŸēĜŔĕŽ■ăÿžăĜĭăŤŕăĭŝăĬĬăŤ

```
# namelower.py
import ast
import inspect

# Node visitor that lowers globally accessed names into
# the function body as local variables.
class NameLower(ast.NodeVisitor):
    def __init__(self, lowered_names):
        self.lowered_names = lowered_names

    def visit_FunctionDef(self, node):
        # Compile some assignments to lower the constants
        code = '__globals = globals() \n'
        code += '\n'.join("{} = __globals['{0}']".format(name)
                           for name in self.lowered_names)
        code_ast = ast.parse(code, mode='exec')

        # Inject new statements into the function body
        node.body[:0] = code_ast.body

        # Save the function object
        self.func = node

# Decorator that turns global names into locals
def lower_names(*namelist):
    def lower(func):
        srclines = inspect.getsource(func).splitlines()
        # Skip source lines prior to the @lower_names decorator
        for n, line in enumerate(srclines):
            if '@lower_names' in line:
                break

        src = '\n'.join(srclines[n+1:])
        # Hack to deal with indented code
        if src.startswith((' ', '\t')):
            src = 'if 1:\n' + src
        top = ast.parse(src, mode='exec')
```

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```
# Transform the AST
cl = NameLower(namelist)
cl.visit(top)

# Execute the modified AST
temp = {}
exec(compile(top, '', 'exec'), temp, temp)

# Pull out the modified code object
func.__code__ = temp[func.__name__].__code__
return func
return lower
```

äyžāžĒä;fçTlêfZäyłāzčçăĀiijNă;ăăRfāzēăĀRăyNéİcèfZăăuăĒZiijŽ

```
INCR = 1
@lower_names('INCR')
def countdown(n):
    while n > 0:
        n -= INCR
```

èçĒéērăZlăijŽăŕĒ countdown() âĜ;æTřéĜ■ăĒZăyžçşzăijijăyNéİcèfZăăuă■RiijŽ

```
def countdown(n):
    __globals = globals()
    INCR = __globals['INCR']
    while n > 0:
        n -= INCR
```

ăIJlăĂgèĈ;ætNèrTăy■iijNăôĈăijŽèŀ'âĜ;æTřèfRëqNăŕn20%

çŌŕăIJlriijNă;ăæYřăy■æYřæĈşăyžă;ăæL'ĂæIJL'çŽDăĜ;æTřéĈ;ăLăăyLêfZăyłèçĒéērăZlăSćiijşæLŪèôyă
ă;ĒæYřriijNêfZă■'æYřărzăžŌăyĂăžŽénYçžğæLĂæIJrærTăeĈASTăŞ■ă;IJăĂAăžRçăAăŞ■ă;IJç■L'ç■L'çŽDă
æIJnèLĈăRŪăRëad'ŪăyĂăyłăIJlActiveStateăy■ăd'DçRĒPythonă■ŪèLĈçăAçŽDçnăeLĈçŽDăRřç
ă;ĒçTlĀSTăYřăyĂăyłæZt'ăLăénYçžğçĈçŽDăLĂæIJriijNăžūăyTăžşæZt'çôĂă■TăžZăĂĈăRĈèĂĈăyNéİcăy

11.25 9.25 æŊĒëğçPythonă■ŪèLĈçăA

éŪôécY

ă;ăæĈşéĂŽèfĜăŕĒä;ăçŽDăzčçăAăR■çijŪërSăĒRă;ŌçžğçŽDă■ŪèLĈçăAăĒæşççIJNăôĈăžTăşĈçŽDă

èğçăĒşæŪzæăł

dis æłăăiŪăRfāzēèçñçTlăĒèè;ŞăĜžăžă;TPythonăĜ;æTřçŽDăR■çijŪërSçzŞădIJăĂĈă;NăeĈriijŽ

```
>>> def countdown(n):
...     while n > 0:
...         print('T-minus', n)
...         n -= 1
...     print('Blastoff!')
...
>>> import dis
>>> dis.dis(countdown)
...
>>>
```

èõléõž

âĴšăăæĈşèeAçşéeAŞăĵăçŽĐċlNăžRăžTăşĆçŽĐèŁRèaŃæIJžăLŭçŽĐæŮŭăĂŽiijŃdis
æĴaăĴUæŸřăĴLæIJL'çŤĴçŽĐăĂĈæřTăeĈăeĈădIJăĵăæĈşerŤçĴĴçŖEèğçæĂğèĈĴL'žăĴAăĂĈ
ècŋdis() âĴĵæŤřèğçădŤçŽĐăŮşăğŃăŮèŁĈçăAăeĈăyŃæL'Ăçd'žiiž

```
>>> countdown.__code__.co_code
b"x
↳ '\x00|\x00\x00d\x01\x00k\x04\x00r)\x00t\x00\x00d\x02\x00|\x00\x00\x83
\x02\x00\x01|\x00\x00d\x03\x008}
↳ \x00\x00q\x03\x00Wt\x00\x00d\x04\x00\x83
\x01\x00\x01d\x00\x00S"
>>>
```

ăeĈădIJăĵăæĈşèGĴăŭşèğçèGŁèŁŽæŮžăžçăAĴiijŃăĵăeIJĂèeAăĵčçŤĴăyĂăžZăIJĴ opcode
æĴaăĴŮăyăăŮžăžL'çŽĐăyŷéGRăĂĈăĴŃăeĈiijŽ

```
>>> c = countdown.__code__.co_code
>>> import opcode
>>> opcode.opname[c[0]]
>>> opcode.opname[c[0]]
'SETUP_LOOP'
>>> opcode.opname[c[3]]
'LOAD_FAST'
>>>
```

ăeĴæĂĴçŽĐæŸřiijŃăIJĴdis æĴaăĴŮăyăăžŭæşăeIJL'ăĴĵæŤřèŮĴăĵăăžèçijŮċĴŃæŮžăijŖăĴLăŮžæŸşçŽĐ.
ăyăeĴĴiijŃăyŃeĴcçŽĐçŤşæLŖăŽĴăĴĴæŤřăŖăžèăřEăŮşăğŃăŮèŁĈçăAăžŖăLŮèĵăæăeĴŖ
opcodes âŞŃăŖĈæŤřăĂĈ

```
import opcode

def generate_opcodes(codebytes):
    extended_arg = 0
    i = 0
    n = len(codebytes)
    while i < n:
```

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```
op = codebytes[i]
i += 1
if op >= opcode.HAVE_ARGUMENT:
    oparg = codebytes[i] + codebytes[i+1]*256 + extended_arg
    extended_arg = 0
    i += 2
    if op == opcode.EXTENDED_ARG:
        extended_arg = oparg * 65536
        continue
else:
    oparg = None
yield (op, oparg)
```

ä;fçTlæŨzæşTæĆäyNijŽ

```
>>> for op, oparg in generate_opcodes(countdown.__code__.co_code):
...     print(op, opcode.opname[op], oparg)
```

èfŽçg■æŨzäijRä;ŁärŚæIJL'äzzçšëeAŞiijNä;ääRräzëäLl'çTláoČæZŁæ■cäzzä;Tä;ääČşëeAæZŁæ■ćçŽD
äyNéIcæŁSäznçTlâyÄäyłçd'žä;NæIæeijTçd'žæTl'äyłèfĞçIŨijŽ

```
>>> def add(x, y):
...     return x + y
...
>>> c = add.__code__
>>> c
<code object add at 0x1007beed0, file "<stdin>", line 1>
>>> c.co_code
b'|\x00\x00|\x01\x00\x17S'
>>>
>>> # Make a completely new code object with bogus byte code
>>> import types
>>> newbytecode = b'xxxxxxx'
>>> nc = types.CodeType(c.co_argcount, c.co_kwonlyargcount,
...     c.co_nlocals, c.co_stacksize, c.co_flags, newbytecode, c.co_
→consts,
...     c.co_names, c.co_varnames, c.co_filename, c.co_name,
...     c.co_firstlineno, c.co_lnotab)
>>> nc
<code object add at 0x10069fe40, file "<stdin>", line 1>
>>> add.__code__ = nc
>>> add(2,3)
Segmentation fault
```

ä;ääRräzëäČRèfZæäüèÄ■äd'gæNZeöl'ègçéGLäZlæTæzČäÄCä;EæYriijNärzäžŮcijŨäEŽæZt'énYçžgai
äzŨäznäRrèČ;çIJşçŽDélJÄëeAéĞ■äEŽä■ŨèŁĆçäAäÄCæIJnèŁCæIJÄäRŮçŽDéČlälEæeijTçd'žäžEèfZäyłæ'
this code on [ActiveState](#)

12 çññ■AçñäïïjŽælaaiUäyÓäÑĚ

ælaaiUäyÓäÑĚæYřäzzä;Täd'ğädNçlNäzRçŽDæäyâŁÇïijNärsèŁdPythonáoL'èçĚlNäzRæIJnèznäzšæYřä

Contents:

12.1 10.1 ædDāzzäyÄäylælaaiUçŽDāsĆçžgāÑĚ

éUóécŸ

ä;äæČšârEä;äçŽDäzčçäAçzDçzGæLRçTšä;Läd'ŽäLEāsĆælaaiUædDæLRçŽDāÑĚäĀĆ

èğčāEşæÚzæaŁ

ârAèçĚæLRāÑĚæYřä;ŁçōĀā■TçŽDāĀĆāIJæŮGäzŭçšzçzšäyŁçzDçzGä;äçŽDäzčçäAïijNäzŭçāōäŁærf
ä;NäeĆïijŽ

```
graphics/  
  __init__.py  
  primitive/  
    __init__.py  
    line.py  
    fill.py  
    text.py  
  formats/  
    __init__.py  
    png.py  
    jpg.py
```

äyÄæUçä;ääAŽāLRäzEèŁŽäyĀçĆzïijNä;ääžTèrèèÇ;äd'šæL'gèaŊāRDçg■importèr■āRèïijNäeCäyŊïijŽ

```
import graphics.primitive.line  
from graphics.primitive import line  
import graphics.formats.jpg as jpg
```

èóléōž

áoŽäzLælaaiUçŽDāsĆæñaçzŠædDārśāČRāIJæŮGäzŭçšzçzšäyŁäzzçñNçŽōä;TçzŠædDäyÄæäŭáožæY
æŮGäzŭ__init__.pyçŽDçŽōçŽDæYřèeAāÑĚāRñäy■āRŊèŁRèaŊçžgāLŋçŽDāÑĚçŽDāRréĀŁçŽDāLlāgNāŊ
äy;äylä;Nā■RïijNäeCædIJä;äæL'gèaŊäzEèr■āRèimport graphicsïijŊ æŮGäzŭgraph-
ics/__init__.pyârEèçñârïjāĚē,äzžçñŊgraphicsāS;āR■çl'žèŮt'çŽDāEĚáožāĀĆāČRimport
graphics.format.jpgèŁŽæäŭârïjāĚēïijNæŮGäzŭgraphics/__init__.pyāŠŊæŮGäzŭgraphics/formats/__init__.py

çzlad'gèČlāLEæUŭāĀŽèōl'__init__.pyçl'žçlĀārśāē;āĀĆä;EæYřæIJLäžŽæČĚāEĚäyNāRrèÇ;āÑĚāRñäz
äy;äylä;Nā■RïijŊ__init__.pyèÇ;äd'šçTlāĚèGłāLlāLæ;ä■āRælaaiU:

```
# graphics/formats/__init__.py
from . import jpg
from . import png
```

ğŒřĚŻăăüÿĂäȳłæŮĞăžű,çŦíæŁuăŔřăzěăžĖăžĖēĂŽèĚĞimport
pics.formats.ăĹăžčăŽĤimport graphics.formats.jpgăžěăŔĬimport graphics.formats.pngăĂĆ

__init__.pyčŽĐăĚúăžŮăýŷčŤlčŤlășŤăŇĚăŇňăřĚăđ'ŽăylăŮĜăžăăŔĹăžăăĹăřăĂăylăĂžăč,ŠăȘăăŔăčl'žă

æTʀɛTʀçŽDçlŃăžRăSŸăiŷŽăRŠçŌriŷŃă■şăjÆæşşæIJL__init__.pyæŮĞăžăă■ŸăIJiŷŃpythonăž■čĐăă

12.2 10.2 æŒğáĹúæłǻłŮèćńăĚléĈlárıjaĖëçŽďăĖĖăőž

éŮőécŸ

ǎ;Šă;ŁçTĭăĂZfrom module import *ăĂZ ər■ăRěăŮiuijNăyŃăIJZărzázŌăĭăăĭŮăĽŮăŃěărijaGčzŽDçņē

èğčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

aIJa;äçŽDæIaIÜä■aoŹZāL'äyÄäylarYéĜR __all__ æIēæYŐçaõaIJrālUāGžēIAěeAārījaĞzčŽDāEËā

äy; äylä; Nā■Ř:

```
# somemodule.py
def spam():
    pass

def grok():
    pass

blah = 42
# Only export 'spam' and 'grok'
__all__ = ['spam', 'grok']
```

èóíèőž

```

    ħȳçŕœāĭjçĈĹăŔ■āřză;ĚçĤĪ      âĂŸfrom      module      import      *âĂŽ,
    ä;ĖæŸŕăĬĴăŕŹăZăĹ'ăžĖăđ'gėĠŔăŔŸėĠŔăŔ■ĈZĐăĹăĭŮăŸ■ėćŖçZăĂ;ĚçĤĪăĂĈ

```

æCædIJä;äy■aAŽäzä;TäžN, eſZæuöČDārījaEēārEāijŽārījaEēaL'ÄæIJL'äy■äzēäyNāLŠçzfāijĀad't'čZDā.
āRēäyÄŮžēlc,æCædIJāoŽäzL'äžE__all__, éCčāzLāRtæIJL'ēcnaLŮäy;āGžčZDäyIJeēfāijŽēcnaříjaGžāAC

æĆæđIJă;ăăřĒ __all__ ăŏŽăžĹ'æĹŔăyĂăyġġ'žăĹŪeăĹ,
æşăăeIJĹ'ăyIJĕĕġăřĒĕġăřăjăăĖăăĶ æĆæđIJ __all__ ăŃăŔăŢăeIJăăŏŽăžĹ'ĉŽĎăŔ■ăŪ,
ăIJăăřăjăăĖăăŪăăjTĕtŭAttributeErrorăăĶ

12.3 10.3 ä;ŁçŦłçŽŷâržèùrâ;ĎâŦ■ârijâĚĕâŦĚäŷ■â■ŦĕłāāIŮ

éŮóéčŸ

ârĚäžčĕĀçžĎčžĠĚŦâŦĚ,æČšçŦłimportĕŦ■âŦĚäžŎâŦĚäŷĀäŷłâŦĚâŦ■æšāæIJL'çañçijŮçĀĀĕŁĠçžĎâ

èğĉâĒşæŮžæāĹ

ä;ŁçŦłâŦĚçŽĎčžŷâržârijâĚĕrijŦâ;ŁäŷĀäŷłĕłāāIŮârijâĚĕâŦŦäŷĀäŷłâŦĚçŽĎâŦĚäŷĀäŷłĕłāāIŮ
äŷ;äŷłä;Ŧâ■ŦrijŦâĀĠĚò;āIJlä;ăçŽĎæŮĠäžŷçšçžšäŷĒæIJL mypackageâŦĚrijŦçžĎčžĠĚĀçŦrijŽ

```
mypackage/  
  __init__.py  
  A/  
    __init__.py  
    spam.py  
    grok.py  
  B/  
    __init__.py  
    bar.py
```

âĒĈăđIJĕłāāIŮmypackage.A.spamĕĒĀârijâĚĕâŦŦçžŎâ;ŦäŷŦçžĎĕłāāIŮgrokiiŦŦăŎĈăžŦĕŕĕâŦĚæŦŦçž

```
# mypackage/A/spam.py  
from . import grok
```

âĒĈăđIJĕłāāIŮmypackage.A.spamĕĒĀârijâĚĕäŷ■âŦŦçžŎâ;ŦäŷŦçžĎĕłāāIŮB.bariiŦŦăŎĈăžŦĕŕĕâ;ŁçŦł

```
# mypackage/A/spam.py  
from ..B import bar
```

äŷđ'äŷłimportĕŦ■âŦĚĕČ;æšāâŦĚâŦŦĕāŷĀâŦĚâŦ■rijŦĚĀŦæŸŦä;ŁçŦłăžĒspam.pyçžĎčžŷâržèùrâ;ĎâŦ■

èŏłèőž

āIJłâŦĚâĒĚrijŦæŮĀŦŦŕäžĕä;ŁçŦłçŽŷâržèùrâ;ĎăžšâŦŦŕäžĕä;ŁçŦłçžłâržèùrâ;ĎĕłĕârijâĚĕâĀĈ
äŷ;äŷłä;Ŧâ■ŦrijŽ

```
# mypackage/A/spam.py  
from mypackage.A import grok # OK  
from . import grok # OK  
import grok # Error (not found)
```

âĈŦŦmypackage.AĕŁžæăŷ;ŁçŦłçžłâržèùrâ;ĎâŦ■çžĎäŷ■âĹ'ăžŦăđ'ĎæŸŦĕŁžârĒĕāŷĀâŦĚâŦ■çañçij
äŷ;äŷłä;Ŧâ■ŦrijŦâĒĈăđIJă;ăæŦžâŦŸăžĒâŦĚâŦ■rijŦâ;ăâršăĒĒĕāžæĈĀæšĕæĹĀæIJL'æŮĠäžŷĕłĕăĴŏæ■Ĉæ;
âŦŦæăŷrijŦçañçijŮçĀĀçŽĎâŦ■çğŦrijŽă;ŁçğžăĹăžčĕĀĀŦŦŸă;ŮăŽŦĕŽ;ăĀĈäŷ;äŷłä;Ŧâ■ŦrijŦăžšĕŷæIJL'ă
âĒĈăđIJă;ŁçŦłçŽŷâržârijâĚĕrijŦĒĕĈäŷĀăĹĠĒĕČ;ŏkiiŦŦçžĎĕĒĀŦä;ŁçŦłçžłâržèùrâ;ĎâŦ■ă;ĹâŦŦĕČ;ăijŽăĠžĕŮ

importer■āRēcŽĐ . āšŇ . . çIJNètũæIěāŁæzŚćĭ,
ä;EāōČæŇĠōŽçŽōā;ŦāR■.äyžā;ŞāL■çŽōā;ŦiijŇ..BäyžçŽōā;Ŧ../BāĀČèŁŽçġ■ēr■æşŦāRléĀČçŦlāžŌimport
äyŁäyŁä;Ňā■RiijŽ

```
from . import grok # OK  
import .grok # ERROR
```

ār;çōāā;ŁçŦlçŽyāržārījāĒēcIJNètũæIěāČRæYřætŘegŁæŮĠäzũçşçzçşiiŋNä;EæYřäy■èČ;āŁrāōŽāzL'āŇĒ
æIJĀāRŌiijŇçŽyāržārījāĒěāRléĀČçŦlāžŌāIJlāRŁéĀČçŽĐāŇĒäy■çŽĐælaaiŮāĀČārd'āĒŮæYřāIJléauiā
ä;ŇāēČiijŽ

```
% python3 mypackage/A/spam.py # Relative imports fail
```

āRēäyĀæŮzéÍciijŇāēČæđIJä;äā;ŁçŦlPythonçŽĐ-méĀL'éazæIěæL'ġëāŇāĒĹāL■çŽĐèĎŽæIJniiŋŇçŽyār
ä;ŇāēČiijŽ

```
% python3 -m mypackage.A.spam # Relative imports work
```

æŽt'ād'ŽçŽĐāŇĒçŽĐçŽyāržārījāĒēcŽĐèČŇæŽrcşèèrE,èrũçIJŇ [PEP 328](#) .

12.4 10.4 āRĒælaaiŮāŁĒāL'sæŁRād'ŽäyŁæŮĠäzũ

éŮóécŸ

ä;āæČşārEäyĀäyŁælaaiŮāŁĒāL'sæŁRād'ŽäyŁæŮĠäzũāĀČä;EæYřä;ääy■æČşārEāŁĒççzçŽĐæŮĠäzũçz

èġcāEşæŮzæaŁ

ćlŇāžRælaaiŮāRrāžēēĀŽèŁĠāRŸæŁRāŇĒæIěāŁĒāL'sæŁRād'ŽäyŁçŇŋçŇŇçŽĐæŮĠäzũāĀČèĀČèŽŚāy

```
# mymodule.py  
class A:  
    def spam(self):  
        print('A.spam')  
  
class B(A):  
    def bar(self):  
        print('B.bar')
```

āĀĠèōŁä;āæČşmymodule.pyāŁĒäyžäyd'äyŁæŮĠäzũiijŇæfRäyŁāōŽāzL'çŽĐäyĀäyŁçşzāĀČèçAāAŽāŁrē
èŁŽèŁŽäyŁçŽōā;ŦäyŇiijŇāŁŽāžžæäyŇæŮĠäzũiijŽ

```
mymodule/  
    __init__.py  
    a.py  
    b.py
```

āIJlā.pyæŮĠäzũäy■æRŠāĒěäžæyŇāžççāAiiijŽ

āĲĲāyžēŁŻāyĀçñāēŁĈçŽĎāzūāiĲyĲiĲŅāřĒāzŅçz■āzūēŁšāřĲāĔēāĀĈāçĈāŽĲæŁ'Āçđ'žĲiĲŅ__init__.pyæŪēçĀāĀŽāĹrēŁŻāyĀçĈžĲiĲŅ__init__.pyæĲĲ'çžĒāĲōçŽĎāŔŲāŅŪĲiĲŽ

```
# __init__.py
def A():
    from .a import A
    return A()

def B():
    from .b import B
    return B()
```

āĲĲēŁŻāyĲçĲĲæĲĲāy■ĲiĲŅçszĀāŠŅçszĲēçñæŽŁæ■çāyžāĲĲçññāyĀæñāēōŁēŪōæŪūāŁāēĲĲæŁ'ĀēĲĲĀçŽĲāĲŅāçĲiĲŽ

```
>>> import mymodule
>>> a = mymodule.A()
>>> a.spam()
A.spam
>>>
```

āzūēŁšāŁāēĲĲçŽĎāyžēçĀçĲĲçĈzæŲřçžĲæŁ'ŁāŠŅçszāđŅæçĀæšēāŔřēĈĲāiĲŽāy■æŪ■āĀĈāĲāāŔřēĈĲāiĲŽ

```
if isinstance(x, mymodule.A): # Error
...

if isinstance(x, mymodule.a.A): # Ok
...
```

āzūēŁšāŁāēĲĲçŽĎçĲĲšāōđāĲŅā■Ŕ, ēğĀæāĠāĠēĀžš multiprocessing/_init__.py çŽĎæžŔçāĀ.

12.5 10.5 āĲĲçĲĲāŚĲāŔ■çĲ'žēŪŔ'āřĲāĔēçŽōāĲĲāĲēĲççŽĎāžççāĀ

éŪōéçŲ

āĲāāŔřēĈĲæĲĲĲ'ād'ğēĠŔçŽĎāžççāĀĲiĲŅçŲsāy■āŔŅçŽĎāžžæĲēāĲēĲçāĲĲçžŲ'æŁđ'āĀĈæřŔāyĲēĈĲāĲēĲ

ēğĈāĒşæŪžæāĲ

āžŌæĲĲñēŲĲāyĲēōšĲiĲŅāĲēçĀāōŽāžĲ'āyĀāyĲēāŲçžğPythonāŅĔĲiĲŅāĲĲāyžāyĀāyĲād'ğēŽĒāŔĲāĲēĲāiĲĀçĲāĲĲçžšāyĀāy■āŔŅçŽĎçŽōāĲĲēĠŅçžšāyĀçŽyāŔŅçŽĎāŚĲāŔ■çĲ'žēŪŲ'ĲiĲŅāĲēĲŲřēçĀāĲāāŌžçŲĲāĲēārĲ

```
foo-package/
  spam/
    blah.py
```

(continues on next page)

```
bar-package/  
    spam/  
        grok.py
```

```
>>> import sys
>>> sys.path.extend(['foo-package', 'bar-package'])
>>> import spam.blah
>>> import spam.grok
>>>
```

```
>>> import spam
>>> spam.__path__
_NamespacePath(['foo-package/spam', 'bar-package/spam'])
>>>
```

```
my-package/  
  spam/  
    custom.py
```

```
>>> import spam.custom
>>> import spam.grok
>>> import spam.blah
>>>
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
AttributeError: 'module' object has no attribute '__file__'
>>> spam
<module 'spam' (namespace)>
>>>
```

æŽt'ad'ŽčŽDāNĚāŚ;āR■čl'žéŮt'äŁæAřāRřäzæšēcIJN PEP 420.

12.6 10.6 éĜ■æŮřāŁæè;ĵæłāiŮ

éŮóécŸ

äĵæČšéĜ■æŮřāŁæè;ĵăŭščzŘāŁæè;ĵŽDæłāiŮiĵNāZăăyžă;ăărzăĚŮæžŘčăAčēŁZèqNăžEăŁōæŤžăĂĆ

èġčăEşæŮzæąŁ

äĵŁçŤİmp.reload()æĬééĜ■æŮřāŁæè;ĵăĚŁāŁ'■āŁæè;ĵŽDæłāiŮăĂĆăyĵăyĴăĴNă■ŘřĵŽ

```
>>> import spam
>>> import imp
>>> imp.reload(spam)
<module 'spam' from './spam.py'>
>>>
```

èőĬéőž

éĜ■æŮřāŁæè;ĵæłāiŮăIJłāĵĂăŔŚăŚNĕřČĕŕŤĕŁĜčĬNăy■ăyŷăyŷăĴŁæIJŁçŤĬăĂĆăĴEăIJŁçŤšăžġčŎŕăćČă
reload()æŞşēŽD'ăžEăłāiŮăžŤăśČă■ŮăĚyçŽDăĚăőžĵĵNăžŭéĂŽēŁĜéĜ■æŮřāŁ'ġèqNăłāiŮçŽDæžŘ
ărĵčőăăēČă■d'ĵĵNĵreload()æşşæIJŁ'æŽt'æŮřāČŘăĂĬfrom module import
nameăĂĬēŁZăăŭă;ŁçŤİmportĕŕ■ăŘĕăŕĵăĚēcŽDăőŽăžŁ'ăĂĆăyĵăyĴăĴNă■ŘřĵŽ

```
# spam.py
def bar():
    print('bar')

def grok():
    print('grok')
```

çŎŕăIJłăŘŕăŁăžd'ăžŚăĵĴăĵĴZĕŕĬĵĴ

```
>>> import spam
>>> from spam import grok
>>> spam.bar()
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
bar
>>> grok()
grok
>>>
```

äy■éÄÄGŽPythonä£ðæŤzspam.pyçŽDæžŘçăAřijŇăřEgrok()ăĜ;æŤræŤzæĹŘè£ŽæăüřijŽ

```
def grok():
    print('New grok')
```

çŎřăIJĹăZđăĹrăzd'ăžŠăijŘăijŽèřĹijŇéĜ■æŮřăĹăè;;æĹăăĹŮřijŇăřĹerŤăyŇè£ŽăyĹăôđelŇřijŽ

```
>>> import imp
>>> imp.reload(spam)
<module 'spam' from './spam.py'>
>>> spam.bar()
bar
>>> grok() # Notice old output
grok
>>> spam.grok() # Notice new output
New grok
>>>
```

ăIJĹè£ŽăyĹă;Ňă■Řăy■řijŇă;ăçIJŇăĹræIJĹ'2ăyĹçĹ'ĹæIJŇçŽDgrok()ăĜ;æŤrècŇăĹăè;;ăĂĆéĂŽăyŷæĹèert'
ăŽăæ■d'řijŇăIJĹçŤšăžĝçŎřăçCăy■ăRrèÇ;éIJĂèçAéAĹăĚ■éĜ■æŮřăĹăè;;æĹăăĹŮăĂĆăIJĹăzd'ăžŠçŎřăçC

12.7 10.7 è£ŘèąŇçŽôă;ŤæĹŮăŎŇçijl'æŮĜăžŮ

éŮôécŸ

æĆĹæIJĹ'ăyĂăyĹăûşæĹŘéŤ£ăyŷăŇĚăŔŇăd'ŽăyĹæŮĜăžŮçŽDăžŤçŤĹijŇăôČăûşè£IJăy■ăE■æŸrăyĂăyĹç

èĝçăEşæŮzæąĹ

ăçĆăedIJă;ăçŽDăžŤçŤĹçĹŇăžŔăûşçžŔæIJĹ'ăd'ŽăyĹæŮĜăžŮřijŇă;ăăŔřăžèæĹĹă;ăçŽDăžŤçŤĹçĹŇăžŔæŤĹ
ăyĹăyĹă;Ňă■ŘřijŇă;ăăŔřăžèăČŔè£ŽæăûăĹŽăžžçŽôă;ŤřijŽ

```
myapplication/
    spam.py
    bar.py
    grok.py
    __main__.py
```

ăçĆăedIJ__main__.pyă■ŸăIJĹřijŇă;ăăŔřăžèççŎĂă■ŤăIJřăIJĹéăŮçžĝçŽôă;Ťè£ŘèąŇPythonèĝçéĜăŽĹřijŽ

```
bash % python3 myapplication
```

èğçéĠŁăŻłăŕĖæŁ'ğèąŃ__main__.pyæŰĠăžŭă;IJăyžăyžçłŃăžŔăĂĈ

ăĕĈăđIJă;ăăŕĖă;ăçŽĎăžčăăAæŁ'ŞăŃĖæĹŔzipæŰĠăžŭijŃèĤŽğ■æĹĂæIJŕăŔŃæăŭăžşéĂĈçŤłijŃăy;ă

```
bash % ls
spam.py bar.py grok.py __main__.py
bash % zip -r myapp.zip *.py
bash % python3 myapp.zip
... output from __main__.py ...
```

èőléőž

ăĹŽăžžăyĂăyłçŽă;ŤæĹŰzipæŰĠăžŭăžŭăŭăăă__main__.pyæŰĠăžŭăĹăŕĖăyĂăyłæŽŕăđ'ğçŽĎPyth

çŤšăžŎçŽă;ŤăŖŃzipæŰĠăžŭăŷŎæ■čăyŷæŰĠăžŭăIJĹ'ăyĂçĈžăy■ăŔŃijŃă;ăăŕŕèĈ;èĤŸéIJĂèĕAăđă

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3 /usr/local/bin/myapp.zip
```

12.8 10.8 èŕžăŔŰă;■ăžŎăŃĖăy■çŽĎæŤŕæ■óæŰĠăžŭ

éŰóéčŸ

ă;ăçŽĎăŃĖăy■ăŃĖăŔŃăžčăăAéIJĂèĕAăŎžèŕžăŔŰçŽĎæŤŕæ■óæŰĠăžŭăĂĈă;ăéIJĂèĕAăŕ;ăŕŕèĈ;ăIJŕçŤ

èğčăĖşæŰžæąĹ

ăAĠèő;ă;ăçŽĎăŃĖăy■çŽĎæŰĠăžŭçžĎçŤŕăĕĈăyŃijŽ

```
mypackage/
  __init__.py
  somedata.dat
  spam.py
```

çŎŕăIJĹăAĠèő;spam.pyæŰĠăžŭéIJĂèĕAăŕžăŔŰsomedata.dataæŰĠăžŭăy■çŽĎăĖĖăđăăĂĈă;ăăŕŕăžèçŤł

```
# spam.py
import pkgutil
data = pkgutil.get_data(__package__, 'somedata.dat')
```

çŤšă■đ'ăžğçŤşçŽĎăŔŸéĠŕæŸŕăŃĖăŔŃèŕæŰĠăžŭçŽĎăŎşăğŃăĖĖăđçŽĎă■ŰèĹĈă■ŰçŋăyşăĂĈ

èóìéőž

èĕAĕrżăŔŪæŦŕæ■ōæŪĠăzŭiijŊă;ăăŔŕĕĈ;ăijŽăĂĭăŔŖăžŌĉijŪăĖŽă;ĕĉŦĭăĖĖĉ;ŏĉŽĐĬ/
OăĹŖĕĈ;ĉŽĐăžĉĉăĀiijŊăĕCopen()ăĂĈă;ĖæŸŕĕĤŽĉĝ■æŪăzæŖŦăžŖæĬĹăŷĂăžŽĕŪŏĕĉŸăĂĈ

ĕĕŪăĖĹiijŊăŷĂăŷĭăŊĖăŕžĕĝĉĕĠăŽĭĉŽĐă;ŖăĹ■ăŭĕă;ĬĴĉŽŏă;ŦăĠăăžŌæŖæĬĹăŖŌĝăĹŭăĬĈăĂĈăŽăæ
ĉŋăăžŊiijŊăŊĖĕĂŽăŷŷăŏĹăĕĉĖă;ĬĴăŷž.zipăĹŪ.eggăŪĠăzŭiijŊĕĤŽăžŽæŪĠăzŭăžŭăŷ■ăĈŖăĬĹăŪĠăžŭ
pkgutil.get_data()ăĠă;æŦŕæŸŕăŷĂăŷĭĕŕăŔŪæŦŕæ■ōæŪĠăzŭĉŽĐĕŋŸĉžĝăŭĕăĖŭiijŊăŷ■ĉŦĭĉŏăăŊĖăŸŕă
get_data()ĉŽĐĉŋăŷĂăŷĭăŖĈăŦŕæŸŕăŊĖăŖăŊĖăŖ■ĉŽĐă■ŪĉŋĕăŷŖăĂĈă;ăăŔŕăžĕĉŽŦăŖŌĕă;ĕĉŦĭăŊĖă

12.9 10.9 ăŖĖæŪĠăžŭăđ'žăĹăăĖĕăĹŕsys.path

ĕŪŏĕĉŸ

ă;ăæŪăæŖŦăŕijăĖĕă;ăĉŽĐPythonăžĉĉăĂăŽăăŷžăŏĈăĹăĂăĬĴĉŽĐĉŽŏă;Ŧăŷ■ăĬĹsys.pathĕĠŊăĂĈă;ăăĈŖă

ĕĝĉăĖŖæŪăzæăĹ

æĬĹăŷđ'ĉĝ■ăŷŷĉŦĭĉŽĐăŪăăijŖăŖĖæŪŖĉŽŏă;ŦăŷŭăăĹăăĹŕsys.pathăĂĈĉŋăŷĂĉĝ■iijŊă;ăăŔŕăžĕă;ĕĉŦĭăŊĖă

```
bash % env PYTHONPATH=/some/dir:/other/dir python3
Python 3.3.0 (default, Oct 4 2012, 10:17:33)
[GCC 4.2.1 (Apple Inc. build 5666) (dot 3)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more_
↵information.
>>> import sys
>>> sys.path
['', '/some/dir', '/other/dir', ...]
>>>
```

ăĬĹĕĠăŏŽăžĹăăžŦĉŦĭĉĬŊăžŖăŷ■iijŊĕĤŽăăŭĉŽĐĉŖăĉĈăŖŸĕĠŖăŖăĬĹĭĬŊăžŖăŖăĹăŪĕĕŏĉ;ŏăĹŪ
ĉŋăăžŊĉĝ■æŪăzæŖŦăŸŕăĹŽăžăŷĂăŷĭ.pthăŪĠăzŭiijŊăŖĖĉŽŏă;ŦăĹŪăŷĭăĠăĖăĭĕiijŊăĈŖĕĤŽăăŭiijŽ

```
# myapplication.pth
/some/dir
/other/dir
```

ĕĤŽăŷĭ.pthăŪĠăžŭĕĬĂĕĕĖæŦĭăĬĹăŖŖăŷĭPythonĉŽĐsite-
packagesĉŽŏă;ŦiijŊĕĂŽăŷŷă;■ăžŖŏ/usr/local/lib/python3.3/site-packages æĹŪĕĂĖ ~/./lo-
cal/lib/python3.3/sitepackagesăĂĈă;ŖĕĝĉĕĠăŽĭăŖăĹăŪŭiijŊ.pthăŪĠăžŭĕĠŊăĹŪăŷĭăĠăĖăĭĕĉŽĐă■ŸăĬĹ

èóìéőž

ăŖŦĕŦŭĕŦ'žăĹŽăĬŖăĹăŷŪĠăzŭiijŊă;ăăŔŕĕĈ;ăijŽăĂĭăŔŖăžŌăĖŽăŷĂăŷĭăžĉĉăĂăĹăŊăĹĭĕŖĈĕĹĈsys.pat

```
import sys
sys.path.insert(0, '/some/dir')
sys.path.insert(0, '/other/dir')
```

ěŽ;čDũěŁéŽěČ;âĀĪĴâũěä;ĪĴâĀĪĳĴĴNä;ĲæŸřáĪĴáóðěũtäy■æđAäŷžěĐĲăĳĳĳĳĴNăŽŤăř;éĠŖéAŁăĚ■ă;ŁçŤĪăĀ

```
import sys
from os.path import abspath, join, dirname
sys.path.insert(0, join(abspath(dirname(__file__)), 'src'))
```

æfZârEsrcçŻôâ;TæûzâŁăăĹrpathéGŃijNăŠŇæL'gëąNærŚăĔĕæ■ēēld'çŽDăzčçăAăIĴlăRŇăyĂăylçŻôâ;
 site-packagesçŻôâ;TæYřčñňăyL'æŮzâNĚăŠŇăłăIŮăŎL'èçĖçŽDçŻôâ;TăĂĆăĈăĊđIJă;ăăL'NăŁlăŎL'èç
 packagesçŻôâ;TăĂĆčŽ;çĐúčTlăžŌēĖ■ç;ôpathçŽD.pthæŮĞăžűăfĖÉăżæTl;ç;ôăIĴsite-
 packagesėGŃijNă;ĖăŏCĖĖ■ç;ôçŽDĕură;ĐăRřăžăæYřcşczçšăyŁăzză;TăjăăyNăeIJçŽDçŻôâ;TăĂĆăŽăæ■d'

12.10 10.10 éĀŽèĬĞǻ■ŬçņäÿšǻŘ■ǻrijǻĒěǻlǻlŬ

éŮőécŸ

ä:äæČšárijáĚěäyÄäyłæłáałUıijNä:EæYřæłáałUčŽĐáŘ■a■UaIJłá■UčņęäyśěGŃăĂĆă:äæČšárza■Učņęäy

èğčǎẸșæŮźæǻŁ

```
from importlib.import_module('argparse') as argparse
import sys
```

```
>>> import importlib
>>> math = importlib.import_module('math')
>>> math.sin(2)
0.9092974268256817
>>> mod = importlib.import_module('urllib.request')
>>> u = mod.urlopen('http://www.python.org')
>>>
```

import_moduleåŖlæŸřčõÅå■ŤåĬŕæL'gèaŃåŠŃimportçŽÿåŖŃçŽDæ■ééld'ijŃåĬEæŸřèŤåŽdçŤſæĹŖç
åĈæĎĬJä:äæ■čåĬJlä:ŤçŤĭçŽDåŃĖijŃimport_module()äžſåŖŕçŤĭäžŖçŽÿåržårĭjaĖĖäĀĈä:EæŸřijŃå;æ

```
import importlib
# Same as 'from . import b'
b = importlib.import_module('.b', __package__)
```

èóìèőž

ä;fçTlimport_module()æLÑåLíáríjaĚĖæíaaíUçŽĎéŮóécŸeĂŽäyÿaĠçzŎřaIJažěæšŘçg■æŮžaijŘcijŮa

āIJāĀğçŽĐāžččāAīijNāIJL'æŪūā;āāijŽçIJNāLrçTlāžŌārijāĒēçŽĐāĒēāžžāĠ;æTř__import__()āĀĆāř;ġ
éĀŽāyŷæŽt'āōžæŸŠā;ġçTlāĀĆ

ēĠāōŽāzL'ārijāĒēēġĠçĠNçŽĐēnŸçžgāōđä;NēğA10.11āřRēĠĆ

12.11 10.11 éĀŽèĒĠéŠl'ā■RēĒIJçĠNāŁāē;ġæġāġġŪ

éŪōēćŸ

ā;āæČšēĠāōŽāzL'PythonçŽĐimportēr■āRēīijNā;ġā; ŪāōČēČ;āžŌēĒIJçĠNāIJžāŽlāyŁēĠcéĀRæŸŌçŽĐā

ēğčāĒşæŪzæāġĠ

ēēŪāĒĠēçAæRŘāĠžæġēçŽĐæŸrāōL'āĒġéŪōēćŸāĀĆæIJnēĠĆēōġēōžçŽĐæĀġæČşāēČæđIJæşāæIJL'āyĀ
āžşāřsæŸrērt'īijNāĠSāžnçŽĐāyžēēAçŽōçŽĐæŸræūsāĒēāĠĒæđRPythonçŽĐimportēr■āRēæIJžāĠūāĀĆ
āēČæđIJā;āçRĒēğčāžĒæIJnēĠĆāĒēĒēČġāŌşçRĒīijNā;āāřsēČ;ād'şāyžāĒūāzŪāzžā;TçŽōçŽĐēĀNēĠāōŽāzL'i
æIJL'āžĒēĒçŽāžŽīijNēōl'æĠSāžnçžgçz■āRŠāL'■ēřāĀĆ

æIJnēĠĆæāyāfČæŸrēō;ēōāārijāĒēēēr■āRēçŽĐæL'l'āsTāŁşēČ;āĀĆæIJL'ā;Ġād'Žçğ■æŪzæşTāRřāžēāĀŽ
āy■ēġĠāyžāžĒæġijTçđ'žçŽĐæŪzā;ġīijNāĠSāžnāijĀāğNāĒĠæđĐēĀāyNēĠcéĒŽāyPythonāžččāAçzşæđDīijŽ

```
testcode/  
  spam.py  
  fib.py  
  grok/  
    __init__.py  
    blah.py
```

ēĒŽāžZæŪĠāžūçŽĐāĒēāōžāžūāy■ēĠēçAīijNāy■ēĒĠæĠSāžnāIJāēřRāyġæŪĠāžūāy■æT;āĒēāžĒāřSēĠ
ēĒŽāūā;āāRřāžēæġNērTāōČāžnāžūāşēçIJNā;ŞāōČāžnēcnārijāĒēæŪūçŽĐē;ŞāĠžāĀĆā;NāēČīijŽ

```
# spam.py  
print("I'm spam")  
  
def hello(name):  
    print('Hello %s' % name)  
  
# fib.py  
print("I'm fib")  
  
def fib(n):  
    if n < 2:  
        return 1  
    else:  
        return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2)  
  
# grok/__init__.py  
print("I'm grok.__init__")
```

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```
# grok/blah.py
print("I'm grok.blah")
```

æŁŹéĜŃçŽĐçŽôçŽĐæŸŕăĖAeöyefŽăžZæŰĜăžŭăĭĬăŷžăĭăăĭŰećñèŁĬĭĭŃeöŹéŰôăĂĈ
ăžšèöyæĬĬĂçôĂă■ŢçŽĐæŰžăĭĭŖăŕŝæŸŕăŕĖăôĈăžŋăŖŝăŷĈăĭŖăŷĂăŷŷwebæĬ■ăĬăăŽĭăŷĹéĭăĂĈăĬĬtestcode

```
bash % cd testcode
bash % python3 -m http.server 15000
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 15000 ...
```

æĬ■ăĬăăŽĭeŁŖeăŃeŷăĭeăŖŖŌăĖ■ăŖŕăĬăŷĂăŷŷă■ŢçŃŋçŽĐPythonèĝćéĜĹăŽĭăĂĈ
çăŏăĭăĭăăŖŕăžăăĭ;ŁçŢĭ urllib eöŹéŰôăĬŖèŁĬĭŃæŰĜăžŭăĂĈăĬŃăeĈŕĭĭŽ

```
>>> from urllib.request import urlopen
>>> u = urlopen('http://localhost:15000/fib.py')
>>> data = u.read().decode('utf-8')
>>> print(data)
# fib.py
print("I'm fib")

def fib(n):
    if n < 2:
        return 1
    else:
        return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2)

>>>
```

ăžŌeŁŽăŷŷæĬ■ăĬăăŽĭăĹăeĭĭ;æžŖăžčçăĂæŸŕăŖŌăŷŷŃăĭeăĬĬŋeĬĈçŽĐăšžçăĂăĂĈ
ăŷžăžĖæŽĹăžçăĬŃăĬĭçŽĐéĂžéŁĜ urlopen() æĭeăŢŷéŽĖæžŖæŰĜăžŷĭĭŃ
æĬŝăžŋeĂžéŁĜeĜĭăŏŽăžĹimporter■ăŖeăĭeăĬĬăŖŖŌăŖŕeĜĭăĬăŷŷăĬŝăžŋăĂžăĬŖăĂĈ

ăĹăeĭĭ;eŁĬĭŃæĭăăĭŰçŽĐçŋăŷĂçĝ■æŰžæŝŢæŸŕăĬŽăžžăŷĂăŷŷæŸăĭĭŖçŽĐăĹăeĭĭăĜĭæŢŖæĭeăŏŃæĬĬ

```
import imp
import urllib.request
import sys

def load_module(url):
    u = urllib.request.urlopen(url)
    source = u.read().decode('utf-8')
    mod = sys.modules.setdefault(url, imp.new_module(url))
    code = compile(source, url, 'exec')
    mod.__file__ = url
    mod.__package__ = ''
    exec(code, mod.__dict__)
    return mod
```

èŁŽăŷŷăĜĭæŢŖăĭĭŽăŷŷŃeĭĭ;æžŖăžčçăĂĭĭŃăžŷăăĭ;ŁçŢĭ compile()
ăŖĖăŰçĭĭŰeŕŝăĬŖăŷĂăŷŷăžççăĂăŕžžesăŷŷ■ĭĭŃçĐăŰăŖŖŌăĬĬăŷĂăŷŷæŰŕăĬŽăžžçŽĐăĭăăĭŰăŕžžesăçŽĐă■ŰăĖŷă

```

>>> fib = load_module('http://localhost:15000/fib.py')
I'm fib
>>> fib.fib(10)
89
>>> spam = load_module('http://localhost:15000/spam.py')
I'm spam
>>> spam.hello('Guido')
Hello Guido
>>> fib
<module 'http://localhost:15000/fib.py' from 'http://
↳localhost:15000/fib.py'>
>>> spam
<module 'http://localhost:15000/spam.py' from 'http://
↳localhost:15000/spam.py'>
>>>

```

æ■čæĆä;äæL'ÄëğAīijŃârŷäžŎçóĀā■ŦçŽĐæłaaİUëŁŻäyŁæŸřeaŃă;ŮéĂŽçŽĐăĂĆ
äy■ēŁĞăŎĈăžŭæšqæIJL'ăŦŃăĚăĹŕéĂŽăyŷçŽĐimportēŕ■ăŔēăy■īijŃăēĈăđIJēēAæŦŕăŃAæŽt'énŸçžğçŽĐçž
äyĂäyŁæŽt'éĚüçŽĐăĂŽæşŦæŸŕăĹŽăžžăyĂäyŁēĞłăŎŽăžĹ'ăŕijăĚăăŽĹăĂĆçňňăyĂçğ■æŮzæşŦæŸŕăĹŽăž

```

# urlimport.py
import sys
import importlib.abc
import imp
from urllib.request import urlopen
from urllib.error import HTTPError, URLError
from html.parser import HTMLParser

# Debugging
import logging
log = logging.getLogger(__name__)

# Get links from a given URL
def _get_links(url):
    class LinkParser(HTMLParser):
        def handle_starttag(self, tag, attrs):
            if tag == 'a':
                attrs = dict(attrs)
                links.add(attrs.get('href').rstrip('/'))
    links = set()
    try:
        log.debug('Getting links from %s' % url)
        u = urlopen(url)
        parser = LinkParser()
        parser.feed(u.read().decode('utf-8'))
    except Exception as e:
        log.debug('Could not get links. %s', e)
    log.debug('links: %r', links)
    return links

```

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```

class UrlMetaFinder(importlib.abc.MetaPathFinder):
    def __init__(self, baseurl):
        self._baseurl = baseurl
        self._links = { }
        self._loaders = { baseurl : UrlModuleLoader(baseurl) }

    def find_module(self, fullname, path=None):
        log.debug('find_module: fullname=%r, path=%r', fullname,
↳path)
        if path is None:
            baseurl = self._baseurl
        else:
            if not path[0].startswith(self._baseurl):
                return None
            baseurl = path[0]
        parts = fullname.split('.')
        basename = parts[-1]
        log.debug('find_module: baseurl=%r, basename=%r', baseurl,
↳basename)

        # Check link cache
        if basename not in self._links:
            self._links[baseurl] = _get_links(baseurl)

        # Check if it's a package
        if basename in self._links[baseurl]:
            log.debug('find_module: trying package %r', fullname)
            fullurl = self._baseurl + '/' + basename
            # Attempt to load the package (which accesses __init__.
↳py)
            loader = UrlPackageLoader(fullurl)
            try:
                loader.load_module(fullname)
                self._links[fullurl] = _get_links(fullurl)
                self._loaders[fullurl] = UrlModuleLoader(fullurl)
                log.debug('find_module: package %r loaded',
↳fullname)
            except ImportError as e:
                log.debug('find_module: package failed. %s', e)
                loader = None
            return loader

        # A normal module
        filename = basename + '.py'
        if filename in self._links[baseurl]:
            log.debug('find_module: module %r found', fullname)
            return self._loaders[baseurl]
        else:
            log.debug('find_module: module %r not found', fullname)

```

```

        return None

    def invalidate_caches(self):
        log.debug('invalidating link cache')
        self._links.clear()

# Module Loader for a URL
class UrlModuleLoader(importlib.abc.SourceLoader):
    def __init__(self, baseurl):
        self._baseurl = baseurl
        self._source_cache = {}

    def module_repr(self, module):
        return '<urlmodule %r from %r>' % (module.__name__, module.↪__file__)

    # Required method
    def load_module(self, fullname):
        code = self.get_code(fullname)
        mod = sys.modules.setdefault(fullname, imp.new_↪module(fullname))
        mod.__file__ = self.get_filename(fullname)
        mod.__loader__ = self
        mod.__package__ = fullname.rpartition('.')[0]
        exec(code, mod.__dict__)
        return mod

    # Optional extensions
    def get_code(self, fullname):
        src = self.get_source(fullname)
        return compile(src, self.get_filename(fullname), 'exec')

    def get_data(self, path):
        pass

    def get_filename(self, fullname):
        return self._baseurl + '/' + fullname.split('.')[-1] + '.py'

    def get_source(self, fullname):
        filename = self.get_filename(fullname)
        log.debug('loader: reading %r', filename)
        if filename in self._source_cache:
            log.debug('loader: cached %r', filename)
            return self._source_cache[filename]
        try:
            u = urlopen(filename)
            source = u.read().decode('utf-8')
            log.debug('loader: %r loaded', filename)
            self._source_cache[filename] = source

```

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```
        return source
    except (HTTPError, URLError) as e:
        log.debug('loader: %r failed. %s', filename, e)
        raise ImportError("Can't load %s" % filename)

    def is_package(self, fullname):
        return False

# Package loader for a URL
class UrlPackageLoader(UrlModuleLoader):
    def load_module(self, fullname):
        mod = super().load_module(fullname)
        mod.__path__ = [ self._baseurl ]
        mod.__package__ = fullname

    def get_filename(self, fullname):
        return self._baseurl + '/' + '__init__.py'

    def is_package(self, fullname):
        return True

# Utility functions for installing/uninstalling the loader
_installed_meta_cache = { }
def install_meta(address):
    if address not in _installed_meta_cache:
        finder = UrlMetaFinder(address)
        _installed_meta_cache[address] = finder
        sys.meta_path.append(finder)
        log.debug('%r installed on sys.meta_path', finder)

def remove_meta(address):
    if address in _installed_meta_cache:
        finder = _installed_meta_cache.pop(address)
        sys.meta_path.remove(finder)
        log.debug('%r removed from sys.meta_path', finder)
```

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```
>>> # importing currently fails
>>> import fib
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named 'fib'
>>> # Load the importer and retry (it works)
>>> import urlimport
>>> urlimport.install_meta('http://localhost:15000')
>>> import fib
I'm fib
>>> import spam
```

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```
I'm spam
>>> import grok.blah
I'm grok.__init__
I'm grok.blah
>>> grok.blah.__file__
'http://localhost:15000/grok/blah.py'
>>>
```

```
    ěĚZäyĭŁŁ'zæŁŁĚZĎæŮzæŁŁäijZäŁŁ'ěĚÄyÄäyĭŁŁ'zäŁŁĚZĎæšĚæŁŁ'äZĬ
UrlMetaFinder      äŁŁäĬNĭijN      äĬIJäyZ      sys.meta_path
äy■æIJÄÄRÖĚZĎÄŁŁäĬšÄĬÄĬ  äĬšæĬäĬUĚěnĥrijäĚĚæŮŭijNäijZäĬĬæ■ŁŁ  sys.meta_path
äy■ĚZĎæšĚæŁŁ'äZĬäŁŁäĬ■æĬäĬUäĬÄĬ      äIJĬěĚZäyĭŁŁ'Nä■Räy■ijNUrlMetaFinder
äŁŁäĬNæŮræIJÄÄRÖäyÄäyĭæšĚæŁŁ'äZĬæŮzæŁŁĭijNäĬšæĬäĬUäĬIJäZzäĬTäyÄäyĭæZŁŁÄZäIJræŮzĚĬæŁŁ'äy
    äĬIJäyZäyĭyĚgAĚZĎÄŁŁĚZĎæŮzæŁŁĭijNUrlMetaFinder
ġšzäNĚĚĚÄĬIJäyÄäyĭŁŁ'ĬæŁŁæNĚGäŁŁZĚZĎURLäyŁäÄĬÄĬ äIJĬäĬĚĚĚĬĭijNæšĚæŁŁ'äZĬĬæZĚĚGæŁšÄRŮæNĚGäŁŁ
ärijäĚĚĚZĎæŮŭäÄZijNæĬäĬUäR■äijZĚŭšäŭšæIJLĚZĎĚšĬæŮĚäĬIJärzæŮTäÄĬÄĚĬæĬæĬæŁŁ'äĬŁræZĚäyÄäyĭŁŁ'
äyÄäyĭŁŁ'■TĚNĚĚZĎUrlModuleLoaderġšzĚěĬĬĬæĬĚäZŮĚĬIJĬĬNæIJzäZĬäyŁäĬæĬĬ;æZŘäZĚĚĚÄÄZŭäŁŁZäZĚ
ěĚZĚGŬĬijšÄ■ŮĚšĬæŮĚĚZĎäyÄäyĭŁŁŮšäZæŮŮræAĬäĬäy■äĬĚĚĚAĚZĎHTTPĚŮŭæšĬĚG■äĬ'ärijäĚĚäÄĬ
    ěĚĬäŁŁZäZĬärijäĚĚĚZĎĬĬäZNĚg■æŮzæšTæŮŮġijŮäĬZäyÄäyĭŁŁ'šĬä■RĚZĬ'æŮĚäĬNäĚĚäĬŮ
sys.path      äRŮĚGŮäy■äŮZijN      ĚŮäĬŁĬæšŘäZĚZĚZäĬTäšĬäR■æĬäĬijRäÄĬ      äIJĬ
urlimport.py äy■æŮzäŁäæĬäyNĚZĎġšzäšNæŮŮræNäGĬæTŮijZ
```

```
# urlimport.py
# ... include previous code above ...
# Path finder class for a URL
class UrlPathFinder(importlib.abc.PathEntryFinder):
    def __init__(self, baseurl):
        self._links = None
        self._loader = UrlModuleLoader(baseurl)
        self._baseurl = baseurl

    def find_loader(self, fullname):
        log.debug('find_loader: %r', fullname)
        parts = fullname.split('.')
        basename = parts[-1]
        # Check link cache
        if self._links is None:
            self._links = [] # See discussion
            self._links = _get_links(self._baseurl)

        # Check if it's a package
        if basename in self._links:
            log.debug('find_loader: trying package %r', fullname)
            fullurl = self._baseurl + '/' + basename
            # Attempt to load the package (which accesses __init__.
            ↪py)
            loader = UrlPackageLoader(fullurl)
```

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```

        try:
            loader.load_module(fullname)
            log.debug('find_loader: package %r loaded',
→fullname)
        except ImportError as e:
            log.debug('find_loader: %r is a namespace package',
→fullname)
            loader = None
            return (loader, [fullurl])

        # A normal module
        filename = basename + '.py'
        if filename in self._links:
            log.debug('find_loader: module %r found', fullname)
            return (self._loader, [])
        else:
            log.debug('find_loader: module %r not found', fullname)
            return (None, [])

    def invalidate_caches(self):
        log.debug('invalidating link cache')
        self._links = None

# Check path to see if it looks like a URL
_url_path_cache = {}
def handle_url(path):
    if path.startswith(('http://', 'https://')):
        log.debug('Handle path? %s. [Yes]', path)
        if path in _url_path_cache:
            finder = _url_path_cache[path]
        else:
            finder = UrlPathFinder(path)
            _url_path_cache[path] = finder
        return finder
    else:
        log.debug('Handle path? %s. [No]', path)

def install_path_hook():
    sys.path_hooks.append(handle_url)
    sys.path_importer_cache.clear()
    log.debug('Installing handle_url')

def remove_path_hook():
    sys.path_hooks.remove(handle_url)
    sys.path_importer_cache.clear()
    log.debug('Removing handle_url')

```

```

>>> # Initial import fails
>>> import fib
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named 'fib'

>>> # Install the path hook
>>> import urlimport
>>> urlimport.install_path_hook()

>>> # Imports still fail (not on path)
>>> import fib
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named 'fib'

>>> # Add an entry to sys.path and watch it work
>>> import sys
>>> sys.path.append('http://localhost:15000')
>>> import fib
I'm fib
>>> import grok.blah
I'm grok.__init__
I'm grok.blah
>>> grok.blah.__file__
'http://localhost:15000/grok/blah.py'
>>>

```

```

    handle_url()
    sys.
path_hooks
    sys.path
sys.path_hooks
    sys.path

```

```

    def fib(n):
        if n < 2:
            return 1
        else:

```

```

>>> fib
<urlmodule 'fib' from 'http://localhost:15000/fib.py'>
>>> fib.__name__
'fib'
>>> fib.__file__
'http://localhost:15000/fib.py'
>>> import inspect
>>> print(inspect.getsource(fib))
# fib.py
print("I'm fib")

def fib(n):
    if n < 2:
        return 1
    else:

```

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```
        return fib(n-1) + fib(n-2)
>>>
```

èõlèõž

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å■şä;ççžRëiNäyřarNçŽDPythonçIÑazRãSÝäzşâ;LârSèČ;çş;éĂŽăõČăznăĂĆ
æŁŚaIJlè£ŽéGÑæŌlè■RäyĂäzŽaĀijçŽDăŌžèřçŽDæŪGæaçãŠNäzèçş■iijNãNĚæNñ im-
portlib module åŠN PEP 302. æŪGæaçãEĚăõžåIJlè£ŽéGÑäy■aijŽècñéG■ad'■æRŘăĹriijNäy■è£GæŁŚaIJlè£Ž

éçŪăĚĹriijNæÇædIJă;æČşăĹŽăzžăyĂäyĽæŪřçŽDæIaaiUăržèşaiijNă;ççŤĪ imp.
new_module() åG;æŤriijŽ

```
>>> import imp
>>> m = imp.new_module('spam')
>>> m
<module 'spam'>
>>> m.__name__
'spam'
>>>
```

æIaaiUăržèşæéĂŽăyÿæIJL'äyĂäzŽæIJşæIJŽăşđæĂgriijNãNĚæNñ __file__
riijLè£RëaÑæIaaiUăĽăè;èr■ăRëçŽDæŪGăžăăR■iijL' åŠN __package__ (ăNĚăR■)ăĂĆ

ăĚŪăñaiijNæIaaiUăijŽècñègčéGĹăŽIçijŞă■YèŭæIěăĂĆæIaaiUçijŞă■YăRřăžèăIJă■ŪăĚy
sys.modules äy■ècñæL;ăĹřăĂĆ åŽăäyžæIJL'ăžEè£ŽăyĽçijŞă■YæIJžăĹriijNéĂŽăyÿăRřăžèăRĚçijŞă■YăŠ

```
>>> import sys
>>> import imp
>>> m = sys.modules.setdefault('spam', imp.new_module('spam'))
>>> m
<module 'spam'>
>>>
```

æÇædIJçžŽăõŽæIaaiUăüşçžRă■YăIJlèCčázĹârşaijŽçŽŤ æŌèèŌă;ŪăüşçžRècñăĹŽăzžè£GçŽDæIaaiUř

```
>>> import math
>>> m = sys.modules.setdefault('math', imp.new_module('math'))
>>> m
<module 'math' from '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/lib-dynload/math.so'>
>>> m.sin(2)
0.9092974268256817
>>> m.cos(2)
-0.4161468365471424
>>>
```

çŤşăžŌăĹŽăzžæIaaiUă;ĹçõĂă■ŤriijNă;ĹăõžæYŞçijŪăEŽçõĂă■ŤăG;æŤræŤTæÇçñnäyĂéČĹăĹEçŽD
load_module() åG;æŤřăĂĆ è£ŽăyĽæŪžæăĹçŽDăyĂäyĽçijççCžæYřă;ĹéŽ;ăđ'ĐçŘăđ'■æIĆæČĚăĚtæŤŤ

äyžāẸāđ'ĐçŘĚäyÄäyġāÑĚġġNä;äēēAēĠ■æŮřāōđçŎřæŽōēÄŽimportēr■āRēçŽĐāžTāsĆēÄžē;ŚġġġLærTāēČā
æL'ġēāÑēČčāžŽæŮĠāžūġġġNēō;ç;ōēŮřā;Đç■L'ġġġL'āÄČēŁZäyġāđ'■æĲČæĠġāřsæŸřäyžāžÄāžLæĲĲāē;çŽt' æŎ

æL'fāsTimportēr■āRēā;ŁçōÄā■TġġNä;ĒæŸřäġŽæĲĲā;ŁLād'ŽçġžāŁLæS■ā;ĲāÄČ
æĲĲāēñŸāsČäyġġġNāřġāĒēæS■ā;ĲēčñäyÄäyġā;■āžŎsys.meta_pathāLŮēāġäy■çŽĐāĲĲāĒČēŮřā;ĐāĲāēšēæ
āēČāđĲā;äē;SāĠŽāōČçŽĐāĲġġġNāġġŽçĲĲNāŁřäyNēĲēŁZæāŮġġŽ

```
>>> from pprint import pprint
>>> pprint(sys.meta_path)
[<class '_frozen_importlib.BuiltinImporter'>,
<class '_frozen_importlib.FrozenImporter'>,
<class '_frozen_importlib.PathFinder'>]
>>>
```

ā;SæL'ġēāNäyÄäyġēr■āRēærTāēČimport fib æŮŮġġNēġçēĠLāŽġāġŽēA■āŎĒsys.mata_pathäy■çŽĐ
ērČçTġāōČāžñçŽĐ find_module() æŮžæšTāōŽä;■æ■ççāōçŽĐæġāāĲŮāŁäē;ġāŽġāÄČ
āRřäžēēÄŽēŁĠāōđēĲNæĲēçĲĲNçĲĲġġŽ

```
>>> class Finder:
...     def find_module(self, fullname, path):
...         print('Looking for', fullname, path)
...         return None
...
>>> import sys
>>> sys.meta_path.insert(0, Finder()) # Insert as first entry
>>> import math
Looking for math None
>>> import types
Looking for types None
>>> import threading
Looking for threading None
Looking for time None
Looking for traceback None
Looking for linecache None
Looking for tokenize None
Looking for token None
>>>
```

æšġāĎRçĲĲ find_module() æŮžæšTæŸřæĲŎæāŮāĲġærŘäyÄäyġārġāĒēæršēčñēġēāRŚçŽĐāÄČ
ēŁZäyġæŮžæšTäy■çŽĐpathāRČæTřçŽĐä;ĲçTġæŸřād'ĐçŘĚāÑĒāÄČ
ād'ŽäyġāÑĒēčñārġāĒēġġNāřsæŸřäyÄäyġāRřāĲĲāÑĒçŽĐ _____path____
āsđæĠġäy■æL;āŁřçŽĐēŮřā;ĐāŁŮēāġāÄČ ēēAæL;āŁřāÑĒçŽĐā■RçžĐäžŮāršēēAæčĲæšēēŁZāžŽēŮřā;ĐāÄ
ærTāēČæšġāĎRāržāžŎ xml.etree āŠŇ xml.etree.ElementTree
çŽĐēŮřā;ĐēĒ■ç;ŏġġŽ

```
>>> import xml.etree.ElementTree
Looking for xml None
Looking for xml.etree ['/usr/local/lib/python3.3/xml']
Looking for xml.etree.ElementTree ['/usr/local/lib/python3.3/xml/
↳ etree']
```

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```
Looking for warnings None
Looking for contextlib None
Looking for xml.etree.ElementPath ['/usr/local/lib/python3.3/xml/
↳ etree']
Looking for _elementtree None
Looking for copy None
Looking for org None
Looking for pyexpat None
Looking for ElementC14N None
>>>
```

ǎIǐ sys.meta_path äyŁæšæŁ;ǎZícŽDä;■;ōǎ;ŁéG■ēAǐǐNǎřEǎőCǎzŎēYšǎd't'çgžǎŁřēYšǎř;ǐǐN

```
>>> del sys.meta_path[0]
>>> sys.meta_path.append(Finder())
>>> import urllib.request
>>> import datetime
```

çÖrãIJlä; açIJNäy■ãLřäzzä; Tè; ŞãGžăžErijŃNãZăăyžãrjãJĖĖĕĕnsys.meta_pathäy■çŽĐãĖŭăžŬăőđã; Şăđ'Đq
ĕŁZæŬŭăĀŽiijŃNã;ăăRłtæIJL'ãIJlãrjãJĖĖäy■ăŃŸãIJlălăãIŬçŽĐæŬŭăĀŽăL'■ĕç; çIJŃãLřăőĈĕĕĕĕĝăRŚiijŽ

```
>>> import fib
Looking for fib None
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named 'fib'

>>> import xml.superfast
Looking for xml.superfast ['/usr/local/lib/python3.3/xml']
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named 'xml.superfast'

>>>
```

ā;āāzNāL'■āōL'ēcĒēfGāyĀāyļæ■TēŌūæIJčšēāļāīUčŽDæšēæL;āŽIijNēfZāyļæYř
 UrlMetaFinder ċszčŽDāĒšēTōāĀĆ äyĀāyļ UrlMetaFinder āōdā;NēcñāūzāŁāāŁř
 sys.meta_path čŽDæIJnār;iiijNā;IJāyžæIJĀāŘŌäyĀāyļæšēæL;āŽIāŪžæāŁāĀĆ
 āēCædIJēcñērūāēŚĆčŽDæļāāīUāŘ■āy■ēČ;āōZā;■riijNāřsaijŽēcñēfZāyļæšēæL;āŽIād'DčŘĒæŌŁāĀĆ
 ād'DčŘĒāNēČčŽDæŪūāĀŽēIJāēēAæšļæDRriijNāIJlpathāRČæTřāy■æŅGāōŽčŽDāĀijēIJāēēAēcñāčĀæšērij
 āēCædIJāy■æYřriijNērēā■RēāļāīUāfĒēāzā;ŚāsđāžŌāĒūāzŪāēšēæL;āŽIāžūēcñāf;čTēāŌŁāĀĆ

```

    ħřzāžŎăÑĚčŽĐăĔúāžŪăđ' ĐçŘĚăRřăIĬĲ                                     UrlPackageLoader
çşzäy■ēcñæL'ğĂŁřăĂĆ      ēŁZăylçşzäy■aijŻărıjaĖēăÑĖăŘ■ıijÑĖăÑăYřăŌzăŁăē;ı;ħřzāžŤçŽĐ
__init__.py          æŮĞăzūăĂĆ        āōČăżşaijŽēōç;ç;ôăłăăİŮçŽĐ        __path__
āsďæĂğriįÑĖfŁZăyĂæ■ēăĴŁéG■ēēAııjŅ āZăâyžăIĲăŁăē;ı;ăÑĚčŽĐă■ŘăłăăİŮăŮŮēŁZăylăAıajıjŽēćnăıjăçzŽă
find_module()   ěrÇçŦíăĂĆ  aşzāžŌēůřăĴĐçŽĐărıjaĖēēŚĲă■ŘăYřēŁZăžZăĂıăÇşçŽĐăyĂăylăĽĲăśŦııjŅ
æĹŚăžněČ;çşēēAŞııjŅsys.path æYřăyĂăyİPythonăşşēăĽ;ăłăăİŮçŽĐçZăă;ŦăĻŮēăłııjŅă;ŊăēCııjŽ

```

```
>>> from pprint import pprint
>>> import sys
```

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```
>>> pprint(sys.path)
['',
 '/usr/local/lib/python33.zip',
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3',
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/plat-darwin',
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/lib-dynload',
 '/usr/local/lib/...3.3/site-packages']
>>>
```

sys.path.append(sys.path_importer_cache[sys.path_importer_cache.keys()[0]].find_module('sys').load_module('sys'))

```
>>> pprint(sys.path_importer_cache)
{'.': FileFinder('.'),
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3': FileFinder('/usr/local/lib/python3.3'),
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/': FileFinder('/usr/local/lib/python3.3/
↳'),
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/collections': FileFinder('...python3.3/
↳collections'),
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/encodings': FileFinder('...python3.3/
↳encodings'),
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/lib-dynload': FileFinder('...python3.3/
↳lib-dynload'),
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/plat-darwin': FileFinder('...python3.3/
↳plat-darwin'),
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/site-packages': FileFinder('...python3.3/
↳site-packages'),
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3.zip': None}
>>>
```

sys.path_importer_cache æŕŦ sys.path äijžæŽŕäd'ğćĆzïjŃ
 āZāāyžāōČaijŽāyžæŁĀæIJLēcñāŁæē;āzččāAçŽDçŽōā;Ŧeōŕā;ŦāōČāzñçŽDæšæŁ;āZĪāĀĆ
 èŁZāŃĒæNñāNĒçŽDā■ŔçŽōā;ŦïjŃēfZāžŽÉĀŽāyŷāIJĪ
 äy■æŸrāy■ā■ŸāIJĭçŽDāĀĆ sys.path

```

    1  ěAæL'gëaŃ import fib ĩijŃäijŽëažžŔæĈĂæšě sys.path äy■çŽDçŽôâ;ŦāĂĈ
    2  áržžŔŔæŔäyŭçŽôâ;ŦĭijŃŅăŔ■çğŕâĀĭfĭbâĀĭäijŽëĉňäijăçžŽçŽyăžŦçŽD
    3  sys.
    4  path_importer_cache äv■çŽDæšěæL;ăŽĹăĂĈ ěŦŽäyŭŔăŔfäžëëŕă;ăăĹŽăžžëĠŭăŭçŽDæšěæL;ăŽĹăžŭă

```

```
>>> class Finder:
...     def find_loader(self, name):
...         print('Looking for', name)
...         return (None, [])
...
>>> import sys
>>> # Add a "debug" entry to the importer cache
>>> sys.path_importer_cache['debug'] = Finder()
>>> # Add a "debug" directory to sys.path
```

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```
>>> sys.path.insert(0, 'debug')
>>> import threading
Looking for threading
Looking for time
Looking for traceback
Looking for linecache
Looking for tokenize
Looking for token
>>>
```

aIjleŹeGŇrijNä;aaRrägeäyžaR■a■UaAIJdebugaAiAlZazžayÄaylæŮrcŽDcijŠa■Yáođa;ŠažúarEáoČeo,
 sys.pathäyLçŽDcñnäYÄaylaÁ aIjleL'ÄæIJLæŌäyNæleçŽDafrijaĚäy■rijNä;äaijŽcIJNalŤra;açŽDæšē.
 äy■efGrijNçŤsazŌáoČefŤaŽď (None, [])rijNéCčazLad' DçREēfŽčlNaijŽcžgcz■ad' DçREäyNäYÄaylađa;Ša.

```
sys.path_importer_cache ħŽĐä;ĤçŤlĕcňäYĂäyĭa■YăĆlăJl sys.path_hooks
äy■çŽĐăĜ;æŤrăLŮeăĭaŎĝăLŭăĂĆ ěŤĕŤăYŤNéİçŽĐă;Ŋă■ŤŕijŊăŎĈăijŽăyĚĕŽď'çijŞă■YăžŭçžŽ
sys.path_hooks æŭžăLăăYĂäyĭaŮŕçŽĐĕŭŕă;ĐăčĂăşăăĜ;æŤŕ
```

```
>>> sys.path_importer_cache.clear()
>>> def check_path(path):
...     print('Checking', path)
...     raise ImportError()
...
>>> sys.path_hooks.insert(0, check_path)
>>> import fib
Checked debug
Checking .
Checking /usr/local/lib/python33.zip
Checking /usr/local/lib/python3.3
Checking /usr/local/lib/python3.3/plat-darwin
Checking /usr/local/lib/python3.3/lib-dynload
Checking /Users/beazley/.local/lib/python3.3/site-packages
Checking /usr/local/lib/python3.3/site-packages
Looking for fib
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named 'fib'
>>>
```

æ■çåÇä;äæL'ÄëgAüjNcheck_path() äĜ;æTřecñæfRäyI sys.path
äy■çZDäöda;ŞërÇçTİaĀC äy■æüüjNçTşazÖæŁZäGżazE ImportError äijČäyyüjN
âTëeÇ;äy■äijZârŞçTşazEüjLäzEäzEârEæcĀæŞë;ñçgżâlrsys.path_hooksçZDäyNäyĀäyİäĜ;æTřüjL'āĀC
çŞëeASzäEæĀÖæäüsys.pathæYřæĀÖæäüëcñad'DçRĚçZDřijNä;ääřsëÇ;ædDāzzäyĀäyİeĜİaōZāzL'eürā;

```
>>> def check_url(path):
...     if path.startswith('http://'):
...         return Finder()
...     else:
...         raise ImportError()
```

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```
...
>>> sys.path.append('http://localhost:15000')
>>> sys.path_hooks[0] = check_url
>>> import fib
Looking for fib # Finder output!
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named 'fib'

>>> # Notice installation of Finder in sys.path_importer_cache
>>> sys.path_importer_cache['http://localhost:15000']
<__main__.Finder object at 0x10064c850>
>>>
```

efZārsæYræIJñēŁcæIJĀāRŌēČlāŁEçŻDāĖŞēTōçCzāĀCāzNāōđāyŁrijNāyĀāyŁçTlāēāIJŁsys.pathāy■æ
ā;ŞāōCāzñēcñçrāŁrçŻDāŪŭāĀZrijNāyĀāyŁæŪrçŻD UrlPathFinder
āōđā;NēcñāŁZāzāzūēcñæT;āĖē sys.path_importer_cache.
āzNāRŌrijNāēLĀæIJLēIJĀēēAæçĀæŞē sys.pathçŻDārijāĖēēē■āRēēČ;āijZā;ŁçTlā;āçŻDēĠāōZāzLæŞē

āşzāzŌēŭrā;DārijāĖēçŻDāNĖād'DçREç■ā;ōæIJL'çCzād'■æIČrijNāzūāyTēŭş
find_loader() æŪzæşTēŁTāZđāĀijæIJLāĖŞāĀCārZāzŌçōĀā■TāēlāāIŪrijNfind_loader()
ēŁTāZđāyĀāyŁāĖČçzD(loader, None)rijN āĖŭāy■çŻDload-
eræYrāyĀāyŁçTlāzŌārijāĖēēlāāIŪçŻDāŁæ;āZlāōđā;NāĀC

ārZāzŌāyĀāyŁæZōēĀZçŻDāNĖrijNfind_loader() ēŁTāZđāyĀāyŁāĖČçzD(loader,
path)rijN āĖŭāy■çŻDloaderæYrāyĀāyŁçTlāzŌārijāĖēāNĖrijLāzūæLgēāN__init__.pyrijL'çŻDāŁæ;āZlāōđā;
pathæYrāyĀāyŁāijZāLlāgNāNŪāNĖçZD __path__ āşđæĀğçŻDçZōā;TāLŪēālāĀC
ā;NāēČrijNāçCādIJāşşzçāĀURLæYr http://localhost:15000 āzūāyTāyĀāyŁçTlāēLŭæLgēāN
import grok , ēČčāzŁ find_loader() ēŁTāZđçŻDpathārşāijZæYr [āĀYhttp:
//localhost:15000/grokāĀZ]

find_loader() ēŁYēēAēČ;ād'DçREāyĀāyŁāS;āR■çl'zéŪr'āNĖāĀC
āyĀāyŁāS;āR■çl'zéŪr'āNĖāy■æIJL'āyĀāyŁāRLæşTçŻDāNĖçZōā;TāR■rijNā;EæYrāy■ā■YāIJl__init__.pyæŪ
ēŁZāēūçŻDēlrijNfind_loader() āŁēēāzēŁTāZđāyĀāyŁāĖČçzD(None, path)rijN
pathæYrāyĀāyŁçZōā;TāLŪēālrijNçTşāōCāēēādDāzāNĖçŻDāōZāzLæIJL__init__.pyæŪGāzūçŻD__path__
ārZāzŌēŁZçg■æCĖēIrijNārijāĖēēIJzāLūāijZçzçgç■āL■ēāNāŌzæçĀæŞēsys.pathāy■çŻDçZōā;TāĀC
āçCādIJæL;āŁrāzEāS;āR■çl'zéŪr'āNĖrijNāēLĀæIJLçŻDçzŞædIJēŭrā;DēcñāLāāLrāyĀēŭælēēdDāzæIJĀ
āĖŞāzŌāS;āR■çl'zéŪr'āNĖçŻDæZt'ād'ZāfæAferŭāRČēĀC10.5ārRēŁCāĀC

æLĀæIJL'çŻDāNĖēČ;āNĖāRnāzEāyĀāyŁāEēēČlēŭrā;Dēō;ç;ōrijNāRfāzēāIJl__path__āşđæĀğāy■çIJN;

```
>>> import xml.etree.ElementTree
>>> xml.__path__
['/usr/local/lib/python3.3/xml']
>>> xml.etree.__path__
['/usr/local/lib/python3.3/xml/etree']
>>>
```

āzNāL■æRRāŁrijN__path__çŻDēō;ç;ōæYrēĀZēŁG find_loader()
æŪzæşTēŁTāZđāĀijæŌgāŁūçŻDāĀC āy■ēŁGrijN__path__æŌēāyNāēāzşēcñsys.path_hooksāy■çŻDāG;æT

āZāæ■d'tijNā;EāNĖĖZĎā■RĉzDāzūēcāLāē;āRŌrijNā;■āžŌ__path__āy■ĉZĎāōdā;ŠāijZēcā
 handle_url() āĜ;æTřæčĀæšēāĀĆ ēfZāijZārijēGt'æŮřĉZĎ UrlPathFinder
 āōdā;NēcāLāZāzžāzūāyTēcāLāāĒēāLř sys.path_importer_cache āy■āĀĆ

ēfYæIJL'āylēZĭĉCzārsæYř handle_url() āĜ;æTřāzēāRĽāōČēu\$āĒēēČlā;ĤĉTlĉZĎ
 _get_links() āĜ;æTřāzNēŮt'ĉZĎāzd'āzŠāĀĆ āēČādIJā;āĉZĎāēšēæL'āZlāōdĉŌřēIJāēēAā;ĤĉTlāLřāĒū
 æIJL'āRřēČ;ēfZāzZāēlāāIŮāijZāIJlāēšēæL'āZlāS■ā;IJāIJšēŮt'ēfZēāNāZt'ād'ZĉZĎārijāĒēāĀĆ
 āōČāRřāzēārijēGt' handle_url() āŠNāĒūāzŮāēšēæL'āZlēČlāLĒēZūāĒēāyĀĉg■ēĀŠā;Šā;ĭĉŌřĉLūāĀAā
 āyžāZēēgĉēGĽēfZĉg■āRřēČ;æĀgrijNāōdĉŌřāy■æIJL'āyĀāylēcāLāZāzžĉZĎāēšēæL'āZlĉijŠā■YrijLærRāyĀ
 āōČāRřāzēēAĤāĒ■āLāZāzžēG■ād'■āēšēæL'āZlĉZĎēŮōēēYāĀĆ
 āRēād'ŮrijNāyNēlĉĉZĎāzĉĉāAĤL'GāēĵāRřāzēĉāōāĤlāēšēæL'āZlāy■āijZāIJlāLlāgNāNŮē\$ĭæŌēēZēāRĽĉZĎ

```

# Check link cache
if self._links is None:
    self._links = [] # See discussion
    self._links = _get_links(self._baseurl)
  
```

æIJĀāRŌrijNāēšēæL'āZlĉZĎ invalidate_caches()
 æŮzæ\$TæYřāyĀāyĽāūēāĒūæŮzæ\$TrijNĉTlāēlēāyĒĉRĒāĒēēČlĉijŠā■YāĀĆ
 ēfZāyĽæŮzæ\$TāE■ĉTlāēLūērČĉTl importlib.invalidate_caches()
 ĉZĎāŮūāĀZēcāēgēāRŠāĀĆ āēČādIJā;āēČšēōl'URLārijāĒēēĀĒēēG■æŮřērēzāRŮē\$ĭæŌēāLŮēāĭĉZĎērĽāRřā

ārZærTāyNāy'd'ĉg■æŮzæāLūijLāfōæTřsys.meta_pathæLŮā;ĤĉTlāyĀāylēūrā;ĎēŠl'ā■RrijL'āĀĆ
 ā;ĤĉTlsys.meta_pathĉZĎārijāĒēēĀĒāRřāzēāNĽĉĒēēGĽāūšĉZĎēIJāēēAēĜĭĉTšād'ĎĉRĒēāāāIŮāĀĆ
 āĭNāēČrijNāōČāzNāRřāzēāzŌæTřæ■ōāzŠāy■ārijāĒēēæLŮāzēāy■āRŬāzŌāyĀēLŬāēāāIŮ/āNĒād'ĎĉRĒēāŮzāij
 ēfZĉg■ēĜĭĉTšāRŬāēūāĎRāSšĉlĀārijāĒēēĀĒēIJāēēAēĜĽāūšēfZēāNāĒēēČlĉZĎāyĀāzZĉōāĤRĒāĀĆ
 āRēād'ŮrijNāšZāzŌēūrā;ĎĉZĎēŠl'ā■RāRlāēYřēĀĀĆĉTlāzŌāřzsys.pathĉZĎād'ĎĉRĒēāĀĆ
 ēĀZēfGēēZĉg■æL'āšTāLāē;ĭĉZĎāēlāāIŮēūšæZōēĀZæŮzāijRāLāē;ĭĉZĎĉL'zæĀgæYřāyĀæāūĉZĎāĀĆ

āēČādIJāLřĉŌrāIJlāyžæ■cā;āēfYæYřāy■æYřā;LāYŌĉZĭrijNēČcāzLāRřāzēēĀZēfGāĉdāLāāyĀāzZæŮ

```

>>> import logging
>>> logging.basicConfig(level=logging.DEBUG)
>>> import urlimport
>>> urlimport.install_path_hook()
DEBUG:urlimport:Installing handle_url
>>> import fib
DEBUG:urlimport:Handle path? /usr/local/lib/python33.zip. [No]
Traceback (most recent call last):
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named 'fib'
>>> import sys
>>> sys.path.append('http://localhost:15000')
>>> import fib
DEBUG:urlimport:Handle path? http://localhost:15000. [Yes]
DEBUG:urlimport:Getting links from http://localhost:15000
DEBUG:urlimport:links: {'spam.py', 'fib.py', 'grok'}
DEBUG:urlimport:find_loader: 'fib'
DEBUG:urlimport:find_loader: module 'fib' found
DEBUG:urlimport:loader: reading 'http://localhost:15000/fib.py'
DEBUG:urlimport:loader: 'http://localhost:15000/fib.py' loaded
  
```

(continues on next page)

```
I'm fib
>>>
```

æIJĀāŔŌījNāzžēōōä;æŁśĆzæŮŭéŮt'çIJNçIJN PEP 302 äžěāŔŁim-
portlibçŽDæŮĜæąčāĀĆ

12.12 10.12 árijaĒěælaaiŮçŽDāŔNæŮŮäŁōæŤzælaaiŮ

éŮōécŸ

ä;äæČšçzZæšŔäyŭšā■ŸāIJŭælaaiŮäy■çŽDāĜ;æŤŕæŭzāŁæčĒěēŕāŽŭāĀĆ
äy■ēŁĜījNāL■æŔŔæŸŕēŁZäyŭælaaiŮäŭšçzŔēčŕārijaĒěāzŭäyŤēčŕā;ŁçŤŭēŁĜāĀĆ

èĝčāĒşæŮzæąŁ

ēŁŽēĜNēŮōécŸçŽDæIJnēt'ŭŕšæŸŕä;äæČšāIJŭælaaiŮēčŕāŁæē;;æŮŭæL'ĝēąNæšŔäyŭāŁŭā;IJāĀĆ
āŔŕēČ;æŸŕä;äæČšāIJäyĀäyŭælaaiŮēčŕāŁæē;;æŮŭēĝēāŔSæšŔäyŭāZđērČāĜ;æŤŕæŭēĀŽçšēā;āāĀĆ

ēŁZäyŭēŮōécŸāŔŕäzēä;ŁçŤŭ10.11āŔŔēŁČäy■āŔNæäŭçŽDārijaĒěēŠŕā■ŔæIJzāŁŭæŭēāōđçŌŕāĀĆäyNēŭā

```
# postimport.py
import importlib
import sys
from collections import defaultdict

_post_import_hooks = defaultdict(list)

class PostImportFinder:
    def __init__(self):
        self._skip = set()

    def find_module(self, fullname, path=None):
        if fullname in self._skip:
            return None
        self._skip.add(fullname)
        return PostImportLoader(self)

class PostImportLoader:
    def __init__(self, finder):
        self._finder = finder

    def load_module(self, fullname):
        importlib.import_module(fullname)
        module = sys.modules[fullname]
        for func in _post_import_hooks[fullname]:
            func(module)
```

(continued from previous page)

```
        self._finder._skip.remove(fullname)
        return module

def when_imported(fullname):
    def decorate(func):
        if fullname in sys.modules:
            func(sys.modules[fullname])
        else:
            _post_import_hooks[fullname].append(func)
        return func
    return decorate

sys.meta_path.insert(0, PostImportFinder())
```

èŁŻæüüijŃä;äårśåŔřäžë;ŁçŦĲ when_imported() èċĚěřåŻłäžĚüijŃä;ŃåċŦijŻ

```
>>> from postimport import when_imported
>>> @when_imported('threading')
... def warn_threads(mod):
...     print('Threads? Are you crazy?')
...
>>>
>>> import threading
Threads? Are you crazy?
>>>
```

ä;IJäyžäyÄäyŁæŽŦ åóđéŽĚçŽĎä;Ńå■ŔüijŃä;äåŔřëĈ;æĈşåIJłåüşå■ŸåIJłçŽĎåóŽäzŁ'äyŁéÍćæűzåŁäèċĚé

```
from functools import wraps
from postimport import when_imported

def logged(func):
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        print('Calling', func.__name__, args, kwargs)
        return func(*args, **kwargs)
    return wrapper

# Example
@when_imported('math')
def add_logging(mod):
    mod.cos = logged(mod.cos)
    mod.sin = logged(mod.sin)
```

èóÍèőž

æIJñèŁĆæŁĂæIJřä;ĲëtŮäžŎ10.11årŔèŁĆäy■èőşèŁřèŁĠçŽĎåŕijåĚěéŚŦ'å■ŔüijŃäžűçĲ■ä;IJäŁóæŦžåĂĆ
@when_imported èċĚěřåŻłçŽĎä;IJçŦĲæŸŕæşłåĚŃåIJłåŕijåĚěæŮűèċŋæŁĂæt'žçŽĎåd'ĎçŔĚåŻłåĠ;ä

èrèècĚĚĉrāZlācĀæšesys.modulesæĪæšēçIJNæĪaāĪŮæYrāRēçIJšçŽDāũšçzRēcñāLāè;ĵāžEāĀC
āēCædĪJæYrçŽDēŕĪĭjNēŕēād'DçRĒāZlēcñçñNā■šēŕCçTlāĀCāy■çDūĭĭjNād'DçRĒāZlēcñæũzāLāāLŕ
_post_import_hooks ā■ŮāĒyāy■çŽDāyĀāyĪāLŮēāĪāy■āŌzāĀC
_post_import_hooks çŽDā;ĪJçTlāŕsæYræTūēZEæL'ĀæĪJL'çŽDāyžæŕRāyĪæĪaāĪŮæšĪāEĭNçŽDād'DçRĒæ
āyĀāyĪæĪaāĪŮāRfāzææšĪāEĭNād'ŽāyĪād'DçRĒāZlāĀC

èēAèŏŕ'æĪaāĪŮāŕĭjāĒēāRŌèğēāRŚæũzāLāçŽDāLā;ĪJĭĭjNPostImportFinder
çšzēcñèŏç;ŏāyžsys.meta_pathçññāyĀāyĪāĒCçt'āāĀC āŏCāĭjZæ■TēŌŭæL'ĀæĪJL'æĪaāĪŮāŕĭjāĒēæš■ā;ĪJāĀC

æĪJNēLĆāy■çŽDPostImportFinder çŽDā;ĪJçTlāzūāy■æYrāLāè;ĵāĪaāĪŮĭĭjNēĀNæYrēGlāyēāŕĭjāĒ
āŏdēZĚçŽDāŕĭjāĒēècñāğTæt'ççZā;■āžŌsys.meta_pathāy■çŽDāĒūāzŮæšēæL'çZlāĀC
PostImportLoader çšzāy■çŽD imp.import_module()
āĠ;æTŕēcñéĀŠā;ŠçŽDēŕCçTlāĀC āyžāžEēĀĸāĒēZūāĒēæŮāçžĸā;ĭçŌŕĭĭjNPostImportFinder
āĸĪæNĀāžEāyĀāyĪæL'ĀæĪJL'ēcñāLāè;èĸĠçŽDæĪaāĪŮēZEāRĪLāĀC
āēCædĪJāyĀāyĪæĪaāĪŮāR■āYāĪJlāŕsāĭjZçZŕ'æŌèècñāĸ;çTæŌL'āĀC

ā;ŠāyĀāyĪæĪaāĪŮēcñ imp.import_module() āLāè;ĵāRŌĭĭjN
æL'ĀæĪJL'āĪĪ_post_import_hooksēcñæšĪāEĭNçŽDād'DçRĒāZlēcñēŕCçTlāĭjNā;ĸçTlāŮŕāLāè;ĵāĪaāĪŮā;ĪJāyž

æĪJL'āyĀçCzéĪĀēēĀæšĪæDŔçŽDæYræĪJNæĪJzāy■ēĀCçTlāzŌēCçāžZEĀŽēĸĠ imp.
reload() ècñæYçāĭjRāLāè;çŽDæĪaāĪŮāĀC āzšāŕsæYrēŕt'ĭĭjNāēCædĪJā;āāLāè;āyĀāyĪāzNāL■āũšēcñāLā
āRēād'ŮĭĭjNēēĀæYrā;āāžŌsys.modulesāy■āLāéZd'æĪaāĪŮçDūāRŌāE■ēĠæŮŕāŕĭjāĒēĭĭjNād'DçRĒāZlāRĪLā
æZŕ'ād'ŽāĒšāžŌāŕĭjāĒēāRŌéŠŕ'ā■RāĸæĀŕēŕŭāŔCèĀC [PEP 369](#).

12.13 10.13 āŏL'ècĚçġAæĪJL'çŽDāNĒ

éŮŏécY

ā;āæCšēēĀāŏL'ècĚāyĀāyĪçññāyL'æŮzāNĒĭĭjNā;EæYræšæĪJL'æĪCéZŔāŕEāŏCāŏL'ècĚāLŕçšçzçšPython
æLŮēĀĒĭĭjNā;āāRŕēC;æCšēēĀāŏL'ècĚāyĀāyĪā;ZEĠāũsā;ĸçTlçŽDāNĒĭĭjNēĀNāy■æYŕçšçzçšāyLēĪcæL'Āæ

èğcāEşæŮzæāĪ

PythonæĪJL'āyĀāyĪçTlāĒŮāŏL'ècĚçZŏā;TĭĭjNēĀŽāyççšzāĭĭjāĀĪ~/local/lib/python3.3/site-
packagesāĀĪāĀC èēĀāĭjzāLŮāĪJlèçZāyĪçZŏā;Tāy■āŏL'ècĚāNĒĭĭjNāŕŕā;ĸçTlāŏL'ècĚēĀL'ēqzāĀĪ-userāĀĪā

```
python3 setup.py install --user
```

æLŮēĀĒ

```
pip install --user packagename
```

āĪJsys.pathāy■çTlāĒŮçŽDāĀĪsite-packagesāĀĪçZŏā;Tā;■āžŌçšçzçšççŽDāĀĪsite-
packagesāĀĪçZŏā;TāzNāL'■āĀC āZāæm'd'ĭĭjNā;āāŏL'ècĚāĪJlèçGŒēĪççŽDāNĒāŕsæŕTçšçzçšāũsāŏL'ècĚçŽDāN
ĭĭjLāŕ;çŏāzūāy■æĀzæYrēçZæāũĭĭjNēēĀāRŮāEşāžŌçññāyL'æŮzāNĒçŏaçRĒāZlāĭĭjNæŕTāēCdistributedæLŮp

ěóĹěőž

éĀŽāyŷāNĚāijŽēćnáōL'ěĉĚāĹŕçşçzşçŽĐsite-packagesçŽōā;Täy■āŌžīijNēurā;ĐçşzāijijāĀIJ/usr/local/
packagesāĀĪāĀĆ äy■ēĚĜīijNēĚŽæūūāAŽēIJĀēĚAæIJL'çōaçRĚāŚŸæĪĆēŽŖāžūāyTā;ĚçTĪsudoāŚ;äzd'āĀĆ
ārşçōŪā;āæIJL'ēĚŽæūçŽĐæĪĆēŽŖāŌzæL'gēāNāŚ;äzd'īijNā;ĚçTĪsudoāŌzāōL'ēĉĚāyĀāyĹæŪŕçŽĐīijNāRŕēĈ
āōL'ēĉĚāNĚāĹŕçTĪæĹūçŽōā;Täy■éĀŽāyŷæŸŕāyĀāyĹæIJL'æTĪçŽĐæŪzæāĹīijNāōĈāĒAēōyā;āāĹŽāzžā
āRēād'ŪīijNā;āēĚŸāRŕāzēāĹŽāzžāyĀāyĹēŽŽæNşçŌŕāçĈīijNēĚŽāyĹæĹSāznāIJĪāyNāyĀēĹCāijŽēōsāĹŕā

12.14 10.14 āĹŽāzžæŪŕçŽĐPythonçŌŕāçĈ

éŬōécŸ

ä;āæĈşāĹŽāzžāyĀāyĹæŪŕçŽĐPythonçŌŕāçĈīijNçTĪæĪēāōL'ēĉĚāĪāĪŪāŚNāNĚāĀĆ
äy■ēĚĜīijNā;āāy■æĈşāōL'ēĉĚāyĀāyĹæŪŕçŽĐPythonāĒNēŽEīijNāžşāy■æĈşārçşçzşçPythonçŌŕāçĈāžğçTş

ěğĈāĒşæŪzæāĹ

ä;āāRŕāzēā;ĚçTĪ pyvenv āŚ;äzd'āĹŽāzžāyĀāyĹæŪŕçŽĐāĀIJēŽŽæNşāĀĪçŌŕāçĈāĀĆ
ēĚŽāyĹāŚ;äzd'ēćnáōL'ēĉĚāĪIJPythonēğĈēĜĹāŽĪāRŖNāyĀçŽōā;TīijNæĹŪWindowsāyĹēĪĈçŽĐScriptşçŽōā;Täy

```
bash % pyvenv Spam
bash %
```

āijāçžŽ pyvenv āŚ;äzd'çŽĐāR■ā■ŪæŸŕāŕĒēĚAēćnáĹŽāzžçŽĐçŽōā;TāR■āĀĈā;ŞēćnáĹŽāzžāRŌīijNS

```
bash % cd Spam
bash % ls
bin include lib pyvenv.cfg
bash %
```

āĪĪbinçŽōā;Täy■īijNā;āāijŽæL;āĹŕāyĀāyĹāRŕāzēā;ĚçTĪçŽĐPythonēğĈēĜĹāŽĪīijŽ

```
bash % Spam/bin/python3
Python 3.3.0 (default, Oct 6 2012, 15:45:22)
[GCC 4.2.1 (Apple Inc. build 5666) (dot 3)] on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more_
->information.
>>> from pprint import pprint
>>> import sys
>>> pprint(sys.path)
['',
 '/usr/local/lib/python33.zip',
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3',
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/plat-darwin',
 '/usr/local/lib/python3.3/lib-dynload',
```

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```
' /Users/beazley/Spam/lib/python3.3/site-packages ' ]
>>>
```

èĚŽäyġèġcéĠĹāZġçŽĎçĹ'žçĈžārsæŸřāzŮçŽĎsite-packagesçŽōā;Ťēcñèōç;ōäyžæŮřāĹZāzzçŽĎçŌřāčĈ
āċĈæĎĪā;āċĈAāōĹ'èċĖçññäyĹ'æŮžāŇĖġijŇāōĈāznāijŽēcñāōĹ'èċĖāĪġéĈcéĠŇġijŇēĀŇäy■æŸřéĀŽäyçççžçz
packagesçŽōā;ŤāĀĈ

èőġèőž

āĹZāzzèŽŽæŇŇçŌřāčĈéĀŽäyŸæŸřäyžāžĖāōĹ'èċĖāŇŇçōāçŖĖçññäyĹ'æŮžāŇĖāĀĈ
æ■ĈāċĈā;āāĪġāĹŇā■Ŗäy■çĪJŇāĹŖçŽĎéĈçæüġijŇsys.path
āŖŸéĠŖāŇĖāŖāēġēĠāžŌççžççŸPythonçŽĎçŽōā;ŤġijŇ ēĀŇ site-
packagesçŽōā;ŤāūŇçžŖēcñéĠāōŽā;■āĹŖäyĀäyġæŮřçŽĎçŽōā;ŤāĀĈ

æĪĹ'āžĖäyĀäyġæŮřçŽĎèŽŽæŇŇçŌřāčĈġijŇäyŇäyĀæ■ēārsæŸřāōĹ'èċĖäyĀäyġāŇĖçōāçŖĖāŽġijŇæŖŤā
ā;ĖāōĹ'èċĖēĚæāüçŽĎāüēāĖūāŇāŇĖçŽĎæŮūāĀŽġijŇä;æĪJāċĈAçāōāġġā;āā;ġçŤġçŽĎæŸřèŽŽæŇŇçŌřāčĈ
āōĈāijŽārĖāŇĖāōĹ'èċĖāĹŖæŮřāĹZāzzçŽĎsite-packagesçŽōā;Ťäy■āŌžāĀĈ

ārç;ōāyĀäyġèŽŽæŇŇçŌřāčĈçĪJŇäyĹāŌžæŸřPythonāōĹ'èċĖçŽĎäyĀäyġāĎ'■āĹŮġijŇ
äy■ēĚĠāōĈĈāōĎéŽĖäyĹāŖġāŇĖāŖñāžĖārŖēĠŖāĠāyġæŮĠāzūāŇäyĀäžŽçñāŖūēŸçæŌēāĀĈ
æĹ'ĀæĪĹ'æāĠāĠĖĖāžŖāĠ;æŮĠāzūāŇāŖŖæĹ'ġēāŇēġcéĠāŽġéĈ;æġēĠāŌŖæġçŽĎPythonāōĹ'èċĖāĀĈ
āŽāæ■Ď'ġijŇāĹZāzzèĚæāüçŽĎçŌřāčĈæŸřā;ĹāōžæŸŸçŽĎġijŇāzūāyŤāĠāžŖāy■āijŽæŮĹēĀŮæĪJāŽġēĤĎæ

ézŸēōĎ'æĈĖāĖġäyŇġijŇēŽŽæŇŇçŌřāčĈæŸřçĹ'žçŽĎġijŇäy■āŇĖāŖñāžžā;ŤēcġāĎ'ŮçŽĎçññäyĹ'æŮžāžŸ
ārŖāžēā;ġçŤġāĪJ—system-site-packagesāĪġéĀĹ'ēāžæġēāĹZāzzèŽŽæŇŇçŌřāčĈġijŇä;ŇāċĈġijŽ

```
bash % pyvenv --system-site-packages Spam
bash %
```

èūŖāĎ'ŽāĖŖäžŌ pyvenv āŇŇèŽŽæŇŇçŌřāčĈçŽĎāġæĀŖāŖŖāžēāŖĈéĀĈ [PEP 405](#).

12.15 10.15 āĹĖāŖŖāŇĖ

éŮőéçŸ

ä;āāūŇçžŖçijŮāĖŽāžĖäyĀäyġæĪĹ'çŤġçŽĎāžŖġijŇæĈŖārĖāōĈāĹĖāžñçžŽāĖūāžŮāžžāĀĈ

èġĈāĖŖæŮžæāĹ

āċĈæĎĪā;āċĈŖāĹĖāŖŖā;āçŽĎāžççāĀġijŇçññäyĀāzūāžŇārŖæŸřçžŽāōĈāyĀäyġāŤŖäyĀçŽĎāŖ■ā■ŮġijŇ
āĹŇāċĈġijŇäyĀäyġāĖyāĎŇçŽĎāĠ;æŤŖāžŖāŇĖāijŽçççāijijäyŇēġcéĚæāüġijŽ

```
projectname/
  README.txt
  Doc/
    documentation.txt
```

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```
projectname/  
    __init__.py  
    foo.py  
    bar.py  
    utils/  
        __init__.py  
        spam.py  
        grok.py  
examples/  
    helloworld.py  
...
```

ðeAeðl'ä;äçŽDäÑĖĀRřäzĕāRŚāyČāGžāŎžiiĴNĕĕŮāĚĹä;ăĕĕAçijŮāEZäyĂäyĴ setup.
py ĩijŇĈśzäijjāyNéĬcĕŁZæăüijŽ

```
# setup.py  
from distutils.core import setup  
  
setup(name='projectname',  
      version='1.0',  
      author='Your Name',  
      author_email='you@youraddress.com',  
      url='http://www.you.com/projectname',  
      packages=['projectname', 'projectname.utils'],  
)
```

äyŇäyĂæ■ĕriĴŇārsæYřāŁZăžzäyĂäyĴ MANIFEST.in æŮĜăžüĕĴĴāĬĹä;ăçŽDäÑĖĖĖ

```
# MANIFEST.in  
include *.txt  
recursive-include examples *  
recursive-include Doc *
```

çaðäĬI setup.py āŠŇ MANIFEST.in æŮĜăžüæŤĴāĬĹä;ăçŽDäÑĖĈŽDæĬJĂĕăŭçžĝçŽôā;Ţäy■āĈ
äyĂæŮĕä;ăăüšçzRāAŽăžĖĕŁZăžŽiiĴŇä;ăārsāRřäzĕāĈRäyNéĬcĕŁZæăüæL'ĝĕāŇāŚ;ăzd' æĬĕāŁZăžzäyĂäyĴæžĖ

```
% bash python3 setup.py sdist
```

ăŏČäijŽāŁZăžzäyĂäyĴæŮĜăžüæŤăĕČăĬprojectname-1.0.zipâĬĬ æĹŮ
âĬĬprojectname-1.0.tar.gzâĬĬ, âĚŮä;ŞăĴĬĕŢŮăžŎă;ăçŽDĈşzçzşăžşāRřāĈĈăĕCăđĬJäyĂăĹĜă■căyyiiĴŇ
ĕŁZăyĴæŮĜăžüărsāRřäzĕāRŚĕĂAçzŽāŁnăžză;ŁçŢĬæĹŮĕĂĖäyĴäijăĕĜş Python Package In-
dex.

ĕŏĬĕŏž

ărzăžŎçzfPythonăžçĕăAĕijŇĈijŮāEZäyĂäyĴæŽŏĕĂŽçŽD setup.py
æŮĜăžüĕĂŽăyŷăĴĴĕŖĀă■ŢăĈĈ äyĂäyĴāRřĕĈ;çŽDĕŮŏĕŶæYřä;ăăĖĖĕăzæL'ŇāĬĹāĹŮăĜzæL'ĂæĬĹ'ăđĎæ
äyĂäyĴäyŷĕĝAĕŤŽĕŕŕārsæYřäžĖăžĖĀRĬāĹŮăĜzäyĂäyĴāNĖĈŽDæĬJĂĕăŭçžĝçŽôā;ŢiiĴŇāĖŶĕŕăžĖĀNĖĀRĬāŇ

```
è£ŽāžšæŸřāyžāzĀāžĹāIJĭ setup.py äy■āřžāžŌāŇĚçŽĎěřt'æŸŌāŇĚāŘnāžEāĹŮēāĭ  
packages=['projectname', 'projectname.utils']
```

ād'gēČĹāĹEPythončĹŇāžŘāŚŸéČ;çšēéAšĭijŇæIJĹā;Ĺād'ŽčňňāyĹ'æŮžāŇĚçōaçŘĚāŽĹā;ŽēĀĹ'æŇĹ'ĭijŇ
æIJĹ'āžŽæŸřāyžāžEæŽēāžčæāĠāĠEāžšāy■çŽĎdistutillsāĀĆæšĹæĎŘāēĆæđIJā;āā;ĹetŮē£ŽāžŽāŇĚĭijŇ
çŤĹāĹŮāŘřēČ;äy■ēČ;āōĹ'ēčĚā;āçŽĎē;řāžŮĭijŇēŽđ'ēĹđāžŮāžňāŮšçžŘāžŇāĚĹāōĹ'ēčĚē£ĠæĹ'ĀēIJĀēēAçŽĎ
æ■čāŽāāēĆæ■đ'ĭijŇā;āæŽt'āžŤēřēæŮŮāĹzēōřā;ŘēŮĹçōĀā■ŤēŮĹāē;çŽĎéAšçŘĚāĀĆ
æIJĀāē;ēōĹ'ā;āçŽĎāžčçāAā;£çŤĹāāĠāĠEāžšāy■çŽĎPython 3āōĹ'ēčĚāĀĆ
āēĆæđIJāĒŮāžŮāŇĚāžšēIJĀēēAçŽĎĹĭijŇāŘřāžēēĀŽē£ĠāyĀāyĹāŘřēĀĹ'ēāžæĹēæŤřæŇĀāĀĆ

āřžāžŌēŮĹ'āŘĹāĹřCæĹĹ'āsŤçŽĎāžčçāAæĹ'šāŇĚāyŌāĹēāŘšāřsæŽt'ād'■æĹĆçČžāžĚāĀĆ
čňň15čňāāřžāžēšāžŌCæĹĹ'āsŤçŽĎē£ŽæŮžēĹççšēēřEæIJĹ'äyĀāžŽēřēçzEēōšēgçĭijŇçĹ'žāĹŇæŸřāIJĹ15.2āřŘēĹ

13 çňňā■AäyĀçňāĭijŽç;ŚçzIJäyŌWebçijŮçĹŇ

æIJŇçňāæŸřāĚšāžŌāIJĹç;ŚçzIJāžŤçŤĹāšŇāĹēāyČāijŘāžŤçŤĹāy■ā;£çŤĹçŽĎāŘĎçg■äyžēçŸāĀCāyžēçŸā

Contents:

13.1 11.1 ä;IJäyžāōcæĹŮçňřāyŌHTTPæIJ■āĹāāžd'āžŠ

éŮōēçŸ

ä;āēIJĀēēAēĀžē£ĠHTTPā■ŘēōōāžēāōcæĹŮçňřçŽĎæŮžāijŘēōē£Ůōād'Žçg■æIJ■āĹāāĀĆāĹŇāēČĭijŇāy

ègčāEşæŮžæāĹ

āřžāžŌçōĀā■ŤçŽĎāžŇæČĚæĹēēřt'ĭijŇēĀžāyŷā;£çŤĹ urllib.
request æĹāāĹŮāřsād'šāžĚāĀĆā;ŇāēČĭijŇāŘšēĀĀyĀāyĹçōĀā■ŤçŽĎHTTP
GETēřŮāēČāĹřē£IJçĹŇçŽĎæIJ■āĹāyĹĭijŇāŘřāžēē£ŽæŮŮāAžĭijŽ

```
from urllib import request, parse

# Base URL being accessed
url = 'http://httpbin.org/get'

# Dictionary of query parameters (if any)
parms = {
    'name1' : 'value1',
    'name2' : 'value2'
}

# Encode the query string
querystring = parse.urlencode(parms)

# Make a GET request and read the response
```

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```
u = request.urlopen(url+'?' + querystring)
resp = u.read()
```

æĆæđIJä;ăéIĬĂèĖAă;ǣçŦÍPOSTæŨzæsȚalJlêrûəsĆăyžă;Şăy■ăRŚěĂAşşëèrcăRCæȚriijNăRfrazēărEăr
urlopen()ăĞ;æȚriijNărsăCRèfZăăüiiJŽ

```
from urllib import request, parse

# Base URL being accessed
url = 'http://httpbin.org/post'

# Dictionary of query parameters (if any)
parms = {
    'name1' : 'value1',
    'name2' : 'value2'
}

# Encode the query string
querystring = parse.urlencode(parms)

# Make a POST request and read the response
u = request.urlopen(url, querystring.encode('ascii'))
resp = u.read()
```

æĆæđIĲă;ăéIĲăĕĕAăIĲăĲăŔăŖăĜăžăžĎĕŕăŭăśĆăÿ■ăĕŔăŔă;ŽăÿĂăžăŽăĜăĥăőăžăL'ćŽĎHTTĲăđ't'ĲĲăĲă;ŊăĕĆăđ
user-agent â■Ŭăōŧ,ăŔăŕăžăĕăĹăžăžăÿĂăÿĲăŊăĕăŔăă■ŬăōŧăĂăĲăžăĎă■ŬăĖÿĲĲăŊăžăŭăĹăžăžăÿĂăÿĲăRequestă
urlopen() ĲĲăŊăĕĆăÿŊĲĲăž

```
from urllib import request, parse
...

# Extra headers
headers = {
    'User-agent' : 'none/ofyourbusiness',
    'Spam' : 'Eggs'
}

req = request.Request(url, querystring.encode('ascii'),
    ↪headers=headers)

# Make a request and read the response
u = request.urlopen(req)
resp = u.read()
```

æĈædĪJéIJĀëēAǻžd'āžŠçŽĐæIJ■āŁaæřTäyŁéİççŽĐäĭNā■ŘéČĭëēAād'■æİĈiijNāzšëöyāžTërěāŌzçIJNç
requests āžŠiijĹhttps://pypi.python.org/pypi/requestsiijĹăĂcĭ;NāēĈiijNāyNéİççŽāyİçd'zā;NéĜĜçTİreqs

```
import requests
```

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```
# Base URL being accessed
url = 'http://httpbin.org/post'

# Dictionary of query parameters (if any)
parms = {
    'name1' : 'value1',
    'name2' : 'value2'
}

# Extra headers
headers = {
    'User-agent' : 'none/ofyourbusiness',
    'Spam' : 'Eggs'
}

resp = requests.post(url, data=parms, headers=headers)

# Decoded text returned by the request
text = resp.text
```

åĖşăžŒrequestsăžŞiijNăyĂăyİăĀijăĬ ŪăyĂăĖŔŔçŽĐçĹ'žăĖĂğăŕşăĖŸŕăŏČĕČ;ăžĕăđ'Žçğ■ăŪžăijŔăžŒĕŕŭă
resp.text âyĕçžŽăĹSăžŋçŽĐăŸŕăžĕUnicodeĕğçăăAçŽĐăŞ■ăžŦăŪĞăĬŋăĂČăĬEăŸŕiijNăĕČăđĬăŒăŒĕ
resp.content iijNăŕşăijŽăĬ ŪăĹŕăŒŏşăğNçŽĐăžNĕĤŽăĹŭăŦŕă■ăŏăĂČăŔĕăyĂăŪžĕĬciijNăĕČăđĬĕŏĤĕŪă
resp.json iijNĕČĈăžĹăŕşăijŽăĬ ŪăĹŕăJSONăăijăijŔçŽĐăŞ■ăžŦăĖĖăŏăăĂČ

ăyŊĕĬĕĕŹăyĬçđ'žăĬŊăĹĬçŦĬ requests âžŞăŔŖŖŖŭăyĂăyĬHEAD-
ĕŕŭăŖŖiijNăžŭăžŒăŞ■ăžŦăy■ăĖŔŔăŔŪăĞăžăyĂăžŽHTTPăđ't'ăĖŦŕă■ăŏçŽĐă■ŪăŏŕiijŽ

```
import requests

resp = requests.head('http://www.python.org/index.html')

status = resp.status_code
last_modified = resp.headers['last-modified']
content_type = resp.headers['content-type']
content_length = resp.headers['content-length']
```

ăyŊĕĬĕăŸŕăyĂăyĬăĹĬçŦĬrequestsĕĂŽĕĤĞăşžăĬĬŋĕŏđ'ĕŕĂçŽžăĬŦŦypicŽĐăĬŊă■ŔiijŽ

```
import requests

resp = requests.get('http://pypi.python.org/pypi?action=login',
                    auth=('user', 'password'))
```

ăyŊĕĬĕăŸŕăyĂăyĬăĹĬçŦĬrequestsăŕĖHTTP cookiesăžŒăyĂăyĬĕŕŭăŖŖĈăijăĕĂŖăĹŕăŔĕăyĂăyĬçŽĐăĬŊă■

```
import requests

# First request
```

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```
resp1 = requests.get(url)
...

# Second requests with cookies received on first requests
resp2 = requests.get(url, cookies=resp1.cookies)
```

æIJĀāŔŌä;EāzúéİdæIJÄy■éĜ■èeAçŽDäyÄäyİä;Nā■ŔæYřçŦlrequestsäyLäijääEĖäőziijŽ

```
import requests
url = 'http://httpbin.org/post'
files = { 'file': ('data.csv', open('data.csv', 'rb')) }

r = requests.post(url, files=files)
```

ěőİēőž

ārzäžŎçIJšçŽDä;ŁçőĀā■ŦHTTPāőcæŁüçnräzččäAüijNçŦlāEĖç;őçŽD urllib
æİāāİŮéĀŽäyYāršèüšād'šäžEāĀCä;EæYřijNāeCædIJä;äèeAāAŽçŽDäy■äzĖäzĖĀŔæYřçőĀā■ŦçŽDGETæL
requests ad'gæY;èžnæL'NçŽDæŮüāĀžāžEāĀC

ä;NāeCüijNāeCædIJä;āāEšāőŽāİŽæNĀä;ŁçŦlāāGāGĖçŽDçİNāžŔāžšèĀNäy■èĀCèŽŚāČŔ
requests èŁŽæāüçŽDçñnāyL'æŮžāžšüijNéCčāžLāžšèöyāršāy■ā;Ůäy■ā;ŁçŦlāžŦāsCçŽD
http.client æİāāİŮæİēāőđçŎŕeĜlāüšçŽDāžččäAāĀCærŦæŮžèŕ'üijNāyNéİcèŁŽäyŁçd'žā;NāőđçŎŕāIJlPython

```
from http.client import HTTPConnection
from urllib import parse

c = HTTPConnection('www.python.org', 80)
c.request('HEAD', '/index.html')
resp = c.getresponse()

print('Status', resp.status)
for name, value in resp.getheaders():
    print(name, value)
```

āŔNæāüāIJřijNāeCædIJāŁĖēāzçijŮāEŽæŮL'āŔLāžčçŔĖāĀAēōd'ērAāĀAcookiesäzēāŔLāĖüāzŮäyĀāž
urllib āŕšæY;ä;ŮçL'žāLŋāLŋæL■āŠNāŦŕāŮēāĀCærŦæŮžèŕ'üijNāyNéİcèŁŽäyŁçd'žā;NāőđçŎŕāIJlPython

```
import urllib.request

auth = urllib.request.HTTPBasicAuthHandler()
auth.add_password('pypi', 'http://pypi.python.org', 'username',
    ↪ 'password')
opener = urllib.request.build_opener(auth)

r = urllib.request.Request('http://pypi.python.org/pypi?
    ↪ :action=login')
u = opener.open(r)
```

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```
resp = u.read()

# From here. You can access more pages using opener
...
```

requests

requests

```
>>> import requests
>>> r = requests.get('http://httpbin.org/get?name=Dave&n=37',
...                 headers = { 'User-agent': 'goaway/1.0' })
>>> resp = r.json
>>> resp['headers']
{'User-Agent': 'goaway/1.0', 'Content-Length': '', 'Content-Type': '
→',
'Accept-Encoding': 'gzip, deflate, compress', 'Connection':
'keep-alive', 'Host': 'httpbin.org', 'Accept': '*//*'}
>>> resp['args']
{'name': 'Dave', 'n': '37'}
>>>
```

requests

requests

13.2 11.2 TCP

ÉÚóéÿ

requests

èğçÀÈşæÚzæąŁ

socketserver

```
from socketserver import BaseRequestHandler, TCPServer

class EchoHandler(BaseRequestHandler):
    def handle(self):
        print('Got connection from', self.client_address)
```

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```
while True:

    msg = self.request.recv(8192)
    if not msg:
        break
    self.request.send(msg)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    serv = TCPServer(('', 20000), EchoHandler)
    serv.serve_forever()
```

handle() request
self.client_address
self.request

```
>>> from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM
>>> s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
>>> s.connect(('localhost', 20000))
>>> s.send(b'Hello')
5
>>> s.recv(8192)
b'Hello'
>>>
```

StreamRequestHandler

```
from socketserver import StreamRequestHandler, TCPServer

class EchoHandler(StreamRequestHandler):
    def handle(self):
        print('Got connection from', self.client_address)
        # self.rfile is a file-like object for reading
        for line in self.rfile:
            # self.wfile is a file-like object for writing
            self.wfile.write(line)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    serv = TCPServer(('', 20000), EchoHandler)
    serv.serve_forever()
```

èóìèőž

socketserver
ForkingTCPServer
ThreadingTCPServer

```
from socketserver import ThreadingTCPServer
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    serv = ThreadingTCPServer(('', 20000), EchoHandler)  
    serv.serve_forever()
```

ä;fçTíforkæLÚçžfçlNæI■āLāZlæIJL'äylæ;IJāIJléUőécYārsæYřaőČāznāijŽāyžæfRāylāőcæLūčnrēfđæ
çTšāzŌăőcæLūčnrēfđæŌăæTřæYřæšæaIJL'ėŽŘāLūčŽDiiJNāZāæ■d'äyÄäylæAúæDRčŽDézŠăőcāRřāzēāRŇ

āęĆādIJā;āæNĚāfČēfZāyléUőécYiiJNā;āāRřāzēāLZāzzāyÄāylēcDāĚLāLĚēĚ■āđ'gārRčŽDāuēā;IJçžfç
ä;āāĚLāLZāzzāyÄāylæŽőéĀŽčŽDēlđçžfçlNæI■āLāZlīijNčDūāRŌāIJlāyÄāylçžfçlNæšāy■ā;fçTí
serve_forever() æŰzæşTælēāRřāLāőČāznāĀĆ

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    from threading import Thread  
    WORKERS = 16  
    serv = TCPServer(('', 20000), EchoHandler)  
    for n in range(WORKERS):  
        t = Thread(target=serv.serve_forever)  
        t.daemon = True  
        t.start()  
    serv.serve_forever()
```

äyĀēLŇæIēēőšiiJNāyÄäyl TCPServer āIJlāődā;NāNŰčŽDæUūāĀŽāijŽçzŠăőZāzūæfĀæt'zçŽyāzTçŽ
socket āĀĆ äy■ēfGiiJNāIJL'æUūāĀŽā;āæČšēĀŽēfGēō;ç;őăşRāzZeĀL'ēāzāŌžēřČæTř'āžTāyNčŽD
socket' iiJNāRřāzēēō;ç;őāRČæTř bind_and_activate=False āĀĆāęCāyNiiJŽ

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    serv = TCPServer(('', 20000), EchoHandler, bind_and_  
→activate=False)  
    # Set up various socket options  
    serv.socket.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR,   
→True)  
    # Bind and activate  
    serv.server_bind()  
    serv.server_activate()  
    serv.serve_forever()
```

äyLēlčçŽD socket éĀL'ēāzæYřāyÄäylēlđāyāæŽőéA■çŽDēĚ■ç;őēāziiJNāőČāĚAēőyæI■āLāZlēG■æ
çTšāzŌēęAēčnczRāyā;fçTíāLriijNāőČēcnæTç;őāLřçszāRŸéGRāy■iiJNāRřāzēçZř'æŌēāIJl
TCPServer äyLēlčēō;ç;őāĀĆ āIJlāődā;NāNŰæI■āLāZlčçŽDæUūāĀŽāŌžēō;ç;őāőČçŽDāĀiiijNāęCāyN

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    TCPServer.allow_reuse_address = True  
    serv = TCPServer(('', 20000), EchoHandler)  
    serv.serve_forever()
```

āIJlāyLēlčçd'žā;Nāy■iiJNāLŠāznāijTçd'žāzĚāyd'çg■āy■āRŇçŽDād'DçŘēāZlāşžçsziiJL
BaseRequestHandler āŠŇ StreamRequestHandler iiJL'āĀĆ
StreamRequestHandler æŽř'āLāçAřæt'zçČziiJNēČ;éĀŽēfGēō;ç;őāĚūāzŰčŽDçszāRŸéGRælēæTřæNā

```

import socket

class EchoHandler(StreamRequestHandler):
    # Optional settings (defaults shown)
    timeout = 5 # Timeout on all socket_
    ↪operations
    rbufsize = -1 # Read buffer size
    wbufsize = 0 # Write buffer size
    disable_nagle_algorithm = False # Sets TCP_NODELAY socket_
    ↪option
    def handle(self):
        print('Got connection from', self.client_address)
        try:
            for line in self.rfile:
                # self.wfile is a file-like object for writing
                self.wfile.write(line)
        except socket.timeout:
            print('Timed out!')

```

æIJĀāRŌijNēĒYēIJĀēēAæslæDRçŽDæYrāulād'gēČlāLEPythonçŽDénYāsČç;ŠçzIJæĴaāIŪijLæfTæČl
 RPCç■LĵijL'ēČ;æYrāzžçñNāIJĴ socketsserver āLšèČ;āzNāyLāĀČ
 āzšārśæYrēt'ijNçŽt'æŌēä;ĲçTĴ socket āzŠæĴēāōđçŌræIJ■āLāāZĴāzšāzūāy■æYrā;LéŽ;āĀČ
 āyNēĴæYrāyĀāyĴā;ĲçTĴ socket çŽt'æŌēçijŪçĴNāōđçŌrçŽDāyĀāyĴæIJ■āLāāZĴçōĀā■Tā;Nā■RĵijŽ

```

from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM

def echo_handler(address, client_sock):
    print('Got connection from {}'.format(address))
    while True:
        msg = client_sock.recv(8192)
        if not msg:
            break
        client_sock.sendall(msg)
    client_sock.close()

def echo_server(address, backlog=5):
    sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
    sock.bind(address)
    sock.listen(backlog)
    while True:
        client_sock, client_addr = sock.accept()
        echo_handler(client_addr, client_sock)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    echo_server('', 20000)

```

13.3 11.3 aLZazZUDPaeIJaaLaazI

eUoeey

ajaaCsaoedcOraYAAyIaSzazOUDPaaReoocZDaeIJaaLaazIaeIeayOaoocaLuonreAZaLaAAc

egcaEsaUzaal

euSTCPayAAuuijNUDPaeIJaaLaazIazsaRrazeAAZefGaJfcTI socketserver
azSaLLaOzaYScZDcnaLZazzaAc ajNaCiiNayNeIcaeYrayAAyIcoAaTcZDaeUueUt aeIJaaLaazIijZ

```
from socketserver import BaseRequestHandler, UDPServer
import time

class TimeHandler(BaseRequestHandler):
    def handle(self):
        print('Got connection from', self.client_address)
        # Get message and client socket
        msg, sock = self.request
        resp = time.ctime()
        sock.sendto(resp.encode('ascii'), self.client_address)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    serv = UDPServer(('', 20000), TimeHandler)
    serv.serve_forever()
```

euSazNaLAAyAAuuijNajaaELaOZazLayAAyIaodcOra handle()
cLzaOLaeUzaesTcZDcszuijNayzaocaLuonrefdaOeaeIJaaLaAAc efZayIcszZD
request asdaeAgaeYrayAAyIaNaeRnaZEaeTaeoaeLeaSNazTasCsock-
etarfzesacZDaECczDaaAcclient_address aNeaRnaZEaocaLuonraIJraIAAAc

aLSaznaeIaeTNeTayNeZayIaeIJaaLaazIijNeUaeELeReaNaocCiiNcDuaROaeL'SaijAaRead' UayAAyH

```
>>> from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM
>>> s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
>>> s.sendto(b'', ('localhost', 20000))
0
>>> s.recvfrom(8192)
(b'Wed Aug 15 20:35:08 2012', ('127.0.0.1', 20000))
>>>
```

eoIeoZ

ayAAyIaEyadNcZDUDPaeIJaaLaazIaeOeaeTuallreIczZDaeTaeoaeLe(aulAeAf)aSNaoocaLuonraIJraIAAAc
aoCeeAcZzaocaLuonraZdaRSayAAyIaeTaeoaeLeaAAcArzaZOaeTaeoaeLeZDaijaeAAuijN
ajaaZTerEajfcTIsocketcZD sendto() aSN recvfrom() aeUzaesTaAc
aricoajiajczscZD send() aSN recv() azsaRrazeaeIaLraRNaauZDaeTLaedIijN
ajEaeYraLaeIeIcZDayd'ayIaeUzaesTarfzaZOUDPefdaOeaeAneIAaeZt aeZoeAaaAc

çŤšăžŎăşşăeIJL'ăžŤăşĆçŽĐēđđăŎēiijŃUPDăIJ■ăŁăăŽÍçŽŷăřžăžŎTCPăIJ■ăŁăăŽÍăİēēōšăōđçŎřēŭăİ
ăŷ■ēēŢġiijŃUDPăđ'ŤçŤŤşăŸřăŷ■ăŔŕēİăçŽĐiijŁăŽăăŷžēĂŽăđăşşăeIJL'ăžžčŋŃēđđăŎēiijŃăŭŁăĂŕăŔŕēČ;ăŷ
ăŽăă■đ'ēIJĂēēĂçŤŝă;ăēĠăŭşăİēăĖşăăŏŽēŕăăŎăăŭăđ'ĐçŔĖăŷăđ'şăŭŁăĂŕçŽĐăČĖăĖŝăĂČēŁŽăŷăŭşçž
ăŷ■ēēŢĠăĂŽăŷăăİēēŕŤiijŃăēČăđIJăŔŕēİăăĂġăŕžăžŎă;ăçĹŃăžŔă;ŁēĠ■ēēĂiijŃă;ăēIJĂēēĂăŝăŁŤ'ăžŎăžŔăİ
UDPēĂŽăŷŷēčŋçŤĹăIJĹēČčăžŽăŕžăžŎăŔŕēİăăiĵăē;ŞēēĂăşČăŷ■ăŸŕă;ŁēŋŸçŽĐăIJăŕĹăĂČă;ŃăēČiijŃăİJĹă
ăŬăēIJĂēēŤăŽđăĂçăđ'■ăŷăđ'şçŽĐăŤŕă■ăŝăŃēiijŁçĹŃăžŔăŔŕēİJĂçŏĂă■ŤçŽĐăđ;çŤēăŏČăžŷçžçç■ăŔŝăĹ

UDPServer çşăŷŸŕă■ŤçžŢçĹŃçŽĐiijŃăžşăŕşăŸŕēŕŤ'ăŷĂăŋăăŔŕēČ;ăŷžăŷĂăŷăŭşăēŁŭçŋŕēđđăŎēăIJ■
ăŏđēŽĖă;ŢçŤĹăŷ■iijŃēēŁŽăŷăŭşăēŸŕăŕžăžŎUDPēŸăŸŕTCPēČ;ăŷ■ăŸŕăžĂăžŁăđ'ġēŬŏēčŸăĂČ
ăēČăđIJă;ăăČşēēĂăžŷăŕşăş■ă;IJiijŃăŔŕăžăăŏđă;ŃăŃŬăŷĂăŷŤ ForkingUDPServer
ăĹŬ ThreadingUDPServer âŕžēşăiijŽ

```
from socketserver import ThreadingUDPServer

if __name__ == '__main__':
    serv = ThreadingUDPServer(('', 20000), TimeHandler)
    serv.serve_forever()
```

çŽŤ'ăŎēă;ŢçŤĹ socket âĹăăŏđçŎŕăŷĂăŷŤUDPăIJ■ăŁăăŽÍăžşăŷ■ēŽ;iijŃăŷŃēİăŷŸŕăŷĂăŷă;Ńă■ŔiijŽ

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM
import time

def time_server(address):
    sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
    sock.bind(address)
    while True:
        msg, addr = sock.recvfrom(8192)
        print('Got message from', addr)
        resp = time.ctime()
        sock.sendto(resp.encode('ascii'), addr)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    time_server(('', 20000))
```

13.4 11.4 éĂŽēĠĠCIDŔăĹŕăİĂçŤŤşăēŁŔăŕžăžŤçŽĐIPăĹŕăİĂēŽē

éŬŏēčŸ

ă;ăăIJL'ăŷĂăŷŤCIDŔç;ŞçžIJăIJŕăİĂăŕŤăēČăĂIJ123.45.67.89/27ăİiijŃă;ăăČşăŕĖăĖŷē;ŋă■ăēŁŔăăŏČă
iijŁăŕŤăēČiijŃăĂIJ123.45.67.64ăİ, âĂIJ123.45.67.65ăİ, âĂē, âĂIJ123.45.67.95ăİ)iijŁ

ēġčăĖşăŬžăăĹ

ăŔŕăžăă;ŢçŤĹ ipaddress âĹăăĹŬă;ŁăŏžăŸşçŽĐăăŏđçŎŕēŢŷăăŭçŽĐēăŏçŏŬăĂČă;ŃăēČiijŽ

```

>>> import ipaddress
>>> net = ipaddress.ip_network('123.45.67.64/27')
>>> net
IPv4Network('123.45.67.64/27')
>>> for a in net:
...     print(a)
...
123.45.67.64
123.45.67.65
123.45.67.66
123.45.67.67
123.45.67.68
...
123.45.67.95
>>>

>>> net6 = ipaddress.ip_network('12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:30/125')
>>> net6
IPv6Network('12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:30/125')
>>> for a in net6:
...     print(a)
...
12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:30
12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:31
12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:32
12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:33
12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:34
12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:35
12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:36
12:3456:78:90ab:cd:ef01:23:37
>>>

```

Network äzşâĖAçöÿâĈRæTřčzĎäÿĂæăŭçŽĎçť cáijTảRŨảĂijĩijNăĭNăeĆrijŽ

```

>>> net.num_addresses
32
>>> net[0]
IPv4Address('123.45.67.64')
>>> net[1]
IPv4Address('123.45.67.65')
>>> net[-1]
IPv4Address('123.45.67.95')
>>> net[-2]
IPv4Address('123.45.67.94')
>>>

```

ảRẻad'ŨĩijNăĭăeŁYảRrázæŁğëąŃçĭŚçzIJæŁŔảŚŸæčĂæşěăzŃçşzçŽĎæŞăĭIJĩijŽ

```

>>> a = ipaddress.ip_address('123.45.67.69')

```

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```
>>> a in net
True
>>> b = ipaddress.ip_address('123.45.67.123')
>>> b in net
False
>>>
```

äyÄäyHPaIJraIAaŠNç;ŠçzIJaIJraIAeČ;éÄŽeŁGäyÄäyHPæÖěaRčæIěæNĜaōŽiijNä;NæĆiijŽ

```
>>> inet = ipaddress.ip_interface('123.45.67.73/27')
>>> inet.network
IPv4Network('123.45.67.64/27')
>>> inet.ip
IPv4Address('123.45.67.73')
>>>
```

ěóIěōž

ipaddress æIaaiUæIJL'ā;Ład'ŽçszāRřazěēaIçd'žIPaIJraIAāAAç;ŠçzIJaŠNæÖěaRčāĀĆ
ā;Šä;ăeIJĀēeAæŠ■ā;IJç;ŠçzIJaIJraIAiijLæfTæÇèĝčædŘāĀAæL'Š■rāĀAēIÑēfAç■L'iijL'çŽDæUúāĀŽaijŽā

ēeAæslæDRçŽDæYřiiijNipaddress æIaaiUēu\$āĚūāzŮäyÄāzZāŠNç;ŠçzIJçŽyāĚšçŽDæIaaiUæfTæČ
socket āžŠāžd'ēZEā;ŁārŠāĀĆ æL'ÄāžēriijNā;āäy■ēČ;ā;ŁçTÍ IPv4Address
çŽDāōdā;NæIěāzčæŽĚäyÄäyIaIJraIAa■UçņēäyšiiijNā;ăēēŮāĚŁa;ŮæY;āijRçŽDä;ŁçTÍ
str() èjñæ■cāōČāĀĆā;NæĆiijŽ

```
>>> a = ipaddress.ip_address('127.0.0.1')
>>> from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM
>>> s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
>>> s.connect((a, 8080))
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: Can't convert 'IPv4Address' object to str implicitly
>>> s.connect((str(a), 8080))
>>>
```

æŽt'ad'ŽçŽyāĚšāĚĚāōžiiijNērūāRČèĀĆ An Introduction to the ipaddress Module

13.5 11.5 āLŽāzzäyÄäyIçōĀa■TçŽDRESTæÖěaRč

éUőécY

ä;ăæČšā;ŁçTÍäyÄäyIçōĀa■TçŽDRESTæÖěaRčéĀŽeŁGç;ŠçzIJēŁIJçIÑæŌĝāŁūæLŮēōŁēUőä;ăçŽDāžT

èġċàEşæŮzæąĹ

æđDăżzăyĂăyĹRESTéċŎæăijçŽĎæŎăRċæĪĲăċŏĂă■TçŽĎæŮzæşTæYřăĹZăżzăyĂăyĹăşzăžŎWSGIăă
3333ĲijĹçŽĎăĹLărRçŽĎăžŞĲijŊăyŊéĹæYřăyĂăyĹăĹŊă■RĲijŽ

```
# resty.py

import cgi

def notfound_404(envIRON, start_response):
    start_response('404 Not Found', [ ('Content-type', 'text/plain
↪') ])
    return [b'Not Found']

class PathDispatcher:
    def __init__(self):
        self.pathmap = { }

    def __call__(self, environ, start_response):
        path = environ['PATH_INFO']
        params = cgi.FieldStorage(environ['wsgi.input'],
                                   environ=environ)
        method = environ['REQUEST_METHOD'].lower()
        environ['params'] = { key: params.getvalue(key) for key in_
↪params }
        handler = self.pathmap.get((method,path), notfound_404)
        return handler(environ, start_response)

    def register(self, method, path, function):
        self.pathmap[method.lower(), path] = function
        return function
```

ăyżăžEăĲçTĲéĴZăyĲerĈăžăžĹĲijŊăĲăăRĲéĪĲăċAçĲijŮăEŻăy■ăRŊçŽĎăđ'ĎçŘEăžĲijŊăřăăĈRăyŊéĹcèĴ

```
import time

_hello_resp = '''\
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Hello {name}</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello {name}!</h1>
  </body>
</html>'''

def hello_world(envIRON, start_response):
    start_response('200 OK', [ ('Content-type', 'text/html') ])
    params = environ['params']
    resp = _hello_resp.format(name=params.get('name'))
```

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```
yield resp.encode('utf-8')

_localtime_resp = '''\
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<time>
  <year>{t.tm_year}</year>
  <month>{t.tm_mon}</month>
  <day>{t.tm_mday}</day>
  <hour>{t.tm_hour}</hour>
  <minute>{t.tm_min}</minute>
  <second>{t.tm_sec}</second>
</time>'''

def localtime(envIRON, start_response):
    start_response('200 OK', [ ('Content-type', 'application/xml') ]
    ↪)
    resp = _localtime_resp.format(t=time.localtime())
    yield resp.encode('utf-8')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    from resty import PathDispatcher
    from wsgiref.simple_server import make_server

    # Create the dispatcher and register functions
    dispatcher = PathDispatcher()
    dispatcher.register('GET', '/hello', hello_world)
    dispatcher.register('GET', '/localtime', localtime)

    # Launch a basic server
    httpd = make_server('', 8080, dispatcher)
    print('Serving on port 8080...')
    httpd.serve_forever()
```

ěĖAætNërTäyNèfZäylæI■āLāāZlīijNā;āāRfāzēā;ĕçTlāyĀäyĭætRēğLāZlæLŮ urllib
āŠNāōCāzd'āzŠāĀCä;NāēCīijŽ

```
>>> u = urlopen('http://localhost:8080/hello?name=Guido')
>>> print(u.read().decode('utf-8'))
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Hello Guido</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello Guido!</h1>
  </body>
</html>

>>> u = urlopen('http://localhost:8080/localtime')
>>> print(u.read().decode('utf-8'))
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<time>
  <year>2012</year>
  <month>11</month>
  <day>24</day>
  <hour>14</hour>
  <minute>49</minute>
  <second>17</second>
</time>
>>>
```

ëóíèöž

ǎIJłijŮǎEŽRESTæŌěǎRcæŮüiijNéǎŽǎyǎēČ;æŸræIJ■ǎŁǎžŌæŽŏéǎŽčŽDHTTPerŮæsĆǎǎĆǎ;EæŸrè
èfŽǎžŽæŸræ■ŏǎžěǎRĐçg■æǎGǎGEæǎijǎijRçijŮčǎAijNærŸTǎeĆXMLǎǎAJSONæLŮCSVǎǎĆ
ǎr;čŏačǎNǎžRçIJNǎyŁǎŌžǎ;Łčŏǎǎ■ŸijNǎ;EæŸrǎžèèfŽçg■æŮžǎijRæRǎ;ŽçŽDAPIǎrǎžǎžŌǎ;Łǎd'ŽǎžŸčŸł

ǎ;NǎeČrijNéŸfæIJšèfRèǎNçŽDčǎNǎžRǎRfèČ;ǎijŽǎ;fçŸłǎyǎǎyREST
APIǎlǎŏđčŌřčŽSæŌğæLŮèfŁæŮ■ǎǎĆ ǎd'ğæŸræ■ŏǎžŸčŸłčǎNǎžRǎRǎžèǎ;fçŸłRESTælǎedĐǎžžǎyǎǎyŁæ'
RESTèfŸèČ;çŸłǎlǎeæŌğǎLŮçǎǎžǎžŮèđ;ǎd'GǎrŸTǎeĆæIJžǎŽǎžžǎǎǎǎijǎæĐšǎŽǎǎǎǎŮèǎŌCæLŮçAǎrǎšǎǎǎǎĆ
æŽt'èG■èeAçŽDæŸrijNREST APIǎŮšçzRècǎǎd'ğéGǎRǎŏcæLŮçnǎçijŮčǎNçŌrǎcCæL'ǎæŸræNǎijNærŸTǎeĆ-
Javascript, Android, iOSç■ǎǎĆ ǎŽǎæ■d'rijNǎł'çŸłèfŽçg■æŌěǎRcǎRǎžèèŏl'ǎ;ǎǎijǎǎRŠǎGžæŽt'ǎŁǎǎd'■æ

ǎyžǎžEǎŏđčŌřǎyǎǎyłčŏǎǎ■ŸčŽDRESTæŌěǎRčrijNǎ;ǎǎRłéIJǎèŏl'ǎ;ǎçŽDčǎNǎžRǎžčçǎAæžǎèŮšPython
WSGIècǎǎǎGǎGEǎžšæŸræNǎijNǎRǎNæŮüǎžšècǎçžłǎd'ğéČǎłEçñǎyŁæŮžwebæǎEǎđŮæŸræNǎǎǎǎĆ
ǎŽǎæ■d'rijNǎeĆǎđIJǎ;ǎçŽDǎžčçǎAéAłǎ;łèfŽǎyłæǎGǎGErijNǎIJǎRŌéłçŽDǎ;fçŸłèfGçǎNǎy■ǎrǎšǎijŽæŽt'ǎŁ

ǎIJWSGIǎy■rijNǎ;ǎǎRǎžèǎČRǎyNéłèèfŽæŮçžèǎŏŽçŽDæŮžǎijRǎžèǎyǎǎyłǎRfèrČçŸłǎrǎžèšǎǎ;čǎijRǎl

```
import cgi

def wsgi_app(environ, start_response):
    pass
```

environ ǎsđæǎğæŸrǎyǎǎyłǎ■ŮǎEŸrijNǎNěǎRǎžǎžEǎžŌwebæIJ■ǎŁǎžłǎeĆA-
pachełǎRČèǎǎInternet RFC 3875ǎRǎRǎ;ŽçŽDCGIæŌěǎRčǎy■èŮǎRŮçŽDǎǎijǎǎĆ
èeAǎrEèfŽǎžŽǎy■ǎRǎNçŽDǎǎijǎRǎRŮǎGžæłèrijNǎ;ǎǎRǎžèǎČRèfŽǎžłèfŽæŮǎEŽrijŽ

```
def wsgi_app(environ, start_response):
    method = environ['REQUEST_METHOD']
    path = environ['PATH_INFO']
    # Parse the query parameters
    params = cgi.FieldStorage(environ['wsgi.input'],
    ↪environ=environ)
```

ǎŁSǎžǎǎšŸčd'žǎžEǎyǎǎžŽǎyǎyèğAçŽDǎǎijǎǎĆenviron['REQUEST_METHOD']
ǎžçèǎłèrŮæsĆçšžǎđNǎeĆGETǎǎAPOSTǎǎAHEADç■ŁǎǎĆ environ['PATH_INFO']
èǎłçd'žècǎnèrŮæsĆèŸDǎžRçŽDèŮrǎ;ĐǎǎĆ èřčŸł cgi.FieldStorage()
ǎRǎžèǎžŌèrŮæsĆǎy■æRǎRǎŮæšèèrčǎRČæŸrǎžŮǎrEǎŏCǎžǎTǎ;ǎEǎyǎǎyłçšžǎ■ŮǎEŸǎrǎžèšǎy■ǎžèǎ;łǎRŌ

start_response('200 OK', [('Content-type', 'text/plain')])

```
def wsgi_app(environ, start_response):  
    pass  
    start_response('200 OK', [('Content-type', 'text/plain')])
```

yield b'Hello World\n'

```
def wsgi_app(environ, start_response):  
    pass  
    start_response('200 OK', [('Content-type', 'text/plain')])  
    resp = []  
    resp.append(b'Hello World\n')  
    resp.append(b'Goodbye!\n')  
    return resp
```

yield b'Goodbye!\n'

```
def wsgi_app(environ, start_response):  
    pass  
    start_response('200 OK', [('Content-type', 'text/plain')])  
    yield b'Hello World\n'  
    yield b'Goodbye!\n'
```

yield b'Goodbye!\n'

```
class WSGIApplication:  
    def __init__(self):  
        ...  
    def __call__(self, environ, start_response):  
        ...
```

yield b'Goodbye!\n'

yield b'Goodbye!\n'

yield b'Goodbye!\n'

āZāyZāĜāĜĖārZāžŌāIJ■āLāāZīāŠNāāĖāđūāYřāy■čnNčŽDīijNā;āāRřāžēāĖā;āčŽDčlNāžRāTč;āĚāžZā
āLŠāžnā;ččTlāyNéIččŽDāžččāAāčNērTāčNērTāēIJnēLČāžččāAīijŽ

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    from wsgiref.simple_server import make_server  
  
    # Create the dispatcher and register functions  
    dispatcher = PathDispatcher()  
    pass  
  
    # Launch a basic server  
    httpd = make_server(' ', 8080, dispatcher)  
    print('Serving on port 8080...')  
    httpd.serve_forever()
```

āyLéIčāžččāAāLZāžZāžĖāyĀāyčōĀā■TčŽDāēIJ■āLāāZīijNčDūāRŌā;āāřsāRřāžēāēāčNērTāyNā;āčŽD
āIJāāRŌīijNā;Šā;āāĜĖād'ĜēfZāyĀā■ēāL'āsTā;āčŽDčlNāžRčŽDāŪūāĀZīijNā;āāRřāžēāēāTžēfZāyłāzā

WSGIāēIJnēžnāYřāyĀāyłā;LārRčŽDāāĜāĜĖāĀČāZāē■d'āōČāžūāēāēIJL'āēRŘā;ZāyĀāžZēnYčžgčŽD
ēfZāžZā;āēĜlāūsāōđčŌřētuāēāžšāy■ēŽ;āĀČāy■ēfĜāēČāđIJā;āēČšēēAāēZt'ād'ŽčŽDāTřāēNāīijNāRřāžēē
WebOb āLŪēĀĚ Paste

13.6 11.6 éĀŽēĚGXML-RPCāōđčŌřčōĀā■TčŽDēĚIJčlNērČčTí

éŬōécY

ā;āēČšāēLč;āLřāyĀāyčōĀā■TčŽDāēŪžāijRāŌžāēL'gēāNēēRēāNāIJēēIJčlNāēIJžāZlāyLéIččŽDPythončl

èğčāĖšāēŪžāēāL

āōđčŌřāyĀāyłēēIJčlNāēŪžāēTēřČčTlčŽDāēIJāčōĀā■TāēŪžāijRāēYřā;ččTíXML-
RPCāĀČāyNéIčāēLŠāžnāēijTčd'žāyĀāyNāyĀāyłāōđčŌřāžĖēTō-
āĀijā■YāČlāLšēČčŽDčōĀā■TāēIJ■āLāāZīijŽ

```
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCServer  
  
class KeyValueServer:  
    _rpc_methods_ = ['get', 'set', 'delete', 'exists', 'keys']  
    def __init__(self, address):  
        self._data = {}  
        self._serv = SimpleXMLRPCServer(address, allow_none=True)  
        for name in self._rpc_methods_:  
            self._serv.register_function(getattr(self, name))  
  
    def get(self, name):  
        return self._data[name]  
  
    def set(self, name, value):
```

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```
        self._data[name] = value

    def delete(self, name):
        del self._data[name]

    def exists(self, name):
        return name in self._data

    def keys(self):
        return list(self._data)

    def serve_forever(self):
        self._serv.serve_forever()

# Example
if __name__ == '__main__':
    kvserv = KeyValueServer(('', 15000))
    kvserv.serve_forever()
```

äyÑéíæĹŚäzñäzŌäyÄäyĭäöçæĹuçñræIJzâŽĭäyĹéíçæĭëëöçéŮöæIJ■āĹāŽĭijŽ

```
>>> from xmlrpc.client import ServerProxy
>>> s = ServerProxy('http://localhost:15000', allow_none=True)
>>> s.set('foo', 'bar')
>>> s.set('spam', [1, 2, 3])
>>> s.keys()
['spam', 'foo']
>>> s.get('foo')
'bar'
>>> s.get('spam')
[1, 2, 3]
>>> s.delete('spam')
>>> s.exists('spam')
False
>>>
```

èöĭëöž

XML-RPC āŔfäzëëöĭæĹŚäzñäzĹäöžæŸŞçŽĎæĎĎéĀäyÄäyĭçöĀā■ŤçŽĎèĭIJçĭNerČçŤĭæIJ■āĹāāĀĆäĭ
éĀŽèĭGäöČçŽĎæŮžæşŤregister_function() æĭëæşĭāEŇāGĭæŤriijŇçĎŭāŔŌäĭçŤĭæŮžæşŤ
serve_forever() āŔfāĹäöČāĀĆ āIJäyĹéíçæĹŚäzñärEçĕŽäzŽæ■ëĭd'æŤĭāIJäyÄætŭāEŽāĹräyÄäyĭçşz

```
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCServer
def add(x, y):
    return x+y

serv = SimpleXMLRPCServer(('', 15000))
```

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```
serv.register_function(add)
serv.serve_forever()
```

XML-RPCæŽt' éIJšāGžæIēçŽDāG;æTřāRlēČ;éĀĆçTlāžŌēČlāLEæTřæ■ōçšzādNīijNærTāeCā■Ūçņēāys
ārzažŌāĒūāžŪçšzādNāršā; ŪēIJĀēēAāAžāžZēčlād' ŪçŽDāLšēr;āžEāĀĆ
ā;NāēČīijNāēČædIJā;āēČšéĀŽēfĠ XML-RPC āijāēĀŠāyĀāyIāržēsāōdā;NīijNāōdēŽĒāyLāRlæIJL'āžŪçŽD

```
>>> class Point:
...     def __init__(self, x, y):
...         self.x = x
...         self.y = y
...
>>> p = Point(2, 3)
>>> s.set('foo', p)
>>> s.get('foo')
{'x': 2, 'y': 3}
>>>
```

çšzāijijçŽDīijNārzažŌāžNēfZāLūæTřæ■ōçŽDād' ĎçRĒāžšēušā;āēČšēsāçŽDāy■ād' IāyĀæāūīijŽ

```
>>> s.set('foo', b'Hello World')
>>> s.get('foo')
<xmlrpc.client.Binary object at 0x10131d410>

>>> _ .data
b'Hello World'
>>>
```

āyĀēLñæIēēōšīijNā;āāy■āžTēreārĒ XML-RPC æIJ■āLāāžēāĒñāĒSAPIçŽDæŪzāijRæŽt' éIJšāGžæIēāĀĆ
ārzažŌēfŽçg■æČĒāĒīijNēĀŽāyāLĒāyČāijRāžTçTlčlNāžRāijŽæYřāyĀāylæŽt' āē;çŽDēĀL'æNl'āĀĆ

XML-RPCçŽDāyĀāylčijçČzæYřāōČçŽDæĀgēČ;āĀĆSimpleXMLRPCServer
çŽDāōdçŌræYřā■TçžfčlNçŽDīijN æL'ĀāžēāōČāy■ēĀĆāRlāžŌād' gādNčlNāžRīijNār;çōqæLŠāznāIJl1.2ār
āRēād' ŪīijNçTšāžŌ XML-RPC āřEæL'ĀæIJL'æTřæ■ōēČ;āžRāLŪāNŪāyžXMLæāijāijRīijNæL'ĀāžēāōČāijŽ
ā;EæYřāōČāžšæIJL'āijYçČzīijNēfŽçg■æŪzāijRçŽDçijŪçāAāRřāžēēčncziād' gēČlāLEāĒūāžŪçijŪčlNēr■ēlĀ
éĀŽēfĠā;fçTlēfŽçg■æŪzāijRīijNāĒūāžŪēr■ēlĀçŽDāōcæLūčnrčlNāžRēČ;ēČ;ēōfēŪōā;āçŽDæIJ■āLāāĀĆ

ēŽ;çDŭXML-RPCæIJL'ā;Lād' ŽçijžçČzīijNā;EæYřāēČædIJā;āēIJĀēēAāfñēĀšædDāžzāyĀāylçōĀā■Tē
æIJL'æŪūāĀZīijNçōĀā■TçŽDæŪzæāLāršāūšçzRēūšād' šāžEāĀĆ

13.7 11.7 āIJāy■āRŇçŽDPythonēgčēĠāZlāžNēŪt'āžd'āžŠ

éŪōēčY

ā;āāIJāy■āRŇçŽDæIJžāZlāyLēIcēfRēāNçlĀād' ŽāyI PythonēgčēĠāZlāōdā;NīijNāzūāyNæIJZēČ;ād' šā

æCædIJä;äçŽDèğćéĜŁăŽİēfŘèaŃăIJlăRŃăyĂăRřæIJzăŽİăyŁēİćijŃēĆčăZŁă;ăăRřăzēă;£çŤİlăRēăd'Ůç
èeAæCšă;£çŤİUNIXăššăēŮæŌēă■ŮăİēăŁZăzăyĂăyİēfđæŌēijŃăRİēIJĂçőĂă■ŤçŽDăRĖăIJrăİĂăŤzăEŹăy

èèAäČšä;čçTíWindowsåS;ǎŘ■çóæAŞæIěǎLZǎzzèfđæÖëijŇǎRlèIJǎǎČRäyNéIcèfZæäüä;čçTlǎyǎÄyǎ

äyÄäyléÄŽčTlāĠEāLZæYřijNā,äāy■ēeAā;£çTl multiprocessing
 æIēāōđçÖřāyÄäylāřzād'ŮčŽDāEñāĚsāIJ■āLāāĀČ Client() āŠN Listener()
 äy■čŽD authkey āRĀCæTřçTlāIēēōđ'erAāRŠetūē£đæŌēčŽDčzLčnrčTlāLūāĀČ
 āēČæđIJārEēSēāy■ārřaijZāžgçTšāyÄäylāijCāyŷāĀČæ■đ'ād'ŮřijNērēāIāāIŮāIJĀēĀČāRĹčTlāIēāzzčñNēT£
 ā;NāēČřijNāyđ'āylēgčēGLāZlāzNēŮř'āRřāLlāRŌārsāijĀāgNāzzčñNē£đæŌēāzūāIJlād'DčRĒæšŘāylēŮōēčY

13.8 11.8 ăóđçÖřèłJçlNæŨzæşTèřČçŤl

ä!äæČš!JläyÄäy!æüLæAř!i!äë;šš!šČ!æČ sockets äÄ!multiprocessing
connections æLŮ ZeroMQ čŽD!šžč!Ä!zN!yL!aodčÖř!yÄ!y!č!ö!Ä!■TčŽD!ē!IJ!č!N!ē!fG!č!N!ē!Č!T!i!ijLRPC

āĖĒāĢ;æŦřēŕūæśĆăĂăĤĈæŦřăŠñēŦăŽđăĬjă;ŁçŦłpickleçijŨçaĀăŘŎiiĴňăĬJlăy■ăŦŇçŽĐēğćéĠăŻ
äyŇÉİcăYřăyĀăvľčőĂă■ŦçŽĐPRCăd'ĐcŘĚăŽlīiĴňăŦřăzëēcńæŦŦ'ăŦĹăĹřăyĀăvľăI■ăĹăĹăZlăy■ăŦōziiŽ

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```
func_name, args, kwargs = pickle.loads(connection.
→recv())

# Run the RPC and send a response
try:
    r = self._functions[func_name](*args,**kwargs)
    connection.send(pickle.dumps(r))
except Exception as e:
    connection.send(pickle.dumps(e))
except EOFError:
    pass
```

ċeAä;£çTíe£Zäyläd'DçŘEāZlíijŇä;äeIĀēeAārEāoČāŁāāĚēāŁřäyĂäyłæúŁæAřæIJ■āŁāZlāy■āĀČä;äe
 ä;EæYřä;£çTí multiprocessing āžŞæYřæIĀčōĂā■TçŽDāĀČäyNélcæYřäyĂäyłR-
 PCæIJ■āŁāZlā;Ňā■ŘíijŽ

```
from multiprocessing.connection import Listener
from threading import Thread

def rpc_server(handler, address, authkey):
    sock = Listener(address, authkey=authkey)
    while True:
        client = sock.accept()
        t = Thread(target=handler.handle_connection, args=(client,))
        t.daemon = True
        t.start()

# Some remote functions
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

def sub(x, y):
    return x - y

# Register with a handler
handler = RPCHandler()
handler.register_function(add)
handler.register_function(sub)

# Run the server
rpc_server(handler, ('localhost', 17000), authkey=b'peekaboo')
```

äyžāẸāzŌävÄäyľefIJčÍNáoćæŁućńrêöťéUőæI■ǎŁąŻłijŃň;ăeIJĂëçAǎŁZǎzzäyÄäylárzázTçŽĐçŤlǎİ

```
import pickle

class RPCProxy:
    def __init__(self, connection):
        self._connection = connection
    def __getattr__(self, name):
```

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```
def do_rpc(*args, **kwargs):
    self._connection.send(pickle.dumps((name, args,
→kwargs)))
    result = pickle.loads(self._connection.recv())
    if isinstance(result, Exception):
        raise result
    return result
return do_rpc
```

èeAä;fcTlëfZäyIazççRĖçsziiŃä;äelIÄeëAärEäEüaŃĖècĖÁLrăyĂäyIæIJ■aLaäZlçŽDëfđæŖöäyLéIciiiŃ

```
>>> from multiprocessing.connection import Client
>>> c = Client(('localhost', 17000), authkey=b'peekaboo')
>>> proxy = RPCProxy(c)
>>> proxy.add(2, 3)

5
>>> proxy.sub(2, 3)
-1
>>> proxy.sub([1, 2], 4)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "rpcserver.py", line 37, in do_rpc
    raise result
TypeError: unsupported operand type(s) for -: 'list' and 'int'
>>>
```

èAæşlæĐŔçŽĐæYřă;Ĺăđ'ŽăŭĹæAřăşĆiijĹăřTăeĆ multiprocessing
iijĹăŭşçžŔă;ŕçŦŦpickleăžŔăĹŬăŅŬăžEăŦŕăăăăĆăĕĆăđIJăYřeŕŽăăŭçŽĐeŕliijŅăŕž
pickle.dumps()ăŖŖ pickle.loads() çŽĐeŕĈçŦlêçAăŐăăŐăŐăăăĆ

èóíèőž

RPCHandler aŠN RPCProxy cZDāšzæIJñæAİeüræYřăŁæŕTèŁÇşóĂă■TçZDăĂC
 æĖCædIJäyÄäyġaőœæŁüçnræĈşœæAerĈçTġäyÄäyġeġIJċlNăĠjæTřijNærTăeĈ foo(1, 2,
 z=3) ,ăzĉçRĖçşzăĹZăzzäyÄäyġaŃĖăRŋăzĖăĠjæTřăR■ăŠNăRĈæTřçZDăĖĈçzD ('foo',
 (1, 2), {'z': 3})ăĂĈĖfZăyġaĖĈçzDĖĉnpickleăzRăĹŮăNŮăRŌĖĂZĖfĠçŁşçzIJĖfđæŌăăRŠçTşăĈ
 ĖfZăyġĂă■ĖăIJġRPCProxy cZD __getattr__() æŮzæşTĖfTăZđçZD do_rpc()
 éŮ■ăNĖäy■ăőNăĹRăĂĈ æIJ■ăĹăZġăŌăăTŮăRŌăĂZĖfĠpickleăR■ăzRăĹŮăNŮăŮăĹæAřijNăşĖæĹġăĠjæ
 æĹġæăNçzşædIJ(æĹŮăijĈăyŷ)ĖĉnpickleăzRăĹŮăNŮăRŌĖfTăZđăRŠĖĂĈçzZăăœæŁüçnrăĂĈæĹSăzŋçZDăő
 multiprocessingĖfZăăNăĂZăġăăĂĈăy■ĖfĠřijNĖfZçġ■ăŮăzăjRăRřăzĖĖĂĈçTġăzŌăĖŮăzŮăzăzăġTăŮŮ
 äzĖăzĖĖăRġĖIJĂĖĖĂăřĖfđæŌăăřzĖşă■ăĹRăRĹĖĂĈçZDZeroMQçZDsocketăřzĖşă■ăşăRřăĂĈ

çṬṣäẓŌäẓṬäśĆēIJǎēēAǎ; İēṭŪpicklēijNēĆčāẓL̄āōL̄āĖİēŪōēćȲārśēIJǎēēAēĀčēẒS̄äẓE
ijjL̄āZ̄äȳz̄äȳÄäȳlēAǎēȲŌçZ̄D̄éZ̄S̄āōc̄āR̄fāz̄ēāL̄Z̄āz̄çL̄z̄āōZ̄çZ̄D̄äüL̄æAǎijjNēÇ; ĩad̄şēōl̄āzz̄æD̄R̄āḠ; æT̄rēĀZ̄
āZ̄āēd̄'ä; äær̄ȳēİIJäȳ■ēēAǎĖÄōȳäİēēḠhāȳ■äf̄qāzz̄æL̄ŪæIJēōd̄'ēr̄AçZ̄D̄āōc̄æL̄üçñr̄çZ̄DR̄PCāĀÇçL̄z̄āL̄n̄æ
ēf̄Z̄çḡ■āR̄İēÇ; äIJĀĖĖēÇİēc̄n̄ā; f̄çT̄İijN̄ä; ■äz̄ŌēȲşçAǎāc̄Z̄āR̄Ōēİc̄āz̄üäȳT̄äȳ■ēēAǎr̄z̄ad̄'ŪæZ̄t̄ēIJşāĀÇ

ä;IjäyžpicklecŽDæŽfäzčrijŇä;ääžšëöyâRřázëèĂĈèŽŠä;čcťlJSONăĂXMLæĹŮäyĂäžŽăĚüäzŮčŽĎc;

13.9 11.9 cõÄ■TçŽĐăócæŁuçńrèød'èrA

éUőécŸ

ä;äæČšāIJlāLĚäyČāijRçşzçzşäy■ăőđçŎřäyĂäyłçőĂ■TçŽĐăócæŁuçńrèŁđæŎëèød'èfAāŁšèČ;ijjNāRĹLā

èğčăEşæŰzæąŁ

āRřäzēāL'çTÍ hmac æłāāiŰăőđçŎřäyĂäyłèŁđæŎëæRæL'NijjNāzŎëĀŃăőđçŎřäyĂäyłçőĂ■TēĀŃénŸ

```
import hmac
import os

def client_authenticate(connection, secret_key):
    '''
    Authenticate client to a remote service.
    connection represents a network connection.
    secret_key is a key known only to both client/server.
    '''
    message = connection.recv(32)
    hash = hmac.new(secret_key, message)
    digest = hash.digest()
    connection.send(digest)

def server_authenticate(connection, secret_key):
    '''
    Request client authentication.
    '''
    message = os.urandom(32)
    connection.send(message)
    hash = hmac.new(secret_key, message)
    digest = hash.digest()
    response = connection.recv(len(digest))
    return hmac.compare_digest(digest, response)
```

āşžæIJnăŎşçRĚæŸřā;ŞèŁđæŎëăżçñNāRŎijjNæIJ■āŁāăŽÍçzŽăócæŁuçńrāRŚéĀĀäyĂäyłéŽRæIJçŽĐ
os.urandom() èŁTăŽđăĀijjijL'ăĀĆăócæŁuçńrāŠNæIJ■āŁāăŽÍlāRŃæŰŭāL'çTÍh-
macăŠNäyĂäyłāRĹæIJL'āRŃæŰzçşēēAŞçŽĐārĚēŠēæİēēōaçőŰāĠžäyĂäyłāLāārĚāŞĹäyŃāĀijāĀĆçĐŭāRŎā
æIJ■āŁāăŽÍéĀŽèŁĠærTè;ČèŁŽäyłāĀijāŠNēĠāŭšēōaçőŰçŽĐæŸřāRēäyĀèĠt'æİēāĚşăőŽæŎëāRŰæŁŰæŃŠ
hmac.compare_digest() āĠ;æTřāĀĆä;ŁçTÍēŁŽäyłāĠ;æTřāRřäzēēAŁāĚ■éA■āŁræŰŭéŰt'āŁĚæđRæT
äyžāžĚā;ŁçTÍēŁŽäzŽāĠ;æTřijjNā;ăēIJĀēēAārĚăőČēZEæŁRāŁřāŭšæIJL'çŽĐç;ŞçzIJæŁŰæŭŁæĀřäzčçăĀäy■

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM

secret_key = b'peekaboo'
def echo_handler(client_sock):
    if not server_authenticate(client_sock, secret_key):
        client_sock.close()
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
        return
    while True:

        msg = client_sock.recv(8192)
        if not msg:
            break
        client_sock.sendall(msg)

def echo_server(address):
    s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
    s.bind(address)
    s.listen(5)
    while True:
        c, a = s.accept()
        echo_handler(c)

echo_server(('', 18000))
```

Within a client, you would do this:

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM

secret_key = b'peekaboo'

s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
s.connect(('localhost', 18000))
client_authenticate(s, secret_key)
s.send(b'Hello World')
resp = s.recv(1024)
```

èõìèõž

hmac èõd'èrAçŽDäyÄäyłäyÿègAä;£çŦlâIJzæŽræŸrâEĚéCíæúLæAřéĂŽăfæçşzçzşăŞÑè£ŽçlNéŮr'éĂŽ
ä;ŦăeĆiijŦăeĆædIJä;äçijŮăEŽçŽDçşzçzşæúL'ârLâLŦrăyÄäyłéŽEç;çd'äy■ad'Žäyład'ĐçŘEăŽlăzNéŮr'çŽDéĂ
ä;ăăRřăžěä;£çŦlâIJñèLĆæŮzæaLæIëçąōăłlâRlæIJL'ècñăĚAèöyçŽDè£ŽçlNăžNéŮr'æL'■Č;ă;ijæ■d'éĂŽăfæ
ăžŦăôđäyŁiijŦăšžăžŮ hmac çŽDèõd'èrAècñ multiprocessing
æłăălŮă;£çŦlâIëăôđçŮřă■Řè£ŽçlNçŽt'æŮëçŽDéĂŽăfæăĂĆ

è£ŸæIJL'äyĂçĆzéIJĂèeAăijžèrČçŽDæŸrè£đæŮèèõd'èrAăŠŦăLăărEæŸrăyđ'çăAăžŦăĂĆ
èõd'èrAæŁŦăŁšăžŦăŘŮçŽDéĂŽăfææúLæAřæŸrăžæŸŮæŮĞă;čăijRăŦSéĂAçŽDřijŦăžžă;ŦăžžăŦlèeAæČ

hmacèõd'èrAçõŮæşŦăšžăžŮăŞŁăyŦăĜ;æŦřăeĆCMD5ăŠŦSHA-
1řijŦăĚşăžŮè£ŽäyłâIJlIETF RFC 2104äy■æIJL'èrççzEăžŦçz■ăĂĆ

13.10 11.10 aJlč;ŠčzIæIJ■āŁäÿ■āŁăăĚSSL

ěŮóécŸ

ä;ăæČšăóđčŎřăŸĂăŸłăšžăžŎsocketsčŽĐč;ŠčzIæIJ■āŁäÿ■āŁăăĚSSL■R

ěğčăĚşæŮzæąŁ

ssl æłąāłŮěČ;ăŸžăžŤăśČsocketěđăŎěæŭzăŁăSSLčŽĐăŤŕăŇĂăĂČ ssl.
wrap_socket() āĠ;æŤŕăŎěăŔŮăŸĂăŸłăŭšă■ŸăIJčŽĐsocketă;IJăŸžăŔČăŤŕăžŭă;ĚčŤİSSLăśČăĭăăŇĚđ
ă;ŇăĕČŋjŇăŸŇéłčăŸŕăŸĂăŸłčŏĂă■ŤčŽĐăžŤč■ŤăIJ■āŁăăŽłŋjŇěČ;ăIJăIJ■āŁăăŽłčŋŕăŸžăŁ'ĂăIJŁăđčăŁ

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM
import ssl

KEYFILE = 'server_key.pem' # Private key of the server
CERTFILE = 'server_cert.pem' # Server certificate (given to client)

def echo_client(s):
    while True:
        data = s.recv(8192)
        if data == b'':
            break
        s.send(data)
    s.close()
    print('Connection closed')

def echo_server(address):
    s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
    s.bind(address)
    s.listen(1)

    # Wrap with an SSL layer requiring client certs
    s_ssl = ssl.wrap_socket(s,
                            keyfile=KEYFILE,
                            certfile=CERTFILE,
                            server_side=True
                            )

    # Wait for connections
    while True:
        try:
            c, a = s_ssl.accept()
            print('Got connection', c, a)
            echo_client(c)
        except Exception as e:
            print('{:}: {}'.format(e.__class__.__name__, e))

echo_server(('', 20000))
```

äyÑéÍcæĹŚäzñæijŤčd'žäyÄäyĹăôcæĹûçñrèĚđæŌëæIJ■āĹăăZĹçŽĐăzd'ăžŠăĹNă■ŘăĂCăôcæĹûçñrăijŽërŭ

```
>>> from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM
>>> import ssl
>>> s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
>>> s_ssl = ssl.wrap_socket(s,
                           cert_reqs=ssl.CERT_REQUIRED,
                           ca_certs = 'server_cert.pem')
>>> s_ssl.connect(('localhost', 20000))
>>> s_ssl.send(b'Hello World?')
12
>>> s_ssl.recv(8192)
b'Hello World?'
>>>
```

èĚŽçğ■çŽt'æŌëăđ'ĐçŘĚăžŤăśĆsocketæŰzăijRæIJĹ'ăyĹéŰôécŸăřśæŸřăôČăy■èČ;ăĹĹăë;çŽĐëŭşæăĠăČ
ăĹNăëČiijNçziăđ'ğéČĹăĹĚæIJ■āĹăăZĹăžççăAġiijĹHTTPăĂĂXML-
RPCç■Ĺ'ġiijĹ'ăôđéŽĚăyĹæŸřăşžăžŌ socketserver äžŞçŽĐăĂĆ
ăôcæĹûçñrăžççăAăĹĹăyÄäyĹèĹČénŸăśCăyĹăôđçŌřăĂĆæĹŚäzñéIJĂëĚAăŘăăđ'ŰăyĂçğ■çĹ■ăĹôăy■ăŘNçŽĐ.
éĚŰăĒĹġiijNăřzăžŌæIJ■āĹăăZĹèĂNĹéĹġiijNăŘrăžçéĂŽĚĚĠăČRăyNéÍcèĚZăăŭă;ĚçŤĹăyÄäyĹmixinçşzæĹĚ

```
import ssl

class SSLMixin:
    '''
    Mixin class that adds support for SSL to existing servers based
    on the socketserver module.
    '''
    def __init__(self, *args,
                 keyfile=None, certfile=None, ca_certs=None,
                 cert_reqs=ssl.CERT_NONE,
                 **kwargs):
        self._keyfile = keyfile
        self._certfile = certfile
        self._ca_certs = ca_certs
        self._cert_reqs = cert_reqs
        super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)

    def get_request(self):
        client, addr = super().get_request()
        client_ssl = ssl.wrap_socket(client,
                                     keyfile = self._keyfile,
                                     certfile = self._certfile,
                                     ca_certs = self._ca_certs,
                                     cert_reqs = self._cert_reqs,
                                     server_side = True)

        return client_ssl, addr
```

äyžăžĚă;ĚçŤĹĚŽăyĹmixinçşziijNă;ăăRřăžçăřĚăôČëŭşăŰăăžŰăIJ■āĹăăZĹçşzæŭăăŘĹăĂĆăĹNăëČiijNăy
RPCæIJ■āĹăăZĹă;Nă■ŘiijŽ

```

# XML-RPC server with SSL

from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCServer

class SSLSimpleXMLRPCServer(SSLMixin, SimpleXMLRPCServer):
    pass

Here's the XML-RPC server from Recipe 11.6 modified only slightly,
↳to use SSL:

import ssl
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCServer
from sslmixin import SSLMixin

class SSLSimpleXMLRPCServer(SSLMixin, SimpleXMLRPCServer):
    pass

class KeyValueServer:
    _rpc_methods_ = ['get', 'set', 'delete', 'exists', 'keys']
    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        self._data = {}
        self._serv = SSLSimpleXMLRPCServer(*args, allow_none=True,
↳**kwargs)
        for name in self._rpc_methods_:
            self._serv.register_function(getattr(self, name))

    def get(self, name):
        return self._data[name]

    def set(self, name, value):
        self._data[name] = value

    def delete(self, name):
        del self._data[name]

    def exists(self, name):
        return name in self._data

    def keys(self):
        return list(self._data)

    def serve_forever(self):
        self._serv.serve_forever()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    KEYFILE='server_key.pem'      # Private key of the server
    CERTFILE='server_cert.pem'    # Server certificate
    kvserv = KeyValueServer(('', 15000),
                             keyfile=KEYFILE,
                             certfile=CERTFILE)

```

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```
kvserve.serve_forever()
```

xmlrpc.client
https: 15000

```
>>> from xmlrpc.client import ServerProxy
>>> s = ServerProxy('https://localhost:15000', allow_none=True)
>>> s.set('foo', 'bar')
>>> s.set('spam', [1, 2, 3])
>>> s.keys()
['spam', 'foo']
>>> s.get('foo')
'bar'
>>> s.get('spam')
[1, 2, 3]
>>> s.delete('spam')
>>> s.exists('spam')
False
>>>
```

SSL
XML-RPC

```
from xmlrpc.client import SafeTransport, ServerProxy
import ssl

class VerifyCertSafeTransport(SafeTransport):
    def __init__(self, cafile, certfile=None, keyfile=None):
        SafeTransport.__init__(self)
        self._ssl_context = ssl.SSLContext(ssl.PROTOCOL_TLSv1)
        self._ssl_context.load_verify_locations(cafile)
        if certfile:
            self._ssl_context.load_cert_chain(certfile, keyfile)
        self._ssl_context.verify_mode = ssl.CERT_REQUIRED

    def make_connection(self, host):
        # Items in the passed dictionary are passed as keyword
        # arguments to the http.client.HTTPSConnection()
        # constructor.
        # The context argument allows an ssl.SSLContext instance to
        # be passed with information about the SSL configuration
        s = super().make_connection((host, {'context': self._ssl_
        context}))

        return s

# Create the client proxy
```

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```
s = ServerProxy('https://localhost:15000',
                transport=VerifyCertSafeTransport('server_cert.pem',
                                                    'client_cert.pem',
                                                    'client_key.pem'),
                allow_none=True)
```

æIJ■āŁāāZīāŕEēŕAāžēāŕSéĀAçzZāōcæŁuçñŕīijNāōcæŁuçñŕælēçāōēōd'āōČčZDāŔLæŕTæĀgāĀCēfZçg
āēČædIJæIJ■āŁāāZīāČšēēAçāōēōd'āōcæŁuçñŕīijNāŔŕāžēāŕEæIJ■āŁāāZīāŔŕāLāžčçāAāŁōæTzāēČāyNīijZ

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    KEYFILE='server_key.pem'    # Private key of the server
    CERTFILE='server_cert.pem' # Server certificate
    CA_CERTS='client_cert.pem' # Certificates of accepted clients

    kvserv = KeyValueServer(('', 15000),
                             keyfile=KEYFILE,
                             certfile=CERTFILE,
                             ca_certs=CA_CERTS,
                             cert_reqs=ssl.CERT_REQUIRED,
                             )

    kvserv.serve_forever()
```

äyžāžEēōl'XML-RPCāōcæŁuçñŕāŔSéĀAēŕAāžēīijNāŁōæTz ServerProxy
çZDāLīāgNāNŪāžčçāAāēČāyNīijZ

```
# Create the client proxy
s = ServerProxy('https://localhost:15000',
                transport=VerifyCertSafeTransport('server_cert.pem',
                                                    'client_cert.pem',
                                                    'client_key.pem'),
                allow_none=True)
```

èōlēōž

ērTçlĀāŌžēŕRēāNæIJñēLCçZDāžčçāAēČ;ætNērTā;āçZDçšzçzšēĒç;ōēČ;āŁZāŠNçŔEēgçSSLāĀC
āŕŕēČ;æIJĀād'gçZDæŇSæLYæYŕæČā;TāyĀæ■ēæ■ēçZDēŌūāŔŪāLīāgNēĒç;ōkeyāĀAēŕAāžēāŠNāĒūāzŪ

æLSēgçcéGLāyNāLŕāžTēIJĀēēAāTēīijNæŕRāyĀāyĪSSLēŁđæŌēçzLçñŕāyĀēLñēČ;āijZæIJLāyĀāyĪçgĀē
ēfZāyĪēŕAāžēāNĒāŔŕāžEāĒēSēāzūāIJĀŕŕāyĀæŕāēŁđæŌēçZDæŪūāĀZēČ;āijZāŔSéĀAçzZāŕzæŪzāĀC
āŕzāžŌāĒāĒSæIJ■āŁāāZīīijNāōČāžñçZDēŕAāžēēĀZāyŕæYŕēcŕāēĪČāĪAēŕAāžēæIJžædDæŕTāēČVerisignāĀA
āyžāžEçāōēōd'æIJ■āŁāāZīç■;āŔ■īijNāōcæŁuçñŕāZđāfĪā■YāyĀāz;āNĒāŔŕāžEāŁāžzæŌLæĪČæIJžædDçZD
ā;NāēČīijNwebætŔēgŁāZīāfĪā■YāžEāyžēēAçZDēōd'ērAæIJžædDçZDēŕAāžēīijNāzūā;ŁçTĪāōČælēāyžæŕŔā
āŕzæIJnāŕŔēLCçd'žā;NēĀNēĪĀīijNāŔŕāēYŕāyžāžEætNērTīijNæLSāžnāŔŕāžēāLZāžžēGŁç■;āŔ■çZDēŕAāžēīij

::

```
bash % openssl req -new -x509 -days 365 -nodes -out server_cert.pem -keyout  
server_key.pem
```

Generating a 1024 bit RSA private key

writing new private key to server_key.pem

You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated into your certificate request. What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN. There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank For some fields there will be a default value, If you enter , the field will be left blank.

Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:US State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Illinois Locality Name (eg, city) []:Chicago Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:Dabeaz, LLC Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []: Common Name (eg, YOUR name) []:localhost Email Address []: bash %

Enter the following information to create a self-signed certificate:

```
:: -----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
MIICXQIBAAKBgQCZr-
CNLoEyAKF+f9UNcFaz5Osa6jf7qkbUl8si5xQrY3ZYC7juu
nL1dZLn/VbEFITaUOgvBtPv1qUWTJGwga62VSG1oFE0ODIx3g2Nh4sRf+rySsx2
L4442nx0z4O5vJQ7k6eRNHAZUUnCL50+YvjyLyt7ryLSjSuKhCcJsbZgPwIDAQAB
AoGAB5evrr7eyL4160tM5rHTEAtlaLY3UBOe5Z8XN8Z6gLiB/ucSX9AysviVD/6F
3oD6z2aL8jbeJc1vHqjt0dC2dwwm32vVl8mRdYoAsQpWmiqXrkvP4Bsl04VpBeHw
Qt8xNSW9SFhceL3LEvw9M8i9MV39viih1ILyH8OuHdvJyFECQQDLEjl2d2ppxND9
PoLqVFAirDfX2JnLTdWbc+M11a9Jdn3hKF8TcxfEnFVs5Gav1MusicY5KB0ylYPb
YbTvqKc7AkEAwbNBO2VYEZsJZp2X0IZqP9ovWokkpYx+PE4+c6MySDgaMcigL7v
WDIHJG1CHudD09GbqENasDzyb2HAIW4CzQJBAKDdkv+xoW6gJx42Auc2WzTcUHCA
eXR/+BLpPrhKykbvOQ8YvS5W764SU01u1LWs3G+wnRMvrRvlMCZKgggBjkCQQQC
Jewto2+a+WkOKQXrNNScCDE5aPTmZQc5waCYq4UmCZQcOjkUOiN3ST1U5iuxRqfb
V/yX6fw0qh+fLWtkOs/JAkA+okMSxZwqRtfgOFGBfwQ8/iKrnizeanTQ3L6scFXI
CHZXDJ3XQ6qUmNxNn7iJ7S/LDawo1QfWkCfD9FYoxBlg
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
```

Enter the following information to create a self-signed certificate:

```
:: -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIC+DCCAmGgAwIBAgIJAPMd+vi45js3MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBB
BAYTAIVTMREwDwYDVQQIEWJbGxpbn9pczEQMA4GA1UEBxMHQ2hpY2FnbzEUMBIG
A1UEChMLRGFiZWV6LCBMTEMxEjAQBgNVBAMTCWxvY2FsaG9zdDAeFw0xMzAxMTE
ODQyMjdaFw0xNDAxMTEODQyMjdaMFwxCzAJBgNVBAYTAIVTMREwDwYDVQQIEWJb
Gxpbn9pczEQMA4GA1UEBxMHQ2hpY2FnbzEUMBIGA1UEChMLRGFiZWV6LCBMTEMxE
jAQBgNVBAMTCWxvY2FsaG9zdDCBnzANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOBjQAwgYkCgYEA
mawjS6BMgChfn/VDXBWs+TrGuo3+6pG1JfLlucUK2N2WAu47rpy9XWS5/1WxBSC
E2IDoLwbT79aIFkyRsIGutlUhtaBRNDgyMd4NjYeLEX/q8krMdi+OONp8dM+DubyU
O5OnkTRwGVFJwi+dPmL48i8re68i0o0rioQnCbg2YD8CAwEAaOBwTCBvjAdBgNV
HQ4EFgQUrtoLHHgXiDZTr26NMmgKJLJLfIwY4GA1UdIwSBhjCBg4AUrtoLHHgXi
DZTr26NMmgKJLJLfIwYkYKReMFwxCzAJBgNVBAYTAIVTMREwDwYDVQQIEWJbGxp
```

ǎIjǎeIJ■ǎLǎǎZlčnřázčĉăAäy■ijNçgAéSěšŠñerAāžæŮGāzūāijŽěcnāijāčžZSSLçŻyāEşçŽDāNěècĚāĠ;
ŠěażTērēāIJǎfīā■YāIJǎeIJ■ǎLǎǎZlāy■ijNāzūāLāāžēāōL'aĔlā£lǎeLd' āĀĆ

æIJ■ǎŁǎŹlázšëĈ;éĀŁ'æŃl' æYřǎŘęęAçąoëød' ăócæŁuçńrčŻDžnáz;ǎĂĈăĉCăđIJęAêŁZăũăAŽčŻD
æIJ■ǎŁǎŹlázšëIJĀêĖAǎflǎ■YäyÄǎȳłěćńǎfǎǎzzërĀǎżęæŐŁælİČæŪĞāzūăIēçaōëød' ăócæŁuçńrēĀǎżęăĂĈ

13.11 11.11 èŁŻćÍÑéŮŕăijăěĂŞSocketăŮĞăžúăŔŔèĚřçņē

ä|äIJL'äd'Žäy|PythonèğçĠŁăZlèfZčlNăIJlăRŇăUűèfRèaŇiijŇă|ăæČšârEæšŘäylæL'SăijĂçŽDăŮĞ
æŕTăeČiijŇăNĂĠèő;æIJL'äylæIJ■ăŁăăZlèfZčlNčŽyăžTèfđăŌëerűăesČiijŇă|EæŸŕăôđéŽĚčŽDčŽyăžTéĂžè;

äyÄæUçäyÄäylefdæÖëècñáŁżazziijŃä;ääŔŕäzëä;fçTí multiprocessing.
reduction äy■çZD send_handle() äŠŇ recv_handle()
åĜ;æŦŕäIjläy■åŔŇçZDäd'ĎçŔĖåŻłçŻŦ æÖëäijäéÅŠæŪĜäzūæŔŔëfŕçñëāĀĆ
äyŇéłççZDä;Ňå■ŔæiijŦčd'žäžEæIJÅåšžæIJñçZDçŦíæšŦiiž

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ěőléőž

árzäžŎad' gēČlálĚčlNāžRāŚŸæIēēōsāIJlāy■āRÑēfZčlNāžNéŮt' ai jāēĀŠæŮĜāzūæRRēfřčņēāē; āČRæšā
ä; EæŸřijNæIJL' æŮūāĀŽāōČæŸřædĎāžžāyĀäyĽāRřæL' ĽāsTčšžčžščŽĎā; ĽæIJL' čTlčŽĎāūēāĚūāĀČä; NāēČ
ä; āāRřäžæIJL' ād' ŽāyĽPythonēğčēĜĽāŽlāōđä; NijNārEæŮĜāzūæRRēfřčņēāijāēĀŠčžŽāĚūāōČēğčēĜĽāŽlāē

send_handle() āŠŇ recv_handle() āĜ; æTřāRĽèČ; ād' ščTlāžŎ
multiprocessing ēfđæŎēāĀČ ä; fčTlāōČāžñæIēāžčæŽčōāēĀščŽĎä; fčTlīijĽāRCēĀČ11.7ēĽČřijĽ'řijN
ä; NāēČřijNä; āāRřäžēēŎ' æIJ■āĽāāŽlāŠŇāūēä; IJeĀĚāRĎèĜlāžčā■TčNñčŽĎčlNāžRæIēāRřāĽlāĀČäyNēIčæŸ

```
# servermp.py
from multiprocessing.connection import Listener
from multiprocessing.reduction import send_handle
import socket

def server(work_address, port):
    # Wait for the worker to connect
    work_serv = Listener(work_address, authkey=b'peekaboo')
    worker = work_serv.accept()
    worker_pid = worker.recv()

    # Now run a TCP/IP server and send clients to worker
    s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    s.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR, True)
    s.bind(('', port))
    s.listen(1)
    while True:
        client, addr = s.accept()
        print('SERVER: Got connection from', addr)

        send_handle(worker, client.fileno(), worker_pid)
        client.close()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    import sys
    if len(sys.argv) != 3:
        print('Usage: server.py server_address port', file=sys.
→stderr)
        raise SystemExit(1)

    server(sys.argv[1], int(sys.argv[2]))
```

ēfŘēāÑēfZāyĽæIJ■āĽāāŽlāijNārĽēIJĀēēAæL'gēāŇ python3 servermp.py /tmp/servconn
15000 řijNāyNēIčæŸřčŽyāžTčŽĎāūēä; IJeĀĚāžččāAřijŽ

```
# workermp.py

from multiprocessing.connection import Client
from multiprocessing.reduction import recv_handle
import os
```

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```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM

def worker(server_address):
    serv = Client(server_address, authkey=b'peekaboo')
    serv.send(os.getpid())
    while True:
        fd = recv_handle(serv)
        print('WORKER: GOT FD', fd)
        with socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, fileno=fd) as client:
            while True:
                msg = client.recv(1024)
                if not msg:
                    break
                print('WORKER: RECV {!r}'.format(msg))
                client.send(msg)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    import sys
    if len(sys.argv) != 2:
        print('Usage: worker.py server_address', file=sys.stderr)
        raise SystemExit(1)

    worker(sys.argv[1])
```

python3 workerm.py
/tmp/servconn .
sendmsg()

```
# server.py
import socket

import struct

def send_fd(sock, fd):
    '''
    Send a single file descriptor.
    '''
    sock.sendmsg([b'x'],
                  [(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SCM_RIGHTS, struct.
    pack('i', fd))])
    ack = sock.recv(2)
    assert ack == b'OK'

def server(work_address, port):
    # Wait for the worker to connect
    work_serv = socket.socket(socket.AF_UNIX, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    work_serv.bind(work_address)
    work_serv.listen(1)
```

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```
worker, addr = work_serv.accept()

# Now run a TCP/IP server and send clients to worker
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
s.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR, True)
s.bind(('', port))
s.listen(1)
while True:
    client, addr = s.accept()
    print('SERVER: Got connection from', addr)
    send_fd(worker, client.fileno())
    client.close()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    import sys
    if len(sys.argv) != 3:
        print('Usage: server.py server_address port', file=sys.
↳ stderr)
        raise SystemExit(1)

    server(sys.argv[1], int(sys.argv[2]))
```

äyÑéÍcæYřä;ŁçŤlâcŮæŎčā■ŮçŽĎăũčä;IJeĂĚăóđçŎřijŽ

```
# worker.py
import socket
import struct

def recv_fd(sock):
    '''
    Receive a single file descriptor
    '''
    msg, ancdata, flags, addr = sock.recvmsg(1,
                                              socket.CMSG_LEN(struct.
↳ calcsize('i')))

    cmsg_level, cmsg_type, cmsg_data = ancdata[0]
    assert cmsg_level == socket.SOL_SOCKET and cmsg_type == socket.
↳ SCM_RIGHTS
    sock.sendall(b'OK')

    return struct.unpack('i', cmsg_data)[0]

def worker(server_address):
    serv = socket.socket(socket.AF_UNIX, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    serv.connect(server_address)
    while True:
        fd = recv_fd(serv)
        print('WORKER: GOT FD', fd)
```

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```
with socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM,
    ↪fileno=fd) as client:
    while True:
        msg = client.recv(1024)
        if not msg:
            break
        print('WORKER: RECV {!r}'.format(msg))
        client.send(msg)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    import sys
    if len(sys.argv) != 2:
        print('Usage: worker.py server_address', file=sys.stderr)
        raise SystemExit(1)

    worker(sys.argv[1])
```

æŕŦæĆ Unix Network Programming by W. Richard Stevens (Prentice Hall, 1990). æĴWindowsäŸŁaijæĀŠæŮĜäzŭæŔŔèŧŕçñēijŊäzžèőă;ăăŔĆéŸĒăĒŭäzŮäyĀäzž æŕŦæĆ multiprocessing.reduction äŷ■çŽDæžŔäzčçăAçIJŊçIJŊăĒŭăŭă;IJăŎşçŔĒăĀĆ

13.12 11.12 çŔĒèġčăžŊäzŭél'săĴĴçŽDIO

éŮőécŸ

ăjăăžŦerēăŭşçzŔăŔñēŧĜăşžăžŎăžŊäzŭél'săĴĴæĴŮăijĆæ■ēI/OçŽDăŊĒēijŊă;ĒæŸŕă;ăēŧŸäy■ēĆ;ăőŊăĒ æĴŮēĀĒæŸŕăçĀedIJă;ŧçŦĴăőĆçŽDēŦăijŽăŕžă;ăçŽDçĴŊăžŔăžġçŦşăžĀăžĴă;şăş■ăĀĆ

èġčăĒşæŮzæăĴ

ăžŊäzŭél'săĴĴI/OæIJñēŦăyŦæĴēēőşăŕşæŸŕăŕĒăşžæIJŊI/Oæş■ă;IJijĴæŕŦæĆeržăşŊăĒēijŦē;ŋăŊŮăyž äĴŊăçŦijŊă;şæŦŕæ■ăIJăşŔăyŦsocketäyŦēçŋăŎēăŔŮăŔŎijŊăőĀijŽē;ŋă■çăĴŔăyĀäyŦ receive äžŊäzŭijŊçĐŭăŔŎēçŋă;ăăőŽăžĴçŽDăžDēŕĈæŮzæşŦæĴŮăĜ;æŦŕăĴēăd'ĐçŔĒăĀĆ äĴIJăyžäyĀäyŦăŔŕēĈ;çŽDēŦăăġŊçŦzijŊăyĀäyŦăžŊäzŭél'săĴĴçŽDăæĒđŭăŔŕēĈ;ăijŽăžēäyĀäyŦăőđçŎŕăžĒă

```
class EventHandler:
    def fileno(self):
        'Return the associated file descriptor'
        raise NotImplemented('must implement')

    def wants_to_receive(self):
        'Return True if receiving is allowed'
        return False

    def handle_receive(self):
```

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```
'Perform the receive operation'
pass

def wants_to_send(self):
    'Return True if sending is requested'
    return False

def handle_send(self):
    'Send outgoing data'
    pass
```

èŁŻäÿłçşçŻĐăőđăŃăĲăÿžæŔŠăžűècŋăŤăăĚçşzăijijăÿŃéİcèŁŻæăűçŻĐăžŃăžűăłçŎŕăÿ■Ĳăž

```
import select

def event_loop(handlers):
    while True:
        wants_recv = [h for h in handlers if h.wants_to_receive()]
        wants_send = [h for h in handlers if h.wants_to_send()]
        can_recv, can_send, _ = select.select(wants_recv, wants_
→send, [])
        for h in can_recv:
            h.handle_receive()
        for h in can_send:
            h.handle_send()
```

ăžŃăžűăłçŎŕçŻĐăĚşéŤőéŬăŤăăĚæŸŕ select() èŕČçŤĲijŃăőČăijŻăÿ■æŬ■è;őèŕcæŬŖăžűăŔŔèŕçŋè
ăĲĲèŕČçŤĲ select() äžŃăŤăĲăĲăžŃăžűăłçŎŕăijŻèŕcéŬőăŤăăĲĲçŻĐăđŤĐçŔĚăŻĲăĲăĚşăőŹăŞĲăÿĂăÿ
çĐűăŔŎăőČăŕĚçşşăđĲăŤŬăăŕăŔăŤççŻ select() äĂČçĐűăŔŎ select()
èŁŤăžđăĜĚăđŤăăŎăŔŬăŤŬăŔŤăăĂăçŻĐăŕžèşăçžĐăŤŔçŻĐăŤŬăăŤăăĂČ
çĐűăŔŎçŻŸăžŤçŻĐ handle_receive() æŤŬ handle_send()
æŬžæşŤŕècŋèğăŔŤăĂČ

çĲŬăĚžăŤçŤĲĲŃăžŔçŻĐăŬăăĂžĲijŃEventHandler
çŻĐăőđăŃăĲăžècŋăŤăăžžăĂČăŤăăČĲijŃăÿŃéİcæŸŕăÿđŤăÿłçőĂăŤçŻĐăşžăžŎUDPçŤşçžĲăĲăăŤăçŻĐăđ

```
import socket
import time

class UDPServer(EventHandler):
    def __init__(self, address):
        self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
        self.sock.bind(address)

    def fileno(self):
        return self.sock.fileno()

    def wants_to_receive(self):
        return True
```

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```
class UDPTimeServer(UDPServer):
    def handle_receive(self):
        msg, addr = self.sock.recvfrom(1)
        self.sock.sendto(time.ctime().encode('ascii'), addr)

class UDPEchoServer(UDPServer):
    def handle_receive(self):
        msg, addr = self.sock.recvfrom(8192)
        self.sock.sendto(msg, addr)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    handlers = [ UDPTimeServer(('', 14000)), UDPEchoServer(('',
↪15000)) ]
    event_loop(handlers)
```

ætNërTēfZæōtāzčċăĀiijNërTçĬĂăzŎăRēăd'ŪăyĀăyPythonèġċéĠăZlêċđæŎěăŏĈiijŽ

```
>>> from socket import *
>>> s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
>>> s.sendto(b'', ('localhost', 14000))
0
>>> s.recvfrom(128)
(b'Tue Sep 18 14:29:23 2012', ('127.0.0.1', 14000))
>>> s.sendto(b'Hello', ('localhost', 15000))
5
>>> s.recvfrom(128)
(b'Hello', ('127.0.0.1', 15000))
>>>
```

ăōđċŎrăyĀăyITCPăĬĬăĠăăZlăijŽăŽt'ăĠăăđ'■ăĬăyĀċĈzĭijNăZăăyžăérRăyĀăyĭăŏċăĠŭċnřéĈĭċċAăĠĬ
ăyNēĬăĀŸrăyĀăyITCPăŽTçĬ■TăŏċăĠŭċnřăĠNă■RiijŽ

```
class TCPServer(EventHandler):
    def __init__(self, address, client_handler, handler_list):
        self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_
↪STREAM)
        self.sock.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR,
↪ True)
        self.sock.bind(address)
        self.sock.listen(1)
        self.client_handler = client_handler
        self.handler_list = handler_list

    def fileno(self):
        return self.sock.fileno()

    def wants_to_receive(self):
        return True
```

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```

def handle_receive(self):
    client, addr = self.sock.accept()
    # Add the client to the event loop's handler list
    self.handler_list.append(self.client_handler(client, self.
↪ handler_list))

class TCPClient(EventHandler):
    def __init__(self, sock, handler_list):
        self.sock = sock
        self.handler_list = handler_list
        self.outgoing = bytearray()

    def fileno(self):
        return self.sock.fileno()

    def close(self):
        self.sock.close()
        # Remove myself from the event loop's handler list
        self.handler_list.remove(self)

    def wants_to_send(self):
        return True if self.outgoing else False

    def handle_send(self):
        nsent = self.sock.send(self.outgoing)
        self.outgoing = self.outgoing[nsent:]

class TCPEchoClient(TCPClient):
    def wants_to_receive(self):
        return True

    def handle_receive(self):
        data = self.sock.recv(8192)
        if not data:
            self.close()
        else:
            self.outgoing.extend(data)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    handlers = []
    handlers.append(TCPServer(('', 16000), TCPEchoClient, handlers))
    event_loop(handlers)

```

TCPä;Nā■ŘčŽDāĚšēTōčCzāYřazŎād'DčŘEāZlāy■āLŮeālācdāLāāŠNāLāēZd'āōcāLūçnrçŽDæŠ■ā;IJā
 årzærRāyĀāylēfđæŎëijNāyĀāylæŮřčŽDād'DčŘEāZlēcnāLZāzzāzūāLāāLřāLŮeālāy■āĀĆā;ŠēfđæŎëēcnāĚ
 āēĆādIJā;āēfRēāNčlNāzRāzŭērTçlĀçTlTelnetāLŮçszāijijāūēāĚūēfđæŎëijNāōČāijŽārEā;āāRSéĀAçŽDæt

ëóíëőž

ãóðéŽĚäyŁæL'ĀæIJL'çŽĎžNäzúél' sãŁlæqEæđūãŎšçŘĚëùšäyŁéÍcçŽĎä;Nã■ŘçŽyãúõæŮããGããĂĆãó
ä;EæŸřãIJæIJĀæäyãŁČçŽĎéČíãŁĚijNéČ;äijŽæIJL'äyĀäyĽè;óèrcçŽĎä;ŁçŎřæĬæčĀæšëæt'žãŁÍsocketijNã

äžNäzúél' sãŁÍI/OçŽĎäyĀäyĽãŘřéČ;ãë;ãđ'ĐæŸřãóČéČ;ãđ'ĐçŘĚéĬđäyãđ'ğçŽĎäžūãŘŚëŁđæŎëijNëĀN
äžšãřsæŸřëřt'ijNselect() èřČçŤĬijLæŁŮãĚüäžŮç■L'æŤĬçŽĎijL'èČ;çŽŚãŘñãđ'ğéĞŘçŽĎsocketãžūãŚ■
ãIJĽã;ŁçŎřäy■äyĀæñãđ'ĐçŘĚäyĀäyĽãžNäzūijNäzūäy■éIJĀëçAãĚüäžŮçŽĎäžūãŘŚæIJžãŁŮãĂĆ

äžNäzúél' sãŁÍI/OçŽĎçijžçČzæŸřæšqæIJL'çIJšæ■ççŽĎãŘNæ■ëæIJžãŁŮãĂĆ
ãçĆãđIJäžã;ŤäžNäzūãđ'ĐçŘĚãŽĬæŮžæšŤéŸžããđæŁŮæL'ğëãNäyĀäyĽèĀŮæŮüëõãçõŮijNãóČäijŽéŸžããđ
èřČçŤĬéČčãžŽãžūäy■æŸřãžNäzúél' sãŁĬéčŎæäijçŽĎäžšãĜ;æŤřãžšäijŽæIJL'éŮóéçŸijNãŘNæãüëçAæŸřæš

ãřžãžŎéŸžããđæŁŮèĀŮæŮüëõãçõŮçŽĎéŮóéçŸãŘřãžëéĂžëŁĜãřĚãžNäzūãŘŚéĀĀäyĽãĚüäžŮã■ŤçNñç
äy■èŁĜijNãIJäžNäzūã;ŁçŎřäy■äijŤãĚëãđ'ŽçžŁçĬNãŠNãđ'ŽëŁŽçĬNæŸřæřŤè;ČæčŸæL'NçŽĎijN
äyNéÍcçŽĎä;Nã■ŘæijŤçđ'žãžEãçCä;Ťä;ŁçŤĬ concurrent.futures
æĽããĬŮæĬëãóđçŎrijŽ

```
from concurrent.futures import ThreadPoolExecutor
import os

class ThreadPoolHandler(EventHandler):
    def __init__(self, nworkers):
        if os.name == 'posix':
            self.signal_done_sock, self.done_sock = socket.
↪socketpair()
        else:
            server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_
↪STREAM)
            server.bind(('127.0.0.1', 0))
            server.listen(1)
            self.signal_done_sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
                                                    socket.SOCK_
↪STREAM)
            self.signal_done_sock.connect(server.getsockname())
            self.done_sock, _ = server.accept()
            server.close()

            self.pending = []
            self.pool = ThreadPoolExecutor(nworkers)

    def fileno(self):
        return self.done_sock.fileno()

    # Callback that executes when the thread is done
    def _complete(self, callback, r):

        self.pending.append((callback, r.result()))
        self.signal_done_sock.send(b'x')

    # Run a function in a thread pool
```

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```
def run(self, func, args=(), kwargs={}, *, callback):
    r = self.pool.submit(func, *args, **kwargs)
    r.add_done_callback(lambda r: self._complete(callback, r))

def wants_to_receive(self):
    return True

# Run callback functions of completed work
def handle_receive(self):
    # Invoke all pending callback functions
    for callback, result in self.pending:
        callback(result)
        self.done_sock.recv(1)
    self.pending = []
```

ãĬlãzççãÄäy■iijNrun() æŰzæsŦecñçŦlãlëârEãûëä;IJæRŘäzd'çzZãZðerČãĜ;æŦræsãiiijNãd'ĐçŘEãõN
ãõðéZĚãûëä;IJècñæRŘäzd'çzZ ThreadPoolexecutor ãõðä;NãĀĆ
äy■ëfĜäyÄäyléZ;çČzæŦřã■RërČeõaçõŰçzŞædIJãŠNãzNãzũã;ŦçŎriijNäyžãžEëğçãEşãõČiijNæLŠãznãLZãz
ã;ŞçžŁçĬNæśããõNæLRãûëä;IJãRŎriijNãõČãijZæL'gëãNçsžãy■çZD _complete()
æŰzæsŦãĀĆ èfZãylæŰzæsŦãE■æŞRãylsocketäyLãEŽãĚëã■ŰëŁĆãzNãL■äijZëõsæNÇetũçZDãZðerČãĜ;æŦ
fileno() æŰzæsŦefŦãZðãRëãd'ŰçZDëCçãylsocketãĀĆ äZãæ■d'iijNèfZãylã■ŰëŁCècñãEŽãĚëæŰüriijNã
çDũãRŎ handle_receive() æŰzæsŦecñæfĀæt'zãžũãyžæL'ÄæIJL'ãzNãL■æRŘäzd'çZDãûëä;IJæL'gëãN
ãlëçZ;ëõšiiijNërt'ãžEëfZãzĬãd'ŽëfðæLŠëĜlãûséČ;æZŦãžEãĀĆ
äyNëĬcæŦřãyÄäyŦçõĀã■ŦçZDæIJ■ãLããZĬiijNæijŦçd'žãžEãçCã;Ŧã;ŦçŦlçžŁçĬNæśããlëãõðçŎrëĀŰæŰüçZDë

```
# A really bad Fibonacci implementation
def fib(n):
    if n < 2:
        return 1
    else:
        return fib(n - 1) + fib(n - 2)

class UDPFibServer(UDPServer):
    def handle_receive(self):
        msg, addr = self.sock.recvfrom(128)
        n = int(msg)
        pool.run(fib, (n,), callback=lambda r: self.respond(r,
→addr))

    def respond(self, result, addr):
        self.sock.sendto(str(result).encode('ascii'), addr)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    pool = ThreadPoolHandler(16)
    handlers = [ pool, UDPFibServer(('', 16000))]
    event_loop(handlers)
```

èfRëãNèfZãylæIJ■ãLããZĬiijNçDũãRŎërŦçĬĀçŦlãĚũãõČPythonçĬNãžRæĬætŦNërŦãõČiijZ

```

from socket import *
sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
for x in range(40):
    sock.sendto(str(x).encode('ascii'), ('localhost', 16000))
    resp = sock.recvfrom(8192)
    print(resp[0])

```

ä;äãžTèrèèĈ;âIJläy■âRŇçİUâRčäy■éĜ■âd'■çŽDæL'gèaŇèŁZäyİçİŇâžRiijŇâžúäyTäy■äijŽâ;śâŞ■âLrâE
 âũşçzRéYĖërzaõŇâžEèŁZäyĀârRèŁĆriijŇéĈcäzĹä;äãžTèrëä;ŁçTİèŁZéĜŇçŽDäzççâAâRŮiijšâžšèöyäy
 äy■èŁĜriijŇâéĈædIJä;äçRĖèğçäžEâşžæIJñâŌşçRĖriijŇä;âârşèĈ;çRĖèğçèŁZäžZæaEædúæL'Āä;ŁçTİçŽDæäy
 ä;IJäyžâržâŽdërĈâĜ;æTŕçijŮçİŇçŽDæŽæžçriijŇâžŇâžúél'śâLİçijŮçâAæIJL'æŮüâĀŽäijŽä;ŁçTİâLrâ■RçİŇri

13.13 11.13 âRŚéĀAäyŌæŌëæTúâd'gâdNæTŕçzĎ

éŮöécŸ

ä;äèçAèĀŽèŁĜç;ŚçzIJèŁdæŌëâRŚéĀAâŠŇæŌëâRŮèŁdçz■æTŕæ■öçŽDâd'gâdNæTŕçzĎriijŇâžúâr;éĜR

èğçâEşæŮzæaĹ

äyŇéİççŽDâĜ;æTŕâLİ'çTİ memoryviews æİèâRŚéĀAâŠŇæŌëâRŮâd'gæTŕçzĎriijŽ

```

# zerocopy.py

def send_from(arr, dest):
    view = memoryview(arr).cast('B')
    while len(view):
        nsent = dest.send(view)
        view = view[nsent:]

def recv_into(arr, source):
    view = memoryview(arr).cast('B')
    while len(view):
        nrecv = source.recv_into(view)
        view = view[nrecv:]

```

äyžâžEætŇèrTçİŇâžRiijŇéçŮâĖĹâLZâžžäyĀäyİèĀŽèŁĜsocketèŁdæŌëçŽDæIJ■âŁaâZİâŠŇâöçæLüçnrç

```

>>> from socket import *
>>> s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
>>> s.bind(('', 25000))
>>> s.listen(1)
>>> c,a = s.accept()
>>>

```

âIJİâöçæLüçnrriijLâRèad'ŮäyĀäyİèğçéĜLâZİäy■riijL'riijŽ

```
>>> from socket import *
>>> c = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
>>> c.connect(('localhost', 25000))
>>>
```

æIJñèŁĆçŻDçŻōæǻĜæŸřä;æĈĵéĀŽèŁĜèŁđæŌëäijæēŁšäyĀäyłèüĒād'ġæŦřçŻDăĀĆèŁŻçġæĈĒăĒțçŻD
array æłăăĭŪăĹŪ numpy æłăăĭŪăĹăĹZăžžæŦřçŻDiiž

```
# Server
>>> import numpy
>>> a = numpy.arange(0.0, 50000000.0)
>>> send_from(a, c)
>>>

# Client
>>> import numpy
>>> a = numpy.zeros(shape=50000000, dtype=float)
>>> a[0:10]
array([ 0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.])
>>> recv_into(a, c)
>>> a[0:10]
array([ 0.,  1.,  2.,  3.,  4.,  5.,  6.,  7.,  8.,  9.])
>>>
```

èőłèőž

ăĬĴæŦřæ■ōăŖĒēŻĒăđNăĹĒăyĈăijŖēōăçōŪăŠNăžșăăNēōăçōŪĈĬNăžŖăy■ĭijNēĜĭăŭsăĒŻĈĬNăžŖăĒĒăōđç
ăy■ēŁĜĭijNēĈĀæŸřä;ăçăđăōđđæĈșēŁZăăŭăĀŽĭijNă;ăăŖŖēĈĵéĬĴăēĒĀăŖĒă;ăçŻDăŦřæ■ōē;ñæ■ĈăĹŖăŌșăġNă
ă;ăăŖŖēĈĵēŁŸéĬĴăēĒĀăŖĒăŦřæ■ōăĹĜăĹ'săĹŖăđ'ŽăyłăĭŪĭijNăŽăăyžăđ'ġéĈĬăĹĒăŠNçĴșçĴĬçŽyăĒșçŻDăĜĴ

ăyĀçġæŪžășŦăŸřä;ŁçŦĬășŖçġæĬJžăĹăăžŖăĹŪăNŪăŦřæ■ōăĀŦăĀŦăŖŖēĈ;ăŖĒăĒŭē;ñæ■ĈăĹŖăyĀ
ăy■ēŁĜĭijNēŁZăăŭăĬĴçŽĬăijŽăĹZăžžæŦřæ■ōçŻDăyĀăyłăđ'■ăĹŭăĀĆ
ăŖșçōŪă;ăăŖĬăŸŖēŽŭçĈŌçŻDăĀŽēŁZăžŽĭijNă;ăçŻDăžĈçăĀæĬĴçŽĬēŁŸăŸřăijŽăĬJĹ'ăđ'ġéĜŖçŻDăŖŖăđNă

æIJñèŁĆéĀŽēŁĜă;ŁçŦĬăĒĒă■ŸēġĒăŽ;ăśŦçđ'žăžĒăyĀăžŽé■ŦășŦăș■ăĬJăĀĆ
æIJñēŦĭăyĹĭijNăyĀăyłăĒĒă■ŸēġĒăŽ;ăŖșăŸřăyĀăyłăŭsă■ŸăĬĴăŦřçŻDçŻDēĒçŻŪăśĈăĀĆăy■ăžĒăžĒăŸŖē
ăĒĒă■ŸēġĒăŽ;ēŁŸēĈ;ăžēăy■ăŖNçŻDăŪžăijŖē;ñæ■ĈăĹŖăy■ăŖNçșăđNăĹēăłçŌŖăŦřæ■ōăĀĆ
ēŁZăyłăŖșăŸřăyNēĬĈēŁZăyłēŖ■ăŖēçŻDçŻōçŻDĭijŽ

```
view = memoryview(arr).cast('B')
```

ăōĈăĒŌēăŖŪăyĀăyłăŦřçŻD arrăžŭăŖĒăĒŭē;ñæ■ĈăyžăyĀăyłăŪăçņăăŖŭă■ŪēŁĆçŻDăĒĒă■ŸēġĒăŽ;ăă
ăŖŦăēĈ socket.send() æĹŪ send.recv_into() āĀĆ
ăĬĴăĒĒēĈĭijNēŁZăžžæŪžășŦēĈ;ăđ'șçŽŦ'ăŌēăș■ăĬJēŁZăyłăĒĒă■ŸăNžășșăĀĆăĴNăēĈĭijNsock.
send() çŽŦ'ăŌēăžŌăĒĒă■Ÿăy■ăŖșçŦșăŦřæ■ōēăNăy■ēĬĴăēĒĀăđ'■ăĹŭăĀĆ send.
recv_into() äĴçŦĬēŁZăyłăĒĒă■ŸăNžășșăĬJăyžăŌēăŖŪăș■ăĬJçŻDēŁșăĒēçĭjșăĒșăNžăĀĆ

ăĹŦăyNçŻDăyĀăyłēŁçĈçăŖșăŸŖsocketăĜĴæŦřăŖŖēĈ;ăŖĬăș■ăĬJēĈĬăĹĒăŦřæ■ōăĀĆ
éĀŽăyŷăĹēăōšĭijNăĹSăžnăĴŪă;ŁçŦĬăĹăđ'Žăy■ăŖNçŻD send() ăŠN recv_into()

æIëäijæ; ŞæTt'äylæTřčzDãĀĆ äy■čTlæNĕāfČtījNæfRæñæŞ■ä;IJāRŎtījNĕğEāZ;äijZĕĀZĕfGāRŚĕĀAæLŬ
æŬřčZDĕğEāZ;āRŊæāūāzŞæŸřāEĒā■ŸĕĕEçZŬāśCāĀĆāZāæ■d'tījNĕfŸæŸřæşqæIJL'āzzā;T;čZDād'■āLŬæŞ
ĕfZĕGNæIJL'äylĕŬĕĕcŸāřśæŸřæŎĕāRŬĕĀĒāfĒĕāzāzNāĒLçşĕĕAŞæIJL'ād'ZāřŚæTřæ■ĕĕAĕĕnāRŚĕĀ
āzĕä;ŁāĕČĕČ;ĕcDāLEĕĒ■āyĀäylæTřčzDæLŬĕĀĒçāĕāfIāĕČĕČ;ārĒæŎĕāRŬčZDæTřæ■ĕāT;āĒĕāyĀäylāūś
āĕČædIJæşqāŁdæşT;çşĕĕAŞçZDĕřIījNāRŚĕĀAĕĀĒāřśā;ŬāĒLārĒæTřæ■ĕād'ğārRāRŚĕĀAĕĕGæIĕījNçDūā

14 çññā■AžNçnáīijŽāzūāRŚçijŬčlŊ

ārZāžŎāzūāRŚçijŬčlŊ, PythonæIJL'ād'Žçğ■ĕTĒæIJŞæTřæŊAçZDæŬzæşT,
āNĒæNñād'ŽçžĒčlŊ, ĕřČçTlā■ŘĕfZçlŊ, āzĕāRĒāRĎçğ■āRĎæāūçZDāĒşāžŎçTşæLŘāZlāG;æTřčZDæLĀāū
ĕfZāyĀçnāārĒāijŽçzZāGzāzūāRŚçijŬčlŊNāRĎçğ■æŬzĕlĕçZDæLĀāūğ,
āNĒæNñĕĀZçTlçZDād'ŽçžĒčlŊNæLĀæIJřāzĕāRĒāzūĕāNĕĕāçŕŬçZDāĕĕçŎřæŬzæşT.

āČRçzŘĕlNāyřārNçZDçlŊNāžRāŚŸæL'ĀçşĕĕAŞçZDĕČĕæū,
ād'ğāĕŭæNĒāfČāzūāRŚçZDçlŊNāžRæIJL'æ;IJāIJlçZDā■ĕéZl'. āZāæ■d',
æIJñçnāçZDāyžĕĕAçZĕāGāzNāyĀæŸřçzZāGzæZt'āŁāāRřāĕāĕŭāSŊæŸşĕřČĕřTçZDāzĕçāĀ.

Contents:

14.1 12.1 āRřāŁlāyŎāAlJæ■ćçžĒçlŊ

ĕŬĕĕcŸ

ā;āĕĕAāyžĕIJĀĕĕAāzūāRŚæL'ğĕāNçZDāzĕçāĀāŁZāzž/ĕTĀæřAçžĒçlŊ

ĕğčāEşæŬzæāŁ

threading āžŞāRřāzĕāIJlā■T;çNñçZDçžĒçlŊNāy■æL'ğĕāNāzzā;T;čZDāIJl
Python āy■āRřāzĕĕřČçTlçZDāržĕşāāĀĆā;āāRřāzĕāŁZāzžāyĀäyl Thread
āržĕşāāzūārĒā;āĕĕAæL'ğĕāNçZDāržĕşāāzĕ target āRČæTřčZDā;ĕāijRæRŘā;ZçzZĕřĕāržĕşāāĀĆ
āyNĕlĕæŸřāyĀäylçŕŎā■T;čZDā;Nā■RīijZ

```
# Code to execute in an independent thread
import time
def countdown(n):
    while n > 0:
        print('T-minus', n)
        n -= 1
        time.sleep(5)

# Create and launch a thread
from threading import Thread
t = Thread(target=countdown, args=(10,))
t.start()
```

ä;Šä;ääL'Zäzäe;äyÄäyŁçžŁłNäržèšqāRŌiijNèrēāržèšqāžūāy■äijŽčnNā■šaeL'gēāNiiJNēZd'ēIdā;āerČčTlā
start() æŪzæšTiiJLā;Šä;āerČčTlā start() æŪzæšTæŪiijNāōČaijŽērČčTlā;āaijāēĀŠēfZæIēçŽDāG;æT
POSIX çžŁłNāLŪēĀĒÄyÄäyŁ Windows çžŁłNiiJL'iiJNēŁZāžŽçžŁłNārEçTšaeŠ■ä;IJçšçžšaeIēāĒlāiČčōaç

```
if t.is_alive():
    print('Still running')
else:
    print('Completed')
```

ä;ääžšāRfäzēārEäyÄäyŁçžŁłNāLāāĒēāLrā;ŠāL■çžŁłNiiJNāžūç■L'ā;ĒāōČčZLæ■ciijŽ

```
t.join()
```

PythonēgčēGLāŽlçŽt'ālRāeL'ĀæIJL'çžŁłNēČ;çžŁLæ■cāL'■äz■äfiāNĀēfRēāNāĀČāržāžŌēIJĀēçAēTĒæ
ä;NāēČiiJŽ

```
t = Thread(target=countdown, args=(10,), daemon=True)
t.start()
```

āRŌāRrçžŁłNæŪāæšTç■L'ā;ĒiiJNāy■ēfGriiJNēŁZāžŽçžŁłNāijŽāIJlāyžçžŁłNçZLæ■cāŪēēGLāLéTĀ
éZd'āžEāēČäyLāeL'Āçd'žçŽDäy'd'äyŁæŠ■ä;IJiiJNāžūæšqāeIJL'ād'lād'ŽāRfäzēāržçžŁłNāAžçŽDāžNāēČēāĀČ

```
class CountdownTask:
    def __init__(self):
        self._running = True

    def terminate(self):
        self._running = False

    def run(self, n):
        while self._running and n > 0:
            print('T-minus', n)
            n -= 1
            time.sleep(5)

c = CountdownTask()
t = Thread(target=c.run, args=(10,))
t.start()
c.terminate() # Signal termination
t.join()      # Wait for actual termination (if needed)
```

āēČādIJçžŁłNāeL'gēāNāyĀāžŽāČRl/OēfZæāūçŽDēŸzāādæŠ■ä;IJiiJNēČčāžLēĀŽēfGē;ōērčæIēçZLæ■
ä;Nā■RāēČäyNiiJŽ

```
class IOTask:
    def terminate(self):
        self._running = False

    def run(self, sock):
        # sock is a socket
        sock.settimeout(5)          # Set timeout period
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
while self._running:
    # Perform a blocking I/O operation w/ timeout
    try:
        data = sock.recv(8192)
        break
    except socket.timeout:
        continue
    # Continued processing
    ...
# Terminated
return
```

èóíëõž

çŤšăžŎăĖlăšĂegćéĠLéŤAŋjĠGILŋjL'çŽĐăŎšăŽăŋjŊPython
çŽĐçžŁćlŊěćnéŽŔăĹŭăĹŕăŔŊăŷĂæŮŭăĹzăŔlăĖĂèőŷăŷĂăŷłçžŁćlŊæL'ğèąŊèŁŽæăŭăŷĂăŷłæL'ğèąŊæłąđŊ
çŽĐçžŁćlŊæŽŕ' éĂĈçŤlăžŎăđ'ĐçŔĖl/OăŠŊăĖŮăžŮĖĖIJĂèçĂăžŭăŔŚæL'ğèąŊçŽĐéŸzăąđæŠă;IJŋjĹæŕŤăçŮ
æIJL'æŮŭă;ăăŋjŽçIJŊăĹŕăŷŊè;žèŁŽçğăĂŽèŁĠçžğæL'f
çšzæłăăđçŮŕçŽĐçžŁćlŊŋjŽ

Thread

```
from threading import Thread

class CountdownThread(Thread):
    def __init__(self, n):
        super().__init__()
        self.n = n
    def run(self):
        while self.n > 0:

            print('T-minus', self.n)
            self.n -= 1
            time.sleep(5)

c = CountdownThread(5)
c.start()
```

ăr;çőăèŁŽæăŭăžšăŔŕăžèăŭèă;IJŋjŊă;ĖèŁŽă;łă;Ůă;ăçŽĐăžčçăĂă;łèŤŮăžŎ
threading ăžŠŋjŊæL'Ăăžèă;ăçŽĐèŁŽăžŽăžčçăĂăŔlèĈ;ăIJłçžŁćlŊăŷłæŷŊæŮĠăŷăă;łçŤlăĂĈăŷłæŮĠăŷ
threading ăžŠæŮăăĖšçŽĐŋjŊèŁŽæăŭăŕšă;łă;ŮèŁŽăžŽăžčçăĂăŔŕăžèèćŋçŤlăIJlăĖŮăžŮçŽĐăŷłæŷŊæŮĈ
multiprocessing æłăăĹŮăIJlăŷĂăŷłăŮŤçŊŋçŽĐèŁŽćlŊăŷłæL'ğèąŊă;ăçŽĐăžčçăĂăŋjŽ

```
import multiprocessing
c = CountdownTask(5)
p = multiprocessing.Process(target=c.run)
p.start()
```

ăĖăăăăĖĠçŤšŋjŊèŁŽæőŧăžčçăĂăžĖĂĈçŤlăžŎ

CountdownTask

çszæYřäzëçNñçñNäzŌåöðéZĚçŽDāzūāRŠæL'Næøt̃ijLād'ŽçžŁçłNāĀAād'ŽèŁZçłNç■Lç■L̃ijL'åöðçŌřçŽDæ

14.2 12.2 āLd'æŪ■çžŁçłNæYřāRĕaũščžRāRřāŁÍ

éŬöécY

ä;āaũščžRāRřāŁlāžEäyĀäyŁçžŁçłÑijNä;EæYřā;āæÇşşšéAŞåöÇæYřäy■æYřçIJşçŽDāũščžRāijĀāğNèŁ

èğçāEşşæŪzæaŁ

çžŁçłNçŽDäyĀäyŁāĚşéTōçL'zæĀğæYřæfRäyŁçžŁçłNéČ;æYřçNñçñNèŁRĕaNäyTçŁūæĀāy■āRřécDæt
threading āžŞäy■çŽD Event āržèsaāĀĆ Event āržèsaāNĚāRñäyĀäyŁāRřçTşçžŁçłNèö;ç;öçŽDāŁāRūæ
āržèsaäy■çŽDāŁāRūæāĞāŬècñèö;ç;öäyžāAĞāĀĆæCædIJæIJL'çžŁçłNç■L'ā;ĚäyĀäyŁ
event āržèsaīijNĕĀNèŁZäyŁ event āržèsaçŽDæāĞāŬäyžāAĞīijNĕČcāzŁèŁZäyŁçžŁçłNāřEāijŽècñäyĀçŽt' éYz
event āržèsaçŽDāŁāRūæāĞāŬèö;ç;öäyžçIJşīijNāöČārEāT'd' éĚŞæL'ĀæIJL'ç■L'ā;ĚèŁZäyŁ
event āržèsaçŽDçžŁçłNāĀĆæCædIJäyĀäyŁçžŁçłNç■L'ā;ĚäyĀäyŁāũščžRĕcñèö;ç;öäyžçIJşçŽD
event āržèsaīijNĕČcāzŁāöČārEāŁ;çTĕèŁZäyŁāžNāzūīijNçžğçž■æL'ğĕaNāĀĆ
äyNĕ;žçŽDāžççāAāşTçd'žāžEāçCä;Tā;ŁçTĪ Event ælēā■RĕrČçžŁçłNçŽDāRřāŁlīijŽ

```
from threading import Thread, Event
import time

# Code to execute in an independent thread
def countdown(n, started_evt):
    print('countdown starting')
    started_evt.set()
    while n > 0:
        print('T-minus', n)
        n -= 1
        time.sleep(5)

# Create the event object that will be used to signal startup
started_evt = Event()

# Launch the thread and pass the startup event
print('Launching countdown')
t = Thread(target=countdown, args=(10,started_evt))
t.start()

# Wait for the thread to start
started_evt.wait()
print('countdown is running')
```

ā;Şā;āæL'ğĕaNĕŁæøŁāžççāAīijNāĀIJcountdown is runningāĀĪ æĀzæYřæYçd'žāIJĪ
āĀIJcountdown startingāĀĪ āžNāRŌæYçd'žāĀCèŁZæYřçTşāžŌā;ŁçTĪ
event ælēā■RĕrČçžŁçłÑijNä;Łā;ŬäyžçžŁçłNĕeAç■L'āŁř countdown ()
āĞ;æTřè;ŞāĞzāRřāŁlāŁāæAřāRŌīijNæL'■èČ;çžğçž■æL'ğĕaNāĀĆ

èóíèőž

event áržèsqæIJĀăĕ;ă■Tăñqă;ĕçTĭiijNārsăYřèrt'iiijNă;ăăLZăzzăyĀăyĭ event
áržèsqiiijNěól' æŞRăyĭçžĕçĭNç■L'ă;ĔĕĕZăyĭłáržèsqiiijNăyĀăUĕĕĕZăyĭłáržèsqăĕĕñĕő;ç;őăyžçIJ\$iiijNă;ăărsăžTĕrĕ
clear() æŰzăşTăĕĕéĜ■ç;ő event áržèsqiiijNă;EăYřă;ĕLéZ;çqăőăĕĭăőL'ăĔĭăIJřăyĔĕĕŘĕ
event áržèsqăžŭăřzăőĈĕĜ■ăŰřĕĭNăĀiĵăĀĈă;ĕLăRřĕĈ;ăiĵZăRŚçTşĕTŽĕĕĜăžNăžŭăĀĂă■zéTĂăLŰĕĂĔăĔă
event áržèsqçŽDăžççăĀăiĵZăIJĭçžĕçĭNăĔ■ăñqç■L'ă;ĔĕĕZăyĭ event
áržèsqăžNăL'■ăL'gĕăNĭiijL'ăĀĈăĕĈăĕIJăyĀăyĭçžĕçĭNăĔĕĕĀăy■ăĀIJăIJřĕĜ■ăĕ'■ă;ĕçTĭ
event áržèsqiiijNă;ăăIJĀăĕ;ă;ĕçTĭ Condition áržèsqăĭĕăžçăŽĕăĀĈăyNăĭĕçŽDăžççăĀă;ĕçTĭ
Condition áržèsqăăđçŎřăžEăyĀăyĭłăŚĭăIJşăăžăUŭăZĭiijNăřRă;ŞăăžăUŭăZĭĕŭĔăUŭçŽDăUŭăĂZĭiijNăř

```
import threading
import time

class PeriodicTimer:
    def __init__(self, interval):
        self._interval = interval
        self._flag = 0
        self._cv = threading.Condition()

    def start(self):
        t = threading.Thread(target=self.run)
        t.daemon = True

        t.start()

    def run(self):
        '''
        Run the timer and notify waiting threads after each interval
        '''
        while True:
            time.sleep(self._interval)
            with self._cv:
                self._flag ^= 1
                self._cv.notify_all()

    def wait_for_tick(self):
        '''
        Wait for the next tick of the timer
        '''
        with self._cv:
            last_flag = self._flag
            while last_flag == self._flag:
                self._cv.wait()

# Example use of the timer
ptimer = PeriodicTimer(5)
ptimer.start()

# Two threads that synchronize on the timer
```

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```
def countdown(nticks):
    while nticks > 0:
        ptimer.wait_for_tick()
        print('T-minus', nticks)
        nticks -= 1

def countup(last):
    n = 0
    while n < last:
        ptimer.wait_for_tick()
        print('Counting', n)
        n += 1

threading.Thread(target=countdown, args=(10,)).start()
threading.Thread(target=countup, args=(5,)).start()
```

eventárzèsaqŽDäyÄäyléG■èèAçL'žçCžæYřa;ŠaóČčénèőç;ioäyžçIJšæUüaijŽaTd'éEŠæL'ÄæIJLç■L'āçĚ
Condition árzèsaqælēæŽēāžčāĀČèĀČèŽSäyÄäyNèfZæōtä;fcTlāfaāRüéGRāōdçŎřçŽDäzčçāAijŽ

```
# Worker thread
def worker(n, sema):
    # Wait to be signaled
    sema.acquire()

    # Do some work
    print('Working', n)

# Create some threads
sema = threading.Semaphore(0)
nworkers = 10
for n in range(nworkers):
    t = threading.Thread(target=worker, args=(n, sema,))
    t.start()
```

èfRèaŇäyLèçžçŽDäzčçāAārEäijŽaRřaLläyÄäylçžçlNæsāijŇä;EæYřázúæšaqæIJL'äzĀäžLäžNæČĚaRS

```
>>> sema.release()
Working 0
>>> sema.release()
Working 1
>>>
```

çijŮaEŽæūL'āRLāLřād'gēGRçŽDçžçlNéŮř'āRŇæ■èèUőécYçŽDäzčçāAäijŽeōl'ā;āçŮZäy■æñšçTšāČ

14.3 12.3 çŹŒćÍNéŮť'éĂŽăĒą

éŮóécŸ

äĳăçŽDćÍNăžŘăŷ■æIJL'ăd'ŽăŷłçžŹŒćÍNġijŃăĳăéIJĂèĕAăIJlèŹăžŽçžŹŒćÍNăžNéŮť'ăôL'ăĚlăIJřăžd'æ■ćăĒą

èğĉăĒşæŮžæąĹ

ăžŮăŷĂăŷłçžŹŒćÍNăŘŝăŘĕăŷĂăŷłçžŹŒćÍNăŘŝéĂAæŤřæ■óæIJĂăôL'ăĚlçŽDæŮžăĳŘăŘřĕČĳăřŝæŸřăĳçŤl
queue äžŞăŷ■çŽDĕŸşăĹŮăžĒăĂĆăĹŽăžăŷĂăŷłĕćnăd'ŽăŷłçžŹŒćÍNăĚŝăžnçŽD
Queue řřžĕŝăĳijNĕŹăžŽçžŹŒćÍNéĂŽĕŹĜăĳçŤl put () äŞŃ get ()
æŞ■ăĳIJăĚăŘŝéŸşăĹŮăŷ■æŷăžăĹăăĹŮĕĂĚăĹăéŽd'ăĚČĕť'ăăĂĆăĹNăĕĆġijŽ

```
from queue import Queue
from threading import Thread

# A thread that produces data
def producer(out_q):
    while True:
        # Produce some data
        ...
        out_q.put(data)

# A thread that consumes data
def consumer(in_q):
    while True:
        # Get some data
        data = in_q.get()
        # Process the data
        ...

# Create the shared queue and launch both threads
q = Queue()
t1 = Thread(target=consumer, args=(q,))
t2 = Thread(target=producer, args=(q,))
t1.start()
t2.start()
```

Queue řřžĕŝăăŷşçžŘăNĚăŘnăžĒăŹĒĕĕĂçŽDĕŤĂġijNăĹĂăžĕăĳăăŘřăžĕĕĂŽĕŹĜăôČăIJĹăd'ŽăŷłçžŹŒćÍNé
ăĳŞăĳçŤlĕŸşăĹŮăŮġijNă■ŘĕřČĕŤşăžĝĕĂĚăŞŃăŷĹĕť'žĕĂĚçŽDăĒĚŝéŮ■éŮóécŸăŘřĕČĳăĳijŽăIJL'ăŷĂăžŽĕ

```
from queue import Queue
from threading import Thread

# Object that signals shutdown
_sentinel = object()

# A thread that produces data
```

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```
def producer(out_q):
    while running:
        # Produce some data
        ...
        out_q.put(data)

    # Put the sentinel on the queue to indicate completion
    out_q.put(_sentinel)

# A thread that consumes data
def consumer(in_q):
    while True:
        # Get some data
        data = in_q.get()

        # Check for termination
        if data is _sentinel:
            in_q.put(_sentinel)
            break

        # Process the data
        ...
```

æIJnäçNäy■æIJL'äyÄäyİçL'zæōŁçŽĐāIJræŪzīijŽæūĹet'zèĀĒāIJlērzaĹrèŁŽäyİçL'zæōŁāĀijazNāŔŌçnN
ār;çōæYŖšāĹŪæYræIJĀāyÿègAçŽĐçžçİçİNéŪt'éĀŽāçææIJzāĹŪīijNā;EæYrāz■çĐūāŔrāzèèGĹāūséĀŽèçGāĹŽ
Condition āŔYéGRæİēāNĒèçĒä;äçŽĐæŦræ■ōçzŞæđDāĀĆäyNèç;zèçŽäyİäçNā■ŔæijŦçd'zāzEāçĆä;ŦāĹŽ

```
import heapq
import threading

class PriorityQueue:
    def __init__(self):
        self._queue = []
        self._count = 0
        self._cv = threading.Condition()
    def put(self, item, priority):
        with self._cv:
            heapq.heappush(self._queue, (-priority, self._count, _
→item))
            self._count += 1
            self._cv.notify()

    def get(self):
        with self._cv:
            while len(self._queue) == 0:
                self._cv.wait()
            return heapq.heappop(self._queue)[-1]
```

ä;ççŦİéYŖšāĹŪæİēèçZèaŦçžççİçİNéŪt'éĀŽāçææYrāyĀäyİā■ŦāŔSāĀĀäy■çāōāōŽçŽĐèçGçİNāĀĆéĀŽāy
task_done() āŖŦ join() īijŽ


```

from queue import Queue
from threading import Thread

# A thread that produces data
def producer(out_q):
    while running:
        # Produce some data
        ...
        out_q.put(data)

# A thread that consumes data
def consumer(in_q):
    while True:
        # Get some data
        data = in_q.get()

        # Process the data
        ...
        # Indicate completion
        in_q.task_done()

# Create the shared queue and launch both threads
q = Queue()
t1 = Thread(target=consumer, args=(q,))
t2 = Thread(target=producer, args=(q,))
t1.start()
t2.start()

# Wait for all produced items to be consumed
q.join()

```

æĈæđĬäÿÄäÿłçžĚċĬNéĬJĀēēAāĬJläÿÄäÿläÄĬJæŭLèt'zèÄĚâÄĬçžĚċĬNâd'DçŘEāōNçL'zâōŽçŽDæTřæ■ō
 Event æTĭ;ăĬrăÿÄètŭă;ĚçTĭiĭNēĚZæăŭâÄĬJçTšăžgèÄĚâÄĬărsâRřăžēēĂŽēĚĞēĚZăÿĬEventăřzēsăēĬēçŽŚætĭ

```

from queue import Queue
from threading import Thread, Event

# A thread that produces data
def producer(out_q):
    while running:
        # Produce some data
        ...
        # Make an (data, event) pair and hand it to the consumer
        evt = Event()
        out_q.put((data, evt))
        ...
        # Wait for the consumer to process the item
        evt.wait()

# A thread that consumes data

```

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```
def consumer(in_q):
    while True:
        # Get some data
        data, evt = in_q.get()
        # Process the data
        ...
        # Indicate completion
        evt.set()
```

ěóľěőž

ášžāžŎčŏĀ■TéYšāLŮčijŮāEZād'ŽčžčlNčlNāžRāIJlād'ŽæTṛæČĚāEṭāyNæYṛāyĀäylæfTè;ČæYŎæZā
ä;ŁčTlčžčlNéYšāLŮæIJLäyĀäylèçAæšlæĎRčŽĎéŮŏécYæYṛijNāRŠéYšāLŮäy■æŭzāŁæTṛæ■ŏéqzæŮŭā

```
from queue import Queue
from threading import Thread
import copy

# A thread that produces data
def producer(out_q):
    while True:
        # Produce some data
        ...
        out_q.put(copy.deepcopy(data))

# A thread that consumes data
def consumer(in_q):
    while True:
        # Get some data
        data = in_q.get()
        # Process the data
        ...
```

Queue áržèsæēRŘä;ŽäyĀäžŽāIJlā;ŠāL■äyLäyNæŮĜā;ŁæIJLčTlčŽĎéŽĎāŁāçL'zæĀgāĀČæfTæČāIJ
Queue áržèsæēŮŭæRŘä;ŽāRréĀLčŽĎsizeāRCæTṛælēčŽRāLŮāRřāžèæŭzāŁāāLréYšāLŮäy■čŽĎāĚČčt'ā
āĀIJæŭLèt'zāĀlčŽĎéĀšāžèāfñijNéČčāžŁä;ŁčTlāŽžāŏžād'gārRčŽĎéYšāLŮāršāRřāžèāIJléYšāLŮāŭšæzæç
get()āŠŇput()æŮžæšTéČ;æTṛæNĀéIdéYžāqđæŮžāijRāŠŇèŏ;āŏŽèŭĒæŮŭijNā;NāēČijŽ

```
import queue
q = queue.Queue()

try:
    data = q.get(block=False)
except queue.Empty:
    ...

try:
```

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```
q.put(item, block=False)
except queue.Full:
    ...

try:
    data = q.get(timeout=5.0)
except queue.Empty:
    ...
```

put() æÚæşŦåŠNäyÄäyİaŽžåŽad' gârRçŽĐéYşåLŮäyÄëtüä;ŁçŦİijNèŁŽæüå;ŞéYşåLŮåüşæzæŮüârş

```
def producer(q):
    ...
    try:
        q.put(item, block=False)
    except queue.Full:
        log.warning('queued item %r discarded!', item)
```

æĈCædİJā;æŗŦāŽ;èŏl' æúLèt' zèĀĖçžŁçİNāİJlæL' gèaŊāČŘ q.get()
èŁŽæüçŽĐæŞā;İJæŮİijNèüĒæŮüèGİāLİçžLæ■cāžēä;ŁæčĀæşçžLæ■cæāGāŦŮİijNā;āāžŦerēā;ŁçŦİ
q.get() çŽĐāRréĀL'āRČæŦř timeout İijNāçCäyNİijŽ

```
_running = True

def consumer(q):
    while _running:
        try:
            item = q.get(timeout=5.0)
            # Process item
            ...
        except queue.Empty:
            pass
```

æİJĀāŘŌİijNāİJL q.qsize() İijN q.full() İijN q.empty()
ç■L'āŏđçŦİæŮzæşŦāRřazèèŌuārŮäyÄäyİéYşåLŮçŽĐā;ŞåL'■ad' gârRāŠŊçLúæĀĀāĀČā;ĒèçĀæşlæĐŦİijN
empty() åLd'æŮ■āGžèŁŽäyİéYşåLŮäyžçl' žİijNā;ĒāRŊæŮüārĒad' ŮäyÄäyİçžŁçİNāRrèČ;åüşçžRāŘŞèŁŽ

14.4 12.4 çžŽāĖŞéŦŏéČİāLĒāŁæéŦĀ

éŮŏéčŸ

ä;æĖİJĀèçĀŗzād' ŽçžŁçİNçİNāžRāy■çŽĐäyt' çŦŊāŊžāŁæĖŦĀäžèèĀĖ■çndāžL' æİāžüāĀČ

èġċaEşæŪzæąŁ

èċAąIJład'ŽçžŁċłNċłNąžRąy■ąóŁ'ąĖłą;ŁċŤłąRřąRŸąřžèşąijNą;ăĖIJăċċAă;ŁċŤł thread-
ing ąžŞăy■ċŹĐ Lock ąřžèşąijNąřşąĈRąyNè;žĖŁŽăyłă;Ną■ŘĖŁŽăăüijŽ

```
import threading

class SharedCounter:
    '''
    A counter object that can be shared by multiple threads.
    '''
    def __init__(self, initial_value = 0):
        self._value = initial_value
        self._value_lock = threading.Lock()

    def incr(self, delta=1):
        '''
        Increment the counter with locking
        '''
        with self._value_lock:
            self._value += delta

    def decr(self, delta=1):
        '''
        Decrement the counter with locking
        '''
        with self._value_lock:
            self._value -= delta
```

Lock ąřžèşąăŞŇ with ċř■ăŘĕăİŪăyĂĕŧă;ŁċŤłąRřăžĖăĖİĕřAăžŞăŪĖăŁ'ġĖăNüijNąřşăŸřăřRăĥăăŘłăĖ
with ċř■ăŘĕăŇĖăŘŋċŹĐăžċċăAăİŪăĂĈwith ċř■ăŘĕăüijŽăIJłĖŁŽăyłăžċċăAăİŪăŁ'ġĖăNăŁ'■ĖĠăŁłĖŌăăRŪĖŤ

ėółėőž

ċžŁċłNĕřĈăžċăIJĥĕťłăyŁăŸřăy■ċăőăőŽċŹĐüijNăŽăă■d'üijNăIJład'ŽçžŁċłNċłNąžRąy■ĖŤŽĕřřăIJřă;ŁċŤł
ăIJłăyĂăžŽăĂIJĖĂAċŹĐăĀĪ Python ăžċċăAăy■üijNăŸ;ăüijRĖŌăăRŪăŞŇĖĠăĖŤ;ĖŤĂăŸřă;ŁăyŸĖġAċŹĐăĂ

```
import threading

class SharedCounter:
    '''
    A counter object that can be shared by multiple threads.
    '''
    def __init__(self, initial_value = 0):
        self._value = initial_value
        self._value_lock = threading.Lock()

    def incr(self, delta=1):
        '''
```

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```

    Increment the counter with locking
    '''
    self._value_lock.acquire()
    self._value += delta
    self._value_lock.release()

def decr(self, delta=1):
    '''
    Decrement the counter with locking
    '''
    self._value_lock.acquire()
    self._value -= delta
    self._value_lock.release()

```

çZÿæŕTäzÖè£Zçg■æY;äijRèŕCçTlçZDæÚzæşTijNwith èŕ■aŖææZt' aŁääijYéZËijNäzşæZt' äy■aózáYş
release() æÚzæşTæLÛèĀĖçlNäzŖaIJeŌüa;UèTĀäzNāŖŌäzğçTşäijCäyÿè£Zäy'd' çg■æĈĖĀĖtĭijLä;£çTl
with èŕ■aŖæaŖräzèæ£IèŕAāIJeŕ£Zäy'd' çg■æĈĖĀĖtĭyNäz■èC;æ■ççqóéGLæT;éTĀtĭijL'āĀĈ
äyžäzĖĖA£āĖ■aGzçŌŕæ■zéTĀçZDæĈĖĀĖtĭijNä;£çTlèTĀæIJzāLūçZDçlNāzŖāzTèŕèèöç;áoZäyžæŕRäyŁçz£çl
āIJl threading äzşäy■è£YæŖŖä;ZäZĖāĖūäzŪçZDāŖNæ■èāŌşèŕ■tĭijNæŕTæĈ RLock
āşN Semaphore áržèşqāĀĈä;ĖĖYŕæāzæ■öäzèä;ĀçZŖéIŖtĭijNèŕ£ZäzZāŌşèŕ■æYŕçTlāzŌäyĀäzZçL'zæŌ£çZ
RLock tĭijLāŖŕéĜ■aĖĖĖTĀtĭijL'āŖräzèèçnāŖNäyĀäyŁçz£çlNād'ZæñæĖŌüaŖŪtĭijNäyžèĖAçTlæIèāŏdçŌŕāşžäz
SharedCounter çşzĭijZ

```
import threading

class SharedCounter:
    '''
    A counter object that can be shared by multiple threads.
    '''
    _lock = threading.RLock()
    def __init__(self, initial_value = 0):
        self._value = initial_value

    def incr(self, delta=1):
        '''
        Increment the counter with locking
        '''
        with SharedCounter._lock:
            self._value += delta

    def decr(self, delta=1):
        '''
        Decrement the counter with locking
        '''
        with SharedCounter._lock:
            self.incr(-delta)
```

ǎIǎyLèç zèfZǎylǎ. Nǎ■ǎy■rijNǎsǎeIJL' áržærRǎyǎǎylaóǎ. Nǎy■çZǎRǎRǎY' áržesǎǎLǎeTǎrijNǎRŮe.
 decr æŮzæsTǎǎC èfZçç■ǎóǎcŎǎeŮzǎiRçZǎYǎǎylçL' zcCzæYrijNǎŮǎeóžèfZǎylçsǎeIJL' ǎd' ŽǎrSǎylaóǎ.

äſaãRüéGRärfzèsaæYřäyÄäyſäzzçñNãIJſãĚsãžnèóæTřãZſãšžçãÄäyŁçŽDãRÑæ■ěãŎšër■ãĚCãęCæđIJèóæT
è■ãRëãrEèóæTřãZſãGRſiijNçžŁçſNècñãĚAèöyæL'gèãÑãĚCwith
èr■ãRëæL'gèãNçžŠæĪšãRŎiijNèóæTřãZſãĚiijSãĚCãęCæđIJèóæTřãZſãžž0iijNçžŁçſNãrEècñéYzããđiijNçž

```
from threading import Semaphore
import urllib.request

# At most, five threads allowed to run at once
_fetch_url_sema = Semaphore(5)

def fetch_url(url):
    with _fetch_url_sema:
        return urllib.request.urlopen(url)
```

ãęCæđIJãjãärzçžŁçſNãRÑæ■ěãŎšër■çŽDãžTãšCçRĚèóžãŠNãóđçŎræDšãĚT'èüçiiJNãRřäzëãRCèĚCæS

14.5 12.5 éYšæ■cæ■zéTAcŽDãŁæéTAcæIJžãLŮ

éUóécY

äjãæ■cãIJſãĚZäyÄäyſãd'ŽçžŁçſNçſNãžRřijNãĚüäy■çžŁçſNéIJĚèçÄäyÄæñæèŎüãRŮãd'ŽäyſéTAciiJNæc

èğcãEşæ■zéTAcéUóécYçŽDäyAcg■æŮzæãŁæYřäyžçſNãžRäy■çŽDærRäyÄäyſéTAcãŁEéĚ■äyÄäyſãTřäyAcŽ

ãIJſãd'ŽçžŁçſNçſNãžRäy■iijNæ■zéTAcéUóécYãŁãd'gäyÄéČſãŁEæYřçTšãžŎçžŁçſNãRÑæŮüèŎüãRŮã
æŮüãÄZãRŠçTšéYzããđiijNèCçãžŁèŁZäyŁçžŁçſNãřsãRrèČjéYzããđãĚüãžŮçžŁçſNçŽDæL'gèãNřijNãžŎèĚNã
èğcãEşæ■zéTAcéUóécYçŽDäyAcg■æŮzæãŁæYřäyžçſNãžRäy■çŽDærRäyÄäyſéTAcãŁEéĚ■äyÄäyſãTřäyAcŽ
æYřéĪdäyÿãóžæYšãóđçŎrçŽDřijNçd'žãŁNãęCäyNřijŽ

```
import threading
from contextlib import contextmanager

# Thread-local state to stored information on locks already acquired
_local = threading.local()

@contextmanager
def acquire(*locks):
    # Sort locks by object identifier
    locks = sorted(locks, key=lambda x: id(x))

    # Make sure lock order of previously acquired locks is not
    ↪violated
    acquired = getattr(_local, 'acquired', [])
    if acquired and max(id(lock) for lock in acquired) >= ↪
    ↪id(locks[0]):
        raise RuntimeError('Lock Order Violation')
```

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```
# Acquire all of the locks
acquired.extend(locks)
_local.acquired = acquired

try:
    for lock in locks:
        lock.acquire()
    yield
finally:
    # Release locks in reverse order of acquisition
    for lock in reversed(locks):
        lock.release()
    del acquired[-len(locks):]
```

acquire() *acquire all of the locks*

```
import threading
x_lock = threading.Lock()
y_lock = threading.Lock()

def thread_1():
    while True:
        with acquire(x_lock, y_lock):
            print('Thread-1')

def thread_2():
    while True:
        with acquire(y_lock, x_lock):
            print('Thread-2')

t1 = threading.Thread(target=thread_1)
t1.daemon = True
t1.start()

t2 = threading.Thread(target=thread_2)
t2.daemon = True
t2.start()
```

acquire all of the locks

```
import threading
x_lock = threading.Lock()
y_lock = threading.Lock()

def thread_1():
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
while True:
    with acquire(x_lock):
        with acquire(y_lock):
            print('Thread-1')

def thread_2():
    while True:
        with acquire(y_lock):
            with acquire(x_lock):
                print('Thread-2')

t1 = threading.Thread(target=thread_1)
t1.daemon = True
t1.start()

t2 = threading.Thread(target=thread_2)
t2.daemon = True
t2.start()
```

æĆædIJä;æefRëaÑefZäyŁcLŁæIJñçŽDäzččäAüijÑäfĚäöŽäijZæIJL'äyÄäyŁçzŁčÍNäRŚçTšät'fæžČüijÑä

```
Exception in thread Thread-1:
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/threading.py", line 639, in _
↳bootstrap_inner
    self.run()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/threading.py", line 596, in run
    self._target(*self._args, **self._kwargs)
  File "deadlock.py", line 49, in thread_1
    with acquire(y_lock):
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.3/contextlib.py", line 48, in _
↳enter__
    return next(self.gen)
  File "deadlock.py", line 15, in acquire
    raise RuntimeError("Lock Order Violation")
RuntimeError: Lock Order Violation
>>>
```

äRŚçTšät'fæžČçŽDäŎšäZäaIJläžŎüijÑæfRäyŁçzŁčÍNéČ;èöřä;TçĬÄeĞläušäüšçzRèŎüäRŮäŁřçŽDěTÄã
acquire() äĜ;æTřäijZæčÄæšëäzNäL'■äušçzRèŎüäRŮçŽDěTÄäLŮëäüüijÑ
çTšäzŎéTÄæYřæNLçĚğä■ĞäžRæŎšäLŮëŎüäRŮçŽDüijÑæL'ÄäžëäĜ;æTřäijZeöd'äyžäzNäL'■äüşëŎüäRŮç

èőlèőž

æ■zéTÄæYřæfRäyÄäyŁäđ'ŽçzŁčÍNçÍNäžRéČ;äijŽéİcäyt'çŽDäyÄäyŁeŮöécYüijŁäřsäČRäöČæYřæfRäyÄ
çzŁčÍNäRİèČ;äRŊæŮüäİæİæNÄäyÄäyŁeTÄüijÑèfZæäüçÍNäžRäřsäy■äijŽećnä■zéTÄeŮöécYæL'ÄäŽræL'řäÄ
æ■zéTÄçŽDæčÄætNäyŎæÄçäđ'■æYřäyÄäyŁäĞäžŎšææIJL'äijYéZĚçŽDèğčäĚşæŮzæäŁçŽDæL'fäšT

è£RèaŃçŽDæUúâĀŽaijŽæfRéŽTäyĀæōtæUúéUť éĜ■ç;ōèōæTřāŽlíijŃâIJlæšæIJL'âRŚçTšæ■zéTAcŽDæČ
èúĚæUúíijŃè£ŽæUúçlŃâžRaijŽéĀŽè£ĜéĜ■âRřèĜlèžnæAçâd'■âĹræ■čâÿÿçŁúæĀAāĀĆ

éA£âĚ■æ■zéTAcYřâRēad' ŪäyĀçg■èĝçâEşæ■zéTAcUóécYçŽDæŪžaijRíijŃâIJlè£ŽçlŃèŌuâRŪéTAcŽ
æ■zéTAcŁúæĀAāĀĆèfAæYŌârşçTŽçžZèřžèĀĚä;IJäyžçžČäžääžEāĀĆéA£âĚ■æ■zéTAcŽDäyžèçAæĀlæČşæ
æ■zéTAcŽDäyĀäyĹâ£ĚèçAæĹäžžüíijŃâžŌèĀŃéA£âĚ■çlŃâžRè£ŽâĚèæ■zéTAcŁúæĀAāĀĆ

äyŃéĹcäžèäyĀäyĹâĚşäžŌçž£çlŃæ■zéTAcŽDçžRâĚyèUóécYřijŽâĀIJâŞşâ■çâóuârşéd' RéUóécYâĀlíijŃâ
éĹcâĹ■æIJL'äyĀççUéè■âŠŃäyĀâRlç■uâ■RâĀĆâIJlè£ŽéĜŃæfRäyĹâŞşâ■çâóuâRřäžèçIJŃâĀŽæYřäyĀäyĹçŃ
æĀlèĀČâĀAâRČèè■äyĹçg■çŁúæĀAäy■çŽDäyĀäyĹâĀĆéIJâèçAæşĹæDRçŽDæYřijŃæfRäyĹâŞşâ■çâóuâRČ
éČcäžĹLäžŪäžnâžTäyĹéČ;âRlèČ;æŃ£çĹĀäyĀâRlç■uâ■RâĹRâIJlèČčâĎřijŃçŽť âĹrèè£æ■žâĀĆæ■d' æUúäžŪâ
äyŃéĹcæYřäyĀäyĹçōĀâ■TçŽDä;£çTĹæ■zéTAcA£âĚ■æIJžâĹúèĝçâEşâĀIJâŞşâ■çâóuârşéd' RéUóécYâĀlçŽDæ

```
import threading

# The philosopher thread
def philosopher(left, right):
    while True:
        with acquire(left, right):
            print (threading.currentThread(), 'eating')

# The chopsticks (represented by locks)
NSTICKS = 5
chopsticks = [threading.Lock() for n in range(NSTICKS)]

# Create all of the philosophers
for n in range(NSTICKS):
    t = threading.Thread(target=philosopher,
                        args=(chopsticks[n], chopsticks[(n+1) %
↳NSTICKS]))
    t.start()
```

æIJââRŌíijŃèçAçŁ'žâĹnæşĹæĎRâĹřijŃäyžžæÉéA£âĚ■æ■zéTAcíijŃæĹ'ĀæIJLçŽDâĹæéTAcæŞ■ä;IJâ£Ě
acquire() âĜ;æTřâĀĆâçČæĎIJäžççâĀäy■çŽDæşRéČĹâĹçžTè£Ĝacquire
âĜ;æTřçŽť æŌèçTşèrúéTAcíijŃéČcäžĹæTř'äyĹæ■zéTAcA£âĚ■æIJžâĹúârşäy■çtuâ;IJçTĹäžEāĀĆ

14.6 12.6 ä£Ĺâ■Yçž£çlŃçŽDçŁúæĀAä£æAř

éUóécY

ä;æéIJâèçAä£Ĺâ■Yæ■çâIJlè£RèaŃçž£çlŃçŽDçŁúæĀAíijŃè£ŽäyĹçŁúæĀAâržžæŌâĚúäžŪçŽDçž£çlŃæY

èĝçâEşæŪžæaĹ

æIJL'æUúâIJĹâĎ'Žçž£çlŃçijŪçlŃäy■íijŃä;æéIJâèçAâRĹâ£Ĺâ■Yâ;ŞâĹ■è£RèaŃçž£çlŃçŽDçŁúæĀAāĀĆ
èçAè£ŽäžĹâĀŽíijŃâRřä;£çTĹthread.local() âĹŽäžžäyĀäyĹæIJŃâIJřçž£çlŃâ■YâĆĹâržžæāĀĆ
âržžè£ŽäyĹâržžèşaçŽDâşĎæĀĝçŽDâ£Ĺâ■YâŠŃèřžâRŪæŞ■ä;IJéČ;âRĹaijŽâržæĹ'ĝèaŃçž£çlŃâRřèĝAíijŃèĀŃâĚ

äJäyžä;ŁçŤlæIJñäIJřāYāĆlçŽDäyÄäyŁæIJL'èŭčçŽDăōđéŽĚä;ŇāRiijŇ
 èĂĈeŽŚāIJl8.3ārRèŁĈăōŽāzL'èŁĠçŽD LazyConnection äyŁäyŇæŮĠçōāçŘĚāZlçśzāĂĈ
 äyŇéíĉæĹSāzñāržāōĈēŁZēāŇäyÄāžZārRçŽDăŁōæŤzä;Łā;ŮăōĈāRřāžēéĂĈçŤlāžŌād'ŽçžŁçlŇiijŽ

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM
import threading

class LazyConnection:
    def __init__(self, address, family=AF_INET, type=SOCK_STREAM):
        self.address = address
        self.family = AF_INET
        self.type = SOCK_STREAM
        self.local = threading.local()

    def __enter__(self):
        if hasattr(self.local, 'sock'):
            raise RuntimeError('Already connected')
        self.local.sock = socket(self.family, self.type)
        self.local.sock.connect(self.address)
        return self.local.sock

    def __exit__(self, exc_ty, exc_val, tb):
        self.local.sock.close()
        del self.local.sock
```

āzčĉāAäyriijŇeĠlăŭsēġĈārřāzžŌ self.local āśđæĂġçŽDä;ŁçŤlāĂĈ
 āōĈĉēñāĹlăġŇāŇŮäyžäyÄäyŁ threading.local() āōđä;ŇāĂĈ
 āĚŮāzŮæŮzæşŤæŞā;IJĉēñāYāĆlāyž self.local.sock çŽDăēŮæŌēāŮāržēsāāĂĈ
 æIJL'āžĚēŁZāžZārřāžēāIJlād'ŽçžŁçlŇäyăōL'āĚlçŽDä;ŁçŤl LazyConnection
 āōđä;ŇāžĚāĂĈä;ŇāēĈiijŽ

```
from functools import partial
def test(conn):
    with conn as s:
        s.send(b'GET /index.html HTTP/1.0\r\n')
        s.send(b'Host: www.python.org\r\n')

        s.send(b'\r\n')
        resp = b''.join(iter(partial(s.recv, 8192), b''))

    print('Got {} bytes'.format(len(resp)))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    conn = LazyConnection(('www.python.org', 80))

    t1 = threading.Thread(target=test, args=(conn,))
    t2 = threading.Thread(target=test, args=(conn,))
    t1.start()
    t2.start()
    t1.join()
    t2.join()
```

ǎŏČǎžŇǎĽĽǎžĕǎŇǎĴŮĕǎŽčŽĐǎŎšǎžǎǎŸřǎřǎŸłčžčłŇǎĴžǎĽžǎžǎŸǎŸłĕĜłǎŸǎŸšǎšđčžĐǎĕŮǎŎǎžǎǎđřĴŇǎĴšǎŸǎřŇčžĐčžčłŇǎĽĝǎŇǎĕŮǎŎĕǎŮǎšǎĴĴǎŮŵĴŇčŤšǎžŎǎšǎĴĴžĐǎŸřǎŸǎřŇčžĐ

ěóĽěőž

ǎĴłǎđřĝĕČłǎĽĕłŇǎžŖǎŸǎĽžǎžǎšŇǎšǎĴĴčłŇčĽžǎŏžčŁŮǎǎǎžŮǎŸǎĴžǎĴĽǎžǎžĽĽŮŏĕĕŸǎǎŸĕĕĜĴŇǎĴšǎžǎžĕŮŏĕĕŸčžĐǎŮŮǎǎžĴŇĴŇĕǎžǎŸŸǎŸřǎžǎžǎžǎšŖǎŸłǎřžĕǎĕŇǎđžǎŸłčžčłŇǎĴčŤłǎĽǎřŤǎĕČǎŸǎŸłǎĕŮǎŎĕǎŮǎĽŮǎŮĜǎžŮǎǎČǎĴǎŸǎĕčĵĕŏłǎĽǎĴĴčłŇǎĕšǎžŇǎŸǎŸłǎŤčŇŇǎřžĕǎřĴŇǎžǎžžǎđžǎŸłčžčłŇǎřŇǎŮŮĕřžǎšŇǎĕžčžĐǎŮŮǎǎžǎĴžǎĴžĝčŤšǎŮŮǎžšǎǎČǎĴŇǎĴĴčłŇǎŸǎČĽĕǎžĕĜĕŏłĕĕžǎžžĕĐǎžŖǎřĽĕčĴĴĽĕčŇǎĴčŤłčžĐčžčłŇǎŸǎřřĕĝǎĽĕĕĝčǎĕšĕĕž

ǎĴŇĕĽČǎŸŵĴŇǎĴčŤłthread.local()ǎřřǎžĕĕŏł
LazyConnectiončšžǎŤřǎŇǎŸǎŸłčžčłŇǎŸǎŸłĕđǎŎĕĴŇ
ĕǎŇǎŸǎŸřǎřžǎžŎǎĽǎĴĴčžĐĕĕžčłŇĕčĴǎřǎĴĴǎŸǎŸłĕđǎŎĕǎČ

ǎĕŮǎŎščŖĕǎŸřĴŇǎřǎřǎŸłthreading.local()ǎŏđǎŇǎžžǎřǎřǎŸłčžčłŇčžŤǎĽđčĽǎŸǎŸłǎŤčłǎĽǎĴĴǎžŏĕǎžǎŏđǎŇǎšǎĴĴǎřŤǎĕČĕŮǎǎřŮǎǎǎǎđŏǎŤžǎšŇǎĽǎĕžđǎĴĴǎžĕǎžĕǎšǎĴĴĕžǎŸłǎŮǎǎřǎřǎŸłčžčłŇǎĴčŤłǎŸǎŸłčŇŇčŇŇčžĐǎŮǎĕŸǎřšǎřǎžĕǎĽĕřǎĴǎŤǎŮčžĐĕžŤčĕžǎžĕǎČ

14.7 12.7 ǎĽžǎžǎŸǎŸłčžčłŇǎĕšǎ

ĕŮŏĕĕŸ

ǎĴǎĽžǎžǎŸǎŸłǎŮĕǎĴĕǎĕžčłŇǎĕšǎĴŇčŤłǎĽǎšǎžŤǎŏĕǎĽŮčŇřĕřŮǎĕšǎĽŮǎĽĝǎŇǎĕŮǎžŮčžĐǎ

ĕĝčǎĕšǎĕŮžǎǎĽ

concurrent.futuresǎĜĴǎŤřǎžšǎĴĴǎŸǎŸłThreadPoolExecutor
čšžǎřřǎžĕĕčŇčŤłǎĽǎŮŇǎĽřĕžǎŸłǎžžǎĽǎǎČǎŸŇĕĽǎŸřǎŸłčŏǎŤčžĐTCPǎĴǎĽǎžĴŇĴŇǎĴčŤłǎž

```
from socket import AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, socket
from concurrent.futures import ThreadPoolExecutor

def echo_client(sock, client_addr):
    '''
    Handle a client connection
    '''
    print('Got connection from', client_addr)
    while True:
        msg = sock.recv(65536)
        if not msg:
            break
        sock.sendall(msg)
    print('Client closed connection')
    sock.close()

def echo_server(addr):
```

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```
pool = ThreadPoolExecutor(128)
sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
sock.bind(addr)
sock.listen(5)
while True:
    client_sock, client_addr = sock.accept()
    pool.submit(echo_client, client_sock, client_addr)

echo_server('', 15000))
```

æĈædIJä;äæĈsæL'NâLlâLZâzzä;æĖĤâũŝĈŽDĉžĤĈlNæšäijŇ
éĂŽäyyâRfäzëä;ĤĈTlâyĂäy!QueueæĬèè;zæĬ;âôđĈŎřăĂĈäyNéĬæŸřäyĂäyĬĈ■ă;ôäy■ăRŇă;EæŸfæL'NâLlâô

```
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM
from threading import Thread
from queue import Queue

def echo_client(q):
    '''
    Handle a client connection
    '''
    sock, client_addr = q.get()
    print('Got connection from', client_addr)
    while True:
        msg = sock.recv(65536)
        if not msg:
            break
        sock.sendall(msg)
    print('Client closed connection')

    sock.close()

def echo_server(addr, nworkers):
    # Launch the client workers
    q = Queue()
    for n in range(nworkers):
        t = Thread(target=echo_client, args=(q,))
        t.daemon = True
        t.start()

    # Run the server
    sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
    sock.bind(addr)
    sock.listen(5)
    while True:
        client_sock, client_addr = sock.accept()
        q.put((client_sock, client_addr))

echo_server('', 15000), 128)
```

ThreadPoolExecutor çZyârfzâžŎæL'NâLlâôđçŎřçŽDäyÄäylâejâd'DâIJlâžŎâôČä;£â;Ů
äzzâLææRŘäžd'èÄĖæŽt'æŮzâ;£çŽDäzŎëcnërČçTlâĠ;æTřäy■èŎûâRŮë£TâZđâAijãÄČä;NâëCřijNä;ääRřèČ

```
from concurrent.futures import ThreadPoolExecutor
import urllib.request

def fetch_url(url):
    u = urllib.request.urlopen(url)
    data = u.read()
    return data

pool = ThreadPoolExecutor(10)
# Submit work to the pool
a = pool.submit(fetch_url, 'http://www.python.org')
b = pool.submit(fetch_url, 'http://www.pypy.org')

# Get the results back
x = a.result()
y = b.result()
```

ä;Nâ■Räy■ë£TâZđçŽDhandleâržzësäijŽäyôä;ääd'DçRĖæL'ÄæIJL'çŽDëY'zâađäyŎâ■Rä;IJiijNçDúâRŎä
çL'zâLñçŽDřijNä.result() æ\$■ä;IJäijŽëY'zâađë£ŽçlNçŽt'âLřâržzâTçŽDâĠ;æTřæL'ğëaNâôNæLŘäžüè£

èŎlèőž

éÄŽäyyæIëëőšrijNä;ääžTëřéA£âĖ■çijŮâEžçž£çlNæTřëĠRâRřäzëæŮâëŽŘâLüâcđëT£çŽDçlNâžRâÄČ

```
from threading import Thread
from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM

def echo_client(sock, client_addr):
    '''
    Handle a client connection
    '''
    print('Got connection from', client_addr)
    while True:
        msg = sock.recv(65536)
        if not msg:
            break
        sock.sendall(msg)
    print('Client closed connection')
    sock.close()

def echo_server(addr, nworkers):
    # Run the server
    sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
    sock.bind(addr)
    sock.listen(5)
    while True:
```

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```
client_sock, client_addr = sock.accept()
t = Thread(target=echo_client, args=(client_sock, client_
↪addr))
t.daemon = True
t.start()

echo_server(('', 15000))
```

ā;çōæfZāylāzšāRfāzēāuēā;IijN ā;EæYrāōČāy■ēČ;æLā;æIIL'āzžērTāZ;ēĀŽēfGāLZāzžād'gēGRčž
ēĀŽēfGā;fçTīēcDāĒLāLāgNāNŪčŽDčžfçlNāēsāiijNā;āāRfāzēēō;ç;ōāRŌNæUūēfRēāNčžfçlNčŽDāyLēZŌRā

ā;āāRfēČ;āijZāĒšāfČāLZāzžād'gēGRčžfçlNāijZæIIL'āzĀāzLāRŌædIāĀČ
çŌřāzčæS■ā;IçšžçžšāRfāzēā;Lē;žæI;çŽDāLZāzžāGāā■ČāylçžfçlNčŽDčžfçlNāēsāāĀČ
çTŽēGšijNāRŌNæUūāGāā■ČāylçžfçlNč■L'ā;Ēāuēā;Iāzūāy■āijZārfāĒūāzŪāzčçāĀāžgçTšæĀgēČ;ā;sāS■āĀ
ā;SçDūāzEijNāēČædIāæL'ĀæIIL'çžfçlNāRŌNæUūēcāTād'ēEšāzūcāNā■šāIICPUāyLæL'gēāNijNēČčārsāy■
ēĀŽāyŷijNā;āāzTērēāRlāIIL/Oād'DçRĒçŽyāĒšāzčçāĀāy■ā;fçTlçžfçlNāēsāāĀČ

āLZāzžād'gçŽDčžfçlNāēsāçŽDāyĀāyLāRfēČ;ēIĀēēĀāĒšæšlçŽDēŪōēcYæYrāĒĒā■YçŽDā;fçTlāĀČ
ā;NāēČijNāēČædIā;āāIĪOS XçšžçžšāyLēlčāLZāzž2000āylçžfçlNijNçšžçžšæY;çd'žPythonēfZçlNā;fçTlā
āy■ēfGijNēfZāylēōāçŌŪēĀŽāyŷæYræIIL'ērāuōçŽDāĀČ;SāLZāzžāyĀāylçžfçlNæUūijNāēs■ā;Içšžçžšāi
æT;ç;ōçžfçlNčŽDæL'gēāNāēāLijLēĀŽāyŷæYr8MBād'gārRijL'āĀČā;EæYrēfZāylāĒĒā■YāRlæIIL'āyĀārR
āZāæ■d'ijNPythonēfZçlNā;fçTlāLrçŽDçIJšāōdāĒĒā■YāĒūāōdā;LārR
ijLærTāēČijNāržāžŌ2000āylçžfçlNāēlēōšijNārLā;fçTlāLrāzē70MBçŽDçIJšāōdāĒĒā■YijNēĀNāy■æYr
āēČædIā;āæNēāfČēŽZæNšāĒĒā■Yād'gārRijNārRāzēā;fçTlā
stack_size() āG;æTŕælēēZ■ā;ŌāōČāĀČā;NāēČijZ
threading.

```
import threading
threading.stack_size(65536)
```

āēČædIā;āāLāāyLēfZæIāēf■āRēāzūāĒ■āēfRēāNāL'ēlççŽDāLZāzž2000āylçžfçlNērTēlNijN
ā;āāijZārSçŌřPythonēfZçlNārLā;fçTlāLrāzēā;gæçC210MBçŽDēŽZæNšāĒĒā■YijNēĀNčIJšāōdāĒĒā■Y
æšlāDRçžfçlNāēāLād'gārRāfĒēāzēGšārSāyž32768ā■ŪēLČijNēĀŽāyŷæYrçšžçžšāĒĒā■Yēātd'gārRijL409

14.8 12.8 çŌĀ■TçŽDāzūēāNçijŪçlN

ēŪōēcY

ā;āæIIL'āylçlNāzRēēĀæL'gēāNCPUārĒēZEādnāuēā;IijNā;āæČšēōl'āzŪāL'çTlād'ZæāyCPUçŽDāijYā

ēgčāĒšæŪzæāL

concurrent.futures āzSæRRā;ZāzĒāyĀāyL ProcessPoolExecutor çšzijN
ārŕēcñçTlāēāIILāyĀāyLā■TçNñçŽDPythonēgçēGLāZlāy■æL'gēāNēōāçŌŪārĒēZEādnāG;æTŕāĀČ
āy■ēfGijNēēĀā;fçTlāōČijNā;āēēŪāĒLēēĀæIIL'āyĀāzZēōāçŌŪārĒēZEādnčŽDāzžāLāāĀČ
æLsāzñēĀŽēfGāyĀāylçŌĀ■TēĀNāōdēZēçŽDā;Nā■RālēāijTçd'žāōČāĀČāĀGāōZā;āæIIL'āyLApache
webæI■āLāZlāŪēāfŪçZōā;TçŽDgzipāŌNçijl'āNēijZ

```
logs/
  20120701.log.gz
  20120702.log.gz
  20120703.log.gz
  20120704.log.gz
  20120705.log.gz
  20120706.log.gz
  ...
```

ěĚŽäŸÄæ■ēāĀĜēōĳæfRäŸlæŮēāĤŮæŮĜäzŮāĒĚāōžčšžäijjäŸŇéĬcèĚŽæăŮijŽ

```
124.115.6.12 - - [10/Jul/2012:00:18:50 -0500] "GET /robots.txt ..."
↪200 71
210.212.209.67 - - [10/Jul/2012:00:18:51 -0500] "GET /ply/ ..." 200
↪11875
210.212.209.67 - - [10/Jul/2012:00:18:51 -0500] "GET /favicon.ico ..
↪." 404 369
61.135.216.105 - - [10/Jul/2012:00:20:04 -0500] "GET /blog/atom.xml
↪..." 304 -
...
```

äŸŇéĬcæŸŕäŸÄäŸlèĎŽæIJŇijŇāIJlèĚŽäžŽæŮēāĤŮæŮĜäzŮäŸ■æšēæL'ĳăĜžæL'ÄæIJL'èōĚŮēĚĜrobot

```
# findrobots.py

import gzip
import io
import glob

def find_robots(filename):
    '''
    Find all of the hosts that access robots.txt in a single log
    ↪file
    '''
    robots = set()
    with gzip.open(filename) as f:
        for line in io.TextIOWrapper(f, encoding='ascii'):
            fields = line.split()
            if fields[6] == '/robots.txt':
                robots.add(fields[0])
    return robots

def find_all_robots(logdir):
    '''
    Find all hosts across and entire sequence of files
    '''
    files = glob.glob(logdir+'/*.log.gz')
    all_robots = set()
    for robots in map(find_robots, files):
        all_robots.update(robots)
```

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```
    return all_robots

if __name__ == '__main__':
    robots = find_all_robots('logs')
    for ipaddr in robots:
        print(ipaddr)
```

âL■éİçŽĐçİŇăžŘă;ŁçŤlăžĖéĂŽăÿçŽĐmap-reduceéĈŌăĭjăĭëçijŮăĖŽăĂĆ âĠ;æŦř
find_robots() âĬĬăÿĂăÿĽăŮĠăžăăŘ■éŽĖăŘĽăÿĽăĂŽmapă\$■ă;ĬĭĭjŇăžăăřĖçz\$ăđĬăśĠăĂžăÿžăÿĂă
ăž\$ăř\$ăŸř find_all_robots() âĠ;æŦřăÿ■çŽĐ all_robots éŽĖăŘĽăĂĆ
çŌăĬĬĭĭjŇăĂĠĖéŌ;ă;ăăç\$ëĖĂăĤŌăŦžēŁŽăÿĽçİŇăžŘēŌ'ăŌČă;ŁçŤlăđ'ŽăăÿCPUăĂĆ
ăĠĽçŌĂă■ŦăĂŦăĂŦăŘĽéĬĂĖĖĂăřĖmap()ă\$■ă;ĬăŽĽă■ćăÿžăÿĂăÿĽ
concurrent.futures âž\$ăÿ■çŦ\$ăĽŘçŽĐç\$ăĭĭjă\$■ă;Ĭă■\$ăŘăăĂĆ
ăÿŇéĬăŸřăÿĂăÿĽçŌĂă■ŦăĤŌăŦžçĽĽăĬĭĭjŽ

```
# findrobots.py

import gzip
import io
import glob
from concurrent import futures

def find_robots(filename):
    '''
    Find all of the hosts that access robots.txt in a single log_
    ↪file
    '''
    robots = set()
    with gzip.open(filename) as f:
        for line in io.TextIOWrapper(f, encoding='ascii'):
            fields = line.split()
            if fields[6] == '/robots.txt':
                robots.add(fields[0])
    return robots

def find_all_robots(logdir):
    '''
    Find all hosts across and entire sequence of files
    '''
    files = glob.glob(logdir+'/*.log.gz')
    all_robots = set()
    with futures.ProcessPoolExecutor() as pool:
        for robots in pool.map(find_robots, files):
            all_robots.update(robots)
    return all_robots

if __name__ == '__main__':
    robots = find_all_robots('logs')
```

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```
for ipaddr in robots:
    print(ipaddr)
```

éÅžè£Gè£Žäyłä£óæŤzâŔŎiijNè£ŔèaŇè£ŽäyłèĎŽæIJnăžgçŤšâŔŇæăüçŽĎçz\$æđIJiijNă;EæŸfâIJlăŽŽ.
ăđđéŽĚçŽĎæĂgèĈ;ăiijŸăŇŮæŤŁæđIJæăžæ■ăă;ăçŽĎæIJžăŽlCPUæŤŕéĜŔçŽĎăy■ăŔŇèĂŇăy■ăŔŇăĂĈ

èőłèőž

ProcessPoolExecutor çŽĎăĚyăđŇçŤlæşŤæĈăyŇiijŽ

```
from concurrent.futures import ProcessPoolExecutor

with ProcessPoolExecutor() as pool:
    ...
    do work in parallel using pool
    ...
```

ăĚŭăŎşçŔEæŸŕiijNăyĂăył ProcessPoolExecutor
ălŽăžžNăyłçŇŇçŇŇçŽĎPythonèğçéĜŁăŽlriijŇ NæŸŕçşzçzşşăyŁéłçăŔŕçŤlCPUçŽĎăyłæŤŕăĂĈă;ăăŔŕăžèéĂŽ
ProcessPoolExecutor(N) ælëăŕŕæŤž âđĎçŔEăŽlæŤŕéĜŔăĂĈè£ŽäyłăđĎçŔEæşăăiijŽăyĂçŽŕè£Ŕèa
çĎŭăŔŎăđĎçŔEæşăèçŇăĚşéŮ■ăĂĈăy■è£ĜriijŇçlŇăžŔăiijŽăyĂçŽŕç■Łă;ĚçŽŕălŔæŁĂæIJLæŔŔăžđçŽĎă

èçŇăŔŔăžđălŔæşăăy■çŽĎăŭëă;IJăŕĚéqžèçŇăŎŽăžLăyžăyĂăyłăĜ;æŤŕăĂĈæIJLăyđçğ■æŮžæşŤăŎžæ
ăçĈăđIJă;ăæĈşèŏŕăyĂăyłăĽŮëăłæŎłăŕiijăĽŮăyĂăył map()
æş■ă;IJăžŭëăNæŁğëăŇçŽĎŕlriijŇăŔŕă;£çŤl pool.map() :

```
# A function that performs a lot of work
def work(x):
    ...
    return result

# Nonparallel code
results = map(work, data)

# Parallel implementation
with ProcessPoolExecutor() as pool:
    results = pool.map(work, data)
```

ăŔëăđŮriijNă;ăăŔŕăžëă;£çŤl pool.submit() ælëæŁŇăĽłçŽĎăŔŔăžđă■ŤăyłăžžăĽăiijŽ

```
# Some function
def work(x):
    ...
    return result

with ProcessPoolExecutor() as pool:
    ...
    # Example of submitting work to the pool
```

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```
future_result = pool.submit(work, arg)

# Obtaining the result (blocks until done)
r = future_result.result()

...
```

Future
result()

```
def when_done(r):
    print('Got:', r.result())

with ProcessPoolExecutor() as pool:
    future_result = pool.submit(work, arg)
    future_result.add_done_callback(when_done)
```

-
-
-
-
-

-

14.9 12.9 PythonçŽĎaĚlāsĀéŤAéŮóécŸ

éŮóécŸ

èġċaEşæÚzæaġL

ar;çõaPythonaõÑaĒĒæTræÑAad'ŽçžŁłŃçijŮčłŃŃijŃ ħ;EæYřèġċéĠŁăZłċŽDĈer■ēlĀāōđċŎřēĈlāĒāIJġ
āōđēŽĒāyĹiijŃēġċéĠŁăZłċŃāyĀāyġāĒĒāšĀēġċéĠŁăZłċŤĀāĒĒāŁd'ċĀġijŃāōĈċāōāĒāzā;ŤāŮūāĀŽēĈ;āR
GILæIJĀād'ġċŽDēŮōēċYārsæYřPythonçŽDād'ŽçžŁłŃçłŃŃāžRāžūāy■ēĈ;āĹ'ċŤġād'ŽæāyCPUçŽDāijYāĒ
iijĹærŤāēĈāyĀāyġā;ŁçŤġāžĒād'ŽāyġçžŁłŃçŽDēōāçōŮārĒēZEādŃçłŃŃāžRāŹāijŽāIJġāyĀāyġā■ŤCPUāyĹēĒē

āIJġēōĒēōžæŽōēĀŽçŽDĠILāžŃāĹ■iijŃæIJĹāyĀçĈzēēĀāijžērĈçŽDæYřGILāŹāijŽā;śā■āĹŹēĈāžŽāy
āēĈādIJā;āçŽDçłŃŃāžRād'ġēĈġāĒāRĹāijŽæūĹāŹāĹĹĲ/OiijŃærŤāēĈç;ŚçžIJāžd'āžŤiijŃēĈāžĹā;ŁçŤġād'Žç
āŽāāyžāōĈāžŃād'ġēĈġāĒāŮūēŮ'ēĈ;āIJġ■ĹāĒēĀĈāōđēŽĒāyĹiijŃā;āāōŃāĒĒāŹāžēāŤāĒççŽDāĹZāžā
çŎŹāžçæ■ā;IJçžçžçšēĒŹāžĹād'ŽçžŁłŃæşæIJĹāžžā;ŤāŎŃāĹZiijŃæşāāŤēārŹāŹēĀēĈçŽDāĀĈ

ēĀŃāržāžŎā;ĲēŮCPUçŽDçłŃŃāžŤiijŃā;āēIJĀēēĀāijDæyĒæēžæĹġēāŃçŽDēōāçōŮçŽDçĹzçĈāĀĈ
āĹŃāēĈiijŃāijYāŃŮāžŤāšĈçōŮæşŤēēĀærŤā;ŁçŤġād'ŽçžŁłŃŃēĒŹāŹāŹāŹāŮād'ŽāĀĈ
çşžāijijçŽDīijŃçŤšāžŎPythonæYřèġċéĠŁæĹġēāŃçŽDīijŃāēĈādIJā;āārĒēĈāžŽæĀġēĈ;çŞūēĈĹāžçċāĀçğžā
ēĀşāžēāžšāijŽæŹā■ĠçŽDāĹĹāŹāĀĈāēĈādIJā;āēēĀæş■ā;IJæŤŹçžDīijŃēĈāžĹā;ŁçŤġNumPyēĒæāūçŽD
æIJĀāŹŎiijŃā;āēŹāŹāžēēĀĈēŽŹāyŃāĒūāžŮārŹēĀĹāōđċŎŹāŮūæĹiijŃærŤāēĈPyPyiijŃāōĈēĀŽēĒĠāy
iijĹāy■ēĒĠāIJāĒēŹæIJāžēçŽDæŮūāĀŽāōĈēŹāy■ēĈ;æŤŹæŃPython 3iijĹāĀĈ

ēĒYæIJĹāyĀçĈzēēĀæşĹæĎŹçŽDæYřiijŃçžŁłŃāy■æYřāyŞēŮĲŤġāēĒāijYāŃŮæĀġēĈ;çŽDāĀĈ
āyĀāyġCPUā;ĲēŮādŃçłŃŃāžRāŹāŹēĈ;āijŽā;ŁçŤĲçžŁłŃāēĒçōāçŹāyĀāyġāZā;āçŤġāĹūçŤŃēĲāĀāyĀāyġ
ēĒZæŮūāĀŽiijŃGILāijŽāžġçŤšāyĀāžŽēŮōēċYiijŃāŽāāyžāēĈādIJāyĀāyġçžŁłŃēŤēāIJşæŃāæIJĹGILçŽD
āžŃāōđāyĹiijŃāyĀāyġāēZçŽDāy■āē;çŽDĈer■ēĒāĒĹ'āšŤāijŽārĲēĠ'ēĒŽāyĲēŮōēċYæŽt'āĹāāyēēĠiijŃ
ar;çõaāžçċāĀçŽDēōāçōŮēĈġāĒāijŽærŤāžŃāĹ■ēĒŹāŹāŹāŹāĀĈ

ēŹt'āžĒēŹāžĹād'ŽiijŃçŎŹāIJĹæĈşēŹt'çŽDæYřæĹŹāžŃæIJĹāyĎ'çġ■ç■ŮçŤæĲēēġċāEşGILçŽDçijççĈā
ēēŮāĒĹiijŃāēĈādIJā;āāōŃāĒĒāūēā;IJāžŎPythonçŎŹāĈāy■iijŃā;āāŹāžēā;ŁçŤġ
multiprocessing æġāāŮāēĒāĹZāžžāyĀāyĲēŹçłŃæşāiijŃ
āžūāĈŹā■ŹāŹŃād'ĎçŹĒēāZġāyĀæāūçŽDā;ŁçŤġāōĈāĀĈāĹŃāēĈiijŃāĀĠāēĈā;āæIJĹāēĈāyŃçŽDçžŁłŃāžçç

```
# Performs a large calculation (CPU bound)
def some_work(args):
    ...
    return result

# A thread that calls the above function
def some_thread():
    while True:
        ...
        r = some_work(args)
    ...
```

āĒōæŤžāžçċāĀiijŃā;ŁçŤĲēŹçłŃæşāiijŽ

```
# Processing pool (see below for initiazation)
pool = None

# Performs a large calculation (CPU bound)
def some_work(args):
    ...
    return result
```

(continues on next page)

```
# A thread that calls the above function
def some_thread():
    while True:
        ...
        r = pool.apply(some_work, (args))
        ...

# Initiaze the pool
if __name__ == '__main__':
    import multiprocessing
    pool = multiprocessing.Pool()
```

èfZäyléÄZèfGä;fçTlâyÄäylæLÄaûgâl'çTlèfZçlNæsäègçâEşazEGILçZDèUóécYāĀĆ
 â;ŞäyÄäylçZçlNæCşèeAæL'gèaŃCPUârEéZEădNăuëä;IJæUürijNăijZârEăzzâLăaRŞçzZèfZçlNæsäāĀĆ
 çDûâRÖèfZçlNæsäâijZâIJlâRêad'ŪäyÄäylèfZçlNäy■ârRâLlâyÄäylâ■TçNñçZDPythonègçéGŁăZlæIěăuëä;I
 â;ŞçZçlNç■L'â;ĒçzŞædIJçZDæUûâĀZâijZèGŁæTçGILăĀĆăzûäyTrijNçT'săzŌèôaçôUăzzâLăaIJlâ■TçNñèg
 âIJlâyÄäylâd'ZæäyçşzçzşäyLéIçijNă;ââijZâRŞçŌrèfZäylæLÄæIJrâRfäzèèol'ä;ăâ;Lăè;çZDâl'çTlâd'ZCPU
 âRêad'ŪäyÄäylègçâEşGILçZDç■ŪçTæYrâ;fçTlCæL'âsTçijŪçlNæLÄæIJrâĀĆ
 äyzeèAæĀIæCşæYrârEèôaçôUârEéZEădNăzzâLăe;ñçgçzçZCijNëuşPythonçNñçñNrijNăIJlăuëä;IJçZDæUû
 èfZâRfäzèèĀZèfGâIJlCăzççăÄäy■æRŞăĒëäyNéIçèfZæăuçZDçL'zæôLăôRæIěăôNæLRijZ

```
#include "Python.h"
...

PyObject *pyfunc(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    ...
    Py_BEGIN_ALLOW_THREADS
    // Threaded C code
    ...
    Py_END_ALLOW_THREADS
    ...
}
```

âeĆædIJă;ăä;fçTlâEüâzŪăuëâEüèôfèUôCèr■éĀrijNârTâeĆârzâzŌCythonçZDctypesăzŞrijNă;ăäy■éIJă
 â;NăeĆrijNctypesâIJlêrCçTlCæUûâijZèGŁăLéGŁæTçGILăĀĆ

èóIèöž

èöyâd'ZçlNăzRâSŸâIJlélçârçzçfçlNæĀgèC;éUóécYçZDæUûâĀZrijNél'nâyLârşâijZæĀtç;†GILijNăzĀ
 âEüâôðèfZæăuâ■Râd'lây■ăŌZèAŞăzşâd'lâd'l'çIJşăzEçCzâĀĆ
 â;IJâyžâyÄäylçIJşăôðçZDă;Nă■RrijNăIJlâd'ZçZçlNçZDç;ŞçzIJçijŪçlNäy■çèdçgYçZD
 stalls âRrèC;æYrâZăyžâEüâzŪăŌşâZæærTâeCâyÄäyIDNSæşæLçăzûæUürijNëĀNëuşGILæfnæUăăEş
 æIJâRŌă;ăçIJşçZDèIJăèeAăĒLăŌzæRdæGČă;ăçZDăzççăAæYrâRççIJşçZDèçñGILă;śâŞ■ăLrâĀĆ
 âRNæUûèfYèeAæYŌçZçGILâd'gèČlăLĒéC;ăžTèrêâRlăĒŞæşlCPUçZDâd'DçRĒèĀNäy■æYrI/O.

âeĆædIJă;ăâGEăd'Gă;fçTlâyÄäylâd'DçRĒăZlæşârijNæşlæDRçZDæYrèfZæăuâĀZæul'ârLăLræTřæ■C
 èçnæL'gèaŃçZDæŞ■â;IJéIJăèeAæTçâIJlâyÄäyléĀZèfGdèfèr■âRêăôžăzL'çZDPythonăĜ;æTřây■rijNäy■èC;

ázúäyTãĜ;æTřãRĆæTřãŠNëTãZđãAijãĚĚazëeAãĚijãđžpickleãĀĆ
ãRÑæãüiijNëeAæL'gëaŇçŽDäzzãŁaëGRãĚĚazëuśãd'šãd'gãžëãijëeãëcĩãd'ŮçŽDëĀŽãŁaãijAëTããĀĆ

ãRëãd'ŮäyÄäyĚZ;çCzæYřã;ŠæuããRLã;ŁçTĩçžŁçĩNãŠNëŁZçĩNæšãçŽDæŮuãĀŽãijŽëđŁ'ã;ããŁãd't'çŮ
ãeĆãdIJã;ãeAãRÑæŮüã;ŁçTĩãyd'ëĀĚiijNæIJããe;ãIJĩĩNãžRãRãŁãŮüiijNãŁZãžžãžã;TçžŁçĩNãžNãŁ'ã
çDũãRŌçžŁçĩNã;ŁçTĩãRÑæãũçŽDëŁZçĩNæšããĚëŁZëãNãŌCãžŇçŽDëđãçŮŮãrĚëŽEãdNãũëã;IJãĀĆ

CæL'ãšTæIJãĚĜ■eëAçŽDçL'zã;AæYřãŌCãžŇãŠNPythonëĝcëĜŁãŽĚæYřãŁãĚãNãçNñçNçŽDãĀĆ
ãžšãřsæYřëřt'iijNãeĆãdIJã;ããĜEãd'ĜãrĚPythonäy■çŽDäzzãŁaãĚĚë■ãŁrCäy■ãŌzæL'gëaŇiijN
ã;ãĚIJãeëAçãđãĚĩCãžççãAçŽDæŠ■ã;IJëũ\$PythonãŁãĚãNãçNñçNñiijN
ëŁZãřsæĎRãŠçĚĩĀäy■eëAã;ŁçTĩPythonæTřæ■ŏçžŠædDãžëãRLäy■eëAëřCçTĩPythonçŽDC
APIãĀĆãRëãd'ŮäyÄäyĚãřsæYřã;ãeAçãđãĚĩCæL'ãšTæL'ĀãĀŽçŽDãũëã;IJæYřëuśãd'šçŽDĩijNãAijã;Ůã;ã
ãžšãřsæYřëřt'CæL'ãšTæNĚt'šëŮãžEãd'ĝëGRçŽDëđãçŮŮãžžãŁaãijNëĀNäy■æYřãřsæTřãĜãäyĚđãçŮŮãĀĆ

ëŁZãžŽëĝcãEşGILçŽDæŮzæãŁãžüäy■eC;ëĀCçTĩãžŌæL'ĀæIJL'ëŮöëçYãĀĆ
ã;NãeĆiijNæšRãžŽçšžãdNçŽDãžTçTĩçĩNãžRãeĆãdIJëcñãĚĚëĝcãžžãd'ŽäyĚŁZçĩNãd'DçRĚçŽDëřĩãžüäy■e
ãžšäy■eC;ãrĚãŏCçŽDëCĩãĚãžççãAæTzæLRĈëř■ēĚãæL'gëaŇãĀĆ
ãřzãžŌëŁZãžžãžTçTĩçĩNãžRiijNã;ããřsëeAëĜĚãũsëIJãæšCëĝcãEşæŮzæãŁãžE
iijLæřTãeĆãd'ŽëŁZçĩNëŏŁëŮãĚšãžŇãĚĚ■YãNžiiijNãd'ŽëĝcædRãŽĚëŁRëãNãžŌãRÑäyÄäyĚŁZçĩNç■L'iijL
æLŮëĀĚiijNã;ãeŁYãRřãžëëĀCëŽSäyNãĚũãžŮçŽDëĝcëĜŁãŽĚđçŌřiijNæřTãeCpPyãĀĆ

ãžĚëĝcæŽt'ãd'ŽãĚšãžŌãIJĩCæL'ãšTäy■eĜŁæT;GILiijNëřũãRĆëĀĆ15.7ãŠN15.10ãrRëŁCãĀĆ

14.10 12.10 ãŌŽãZL'äyÄäyĚActorãžžãŁa

ëŮöëçY

ã;ãæCşãŏŽãZL'ëũ\$actoræĚãijRäy■çšžãiijĩĀIJactorsãĀĚëĝSëL'šçŽDäzzãŁa

ëĝcãEşæŮzæãŁ

actoræĚãijRæYřäyĀçĝ■æIJããRd'ëĀAçŽDãžšæYřæIJãçŮĀã■TçŽDãžũëãNãŠNãĚäyČãijRëđãçŮŮëĝc
ãžNãŏđäyŁiijNãŏCãd'ĩçTšçŽDçŮĀã■TæĀĝæYřãŌCãeĆã■d'ãRŮãñcëŁŌçŽDëĜëeAãŌšãŽãžNäyĀãĀĆ
çŮĀã■TæĚëđŏiijNäyÄäyĚactorãřsæYřäyÄäyĚãžũãRšæL'gëaŇçŽDäzzãŁaãijNãRŁæYřçŮĀã■TçŽDæL'gëaŇãR
ãš■ãžTëŁZãžžæũŁæAřæŮüiijNãŏCãRřëC;ëŁYãijŽçžŽãĚũãžŮactorãRšëĀAæŽt'ëŁZäyÄæ■eçŽDæũŁæAřã
actorãžNëŮt'çŽDëĀŽãŁaæYřã■TãRšãŠNãijCæ■eçŽDãĀCãŽãæ■d'iijNæũŁæAřãRšëĀAëĀĚäy■çšëeAşæũŁ
ãžšäy■ãijŽæŌëãTũãŁRäyÄäyĚũŁæAřãũšëcñãd'DçRĚçŽDãžđãžTæLŮëĀŽçšëãĀĆ

çžšãRLã;ŁçTĩäyÄäyĚŁçŁçĩNãŠNäyÄäyĚYşãŁŮãRřãžëãŁŁãŏzæYşçŽDãŏŽãZL'actoriijNã;NãeĆiijŽ

```
from queue import Queue
from threading import Thread, Event

# Sentinel used for shutdown
class ActorExit(Exception):
    pass

class Actor:
```

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```

def __init__(self):
    self._mailbox = Queue()

def send(self, msg):
    '''
    Send a message to the actor
    '''
    self._mailbox.put(msg)

def recv(self):
    '''
    Receive an incoming message
    '''
    msg = self._mailbox.get()
    if msg is ActorExit:
        raise ActorExit()
    return msg

def close(self):
    '''
    Close the actor, thus shutting it down
    '''
    self.send(ActorExit)

def start(self):
    '''
    Start concurrent execution
    '''
    self._terminated = Event()
    t = Thread(target=self._bootstrap)

    t.daemon = True
    t.start()

def _bootstrap(self):
    try:
        self.run()
    except ActorExit:
        pass
    finally:
        self._terminated.set()

def join(self):
    self._terminated.wait()

def run(self):
    '''
    Run method to be implemented by the user
    '''

```

(continued from previous page)

```
while True:
    msg = self.recv()

# Sample ActorTask
class PrintActor(Actor):
    def run(self):
        while True:
            msg = self.recv()
            print('Got:', msg)

# Sample use
p = PrintActor()
p.start()
p.send('Hello')
p.send('World')
p.close()
p.join()
```

```
    send()
æÚzæsTāRŚéĀAæūLæAřçZāōČāznāĀĆ āĔūæIJāLūæYřijNēfZāyŁæŮzæsTāijZārEæūLæAřæTŁāĔēāyĀāy
çĎūāRŌārEāĔūē;ñāzd'çZāđ'ĎçŘEēčnæŌēāRŮæūLæAřçZĎāyĀāyŁāĔēēČłçZŁçłNāĀĆ
close() æÚzæsTēĀZēfGāIJléYšāLŮāyæTŁāĔēāyĀāyŁçL'zāōŁçZĎāŚlāĔāĀijĭijLActorExitĭijL'ælēāĔēē
çTlæLūāRřāzēēĀZēfGçzġæLŁActorāzūāōZāzL'āōđçŌřēĠlāūsād'ĎçŘEēĀzēŁŚrun()æÚzæsTāēlēāōZāzL'æŮř
ActorExit āijCāyyçZĎā;ŁçTlāřsæYřçTlæLūēĠlāōZāzL'āzčçāAāRřāzēāIJléIJĀēēAçZĎæŮūāĀZāēlēæTēČ
ĭijLāijCāyyēēčnget()æÚzæsTāēLZāĠzāzūāijāēŠāĠzāŌzĭijL'āĀĆ
```

```
    æĈēđIJā;āæTŁāō;ārżāzŌāRŊæēāŚNāijCāēēæūLæAřāRŚéĀAçZĎēēAæśČĭijN çśzac-
torārżēsæēYāRřāzēēĀZēfGçTšæLŘāZlāēčōĀāNŮāōZāzL'āĀĆāNāēČĭijZ
```

```
def print_actor():
    while True:

        try:
            msg = yield          # Get a message
            print('Got:', msg)
        except GeneratorExit:
            print('Actor terminating')

# Sample use
p = print_actor()
next(p)          # Advance to the yield (ready to receive)
p.send('Hello')
p.send('World')
p.close()
```

ěóľěőž

actoræłaijRçŽĐē■ĚāŁŻārsāIJlāžŎāōČçŽĐčōĀā■ŤæĀğāĀĆ
ăōđēŽĚäyŁiijNēŁŽéĜNāzĚāzĚāRlæIJL'äyĀäylæäyāŁČæŞ■ăjIJ send() .
çŤŽēĜsüijNāržāžŎāIJlāšžāžŎactorçşzçzşşäy■çŽĐāĀIJæŭLæAŕâĀiçŽĐæşŽāNŪæçCāŁŤāRŕāzēāŭšād'Žçğ■æŪ
ăj.NāēČüijNăjāāRŕāzēāzēāĚČçzĐājčāijRāijăéĀšăăĜç■ŁæŭLæAŕiijNèol'actoræL'ğēāNäy■ăRŇçŽĐæŞ■ăjIJiij

```
class TaggedActor(Actor):
    def run(self):
        while True:
            tag, *payload = self.recv()
            getattr(self, 'do_'+tag)(*payload)

    # Methods correponding to different message tags
    def do_A(self, x):
        print('Running A', x)

    def do_B(self, x, y):
        print('Running B', x, y)

# Example
a = TaggedActor()
a.start()
a.send(('A', 1))          # Invokes do_A(1)
a.send(('B', 2, 3))      # Invokes do_B(2,3)
```

ăjIJäyžāRēād'ŪäyĀäylăj.Nă■RüijNäyNēłčçŽĐactorăĚAēōyāIJlāyĀäylāuēăjIJēĀĚäy■ēŁRēāNāzzæĐRçŽ
ăžŭäyŤēĀŽēŁGäyĀäylçL'žæōŁçŽĐResultāržèšaqēŁŤāŽđçzŞæđIJiijŽ

```
from threading import Event
class Result:
    def __init__(self):
        self._evt = Event()
        self._result = None

    def set_result(self, value):
        self._result = value

        self._evt.set()

    def result(self):
        self._evt.wait()
        return self._result

class Worker(Actor):
    def submit(self, func, *args, **kwargs):
        r = Result()
        self.send((func, args, kwargs, r))
        return r
```

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```
def run(self):
    while True:
        func, args, kwargs, r = self.recv()
        r.set_result(func(*args, **kwargs))

# Example use
worker = Worker()
worker.start()
r = worker.submit(pow, 2, 3)
print(r.result())
```

æIJĀāŔŌījNāĀIJāŔSéĀĀāĀĪāyĀāyĪāzzāLāæŭLæAŕçŽDæçCāŧŧāŔŕāzēēcnæL'ŕāsŧāLŕād'ŽēŧZçĪNçŧŽ
äĭNāēČījNāyĀāyĪçšzactorāržēšaçŽD send() æŪzæŧŧāŔŕāzēēcnçijŪçĪNēōŕ'āōČēČĭāIJāyĀāyĪāēŪæŌēāŪ
æLŪēĀŽēŧGæŧŔāžZæŭLæAŕäyæŭŕ'äzŭījLæŕŧāçCAMQPāĀAZMQçL'ījL'æĪēāŔSéĀĀāĀC

14.11 12.11 āōdçŌŕæŭLæAŕāŔSāyČ/ēōcéYĒæĪāđN

éŪōécŸ

äĭāæIJL'āyĀāyĪāšzāžŌçžçĪNēĀŽāŧaçŽDçĪNāžŔījNæČšēōŕ'āōČāznāōdçŌŕāŔSāyČ/ēōcéYĒæĪāāijŔçŽ

ēğçāEşæŪzæāL

ēēAāōdçŌŕāŔSāyČ/ēōcéYĒçŽDæŭLæAŕēĀŽāŧæĪāāijŔījN
äĭāēĀŽāyŷēēAāijŧāEēāyĀāyĪāŧçNñçŽDāĀIJāžd'æcæIJžāĀĪæLŪāĀIJçĭSāĒşāĀĪāržēšāāĭIJāyžæL'ĀæIJL'a
āžšāršæYŕēŕ'ījNāyçŽt'æŌēārEæŭLæAŕāzŌāyĀāyĪāzzāLāāŔSéĀĀāLŕāŔçāyĀāyĪījNēĀNæYŕārEāĒŭāŔSé
çDŭāŔŌçŧšāžd'æcæIJžārEāōČāŔSéĀĀçžZāyĀāyĪæLŪād'ŽāyĪēcnāĒşēAŧāzzāLāāĀCāyNēĪcæYŕāyĀāyĪēĪd

```
from collections import defaultdict

class Exchange:
    def __init__(self):
        self._subscribers = set()

    def attach(self, task):
        self._subscribers.add(task)

    def detach(self, task):
        self._subscribers.remove(task)

    def send(self, msg):
        for subscriber in self._subscribers:
            subscriber.send(msg)

# Dictionary of all created exchanges
_exchanges = defaultdict(Exchange)
```

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```
# Return the Exchange instance associated with a given name
def get_exchange(name):
    return _exchanges[name]
```

äyÄäyläzd' æ■caeIJzärsæYräyÄäylæZöéÄZärzéšaijNët' šet'čçzt'æŁd'äyÄäylæt'zèuČčZDèöcéYĚèÄĚéZ
æfRäyläzd' æ■caeIJzéÄŽèŁGäyÄäyläR■çgräöŽä;■iijNget_exchange()
éÄŽèŁGçzZäöŽäyÄäyläR■çgrèŁTäZđçZyāžTčŽD Exchange äöđä;NāĀĆ
äyNéÍcaeYräyÄäylçöĀā■Tä;Nā■RiijNæijTčđ'žāžEāēČä;Tä;ŁçTlāyÄäyläzd' æ■caeIJziijŽ

```
# Example of a task. Any object with a send() method

class Task:
    ...
    def send(self, msg):
        ...

task_a = Task()
task_b = Task()

# Example of getting an exchange
exc = get_exchange('name')

# Examples of subscribing tasks to it
exc.attach(task_a)
exc.attach(task_b)

# Example of sending messages
exc.send('msg1')
exc.send('msg2')

# Example of unsubscribing
exc.detach(task_a)
exc.detach(task_b)
```

är;çöāārzāžÖèŁZäyléUöécYæIJL'ā;Łād'ŽčŽDāRŸçg■iijNäy■èŁGäyGāRYäy■çēzāĒūāóUāĀĆ
æūŁæAřaijŽècñāRŠéĀAçzZäyÄäyläzd' æ■caeIJziijNčDūāRÖāžd' æ■caeIJzaijZārEāóČāznāRŠéĀAçzŽècñçzŠā

èóIèőž

éÄŽèŁGéYšāŁUāRŠéĀAæūŁæAřčŽDāzzāŁæŁŮçžŁčlNčŽDæIāaijRā;ŁāōzæYšècñāóđçÖřāzūāyTāžš
äy■èŁGiijNä;ŁçTlāRŠāyČ/èöcéYĚæIāaijRčŽDāē;ād'DæZt'āŁäæYŌæY;āĀĆ

éēŮāĒLiijNä;ŁçTlāyÄäyläzd' æ■caeIJzāRřāžèčöĀāNŮād'gēČlāŁEæūL'āRŁāŁřčžŁčlNéÄŽāŁaçŽDāūēā;I
æŮāēIJĀāŌzāEŽéÄŽèŁGād'ŽèŁZčlNæIāāIŮæIēæŠ■ā;IJād'ŽäylčžŁčlNiiijNä;āāRlēIJĀēēAā;ŁçTlēŁZäyläzd' æ
æšRçg■člNāžēäyLiijNēŁZäylārseūšæŮēāŁŮæIāāIŮçŽDāūēā;IJāŌšçŘEçšzaiijjāĀĆ
āōdéZĚäyLiijNāóČāRřāžèē;zæİ;čŽDègčēAēçlNāžRäy■ād'ŽäyläzzāŁāāĀĆ

æŒŸæŋaiijŊäzd' æ■æIJžāzŁæŠ■æŸŁæAřçzŽäd' ŽäyĽëöcéYĚëÄĚçŽDèÇ;āŁZāyęæĽëäžEäyÄäyĽāĚĽæŮřçž
äĴŊāēČiijŊä;āāRřäzēä;ŁçŤĽäd' ŽäzžāŁaçşžçzşāĀAāzŁæŠ■æŁŮæL'GāGžāĀĆ
ä;äēŁYāRřäzēēÄŽēŁGäzēæŽöēÄŽēöcéYĚëÄĚžŋäz;çzŠāōŽæĽëæđDāžžèřČèřŤāŠŊèřŁæŮ■āüēāĚŸāĀĆ
äĴŊāēČiijŊäyŊēĽæYřäyÄäyĽçōĀā■ŤçŽDèřŁæŮ■çsziiijŊāRřäzēæY;çđ'žèčŋāRŠéĀAçŽDæŸŁæAřiiijŽ

```
class DisplayMessages:
    def __init__(self):
        self.count = 0
    def send(self, msg):
        self.count += 1
        print('msg[{}]: {}'.format(self.count, msg))

exc = get_exchange('name')
d = DisplayMessages()
exc.attach(d)
```

æIJĀāRŌiiijŊèřāōđçŌřçŽDäyÄäyĽēG■ēęAçŁ'zçČzæYřāōČèÇ;āĚijāōžäd' ŽäyĽāĀItask-
likeāĀĽäržèšāāĀĆ äĴŊāēČiijŊæŸŁæAřæŌēāRŮēÄĚāRřäzēæYřactoriiijŁ12.10ārRèŁČäzŊçz■iiijL'āĀAā■RçĽŊ
send() æŮžæşŤçŽDäyIJèēŁāĀĆ

æŠşžŌäžd' æ■æIJžçŽDäyÄäyĽāRřèÇ;ēŮöcéYæYřāřzäžŌēöcéYĚëÄĚçŽDæ■ççāōçzŠāōŽāŠŊèğççzŠāĀ
äyžäžEæ■ççāōçŽDçōaçRĚęĽDæžRiiijŊæřRäyÄäyĽçzŠāōŽçŽDèöcéYĚëÄĚāŁĚēāzæIJĀçzĽēęAēğççzŠāĀĆ
āIJĽäžççāAäy■ēÄŽäyŸäijŽæYřāČRäyŊēĽçēŁæäüçŽDæĽāaijRiiijŽ

```
exc = get_exchange('name')
exc.attach(some_task)
try:
    ...
finally:
    exc.detach(some_task)
```

æşRçğ■æDŘäzŁ'äyŁiiijŊèŁŽäyĽāŠŊä;ŁçŤĽæŮGäzŸāĀAēŤAāŠŊçszäiijjāržèšāāĴĽāČRāĀĆ
ēÄŽäyŸāĴĽāōžæYşäijŽāŁYēōřæIJĀāRŌçŽD detach() æ■ēēĽd' āĀĆ
äyžäžEçōĀāŊŮēŁŽäyĽiiijŊä;āāRřäzēēĀČèŽŠä;ŁçŤĽäyŁäyŊæŮGçōaçRĚāZĽā■RèçōāĀĆ
äĴŊāēČiijŊāIJĽäžd' æ■æIJžāržèšāäyŁāçđāŁäyÄäyĽ subscribe()
æŮžæşŤiiijŊāēČäyŊiiijŽ

```
from contextlib import contextmanager
from collections import defaultdict

class Exchange:
    def __init__(self):
        self._subscribers = set()

    def attach(self, task):
        self._subscribers.add(task)

    def detach(self, task):
        self._subscribers.remove(task)
```

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```
@contextmanager
def subscribe(self, *tasks):
    for task in tasks:
        self.attach(task)
    try:
        yield
    finally:
        for task in tasks:
            self.detach(task)

def send(self, msg):
    for subscriber in self._subscribers:
        subscriber.send(msg)

# Dictionary of all created exchanges
_exchanges = defaultdict(Exchange)

# Return the Exchange instance associated with a given name
def get_exchange(name):
    return _exchanges[name]

# Example of using the subscribe() method
exc = get_exchange('name')
with exc.subscribe(task_a, task_b):
    ...
    exc.send('msg1')
    exc.send('msg2')
    ...

# task_a and task_b detached here
```

æIJĀāŔŌēſŸāŽŦērēæſĭæĐŔçŽĐæŸŕāĖſāžŎāžd' æ■æIJžçŽĐæĀĭæČſæIJL' āĭLād' Žçğ■çŽĐæL' ſāŦāōđ
āĭŊāēČĭĭjŊāžd' æ■æIJžāŔŕāžēāōđçŎŕāŷĀæŦŦ' āŷĭæūĭLæAŕéĀŽéAſéZEāŔĬLæĬŪæŔŔāĭ; Žāžd' æ■æIJžāŔ■çğ
āžd' æ■æIJžēſŸāŔŕāžēēčŋæL' ſāŦāŔāĬēāŷČāĭjŔēōaçōŪçĭŊāžŔāŷ■ĭjĬæŕŦāēČĭĭjŊāŕEæūĭLæAŕēŭŕçŦſāĬŕā

14.12 12.12 äĭĖçŦĭçŦſæĬŔāŽĭāžčæŽĖçžĖçĭŊ

éŬōéćŸ

äĭāæČſäĭĖçŦĭçŦſæĬŔāŽĭĭjĬā■ŔçĭŊĭĭjĬæŽĖāžčçſžçžſçžĖçĭŊæĭēāōđçŎŕāžūāŔſāĀČēſŽāŷĭæIJL' æŬūāĬ

èğčĀĖſæŪžæāĬ

ēēAäĭĖçŦĭçŦſæĬŔāŽĭāōđçŎŕēĜĭāŭſçŽĐāžūāŔſĭĭjŊāĭ; āēēŬāĖĬēēAāŕžçŦſæĬŔāŽĭāĜĭæŦŕāſŊ
yield ēŕ■āŔēæIJL' æŭſāĬžçŔĖēğčāĀČ yield ēŕ■āŔēāĭjŽēōĭ' āŷĀāŷĭçŦſæĬŔāŽĭæŊČēŭāōČçŽĐæL' gēāŊĭ
ārĖçŦſæĬŔāŽĭāĭſāAŽæſŔçğ■āĀIJžāžāĬāāĀĭāžūāĭĖçŦĭāžžāĬā■ŔāĭIJāĬĜæ■æĭēæŽĖ■čāōČāžŋçŽĐæL' gē

yield

```
# Two simple generator functions
def countdown(n):
    while n > 0:
        print('T-minus', n)
        yield
        n -= 1
    print('Blastoff!')

def countup(n):
    x = 0
    while x < n:
        print('Counting up', x)
        yield
        x += 1
```

```
from collections import deque

class TaskScheduler:
    def __init__(self):
        self._task_queue = deque()

    def new_task(self, task):
        '''
        Admit a newly started task to the scheduler
        '''
        self._task_queue.append(task)

    def run(self):
        '''
        Run until there are no more tasks
        '''
        while self._task_queue:
            task = self._task_queue.popleft()
            try:
                # Run until the next yield statement
                next(task)
                self._task_queue.append(task)
            except StopIteration:
                # Generator is no longer executing
                pass

# Example use
sched = TaskScheduler()
sched.new_task(countdown(10))
sched.new_task(countdown(5))
```

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```
sched.new_task(countup(15))
sched.run()
```

TaskScheduler çşzâIJläyÄäyİa;İçÖräy■è£RëaÑçTşæLRâZİéZEâRLâÄTâÄTæfRäyİéÇ;è£RëaÑâLİç
è£RëaÑè£Zäyİa;Nâ■RİijNè;ŞâGzæÇäyNİijZ

```
T-minus 10
T-minus 5
Counting up 0
T-minus 9
T-minus 4
Counting up 1
T-minus 8
T-minus 3
Counting up 2
T-minus 7
T-minus 2
...
```

âlRæ■d'äyza■cİijNæLSäznâôdeZEäyLâûşçzRâôdçÖräžEäyÄäyİaÄIJæŞ■ä;IJçşzçzşâÄİçZDæIJÄârRæäy
çTşæLRâZİlâG;æTřarsæYřèôd'äyžİijNèÄNyieldèr■âRëæYřäzzâLæNÇèİçZDä£aâRûâÄÇ
èřČäžæâZİlâ;İçÖræčAæşëäzzâLââLÜèaİçZt'âlRæşæaIJL'äzzâLæèAæL'gèaNäyžæ■câÄÇ

âôdeZEäyLİijNä;ääRrèČ;æČşèAä;£çTİçTşæLRâZİæİèâôdçÖřçôÄa■TçZDäzûâRSäÄÇ
éČcäzLİijNâIJâôdçÖřactoræLÜç;ŞçzIJæIJ■âLâaZİçZDæUûâÄZä;ääRräžčä;£çTİçTşæLRâZİæİèæZ£äzççZ£ç

äyNéİççZDäžčçAæijTçd'žäžEä;£çTİçTşæLRâZİæİèâôdçÖräyÄäyİay■ä;İetÜçž£çÍNçZDactorİijZ

```
from collections import deque

class ActorScheduler:
    def __init__(self):
        self._actors = { }           # Mapping of names to actors
        self._msg_queue = deque()    # Message queue

    def new_actor(self, name, actor):
        '''
        Admit a newly started actor to the scheduler and give it a_
↪name
        '''
        self._msg_queue.append((actor, None))
        self._actors[name] = actor

    def send(self, name, msg):
        '''
        Send a message to a named actor
        '''
        actor = self._actors.get(name)
        if actor:
            self._msg_queue.append((actor, msg))
```

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```
def run(self):
    '''
    Run as long as there are pending messages.
    '''
    while self._msg_queue:
        actor, msg = self._msg_queue.popleft()
        try:
            actor.send(msg)
        except StopIteration:
            pass

# Example use
if __name__ == '__main__':
    def printer():
        while True:
            msg = yield
            print('Got:', msg)

    def counter(sched):
        while True:
            # Receive the current count
            n = yield
            if n == 0:
                break
            # Send to the printer task
            sched.send('printer', n)
            # Send the next count to the counter task (recursive)

            sched.send('counter', n-1)

    sched = ActorScheduler()
    # Create the initial actors
    sched.new_actor('printer', printer())
    sched.new_actor('counter', counter(sched))

    # Send an initial message to the counter to initiate
    sched.send('counter', 10000)
    sched.run()
```

ãõÑãĖĹăĭjDăĠCèĤZăõĭăzčĉăAéĬJĂèĉAăZt'ăũsăĖĉĉŽDă■ĉăzăĭĭjNăĭEăYřăĖşĉTôĉCăĹĬăžŎăTűĉŽEă
æĬJnĕt'ĹăyĹĭĭjNĕrČăžĉăŽĹăĬĬăĬJĹ'ĕĬJĂèĉAăRŚĉĂAĉŽDăũĹăAřăUűăĭjZăyĂĉŽt'ĕĤRĕăNĉĹĂăĂĆ
ĕőăæTřĉTřĉšăĹŘăŽĹăĭjŽĉzŽĕĠăũsăRŚĉĂAăũĹăAřăžűăĬĬăyĂăyĹĕĂšăĭšăĹĉŎăy■ĉzšăĹšăĂĆ
ăyNéĹăYřăyĂăyĹăZt'ăĹăénYĉžġĉŽDăĹă■RĭĭjNăĭjTĉd'žăžEăĭĤĉTĹĉTřăĹŘăŽĹăĹăőđĉŎăyĂăyĹăžűă

```
from collections import deque
from select import select
```

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```
# This class represents a generic yield event in the scheduler
```

```
class YieldEvent:
```

```
    def handle_yield(self, sched, task):
```

```
        pass
```

```
    def handle_resume(self, sched, task):
```

```
        pass
```

```
# Task Scheduler
```

```
class Scheduler:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        self._numtasks = 0           # Total num of tasks
```

```
        self._ready = deque()       # Tasks ready to run
```

```
        self._read_waiting = {}     # Tasks waiting to read
```

```
        self._write_waiting = {}    # Tasks waiting to write
```

```
# Poll for I/O events and restart waiting tasks
```

```
    def _iopoll(self):
```

```
        rset, wset, eset = select(self._read_waiting,
                                   self._write_waiting, [])
```

```
        for r in rset:
```

```
            evt, task = self._read_waiting.pop(r)
```

```
            evt.handle_resume(self, task)
```

```
        for w in wset:
```

```
            evt, task = self._write_waiting.pop(w)
```

```
            evt.handle_resume(self, task)
```

```
    def new(self, task):
```

```
        '''
```

```
        Add a newly started task to the scheduler
```

```
        '''
```

```
        self._ready.append((task, None))
```

```
        self._numtasks += 1
```

```
    def add_ready(self, task, msg=None):
```

```
        '''
```

```
        Append an already started task to the ready queue.
```

```
        msg is what to send into the task when it resumes.
```

```
        '''
```

```
        self._ready.append((task, msg))
```

```
# Add a task to the reading set
```

```
    def _read_wait(self, fileno, evt, task):
```

```
        self._read_waiting[fileno] = (evt, task)
```

```
# Add a task to the write set
```

```
    def _write_wait(self, fileno, evt, task):
```

```
        self._write_waiting[fileno] = (evt, task)
```



```

def run(self):
    '''
    Run the task scheduler until there are no tasks
    '''
    while self._numtasks:
        if not self._ready:
            self._iopoll()
        task, msg = self._ready.popleft()
        try:
            # Run the coroutine to the next yield
            r = task.send(msg)
            if isinstance(r, YieldEvent):
                r.handle_yield(self, task)
            else:
                raise RuntimeError('unrecognized yield event')
        except StopIteration:
            self._numtasks -= 1

# Example implementation of coroutine-based socket I/O
class ReadSocket(YieldEvent):
    def __init__(self, sock, nbytes):
        self.sock = sock
        self.nbytes = nbytes
    def handle_yield(self, sched, task):
        sched._read_wait(self.sock.fileno(), self, task)
    def handle_resume(self, sched, task):
        data = self.sock.recv(self.nbytes)
        sched.add_ready(task, data)

class WriteSocket(YieldEvent):
    def __init__(self, sock, data):
        self.sock = sock
        self.data = data
    def handle_yield(self, sched, task):

        sched._write_wait(self.sock.fileno(), self, task)
    def handle_resume(self, sched, task):
        nsent = self.sock.send(self.data)
        sched.add_ready(task, nsent)

class AcceptSocket(YieldEvent):
    def __init__(self, sock):
        self.sock = sock
    def handle_yield(self, sched, task):
        sched._read_wait(self.sock.fileno(), self, task)
    def handle_resume(self, sched, task):
        r = self.sock.accept()
        sched.add_ready(task, r)

```

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```
# Wrapper around a socket object for use with yield
class Socket(object):
    def __init__(self, sock):
        self._sock = sock
    def recv(self, maxbytes):
        return ReadSocket(self._sock, maxbytes)
    def send(self, data):
        return WriteSocket(self._sock, data)
    def accept(self):
        return AcceptSocket(self._sock)
    def __getattr__(self, name):
        return getattr(self._sock, name)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    from socket import socket, AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM
    import time

    # Example of a function involving generators. This should
    # be called using line = yield from readline(sock)
    def readline(sock):
        chars = []
        while True:
            c = yield sock.recv(1)
            if not c:
                break
            chars.append(c)
            if c == b'\n':
                break
        return b''.join(chars)

    # Echo server using generators
    class EchoServer:
        def __init__(self, addr, sched):
            self.sched = sched
            sched.new(self.server_loop(addr))

        def server_loop(self, addr):
            s = Socket(socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM))

            s.bind(addr)
            s.listen(5)
            while True:
                c, a = yield s.accept()
                print('Got connection from ', a)
                self.sched.new(self.client_handler(Socket(c)))

        def client_handler(self, client):
            while True:
                line = yield from readline(client)
```

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```

        if not line:
            break
        line = b'GOT:' + line
        while line:
            nsent = yield client.send(line)
            line = line[nsent:]
        client.close()
    print('Client closed')

sched = Scheduler()
EchoServer(('', 16000), sched)
sched.run()

```

ɛfZæotǝzččăAæIJL'çCZăd'■æICăĂCăy■ɛfGiiJŃăoČăođčŎřăžEăyĂăyIărRădŃčZDăS■ăIJçşzçzşăĂC
 æIJL'ăyĂăyIărşçzIçZDăzzaLăæYşĂLŮiijŃăžűăyTefYæIJL'ăZăI/OăijSçIJăçZDăzzaLăç■L'ăĚăŃăşşăĂC
 ɛfYæIJL'ăĚăLăd'ŽerČăžăZl'et' şet' căIJIărşçzIçYşĂLŮăŞŃI/Oç■L'ăĚăŃăşşăžăžNéŮt' çğžăLălăžzaLăqăĂC

èóìèőž

ǎIǐædDāzǝʒšzǝŌčT̥ʂæLRăZÍcŽDǝzúaRŚæəFæduəUūijNéAŽǝy̆y̆aijŽǝ;ɛçT̥lǝŽt'ǝy̆y̆ègAçŽDyiēldǝ;cǝ

```
def some_generator():
    ...
    result = yield data
    ...
```

ä;ŁçTłēfZçg■ā;ćāijRçZŸDyielđēr■āRēçZŸDāG;æTřēAŽāyŷēćnčgřāyžāĀIJā■RčlNāĀIāĀĆ
ēAŽēfĠērČāžēāZlīijNyielđēr■āRēāIJāyĀāyĭā;łçŌrāy■ēćnād'DčRĒiijNāēCāyNīijŽ

```
f = some_generator()

# Initial result. Is None to start since nothing has been computed
result = None
while True:
    try:
        data = f.send(result)
        result = ... do some calculation ...
    except StopIteration:
        break
```

[illegible]

```

éZd'ázEàRŚéĀAāAijād' ŪiijNēŸYāRřazēāIJlāyĀāyŦçŦšæĹŖāZīlāyŁēlċāL'gēaNāyĀāyŦ
close() æŪzæſŦTāĀĆ āōĀiijZārījēĠrāIJlæL'gēaNyieldeŋāŖĒæUūāŁZāGžāyĀāyŦ
GeneratorExit āiijCāyŷiijNāzŌēĀŦczĹāēāL'gēaNāĀĆ

```

æCædIJæfZäyÄæ■èèö;èðaiijNäyÄäyIçTšæLRäZläräzèæ■TèÖüèfZäyIaijCäyÿázûæL'gèaÑæyËçRÊæS■ä;I.
 årNæäüèfYäRfäzèä;fçTlçTšæLRäZlçZD throw() æUzæstIaIlyield-
 èr■aRèæL'gèaÑæUüçTšæLRäyÄäyIäzzæDRçZDæL'gèaÑæNGäzd'äÄC
 äyÄäyIäzzäLæèrCäzèaZläräL'çTlæöCæIèaIjIèfRèaÑçZDçTšæLRäZlây■ad'DçRÊæTZeëräÄC

æIJÄäRÖäyÄäyIä;Nä■Räy■ä;fçTlçZD yield from èr■aRèècncTlæIèäöðçÖrä■RçlNriijNäRfäzèècnaE
 æIJnètIäyLärsæYfäRæÖgälüæIÇæÄRæYÖçZDäijæ;ççzZæUçZDäG;æTträÄC
 äy■aCRæZöeAZçZDçTšæLRäZlriijNäyÄäyIä;fçTl yield from
 ècnètCçTlçZDäG;æTträRfäzèèfTäZdäyÄäyIä;IJäyZ yield from
 èr■aRèçzSædIJçZDäAiiaÄC äSsäzÖ yield from çZDæZt'ad'ZäfaæAraRfäzèaIjI PEP
 380 äy■æL;älRäÄC

æIJÄäRÖriijNäæCædIJä;fçTlçTšæLRäZlçijÜçlNriijNèeAæRRéEšä;äçZDæYfäöCèfYæYfæIJL'ä;Läd'Zç
 çL'zälNæYriijNä;äa;Üäy■älRäzzä;TçZççlNäRfäzèæRRä;ZçZDäè;ad'DäÄCä;NäeCrijNäæCædIJä;æL'gèaÑ
 äöCäijZärEæT'äyIäzzäLæaNCètüçšèeAšæS■ä;IJäöNæLRäÄCäyZäZègçæEšæfZäyIèÜöècYriijN
 ä;äaRlèC;éÄL'æNl'ärEæS■ä;IJägTæt';çzZäRèad'ÜäyÄäyIäRfäzèçNñçNèfRèaÑçZDçZççlNæLÜèfZçlNäÄ
 äRèad'ÜäyÄäyIèZRälüæYfäd'gèClälEPythonäZšäZüäy■èC;ä;Läe;çZDäEijäöZäšZäZÖçTšæLRäZlçZDçZççl
 æCædIJä;äeÄL'æNl'èfZäyIæÜzæaLriijNä;äaijZäRŠçÖrä;äeIJÄèeAèGläuúsæTzäEzä;Läd'ZæaGäGÈäZšäG;æ
 ä;IJäyZæIJnèLÇæRRälçZDä■RçlNäSñçZyäEšæLÄæIJçZDäyÄäyIäšZçAæCÑæZfriijNäRfäzèæšççIJN
 PEP 342 äŠN äÄIJä■RçlNäSñäZüäRŠçZDäyÄèÜäæIJL'èüçèr;çlNäÄI

PEP 3156 årNæäüæIJL'äyÄäyIäEšäZÖä;fçTlæ■RçlNçZDäijCæ■I/OæIaädNäÄC
 çL'zälNçZDriijNä;äay■aRfèC;èGläuúsäÖzäöðçÖräyÄäyIäZTäsCçZDä■RçlNèrCäzèaZläräÄC
 äy■èfGrijNäEšäZÖä■RçlNçZDæÄIæCšæYfä;Läd'ZæTÄæaÑazšçZDäšZçAäijN äNæNñ
 gevent, greenlet, Stackless Python äzèaRläEüäZÜçšZäijijäüèçlNäÄC

14.13 12.13 ad'ZäyIçZççlNéYšäLÜè;öèrc

éÜöècY

ä;äæIJL'äyÄäyIçZççlNéYšäLÜèZEäRlriijNæCšäyZälRæIèçZDäEÇçt'æ;öèrcäöCäznriijN
 årseüšä;äayZäyÄäyIäöcæLüçnrèrüæsCäÖzè;öèrcäyÄäyIç;SçzIJèfðæÖèeZEäRlçZDæÜZäijRäyÄæäüäÄC

ègçæEšæÜzæaL

ärZäZÖè;öèrcéÜöècYçZDäyÄäyIäyYègAègçæEšæÜzæaLäy■æIJL'äyIä;LärSæIJL'äZzçšèeAšçZDæLÄäü
 æIJnètIäyLèöšäEüæÄIæCšärsæYriijZärZäZÖæfRäyIä;äæCšèeAè;öèrcçZDèYšäLÜriijNä;äälZäZäyÄärZèfðæ
 çDüäRÖä;äaIJlæEüäy■äyÄäyIäèÜæÖèa■ÜäyLéIçijÜäEZäZççAæIèæäGèfEä■YäIJlçZDæTträ■öriijN
 ärèad'ÜäyÄäyIäèÜæÖèa■ÜècnäijäçZ select() æLÜçšZäijijçZDäyÄäyIè;öèrcæTträ■öälRè;çZDäG;æTträ

```
import queue
import socket
import os

class PollableQueue(queue.Queue):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
```

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```
# Create a pair of connected sockets
if os.name == 'posix':
    self._putsocket, self._getsocket = socket.socketpair()
else:
    # Compatibility on non-POSIX systems
    server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_
→STREAM)
    server.bind(('127.0.0.1', 0))
    server.listen(1)
    self._putsocket = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.
→SOCK_STREAM)
    self._putsocket.connect(server.getsockname())
    self._getsocket, _ = server.accept()
    server.close()

def fileno(self):
    return self._getsocket.fileno()

def put(self, item):
    super().put(item)
    self._putsocket.send(b'x')

def get(self):
    self._getsocket.recv(1)
    return super().get()
```

âĬĬĬZäyĭäzččäÄäy■ĭĭjNäyÄäyĭäŮřčŽD Queue äöđäĭŇčšzädNěcňäöŽázL'ĭĭjNäzTāsCæYřäyÄäyĭäcñèĭ
âĬĬUnixæĬJžāZĭäyĭčŽD socketpair() äĜĭæTřèČĭèĭzæĬĭčŽDāLZāzžèĭZæäüçŽDäeŮæŌěā■ŮäĀĆ
âĬĬWindowsäyĭLéĭcĭĭjNäĭäāĭÉéāzäĭčTĭčšzäĭĭjĭäzččäÄæĭäelæNšāöČāĀĆ
čDūāRŌāöŽázL'æŽöéĀŽčŽD get() äŠN put() æŮzæšTāĬĬĬZäzŽäeŮæŌěā■ŮäyĭLéĭcæĭäeL'gèāNĭ/OæŠ
put() æŮzæšTāĬ■ārĬæTřæ■ōæTĭ;äĖēēYšāLŮāRŌāĭjZāĖZäyÄäyĭä■Tā■ŮeĬČāĭRæ\$RäyĭäeŮæŌěā■Ůäy■ā
èĀN get() æŮzæšTāĬĬĭäzŌēYšāLŮäy■čĝžéZd'äyÄäyĭäĖČčt'äæŮüāĭjZäzŌāRēad'ŮäyÄäyĭäeŮæŌěā■Ůäy■
fileno() æŮzæšTāĭčTĭäyÄäyĭäĜĭæTřærTāēĆ select()
æĭēēŌĭēĭZäyĭēYšāLŮāRřäzēēcñèĭōērcāĀĆ äöČzäĖäzĖāRĭæYřæŽt'ēĬJšzäĖāzTāsČècñ
get() äĜĭæTřäĭčTĭāĭĭčŽDsocketčŽDæŮĜäzūæRŘēĭřçñèĀNāūsāĀĆ

äyNéĭcæYřäyÄäyĭäĭNā■RĭĭjNāöŽázL'äzĖäyÄäyĭäyžāĭRæĭēčŽDäĖČčt'äçŽSæŌĝäd'ZäyĭēYšāLŮčŽDæü

```
import select
import threading

def consumer(queues):
    '''
    Consumer that reads data on multiple queues simultaneously
    '''
    while True:
        can_read, _, _ = select.select(queues, [], [])
        for r in can_read:
```

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```
        item = r.get()
        print('Got:', item)

q1 = PollableQueue()
q2 = PollableQueue()
q3 = PollableQueue()
t = threading.Thread(target=consumer, args=(q1,q2,q3,))
t.daemon = True
t.start()

# Feed data to the queues
q1.put(1)
q2.put(10)
q3.put('hello')
q2.put(15)
...
```

æÇæðIä;æŕTçIÄëŔëqNãöČrijNä;ääijZãRŠçŎŕëfZäyŁæúŁët zèÄĖäijZæŎëãRŮãŁŕæL'ÄæIJL'çŽĎëćn

ëöłëőž

ărzäžŎë;öëŕcéİdçsæŮĞäzũărzèşajijNærTæÇéYşåLŮëĂŽäyyéČ;æYŕærTè;ČæçYæL'ŇçŽĎéŮőéćYãÄ
ä;ŇäëČrijNäëÇæðIä;ääy■ä;ŁçTłäyŁéİćçŽĎäëŮæŎëã■ŮæŁÄæIJŕijN
ä;ääTŕäyÄçŽĎÉÄL'æNŕ'ärşæYŕçijŮăEŽäzčçăAæİă;ŁçŎŕéA■ăŎĖëfZăžŽéYşåLŮăzũă;ŁçTłäyÄäyŁăőŽæŮă

```
import time
def consumer(queues):
    while True:
        for q in queues:
            if not q.empty():
                item = q.get()
                print('Got:', item)

        # Sleep briefly to avoid 100% CPU
        time.sleep(0.01)
```

ëfZæăũăÄŽăĖũăőđäy■ăŔŁçŔĖrijNëfYäijŽäijTăĖëăĖũăžŮçŽĎæĂğëČ;éŮőéćYãÄČ
ä;ŇäëČrijNäëÇæðIä;ŮŕçŽĎæTŕæ■öëćnăŁăăĖëăŁŕäyÄäyŁéYşåLŮăy■rijNëĞşărSëëAëŁś10æŕnçğŞæL■ëČ;è
æÇæðIä;ääzŇăL'■çŽĎë;öëŕcéfYëëAăŎžë;öëŕcăĖũăžŮărzèşajijNærTæÇéČ;ŠçzIJăëŮæŎëã■ŮëČçëfYäijZæL
ä;ŇäëČrijNäëÇæðIä;ăæČşăŔŇæŮüë;öëŕcăëŮæŎëã■ŮăŠŇëYşåLŮrijNä;ăăŔŕëČ;ëëAăČŔäyŇéİćëfZæăũă;Łç

```
import select

def event_loop(sockets, queues):
    while True:
        # polling with a timeout
        can_read, _, _ = select.select(sockets, [], [], 0.01)
        for r in can_read:
```

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```
        handle_read(r)
    for q in queues:
        if not q.empty():
            item = q.get()
            print('Got:', item)
```

èĚZäyĭæŮzæąŁéĀŽēĚĠăŕĖēŸşăĹŮăŠŇăĉŮæŌēă■Ůç■Ĺ'ăŔŇăŕzăĭĚæĬēēġcăĖşăžĖăd'ġēĈĭăĹĖçŻĎĖŮō
äyĀäyĭă■ŤçŇŋçŽĎ select() èŕĈçŤĭăŔŕēcŋăŔŇăŮŭçŤĭăĬēēĭōēŕcăĀĆ
ăĭĤçŤĭēŭĖăŮŭăĹŮăĖŭăzŮăşzăžŌăŮŭēŮŕ'çŽĎăĬžăĹŭăĬăĹ'ġēăŇăŚĭăĬşăĀġăĉĀăşēăžŭăşăăĬĹ'ăĤĖēē
çŤŽēĠşĭĭŇăçĈăđĬăŤŕă■ōēcŋăĹăăĖăăĹŕăyĀäyĭēŸşăĹŮĭĭŇăŭĹēŕ'zēĀĖăĠăăžŌăŔŕăzēăōđăŮŭçŻĎēcŋēĀ
ăŕĭçōăĭĭŹăĬĹ'ăyĀçĈççĈăžŤăśĈçŽĎĬŌă■şēĀŮĭĭŇăĭĤçŤĭăōĈēĀŽăyŷăĭĭŹēŌŭăĭŮăŽŕ'ăēĭçŽĎăş■ăžŤăŮ

14.14 12.14 ăĬĬŮnĭxçşzçzşşăyĹēĭcăŔŕăĹăŌĹăĹd'èĚŽçĭŇ

éŮōēcŸ

ăĭăăĈşçĭĭŮăĖŽăyĀäyĭăĭĬăyžăyĀäyĭăĬĬŮnĭxăĹŮçşzŮnĭxçşzçzşşăyĹēĭcèĤŔēăŇçŽĎăŌĹăĹd'èĚŽçĭŇēĤ

ēġcăĖşăŮzæąĹ

ăĹŽăžăyĀäyĭă■çăōçŽĎăŌĹăĹd'èĚŽçĭŇēĬĬăēĖĀăyĀäyĭçşĭçăōçŽĎçşzçzşşēŕĈçŤĭăžŔăĹŮăzēăŔĹăŕzăž
ăyŇēĭcçŽĎăžççăĀăśŤçđ'žăžĖăăĖăăŭăōŽăžĹ'ăyĀäyĭăŌĹăĹd'èĚŽçĭŇĭĭŇăŔŕăzēăŔŕăĹăŔŌăĭĹăŏăŷăŸşçŽĎ

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
# daemon.py

import os
import sys

import atexit
import signal

def daemonize(pidfile, *, stdin='/dev/null',
               stdout='/dev/null',
               stderr='/dev/null'):

    if os.path.exists(pidfile):
        raise RuntimeError('Already running')

    # First fork (detaches from parent)
    try:
        if os.fork() > 0:
            raise SystemExit(0) # Parent exit
    except OSError as e:
        raise RuntimeError('fork #1 failed.')

    # Second fork (creates new session)
    try:
        if os.fork() > 0:
            raise SystemExit(0) # Parent exit
    except OSError as e:
        raise RuntimeError('fork #2 failed.')

    os.setsid()

    # Redirect stdout and stderr to null
    os.stdout = open(stdout, 'a')
    os.stderr = open(stderr, 'a')
```

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```

os.chdir('/')
os.umask(0)
os.setsid()
# Second fork (relinquish session leadership)
try:
    if os.fork() > 0:
        raise SystemExit(0)
except OSError as e:
    raise RuntimeError('fork #2 failed.')

# Flush I/O buffers
sys.stdout.flush()
sys.stderr.flush()

# Replace file descriptors for stdin, stdout, and stderr
with open(stdin, 'rb', 0) as f:
    os.dup2(f.fileno(), sys.stdin.fileno())
with open(stdout, 'ab', 0) as f:
    os.dup2(f.fileno(), sys.stdout.fileno())
with open(stderr, 'ab', 0) as f:
    os.dup2(f.fileno(), sys.stderr.fileno())

# Write the PID file
with open(pidfile, 'w') as f:
    print(os.getpid(), file=f)

# Arrange to have the PID file removed on exit/signal
atexit.register(lambda: os.remove(pidfile))

# Signal handler for termination (required)
def sigterm_handler(signo, frame):
    raise SystemExit(1)

signal.signal(signal.SIGTERM, sigterm_handler)

def main():
    import time
    sys.stdout.write('Daemon started with pid {}\n'.format(os.
↪getpid()))
    while True:
        sys.stdout.write('Daemon Alive! {}\n'.format(time.ctime()))
        time.sleep(10)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    PIDFILE = '/tmp/daemon.pid'

    if len(sys.argv) != 2:
        print('Usage: {} [start|stop]'.format(sys.argv[0]),
↪file=sys.stderr)

```


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```
raise SystemExit(1)

if sys.argv[1] == 'start':
    try:
        daemonize(PIDFILE,
                   stdout='/tmp/daemon.log',
                   stderr='/tmp/dameon.log')
    except RuntimeError as e:
        print(e, file=sys.stderr)
        raise SystemExit(1)

main()

elif sys.argv[1] == 'stop':
    if os.path.exists(PIDFILE):
        with open(PIDFILE) as f:
            os.kill(int(f.read()), signal.SIGTERM)
    else:
        print('Not running', file=sys.stderr)
        raise SystemExit(1)

else:
    print('Unknown command {!r}'.format(sys.argv[1]), file=sys.
→stderr)
    raise SystemExit(1)
```

èeAaRřaLlèfZäyIaóLæLd'èfZçlNijNçTlæLúeIJăeAä;fçTlæCäyNçZDăS;äzd'iijZ

```
bash % daemon.py start
bash % cat /tmp/daemon.pid
2882
bash % tail -f /tmp/daemon.log
Daemon started with pid 2882
Daemon Alive! Fri Oct 12 13:45:37 2012
Daemon Alive! Fri Oct 12 13:45:47 2012
...
```

ăóLæLd'èfZçlNăRřæzëăóNăĚlăIJlăRŎăRřèfRëaNijNăZăæ■d'èfZäyIăS;äzd'äijZçnNă■şèTăZďăĂĆ
äy■èfGijNă;ăăRřæzëăCRăyLéÍcéCăăüăşëçIJNăyŎăŎCçZyăĚşçZDpidăŬGăzŭăŠNăŬăăŬăĂĆèeAăAIJæ

```
bash % daemon.py stop
bash %
```

èóIèőž

æIJnèLCăŏZăZL'ăžEăyĂăyIăG;æTř daemonize() iijNăIJlçlNăzRăRřaLlăŬűècnerCçTlă;fă;ŬçlNăzR
daemonize() âG;æTřaRlăŎëăRŬăĚşéTŏă■ŬăRCæTřijNëfZăăüçZDërlăRréAL'ăRCæTřaIJlëcnă;fçTlăŬ
ăŎCăijZăijZăLŭçTlăLŭăCRăyNéÍcéfZăăüă;fçTlăŎCřijZ

```
daemonize('daemon.pid',
          stdin='/dev/null',
          stdout='/tmp/daemon.log',
          stderr='/tmp/daemon.log')
```

èĀNāy■æYřăĈRāyNéİcèfZæăăRŃçşŁäy■æyĖçZĎërĈçTīijZ

```
# Illegal. Must use keyword arguments
daemonize('daemon.pid',
          '/dev/null', '/tmp/daemon.log', '/tmp/daemon.log')
```

ăĹZăzzăyĀăyġăŌĹăĹd'èfZçĹNçZĎă■éēld'çIJNāyĹăŌzăy■æYřăĹăYşæGĈiijNă;EæYřăd'ğă;ŞæĀĹăĈ
éēŪăĒĹiijNāyĀăyġăŌĹăĹd'èfZçĹNăĒĖēazðēAăzŌçĹŪèfZçĹNāy■èĎşçēzăĀĈ èfZæYřçTş
os.fork() æŞ■ă;IJăĹăăŌNăĹRçZĎiijNăzŭçŋNă■şèçŋçĹŪèfZçĹNçZĹă■căĀĈ

ăIJġă■RèfZçĹNăRŸăĹRă■d'ăĎġăŌŖiijNërĈçTī os.setsid()
ăĹZăzzăzEăyĀăyġăĒĹăŪřçZĎèfZçĹNăijZërĹiijNăzŭèöç;ŋă■RèfZçĹNāyZēēŪéçEăĀĈ
ăŌĈăijZèöç;ŋèfZăyġă■RèfZçĹNāyZăŪřçZĎèfZçĹNçZĎçZĎéēŪéçEiijNăzŭçăŋăĹăy■ăijZăE■ăIJĹăŌğăĹŭç
ăçĈăĎIJèfZăzZăRŃăyĹăŌzăd'Ĺē■TăzziiijNăZăăyZăŌĈēIJăĎēAăřEăŌĹăĹd'èfZçĹNăRŃçZĹçŋŕăĹEççzăijĀăzŭ
ërĈçTī os.chdir() äŖN os.umask(0) æTzăRŸăzEă;ŞăĹ■ăŭēă;IJçZŋă;TăzŭēG■ç;ŋăŪĞăzŭăĬĈēZŖă
ăĖŋăTzçZŋă;TēĀZăyŸăYřăyġăē;ăyZăĎRiijNăZăăyZèfZæăăRăzēă;ġă;ŪăŌĈăy■ăE■ăŭēă;IJăIJĹèçŋăRăĹăĹă

ăRēăd'ŪăyĀăyġërĈçTī os.fork() äIJĹèfZéGŃăZt'ăĹăçēđçğYçĈZăĀĈ
èfZăyĀă■ēă;ġă;ŪăŌĹăĹd'èfZçĹNăd'şăŌzăZĖēŌăăRŪăŪřçZĎăŌğăĹŭçZĹçŋŕçZĎēĈ;ăĹZăzŭăyTēŌĹăŌĈă
iijĹăIJŋèt'ĹăyĹiijNërēdaemonăT;ăijĈăzEăŌĈçZĎăijZërĹēēŪéçEă;Ōă;■iijNăZăă■d'ăE■ăzşæşăēIJĹăĬĈēZŖă
ăr;çŋă;ăăRăzēăġ;çTēèfZăyĀă■ēiijNă;EæYřăIJăăē;ăy■ēçAèfZăzĹăĀZăĀĈ

ăyĀăŪăŌĹăĹd'èfZçĹNēçŋă■ççăŋçZĎăĹEççziiijNăŌĈăijZéG■ăŪŕăĹăğNăŃŪăăĞăĜEĹ/OăŧAăŃĞăĹ
èfZăyĀăĈĹăĹEăIJĹçĈZéZç;ăĜĈăĀĈēŭşăăĞăĜEĹ/OăŧAçZŸăĒşçZĎăŪĞăzŭăŕzēsăçZĎăijTçTīăIJĹēğçēĜăĹă
iijĹsys.stdout, sys.__stdout__ç■ĹiijĹăĀĈ äzEăzĖçŋă■TçZĎăĒşçēŪ■
sys.stdout äzŭēG■ăŪŕăŃĞăŌZăŌĈăYřăqNāy■ăZçZĎiijN
ăZăăyZăşăăĹăşTçşēēAşăŌĈăYřăRăēĒĹēĈç;ăYřçTīçZĎăYř sys.stdout äĀĈ
èfZéGŃiijNăĹSăzŋăĹŞăijĀăzEăyĀăyġă■TçNŋçZĎăŪĞăzŭăŕzēsăiijNăzŭërĈçTī os.
dup2() iijN çTīăŌĈăĹēăzçăZĹèçŋ sys.stdout ä;ġçTīçZĎăŪĞăzŭăŕRēfŕçŋēăĀĈ
èfZăăŭiijNsys.stdout ä;ġçTīçZĎăŌşăğNăŪĞăzŭăijZēçŋăĒşçēŪ■ăzŭçTşăŪřçZĎăĹăZă■căĀĈ
èfYēçAăijZërĈçZĎăYřăză;TçTīăZŌăŪĞăzŭçijŪçăAăĹŪăŪĞăIJŋăd'ĎçRēçZĎăăĞăĜEĹ/OăŧAăēfYăijZă

ăŌĹăĹd'èfZçĹNçZĎăyĀăyġēĀZăyŸăŋŋăŭăYřăĹĹăyĀăyġăŪĞăzŭăy■ăEZăĒēēēfZçĹNĬiijNăRăzēēçŋăĹă
daemonize() äĜ;ăTřçZĎăIJăăŖŌēĈĹăĹEăEZăZĖēfZăyġăŪĞăzŭiijNă;EæYřăIJĹçĹNăzŖçZĹă■căŪŭăĹă
atexit.register() äĜ;ăTřăşĹăEŃăzEăyĀăyġăĜ;ăTřăĹĹPythoneğççēĜăZĹçZĹă■căŪŭăĹăğăŃăĀĈ
ăyĀăyġăŕzăZŌSIGTERMçZĎăġăăŖŭăd'ĎçRēăZĹçZĎăŌZăZĹăŖŃăăŭēIJăĎēAēçŋăijYēZĖçZĎăĒşçēŪ■ăĀĈ
ăġăăŖŭăd'ĎçRēăZĹçŋă■TçZĎăĹZăĜzăZĹ SystemExit() äijĈăyŸăĀĈ
ăĹŪēŋŷēfZăyĀă■ēçIJNāyĹăŌzăşăăĒēēAiiijNă;EæYřăşăēIJĹăŌĈiijN
çZĹă■căġăăŖŭăijZă;ġă;Ūăy■ăĹăğăŃ atexit.register()
ăşĹăĒŋçZĎăyĖçRēăŞ■ă;IJçZĎăŪŭăĀZăŕşăĬăŌĹăZĖēğçēĜăZĹăĀĈ
ăyĀăyġăĬăŌĹăfZçĹNçZĎă;Nă■RăzççăAăRăzēăĹĹçĹNăzŖăIJăăŖŌçZĎ stop
ăŞ;ăzd'çZĎăŞ■ă;IJăy■çIJNăĹăĀĈ

ăZt'ăd'ZăĒşăZŌçijŪăEZăŌĹăĹd'èfZçĹNçZĎăġăăAăŕăRăzēăşççIJNăĀĹUNIX
çŖăŕăĈçŋYçğçijŪçĹNăĀŃ, çŋăăZŃçĹĹ by W. Richard
Stevens and Stephen A. Rago (Addison-Wesley, 2005)ăĀĈ

är;çøãðČæŸřăĚşæşlăyŌCër■ēlĀçijŪćlŊiijŊă;EæŸřæL'ĂæIJL'çŽĐăĚăőžéČ;éĂČçŤlăžŌPythoniijŊăžăăŸžæL'ĂæIJL'éIJĂèçAçŽĐPOSIXăĠ;æŤřéČ;ăŔřăžěăIJlăăĠăĠĚăžŞăŸ■æL'ăŤŕăĂĆ

15 çňňă■AăŸL'çnáiiijŽèĐŽæIJňçijŪćlŊăŸŌçşzçzşçóaçŘĚ

èőŸăđ'Žăžžă;£çŤlPythonă;IJăŸžăŸĂăŸłshellèĐŽæIJňçŽĐæŽăžçiiijŊçŤlăĚăőđçŌřăŸŸçŤlçşzçzşăžžăŁă

Contents:

15.1 13.1 éĂŽè£ĠéĠ■ăőŽăŘŚ/çóăéAŞ/æŪĠăžúæŌěăŔŪè;ŞăĚě

éŪŌéčŸ

ă;ăăŸŊæIJžă;ăçŽĐèĐŽæIJňæŌěăŔŪăžžă;ŤçŤlăŬèőđ'ăŸžæIJĂçóĂă■ŤçŽĐè;ŞăĚěæŪžăijŔăĂĆăŊĚæéĠ■ăőŽăŘŚæŪĠăžúăŤŕèřèĐŽæIJňiijŊăŤŪăIJlăŚ;ăžđ'èăŊăŸ■ăiijăéĂŞăŸĂăŸłæŪĠăžúăŘ■æŤŪæŪĠăžúăŘ■

èğçăĚşæŪžæăĹ

PythonăĚĚç;őçŽĐ fileinput æŤăăŤŪèőŤ'è£ŽăŸłăŔŸă;ŪćóĂă■ŤăĂĆăçĆăđIJă;ăæIJL'ăŸĂăŸłăŸŊéŤé

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import fileinput

with fileinput.input() as f_input:
    for line in f_input:
        print(line, end='')
```

éĆčăžŤă;ăăřşéČ;ăžžăŤ■ēŤæĚŔŔăŤŤřçŽĐæL'ĂæIJL'æŪžăijŔăĚăŸžæ■đ'èĐŽæIJňæŔŔă;Žè;ŞăĚěăĂĆăA filein.py âžúăŔĚăĚŭăŔŸăŸžăŔŕæL'ğëăŊæŪĠăžúiiijŊ éĆčăžŤă;ăăŔřăžěăČŔăŸŊéŤéç£ŽăăŭèŤçŤlăőČiijŊ

```
$ ls | ./filein.py # Prints a directory listing to stdout.
$ ./filein.py /etc/passwd # Reads /etc/passwd to stdout.
$ ./filein.py < /etc/passwd # Reads /etc/passwd to stdout.
```

èőŤèőž

fileinput.input() âŤŤăžžăžŭè£ŤăŽđăŸĂăŸł FileInput çşzçŽĐăőđă;ŊăĂĆ èřèăőđă;ŊéŽđ'ăžĚæŊæIJL'ăŸĂăžŽæIJL'çŤlçŽĐăŸőăŤl'æŪžæşŤăđ'ŪiijŊăőČè£ŸăŔŕèçŋă;ŞăĂŽăŸĂăŸłăŸŁăăžăă■đ'iijŊăŤŤŕăŤŤlèŤŭăĚèiijŊăçĆăđIJăŤŤăžŋèçĂăĚŽăŸĂăŸłæL'Şă■ŕăđ'ŽăŸłæŪĠăžŭè;ŞăĠžçŽĐèĐŽæIJň

```
>>> import fileinput
>>> with fileinput.input('/etc/passwd') as f:
>>>     for line in f:
...     print(f.filename(), f.lineno(), line, end='')
```

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èġčǎẸ₃æŮ́zæąŁ

argparse ælɑɑlUɑRrɛcncŦlæIègçædRɑSj;æzd'èɑNéĀL'éɑzɑĀCäyNeIcäyĀäylçõĀɑ■Taj.Nɑ■RæijTçd'z

```
# search.py
'''
Hypothetical command-line tool for searching a collection of
files for one or more text patterns.
'''

import argparse
parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description='Search some files')

parser.add_argument(dest='filenames', metavar='filename', nargs='*')

parser.add_argument('-p', '--pat', metavar='pattern', required=True,
                    dest='patterns', action='append',
                    help='text pattern to search for')

parser.add_argument('-v', dest='verbose', action='store_true',
                    help='verbose mode')

parser.add_argument('-o', dest='outfile', action='store',
                    help='output file')

parser.add_argument('--speed', dest='speed', action='store',
                    choices={'slow', 'fast'}, default='slow',
                    help='search speed')

args = parser.parse_args()

# Output the collected arguments
print(args.filenames)
print(args.patterns)
print(args.verbose)
print(args.outfile)
print(args.speed)
```

ěřčĹŇăžŔăőŽžăĹ'ăžĚăŸĂăŸăăĉăŸăŇă;ĤčŤĹčŽďăŤ:ăžď'ăăŇăğăĉăďŔăŽĹiĵŽ

```
bash % python3 search.py -h
usage: search.py [-h] [-p pattern] [-v] [-o OUTFILE] [--speed {slow,
↪fast}]

                [filename [filename ...]]

Search some files

positional arguments:
  filename

optional arguments:
  -h, --help            show this help message and exit
  -p pattern, --pattern pattern
                        search for pattern
  -v, --verbose          verbose
  -o OUTFILE, --out OUTFILE
                        write to OUTFILE
  --speed {slow,fast}
                        search speed
```

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```
-h, --help            show this help message and exit
-p pattern, --pat pattern
                        text pattern to search for
-v                    verbose mode
-o OUTFILE            output file
--speed {slow,fast}   search speed
```

äyÑéÍççŽĎĎČlálĚæijŤčd'žāžĚçlŇāžŘäy■çŽĎæŤřæ■óéČlálĚāĎČäzŤčzĚğČāršprint()èr■āŘĕçŽĎæLŠ

```
bash % python3 search.py foo.txt bar.txt
usage: search.py [-h] -p pattern [-v] [-o OUTFILE] [--speed {fast,
→slow}]
                        [filename [filename ...]]
search.py: error: the following arguments are required: -p/--pat

bash % python3 search.py -v -p spam --pat=eggs foo.txt bar.txt
filenames = ['foo.txt', 'bar.txt']
patterns   = ['spam', 'eggs']
verbose    = True
outfile    = None
speed      = slow

bash % python3 search.py -v -p spam --pat=eggs foo.txt bar.txt -o_
→results
filenames = ['foo.txt', 'bar.txt']
patterns   = ['spam', 'eggs']
verbose    = True
outfile    = results
speed      = slow

bash % python3 search.py -v -p spam --pat=eggs foo.txt bar.txt -o_
→results \
                        --speed=fast
filenames = ['foo.txt', 'bar.txt']
patterns   = ['spam', 'eggs']
verbose    = True
outfile    = results
speed      = fast
```

āržāžŎéĀL'éāžāĀijçŽĎĎžāyĀæ■ēād'ĎçŘĚçŤšçlŇāžŘælēāĚşāōŽiijŇçŤlā;ăēĠtāūsçŽĎĎĀzèçSælēæŽĎ
print() āĠ;æŤřāĎČ

èóíèőž

argparse ælāālŮæŸřæăĠăĠĚāžšāy■æIJĀād'ğçŽĎælāālŮāzŇāyĀiijŇæŇæIJL'ād'ğēĠŖçŽĎĎĒç;őé
æIJŇēLČārĬæŸřæijŤčd'žāžĚāĚūāy■æIJĀāšžçāĎçŽĎāyĀāzžçL'žāĀġiijŇāyōāLŤā;āāĚĕēŮlāĎČ

äyžāžĚğçæĎŘāŚ;āzd'ēāŇéĀL'éāžiiŇNā;ăēçŮāĚĬlèçAāĬZāzžāyĀāyŤ
ArgumentParser āōđāçŇiijŇ āžūā;ççŤl add_argument()

```
parser.add_argument(dest='filenames', metavar='filename', nargs='*')
```

```
parser.add_argument('-v', dest='verbose', action='store_true',
                    help='verbose mode')
```

```
parser.add_argument('-o', dest='outfile', action='store',
                    help='output file')
```

```
parser.add_argument('-p', '--pat', metavar='pattern', required=True,
                    dest='patterns', action='append',
                    help='text pattern to search for')
```

```
parser.add_argument('--speed', dest='speed', action='store',
                    choices={'slow', 'fast'}, default='slow',
                    help='search speed')
```

[illegible]

15.4 13.4 è£ŘèàÑæÙúàijzàGžárEçǎAè¿ŠàĚěæRŘçd'ž

éŮóécŸ

ä;ǎǎEŽǎžEäy!èĎŽæIJñijÑè£ŘèàÑæÙúéIJǎèèAäyǎäy!ǎrEçǎAǎǎĀĆæ■d'èĎŽæIJñæŸřǎzd'ǎžŠǎijRçŽĎñij
èĀÑæŸřéIJǎèèAäijzàGžǎyǎäy!ǎrEçǎAè¿ŠàĚěæRŘçd'žñijÑèđl'çŤíæLúèG!ǎùsè¿ŠàĚěǎĀĆ

èğçǎEşæŮzæǎĹ

è£ŽæÙúǎǎŽPythonçŽĎ getpass æ!ǎǎ!Ůæ■çæŸřǎ;ǎǎL'ǎéIJǎèèAçŽĎǎĀĆǎ;ǎǎRřǎžèèđl'ǎ;ǎǎĹè¿zǎèĹ
ǎžŮǎyŤǎy■ǎijŽǎIJçŤíæLúçzĹçñrǎŽđæŸ¿ǎrEçǎAǎǎĀĆǎyÑé!çæŸřǎEüǎ;ŠǎžççǎAñijŽ

```
import getpass

user = getpass.getuser()
passwd = getpass.getpass()

if svc_login(user, passwd):      # You must write svc_login()
    print('Yay!')
else:
    print('Boo!')
```

ǎIJǎæ■d'ǎžççǎAäy■ñijÑsvc_login() æŸřǎ;ǎèèAǎđđçŎřçŽĎǎd'ĐçRĚǎrEçǎAçŽĎǎG;æŤñijÑǎEüǎ;Šç

èó!èőž

æš!ǎĎRǎIJǎL'■é!çǎžççǎAäy■ getpass.getuser()
äy■ǎijŽǎijzàGžçŤíæLúǎR■çŽĎè¿ŠàĚěæRŘçd'žǎĀĆ áđČǎijŽæǎžæ■ðèřèçŤíæLúçŽĎshel-
lçŎřǎçĆæLŮèǎĚǎijŽǎ;ǎ■ðæIJñǎIJççzçzšçŽĎǎrEçǎAǎžŠñijL'æŤřæÑǎ pwd
æ!ǎǎ!ŮçŽĎǎžšǎRñijL'æ!èǎ;£çŤíǎ;ŠǎL'■çŤíæLúçŽĎçŽǎ;ŤǎR■ñijÑ

ǎèĆæđIJǎ;ǎæČşæŸ¿çd'žçŽĎǎijzàGžçŤíæLúǎR■è¿ŠàĚěæRŘçd'žñijÑǎ;£çŤíǎĚĚç;ðçŽĎ
input ǎG;æŤñijŽ

```
user = input('Enter your username: ')
```

è£ŸæIJL'ǎyǎçĆzǎ;ĹéG■èèAñijÑæIJL'ǎžŽççzçzšǎRřèČ;äy■æŤřæÑǎ getpass()
æŮzæşŤéŽRèŮRè¿ŠàĚěǎrEçǎAǎĀĆ è£Žçğ■æČĚǎĚǎyÑñijÑPythonǎijŽæRŘǎL'■è■èǎŚǎ;ǎè£ŽǎžŽéŮóécŸñij

15.5 13.5 èŎuǎRŮçzĹçñrçŽĎǎd'ğǎřR

éŮóécŸ

ǎ;ǎéIJǎèèAçşééAŞǎ;ŠǎL'■çzĹçñrçŽĎǎd'ğǎřRǎžèä;£æ■ççǎðççŽĎæǎijǎijRǎÑŮè¿ŠàGžǎĀĆ

èġċăĖşæŮzæąĹ

äĵĕŕŦĭ os.get_terminal_size() äĜĵæŦŕæĭëăĶŽăĹŕëĤŽăŷĂĉĆzăĂĆ
äzĉĉăĂĉđ'žăĴŦĭĵŽ

```
>>> import os
>>> sz = os.get_terminal_size()
>>> sz
os.terminal_size(columns=80, lines=24)
>>> sz.columns
80
>>> sz.lines
24
>>>
```

èőĹèőž

æĬĴĹăđĴăđ'ŽæŮzăĭĴŕæĭëăĴŮşşëĉzĴĴŕăđ'ġăŕŔăžĖĭĵŦăžŎërŷăŕŮĉŎŕăĉĈăŔŸéĠŔăĹŕæĴġëăŦăžŦăşĈŕ
ioctl() äĜĵæŦŕĉ■Ĵĉ■ĴăĂĆ äŷ■ëĤĠĭĵŦăžžăžĂăžĴëĖĂăŎzĉăŦĉĴ'ŷëĤŽăžŽăđ'■æĬĈĉŽĴăĴđæşŦëĂŦăŷ■æ

15.6 13.6 æĴġëăŦăđ'ŮéĈĴăŚĵăzd'ăžŷëŎŮăŔŮăŎĈĉŽĴĴëĴŞăĠž

éŮőéĉŸ

äĵăæĈşæĴġëăŦăŷĂăŷĴăđ'ŮéĈĴăŚĵăzd'ăžŷăžëPythonă■ŮĉŋëăŷşĉŽĴăĴăĭĴŕëŎŮăŔŮæĴġëăŦĉžŞăđĬăĴăĂ

èġċăĖşæŮzæąĹ

äĵĕŕŦĭ subprocess.check_output() äĜĵæŦŕăĂĈăĴŦăëĈĭĵŽ

```
import subprocess
out_bytes = subprocess.check_output(['netstat', '-a'])
```

ëĤŽæŕŧăžĉĉăĂæĴġëăŦăŷĂăŷĴăŦăŦăŎŽĉŽĴăŚĵăzd'ăžŷăŕĖæĴġëăŦĉžŞăđĬăžëăŷĂăŷĴă■ŮëĴĈă■Ůĉŋëăŷ
ăĖĈăđĬăĵăëĬăĖĂæŮĠæĬĴăĵăĴăĴŕëĤŦăŽĴĭĵŦăĴăŷĂăŷĴëġĉĉăĂæ■ëĖĴă■şăŔŕăĂĈăĴŦăëĈĭĵŽ

```
out_text = out_bytes.decode('utf-8')
```

ăĖĈăđĬëĉŋæĴġëăŦĉžŽĴăŚĵăzd'ăžëĖĬëĴŮĉăĂëĤŦăŽĴĭĵŦăŦăŷăĵŽăĴăĠăĵăĴăŷăĂĆ
ăŷŦëĬĉĉŽĴăĴŦă■Ŕă■ŦëŎŮăŔŕëŦŽëŕŕăžŷëŎŮăŔŮëĤŦăŽĴđăĂĭĵŽ

```
try:
    out_bytes = subprocess.check_output(['cmd', 'arg1', 'arg2'])
except subprocess.CalledProcessError as e:
    out_bytes = e.output          # Output generated before error
    code = e.returncode          # Return code
```

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```
# To interpret as text, decode
out = stdout.decode('utf-8')
err = stderr.decode('utf-8')
```

```
subprocess ælɑɑlUɑrʒɑžŌä; ietŰTTYçŽDɑd' ŰéĆlɑŚ; äzd' äy■āRLéĂĆçŦlāĂĆ
ä; ŊæĈiijŊä; ääy■ēĈ; ä; ꞑçŦlāŏĈæIēēĠlāLlāŊŰäyÄäyꞑçŦlæLüè; ŚāĖēārEçāAçŽDäzzāŁajijLærŦæĈäyÄäyſs
ēfŽæŰūāĂŽiijŊä; äēIJĀēēAä; ꞑçŦlāLŕçññäyL æŰžælɑɑlUāžEiijŊærŦæĈāšžāžŌēŚŰāŘ■çŽD
expect āŏūæŰRçŽDāũēāĖüiijLpexpectæLŰçšžaiijçŽDiiijL
```

15.7 13.7 ād'■āLŰæLŰēĂĖçğžāLlæŰĠgäzūāŚŊçŽŏā;Ŧ

éŰŏéćŸ

ä; äæĈşēēAɑd'■āLŰæLŰçğžāLlæŰĠgäzūāŚŊçŽŏā;ŦiijŊä; EæŸrāRLäy■æĈşēŕĈçŦlshellāŚ; äzd' āĂĆ

èğĉāEşæŰžæɑL

shutil ælɑɑlUæIJL'ɑ; Łād'Žä; ꞑæ■ũçŽDāĠ; æŦŕāRfäzēād'■āLŰæŰĠgäzūāŚŊçŽŏā;ŦāĂĆä; ꞑçŦlèŦuæIēē

```
import shutil

# Copy src to dst. (cp src dst)
shutil.copy(src, dst)

# Copy files, but preserve metadata (cp -p src dst)
shutil.copy2(src, dst)

# Copy directory tree (cp -R src dst)
shutil.copytree(src, dst)

# Move src to dst (mv src dst)
shutil.move(src, dst)
```

ēfŽāžŽāĠ; æŦŕçŽDāRĆæŦŕēĈ; æŸrā■Űçñēäyşā; çaijRçŽDæŰĠgäzūæLŰçŽŏā;ŦāŘ■āĂĆ
āžŦāsĈēr■äzL ælææŊşāžEçšžaiijçŽDUnixāŚ; äzd' iijŊæĈäyLéIççŽDæşléĠléĆlāLĖāĂĆ

ézŸēŏd' æĈĖāEŦäyŊiijŊāržāžŌçñēāRüéŚ; æŌēēĀŊāũsēēfŽāžŽāŚ; äzd' ād' DçREçŽDæŸrāŏĈæŊĠāRŚçŽ
ä; ŊæĈiijŊæĈædIJæžŖæŰĠgäzūæŸrāyÄäyꞑçñēāRüéŚ; æŌēiijŊēĈçāžLçŽŏæāĠæŰĠgäzūārEäijŽæŸŕçñēāRüé
æĈædIJä; āāRlæĈşād'■āLŰçñēāRüéŚ; æŌēæIJñēžñiijŊēĈçāžLéIJĀēēAæŊĠāŏŽāĖşēŦŏā■ŰāRĆæŦŕ
follow_symlinks ,æĈäyŊiijŽ

æĈædIJä; äæĈşäſiçŦŦžēćñād'■āLŰçŽŏā;Ŧäy■çŽDçñēāRüéŚ; æŌēiijŊāĈRēfŽæāũāĂŽiijŽ

```
shutil.copytree(src, dst, symlinks=True)
```

```
def ignore_pyc_files(dirname, filenames):
    return [name in filenames if name.endswith('.pyc')]

shutil.copytree(src, dst, ignore=ignore_pyc_files)
```

```
shutil.copytree(src, dst, ignore=shutil.ignore_patterns('*~', '*.pyc',  
↳ '*'))
```

ä;fçTl shutil ad'■älüæŨGäzûäSÑçZöä;TäzşäſŞçöÄ■TäzEçCzärğāĀC
 äy■ēfGriiNārřzāžŌæŨGäzûäĒCæTřæ■ōāfæAřiiNcopy2() ēfZæāũçŽDāG;æTřärĪēC;ār;ēGlāũsæIJĀad'gç
 èðfēŬðæŬūēŬř āĀĀālZāžzæŬūēŬř āSÑæiCēZŘēfZāžZāšzæIJnāfæAřāiJŽēcñāfIçTŽiiJN
 ä;EæYřārřzāžŌæL'ĀæIJL'èĀĒāĀACLsāĀĀēTDæžŘforkāSÑāĒūāžŬæŽř æūsāsCæñaçŽDæŨGäzûäĒCäfæA
 èfZāyſēYā;Ŭā;ſetŬāžŌāžTāsCæŞ■ä;IJçşzçzşçşzādNāSÑçTlæLüæL'ĀæNēæIJL'çŽDēðfēŬðæiCēZŘāĀC
 ä;āēĀžāyſy■āiJZāŌzā;fçTl shutil.copytree() āG;æTřælēæL'gēāNçşzçşşād'Gäz;āĀC
 ā;Şād'DçRĒæŨGäzûäR■çŽDæŬūāĀŽiiJNæIJĀāē;ä;fçTl os.path
 äy■çŽDāG;æTřælēçāōāfĪæIJĀad'gçŽDāRfçgžæd'■æĀgriiJLçL'zālNæYřārRÑæŬūēēAēĀCçTlāžŌUnixāSÑW
 ä;NāçCiiJŽ

```
>>> filename = '/Users/guido/programs/spam.py'
>>> import os.path
>>> os.path.basename(filename)
'spam.py'
>>> os.path.dirname(filename)
'/Users/guido/programs'
>>> os.path.split(filename)
('/Users/guido/programs', 'spam.py')
>>> os.path.join('/new/dir', os.path.basename(filename))
'/new/dir/spam.py'
>>> os.path.expanduser('~'/guido/programs/spam.py')
'/Users/guido/programs/spam.py'
>>>
```

```
try:
    shutil.copytree(src, dst)
except shutil.Error as e:
```

(continues on next page)

```
for src, dst, msg in e.args[0]:
    # src is source name
    # dst is destination name
    # msg is error message from exception
    print(dst, src, msg)
```

æIJñèŁĆajjTçd'žćŽĐèŁZäžZāG;æTřéČ;æYřæIJĀāyÿèġAçŽĐāĀĆäy■èŁĠiijNshut il
èŁYřæIJLæŽř'ād'ŽćŽĐāŠNād'■āŁūæTřæ■ōćŽyāĒšćŽĐæŠ■ā;IJāĀĆ
āōĆćŽĐæŮĠæāčā;ŁāĀija;ŮäyĀćIJNiiNāRĆèĀĆ Python documentation

éŮóécŸ

èğčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

```
>>> import shutil
>>> shutil.unpack_archive('Python-3.3.0.tgz')

>>> shutil.make_archive('py33', 'zip', 'Python-3.3.0')
'/Users/beazley/Downloads/py33.zip'
>>>
```

```
>>> shutil.get_archive_formats()
[('bztar', "bzip2'ed tar-file"), ('gztar', "gzip'ed tar-file"),
 ('tar', 'uncompressed tar file'), ('zip', 'ZIP file')]
>>>
```

Python&YæIJL'âEûäzÜçŽDälaaIÜâRfçTlæIëäd'DçREäd'Žçg■ā;ŠæaçæäijāijRiijLærTæĆtarfile,
zipfile, gzip, bz2iijLçŽDāzTāšĆçzEēLČāĀĆ äy■ēfGiiJNāēČādIjā;āzĚāzĚāRtæYřēçAāLZāzæLŪæRRāRŪ
āRfāzēcŽT'æŌēā;fcTl shutil äy■çŽDēfZāzŽénYāsČāG;æTřāĀĆ

ēfZāzŽāĠ;æTřēfYæIJL'āĠLād'ŽāĚüāzŮēĀL'ēāzīijNčTlāžŌæŮēāfŮæL'Sā■řāĀAcĎAcĀāĀAæŮGāzūā
āRČēĀČ shutilæŮGæāč

15.9 13.9 éĀŽēfGæŮGāzūāR■æšēæL'ĠæŮGāzū

éŮōécY

äjäeIJĀēēAāEŽāyĀäylæūL'āRĠLāLræŮGāzūæšēæL'ĠæS■ä;IJčŽDēDŽæIJñijNāerTāēČārzáæŮēāfŮā;Šæā
äjäāy■æČšāIJPythoneDŽæIJñāy■erČčTlshellīijNāLŮēĀĚä;āēēAāōđčŌřāyĀāžŽshellāy■ēČ;āAŽčŽDāLšēČ

ēğčāEšæŮzæāĠ

æšēæL'ĠæŮGāzūīijNāRřā;fçTl os.walk() āĠ;æTřīijNāijāyĀäylēāūčžğčŽōā;TāR■čzŽāōČāĀČ
āyNēīCæYřāyĀäylāĠNā■RīijNæšēæL'ĠçL'žāōŽčŽDæŮGāzūāR■āzūč■TāžTæL'ĀæIJL'çñēāRĠLæīāzūčŽDæŮ

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3.3
import os

def findfile(start, name):
    for relpath, dirs, files in os.walk(start):
        if name in files:
            full_path = os.path.join(start, relpath, name)
            print(os.path.normpath(os.path.abspath(full_path)))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    findfile(sys.argv[1], sys.argv[2])
```

āfīā■YēDŽæIJñāyžæŮGāzūfindfile.pyīijNčDūāRŌāIJlāS;āzd'ēāNāy■æL'gēāNāōČāĀČ
æNĠāōŽāLlāğNæšēæL'ĠçŽōā;TāžēāRĠLāR■ā■Ůā;IJāyžā;■ç;ōāRČæTřīijNāēČāyNīijŽ

ēōlēōž

os.walk() æŮzæšTäyžæLŠāzñēA■āŌEçŽōā;TæāSīijN
æRřæñæēfZāĚēāyĀäylçŽōā;TīijNāōČāijŽēfTāZđāyĀäylāyL'āĚČčzDīijNāNĚāRñçZyārzážŌæšēæL'ĠçŽōā;T
āžēāRĠLēČčāylçŽōā;TāyNēīCçŽDæŮGāzūāR■āLŮēāīāĀČ

āržāžŌæRřāylāĚČčzDīijNāRlēIJĀæčĀæTñāyĀäyNčŽōæāGæŮGāzūāR■æYřāRēāIJĀæŮGāzūāLŮēāīāy■
os.path.join() āRĠLāzūēūrāĠDāĀČ āyžāžEēAēāĒ■āēGæĀlçŽDēūrāĠDāR■æfTāēČ ./
./foo//bar īijNā;fçTlāžEāRēād'Ůāyd'āylāĠ;æTřælēāfōæ■čzSædIJāĀČ çññāyĀäylæYř
os.path.abspath() ,āōČæŌēāRŮāyĀäylēūrāĠDīijNāRrēČ;æYřçZyāržēūrāĠDīijNæIJĀāRŌēfTāZđçzīā
çññāžNāylæYřos.path.normpath() īijNčTlælēēfTāZđæ■čāyēēūrāĠDīijNāRřāžēēğčāEšāRñæŮIJæīEā

ār;čōāēfZāylēDŽæIJñçZyāržāžŌUNIXāzšāRřāylēīCçŽDāĠLād'ŽæšēæL'ĠælēēōšēēAçōĀā■TāĠLād'Žīij
āzūāyTīijNēēfYēČ;āĠLē;žæīççŽDāLāāĚēāĚüāzŮççŽDāLšēČ;āĀČ
æLŠāznāE■æijTçd'žāyĀäylāĠNā■RīijNāyNēīCçŽDāĠ;æTřæL'Sā■ræL'ĀæIJL'æIJĀēēfSēcñāfōæTžēēfGççŽDæŮ

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3.3

import os
import time

def modified_within(top, seconds):
    now = time.time()
    for path, dirs, files in os.walk(top):
        for name in files:
            fullpath = os.path.join(path, name)
            if os.path.exists(fullpath):
                mtime = os.path.getmtime(fullpath)
                if mtime > (now - seconds):
                    print(fullpath)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    import sys
    if len(sys.argv) != 3:
        print('Usage: {} dir seconds'.format(sys.argv[0]))
        raise SystemExit(1)

    modified_within(sys.argv[1], float(sys.argv[2]))
```

āIĴā■d'āĜ;æTřçŽDāšžçāĀāzNāyŁiijNā;ŁçTĴos,os.path,globç■ŁçšzāijijæĴāāIŮiijNā;āāršèĈ;āōđçŎřæŽŃ
āRřāRĈèĀĈ5.11ārRèŁĈāŠŃ5.13ārRèŁĈç■ŁçŽyāĖšçñăēŁĈăĀĈ

15.10 13.10 èrzāRŮéĚ■ç;őæŮĜäzŮ

éŮőéćŸ

æĀŎæăüèrzāRŮæŽőéĀŽ.iniaēijāijRçŽĎéĚ■ç;őæŮĜäzŮriijš

èĝčāĖşæŮzæąŁ

configparser æĴāāIŮèĈ;èćñçTĴæĴèèrzāRŮéĚ■ç;őæŮĜäzŮăĀĈă;ŃāçĈiijNāĀĜèđç;ă;ăæIĴL'æçĈăyŃç

```
; config.ini
; Sample configuration file

[installation]
library=%(prefix)s/lib
include=%(prefix)s/include
bin=%(prefix)s/bin
prefix=/usr/local

# Setting related to debug configuration
[debug]
```

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```
log_errors=true
show_warnings=False

[server]
port: 8080
nworkers: 32
pid-file=/tmp/spam.pid
root=/www/root
signature:
=====
Brought to you by the Python Cookbook
=====
```

äyÑéÍcæYřäyÄäylerzâRŮŮăŠŇæRRâRŮŮăĚŮäy■ăĀijçŽĎă;Ňă■ŘijŽ

```
>>> from configparser import ConfigParser
>>> cfg = ConfigParser()
>>> cfg.read('config.ini')
['config.ini']
>>> cfg.sections()
['installation', 'debug', 'server']
>>> cfg.get('installation', 'library')
'/usr/local/lib'
>>> cfg.getboolean('debug', 'log_errors')

True
>>> cfg.getint('server', 'port')
8080
>>> cfg.getint('server', 'nworkers')
32
>>> print(cfg.get('server', 'signature'))

\=====
Brought to you by the Python Cookbook
\=====
>>>
```

ăĕĆăđIĲăIJL'ėIJĂĕĕAĭijŇă;ăĕŁYĕČ;ăĤŏăŤzéĚ■ç;ŏăžŮă;ĤçŤÍ
æŮžæşŤăřĒăĚŮăĒŽăđăĹræŮĜăžŮăy■ăĂĆă;ŇăĕĆijŽ

cfg.write()

```
>>> cfg.set('server', 'port', '9000')
>>> cfg.set('debug', 'log_errors', 'False')
>>> import sys
>>> cfg.write(sys.stdout)
```

```
[installation]
library = %(prefix)s/lib
include = %(prefix)s/include
bin = %(prefix)s/bin
```

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(continued from previous page)

```
prefix = /usr/local

[debug]
log_errors = False
show_warnings = False

[server]
port = 9000
nworkers = 32
pid-file = /tmp/spam.pid
root = /www/root
signature =
=====
Brought to you by the Python Cookbook
=====
>>>
```

ðóíèõž

éĚ■;øæŮĜäzŭä;IJäyžäyÄçġ■āRřeræÄġāŁŁäē;çŽĎæäijäijRiijNéIdäyÿéĀĆçŤlāžŌā■ŸāĆlćlNāžRäy■ç;
āIJlārRäyĭéĒ■;øæŮĜäzŭäy■iijNéĒ■;øæŤræ■ōäijŽècñāĹēçzDiiJĹæfŤæĆäŁNā■Räy■çŽĎāĀIJinstallationā
āĀIJdebugāĀI āŠŇ āĀIJserverāĀIiijL'āĀĆ æfRäyĭāĹēçzĎāIJlāĒŭäy■æNĠāōŽāržāžŤçŽĎāRĎäyĭāRŸéĠRāĀ

āržāžŌāRřāōđçŌrāRŇæāŭāŁšèÇ;çŽĎéĒ■;øæŮĜäzŭāŠŇPythonæžRæŮĜäzŭæŸræIJL'ā;Łād'ġçŽĎäy■
éēŮāĒĹiijNéĒ■;øæŮĜäzŭçŽĎēr■æšŤèçAæŽr'èĠçŤsāžZiijNäyNéĪççŽĎētNāĀijēr■āRēæŸrç■L'æŤĹçŽĎiij

```
prefix=/usr/local
prefix: /usr/local
```

éĚ■;øæŮĜäzŭäy■çŽĎāR■ā■ŮæŸrāy■āNžāĹēād'ġārRāēZçŽĎāĀĆäŁNāēÇiijŽ

```
>>> cfg.get('installation','PREFIX')
'/usr/local'
>>> cfg.get('installation','prefix')
'/usr/local'
>>>
```

āIJġēġçæđRāĀijçŽĎæŮŭāĀŽiijNgetboolean() æŮžæšŤæšēæŁ;äzzä;ŤārřæāNçŽĎāĀijaĀĆäŁNāēÇ

```
log_errors = true
log_errors = TRUE
log_errors = Yes
log_errors = 1
```

æĹŮēōÿéĒ■;øæŮĜäzŭāŠŇPythonäžççāAæIJĀād'ġçŽĎäy■āRŇāIJlāžŌiijNāōCāzŭäy■æŸrāžŌäyĹēĀŇ
æŮĜäzŭæŸrāōĹ'èçĒäyĀäyĭāŤr'ā;ŠècñēržāRŮçŽĎāĀĆāēĆæđIJççrāĹrāžĒāRŸéĠRāēZġæ■çiijNāōCāōđēZĒā
ä;ŁāēÇiijNāIJlāyNéĪçēZāyĭéĒ■;øäy■iijNprefix āRŸéĠRāIJlā;ġçŤĭāōÇçŽĎāRŸéĠRāžNāL'■æĹŮäzNāf

```
[installation]
library=%(prefix)s/lib
include=%(prefix)s/include
bin=%(prefix)s/bin
prefix=/usr/local
```

ConfigParser æIJL'äylåõzæYŞècñá£;ègEçZDçL'zæĀgæYřåõČèČ;äyĀæñæřzâRŮâd'ŽäyléĚ■ç;õæŮ
ä;NâeČiijNâAĞèø;äyĀäylçTlæLûâČRäyNéIcè£ZæâũædDéĀäazEäzŮäznçZDèĚ■ç;õæŮGäzŭijŽ

```
; ~/.config.ini
[installation]
prefix=/Users/beazley/test

[debug]
log_errors=False
```

èřzâRŮè£ŽäylæŮGäzŭijNâõČâršèČ;èu\$äzNâL'■çZDèĚ■ç;õæRĹLázüètũæIěãĀČæČiijŽ

```
>>> # Previously read configuration
>>> cfg.get('installation', 'prefix')
'/usr/local'

>>> # Merge in user-specific configuration
>>> import os
>>> cfg.read(os.path.expanduser('~/.config.ini'))
['/Users/beazley/.config.ini']

>>> cfg.get('installation', 'prefix')
'/Users/beazley/test'
>>> cfg.get('installation', 'library')
'/Users/beazley/test/lib'
>>> cfg.getboolean('debug', 'log_errors')
False
>>>
```

äzTçzEègČâršäyN prefix âRŸeGRæYřæĀŌæâũèèEçZŮâĚüazŮçZyâĚšâRŸeGRçZDriijNærTæČ
library çZDèø;åõŽâĀijãĀČ äžgçTşè£Žçg■çzŞædIJçZDâŌşâZæYřâRŸeGRçZDæTzâEžEĞGâRŮçZDæ
ä;ääRřäzèâČRäyNéIcè£ZæâũâAŽerTélNiiijŽ

```
>>> cfg.get('installation', 'library')
'/Users/beazley/test/lib'
>>> cfg.set('installation', 'prefix', '/tmp/dir')
>>> cfg.get('installation', 'library')
'/tmp/dir/lib'
>>>
```

æIJĀâRŌè£YæIJL'â;LéG■èèAäyĀçČzèèAæşlæDŘçZDæYřPythonâžüäy■èČ;æTřæNĀ.iniaŮGäzŭaIJlâ
çåõä£lâ;âũşçzRâRČéYĚäžEçconfigparseræŮGæaçäy■çZDèř■æşTèřæČĚäzèâRĹæTřæNĀçL'zæĀgãĀČ

15.11 13.11 çŻćŖĀ■TèĎŽæIJñáćđāŁăæŮěăŁŮāŁšèĈ;

éŮóécŸ

ä;ääŸNæIJŽāIJlèĎŽæIJñāŠŇçlŇāžRäŸ■ārEērŁæŮ■äŁæAřāEŽāĔěæŮěăŁŮæŮĜāžŰāĀĆ

èğĉăEşæŮzæąŁ

æŁŠā■ræŮěăŁŮæIJĀçŖĀ■TæŮzāijRæŸřā;ŁçŤl logging æŁąāIŮāĀĆă;ŇāęĈiijŽ

```
import logging

def main():
    # Configure the logging system
    logging.basicConfig(
        filename='app.log',
        level=logging.ERROR
    )

    # Variables (to make the calls that follow work)
    hostname = 'www.python.org'
    item = 'spam'
    filename = 'data.csv'
    mode = 'r'

    # Example logging calls (insert into your program)
    logging.critical('Host %s unknown', hostname)
    logging.error("Couldn't find %r", item)
    logging.warning('Feature is deprecated')
    logging.info('Opening file %r, mode=%r', filename, mode)
    logging.debug('Got here')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

äŸŁéİćāžŤāŸłæŮěăŁŮæŮçŖĈŤlīijŁcritical(), error(), warning(), info(),
debug()īijŁāžēēŽ■āžRæŮzāijRēāŁĉđ'žāŸ■āŖŇçŽĎāŸēēĜ■çžğāŁŇāĀĆ
basicConfig() çŽĎ level āŖĆæŤŖæŸřāŸāŸłēŁĜæzd'āŽlāĀĆ
æŁĀæIJŁçžğāŁŇā;ŌāžŌæ■đ'çžğāŁŇçŽĎæŮěăŁŮæŮŁæAřāĈ;āijŽēćŇāŁ;çŤŖæŌŁāĀĆ
æŖŖāŸłloggingæŠ■ā;IJçŽĎāŖĆæŤŖæŸřāŸāŸłæŮŁæAřā■ŮçŇæŸŷīijŇāŖŌéİćāE■ēŸāŸāŸłæŁŮāđ'ŽāŸłāŖĆ
æđĎēĀāæIJĀçŖĈçŽĎæŮěăŁŮæŮŁæAřçŽĎæŮŰāĀŽæŁŠāžŇā;ŁçŤlāžE%æŠ■ā;IJçŇæŁēæāijāijRāŇŮæŮŁæA

ēŁŖēāŇēŁŽāŸłçlŇāžRāŖŌīijŇāIJłæŮĜāžŰ app.log äŸ■çŽĎāEēāŏžāžŤēŖēæŸřāŸŇéİćēŁŽæāŰīijŽ

```
CRITICAL:root:Host www.python.org unknown
ERROR:root:Could not find 'spam'
```

āęĆæđIJā;āæĈşæŤžāŖŸē;ŠāĜžç■ŁçžğīijŇā;āāŖŖāžēāŁŏæŤž basicConfig()
ērĈŖĈŤlāŸ■çŽĎāŖĆæŤŖāĀĆă;ŇāęĈiijŽ

```
logging.basicConfig(
    filename='app.log',
    level=logging.WARNING,
    format='%(levelname)s:%(asctime)s:%(message)s')
```

æIJĀăŔŎë;ŞăĠzăŔŸæĹŔăĉCăyŊiijŽ

```
CRITICAL:2012-11-20 12:27:13,595:Host www.python.org unknown
ERROR:2012-11-20 12:27:13,595:Could not find 'spam'
WARNING:2012-11-20 12:27:13,595:Feature is deprecated
```

ăyĹéĬçŽĐæŮëăŮéĚ■ç;őéČ;æŸŕçăŋçijŮçăAăĹŕçĹŊăžŔăy■çŽĐăĂĉăĉCăđIJă;ăăČşă;ĚçŤĹéĚ■ç;őăŮČ
ăŔŕăžăăČŔăyŊéĬçēŹæăüăĚőăŤž basicConfig() ëŕČçŤĹiijŽ

```
import logging
import logging.config

def main():
    # Configure the logging system
    logging.config.fileConfig('logconfig.ini')
    ...
```

ăĹŹăžăyăĂăyăyŊéĬçēŹæăüçŽĐæŮĠăžŭiijŊăŔ■ă■ŮăŔă logconfig.ini iijŽ

```
[loggers]
keys=root

[handlers]
keys=defaultHandler

[formatters]
keys=defaultFormatter

[logger_root]
level=INFO
handlers=defaultHandler
qualname=root

[handler_defaultHandler]
class=FileHandler
formatter=defaultFormatter
args=('app.log', 'a')

[formatter_defaultFormatter]
format=%(levelname)s:%(name)s:%(message)s
```

ăĉCăđIJă;ăăČşăĚőăŤžéĚ■ç;őiiijŊăŔŕăžēçŽŕ æŎēçijŮë;ŞăŮĠăžŭlogconfig.iniă■şăŔŕăĂĈ

èõléõž

ărjçõårzäžÕ logging ælaaiUèĀŃăușæIJL'â;Lād'ŽæZt'énYçžğçŽĐéĲç;õéĀL'éaziiĴŃ
äy■ēfĠēfŽēĠŃçŽĐæŪzæāLārzäžÕçõĀā■TçŽĐçĠNāzRāŠŃēĐŽæIJŃăușçzRēūșād' šāžEāĀĆ
ārĴæĈșăIJlërĈçTlæŪēāfŪæŞ■ă;IJāL'■āĒLæL'gèaŃăyŃbasicConfig()ăĠ;æTŗæŪzæşTiiĴŃă;ăçŽĐçĠNāzRārşē
ăēĈæđIJă;ăæĈşēēAă;ăçŽĐæŪēāfŪæūLæAŗăEŽăĴŗæăĠăĠēTŽēŗrăy■iiĴŃēĀŃăy■æYŗæŪēāfŪæŪĠăz
basicConfig() æŪūăy■ăijăæŪĠăzŭăR■ăRĈæTŗă■şăRŗăĀĆă;ŃăēĈiiĴŽ

```
logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO)
```

basicConfig() âIJĴĴŃNāzRăy■ăRĴēĈ;èćŃæL'gèaŃăyĀæŃăăĀĆăēĈæđIJă;ăçĴ■ăRŌæĈşæTŗăRŸæŪēă
ārşēIJăēēAăĒLēŌŭăRŪ root logger iiĴŃçĐŭăRŌçŽt' æŌēāfōæTŗăōĈăĀĆă;ŃăēĈiiĴŽ

```
logging.getLogger().level = logging.DEBUG
```

éIJĀēēAăijžërĈçŽĐæYŗæIJŃēLĈăRĴæYŗæijTçđ'žăžE logging
ælaaiUçŽĐăyĀăžZăşzæIJŃçTlæşTăĀĆ àoĈăRŗăzēăAŽæZt'ăd'ŽæZt'énYçžğçŽĐăōŽăĴŭăĀĆ
ăĒşăžŌæŪēāfŪăōŽăĴŭăŃŪăyĀăyĴă;Ĵăē;çŽĐçTlæžRæYŗ Logging Cookbook

15.12 13.12 çžŽăĠ;æTŗăžŞăćđăĴăæŪēăĴŭăĴşēĈ;

éŪōécŸ

ă;ăæĈşçžŽæŞRăyĴăĠ;æTŗăžŞăćđăĴăæŪēāfŪăĴşēĈ;iiĴŃă;EæYŗăRĴăy■ēĈ;ă;şăŞ■ăĴŗēĈcăžZăy■ă;ĴçTl

èğĉăEşæŪzæāĴ

ărzäžŌæĈşēēAæL'gèaŃăæŪēāfŪæŞ■ă;IJçŽĐăĠ;æTŗăžŞēĀŃăușiiĴŃă;ăăžTērēăĴZăžžăyĀăyĴăyŞăşđçŽĐ
logger ārżēşăiiĴŃăžŭăyTăĈRăyŃéĴēfŽæăŭăĴĴăĠŃăŃŪēĒç;õiiĴŽ

```
# somelib.py

import logging
log = logging.getLogger(__name__)
log.addHandler(logging.NullHandler())

# Example function (for testing)
def func():
    log.critical('A Critical Error!')
    log.debug('A debug message')
```

ă;ĴçTlēfZăyĴēĒç;õiiĴŃēzYēōđ' æĈĒăEĴăyŃăy■ăijŽæL'Şă■ŗæŪēāfŪăĀĆă;ŃăēĈiiĴŽ

```
>>> import somelib
>>> somelib.func()
>>>
```

äy■ëfGüijNäeCædIJéĚ■;ðëfGæUëåfUçşzçzşüijNéCçázLæUëåfUæüLæAřæL'Sa■řāřsāijĀāğNçTşæTĹi

```
>>> import logging
>>> logging.basicConfig()
>>> somelib.func()
CRITICAL:somelib:A Critical Error!
>>>
```

ëólēōž

éĀŽāyŷæIëèðšüijNä;äy■āžTèřēāIJlāG;æTřāžŠāzččāAäy■ēĠāũséĚ■;ðæUëåfUçşzçzşüijNæLŪèĀĚæY
èřČçTĹ getLogger(__name__) āLŽāžzāyĀäyĹāŠNèřČçTĹæĹāāIŪāRŅāR■čŽDlog-
geræĹāāIŪāĀČ çTšāžŌæĹāāIŪéC;æYřāTřāyĀçŽDüijNāŽāæ■d'āLŽāžzçŽDloggerāžšāřEæYřāTřāyĀçŽDāĀČ
log.addHandler(logging.NullHandler()) æS■ā;IJāřEäyĀäyĹçĹ'žād'DçŘEāŽĹçzŠāōŽāĹřāL
äyĀäyĹçĹ'žād'DçŘEāŽĹéžYèød'äijŽāf;çTēèřČçTĹæL'ĀæIJL'çŽDæUëåfUæüLæAřāĀČ
āŽāæ■d'üijNäeCædIJä;fçTĹèřēāG;æTřāžŠçŽDæŪūāĀŽèfYæšqæIJL'éĚ■;ðæUëåfUüijNéCçázLāřEäy■āijŽæL
èfYæIJL'äyĀçCžāřsæYřāřzāžŌāRĎäyĹāG;æTřāžŠçŽDæUëåfUéĚ■;ðāRřāžææYřçŽyāžŠçNñçñNçŽDüij
ä;NāeCüijNāřzāžŌāeCāyNçŽDāžččāAüijŽ

```
>>> import logging
>>> logging.basicConfig(level=logging.ERROR)

>>> import somelib
>>> somelib.func()
CRITICAL:somelib:A Critical Error!

>>> # Change the logging level for 'somelib' only
>>> logging.getLogger('somelib').level=logging.DEBUG
>>> somelib.func()
CRITICAL:somelib:A Critical Error!
DEBUG:somelib:A debug message
>>>
```

āIJĹèfZéGNüijNæāžæUëåfUëcñéĚ■;ðæLŘāžĒāžĒè;ŠāGžERRORæLŪæŽt'énYçžgāĹñçŽDæüLæAřāĀ
äy■èfGüijNäsomelib çŽDæUëåfUçžgāĹñècñā■TçNñéĚ■;ðæLŘāRřāžčè;ŠāGždebugçžgāĹñçŽDæüLæAřā
āČRèfZæāũæŽt'æTžā■TçNñæĹāāIŪçŽDæUëåfUéĚ■;ðāřzāžŌèřČèřTæIëèðšæYřā;LæŪžā;fçŽDüijN
āŽāäyžā;āæŪāéIJĀāŌžæŽt'æTžāžzā;TçŽDāĒĹāšĀæUëåfUéĚ■;ðāĀTāĀTāRĹéIJāēAāfōæTžā;āæČšèeAæŽ

Logging HOWTO èřçzEāžNçz■āžEāeCä;TéĚ■;ðæUëåfUæĹāāIŪāŠNāĒŪāžŪæIJL'çTĹæLĀāũgüijNāRřā

15.13 13.13 áódçÖřäYĀäyĹèóāæŪúāŽĹ

éŪóécY

ä;āæČšèōřā;TçĹNāžRæL'gēāNād'ŽäyĹāžzāLqæL'ĀèLšèt'žçŽDæŪüéŪt'

èġċaEṣæŮzæaĹ

time æĹaâĹŮaŃĖaŔnâĹĹad'ŽaĠjæŦræĹæL'ġeāŃeūṣæŮŭéŮt' æIJL'âĖṣçŽDâĠjæŦrāĀĆ
årĳçōaāçCæ■d'ijŃéĀŽāyṽæĹŠāzñāijŽāIJæ■d'âṣžçāĀāzŃāyĹæđDēĀāyĀāyĹæŽt' énŸçžġçŽDæŌēāŔcæĹæa

```
import time

class Timer:
    def __init__(self, func=time.perf_counter):
        self.elapsed = 0.0
        self._func = func
        self._start = None

    def start(self):
        if self._start is not None:
            raise RuntimeError('Already started')
        self._start = self._func()

    def stop(self):
        if self._start is None:
            raise RuntimeError('Not started')
        end = self._func()
        self.elapsed += end - self._start
        self._start = None

    def reset(self):
        self.elapsed = 0.0

    @property
    def running(self):
        return self._start is not None

    def __enter__(self):
        self.start()
        return self

    def __exit__(self, *args):
        self.stop()
```

èĤŽāyĹçṣzaōŽāzĹ'āžEāyĀāyĹāŔfāzèèçŋĤĹæĹŮæāzæ■ōēIJĀèçAāŔfāĹĹāĀāAĹJæ■cāŠŃéĠçĳōçŽDèōa
āōČāijŽāIJ elapsed āsđæĀġāy■èōřāĴæŦt'āyĹæŭĹæĀŮæŮŭéŮt' āĀĆ
āyŃéĹcæŸfāyĀāyĹāĴŃā■ŔæĹææijŦçd'zæĀŌæāuāĴçĤĹāōČijŽ

```
def countdown(n):
    while n > 0:
        n -= 1

# Use 1: Explicit start/stop
t = Timer()
t.start()
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
countdown(1000000)
t.stop()
print(t.elapsed)

# Use 2: As a context manager
with t:
    countdown(1000000)

print(t.elapsed)

with Timer() as t2:
    countdown(1000000)
print(t2.elapsed)
```

èõlèõž

æIJñèŁĆæRŘä; ŽäžEäyÄäyİçõĀā■TèĀŅăôđĹİçŽĐçşzæİěăôđĹŖæŮüéŮt'èõřă;TäzèăRĹèĀŮæŮüèõçşş
ăRŅæŮüäzşæŸřăřzä;ŁçĹİwithèř■ăRĚäzèăRĹäyĹäyŅæŮĜçõçşşĹĖăŽİă■RèõõçŽĐäyÄäyİä;Ĺăë;çŽĐæijTçd'ž

ăIJlèõçæŮüäy■ðçAèĀĈèŽŚäyÄäyİäžTăşĈçŽĐæŮüéŮt'ăĜ;æTřèŮõéçŸăĀĈäyĀèĹŅæİèèrt'ijŅ
ä;ŁçĹİtime.time() æĹŮtime.clock() èõçşşŮçŽĐæŮüéŮt'çş;ăžèăŽăæŞ■ă;IJçşşçzşşçŽĐäy■ăRŅăij
èĀŅă;ŁçĹİtime.perf_counter()ăĜ;æTřăRřăžèçăõăĹİä;ŁçĹİçşşçzşşäyĹéİçæIJĀçş;çăõçŽĐèõçæŮüăŽ

äyĹèřřăžççăĀäy■ĹşTimerçşşèõřă;TçŽĐæŮüéŮt'æŸřèŞşèăĹæŮüéŮt'ijŅăžŮăŅĚăRŅăžĖæĹĀæIJĹă
ăĈăăđIJă;ăăRĹæĈşèõçşşŮèřèèçŽçĹŅæĹĀèĹşèt'zçŽĐCPUæŮüéŮt'ijŅăžTèřèă;ŁçĹİtime.
process_time() æİěäzçæŽĖijŽ

```
t = Timer(time.process_time)
with t:
    countdown(1000000)
print(t.elapsed)
```

time.perf_counter()ăŞŅtime.process_time()
éĈ;ăijŽèĹTăŽďăřRæTřă;çăijRçŽĐçşşæTřæŮüéŮt'ăĀĈăôđéŽĖçŽĐæŮüéŮt'ăĀijæşşæIJĹăžzä;TæĐRăžĹİij

æŽt'ăđ'ŽăĚşăžŌèõçæŮüăŞŅæĀğèĈ;ăĹĖæđRçŽĐă;Ņă■RèřŮăRĈèĀĈ14.13ăřRèĹĈăĀĈ

15.14 13.14 éŽŘăĹŮăĖĚă■ŸăŞŅCPUçŽĐä;ŁçĹİéĜŘ

éŮõéçŸ

ă;ăæĈşăřzăIJĹİUnixçşşçzşşäyĹéİçèĹRèăŅçŽĐçĹŅăžRèõ;ç;õăĖĚă■ŸæĹŮCPUçŽĐä;ŁçĹİéŽŘăĹŮăĀĈ

èğçăĖşşæŮzæăĹ

resourceăĹăăİŮèĈ;ăRŅæŮüæĹğèăŅèĹŽăyđ'äyİăžzăĹăăĀĈă;ŅăëĈijŅèçăĖŽŘăĹŮCPUæŮüéŮt'ij


```

import signal
import resource
import os

def time_exceeded(signo, frame):
    print("Time's up!")
    raise SystemExit(1)

def set_max_runtime(seconds):
    # Install the signal handler and set a resource limit
    soft, hard = resource.getrlimit(resource.RLIMIT_CPU)
    resource.setrlimit(resource.RLIMIT_CPU, (seconds, hard))
    signal.signal(signal.SIGXCPU, time_exceeded)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    set_max_runtime(15)
    while True:
        pass

```

çİNâzRèfRèaÑæUürijÑSIGXCPU æfqaRûaIJæUüéUť`èfGæIJşæUüècñçTşæLRrijÑçDûaRÕæL'gèaÑæY
 èeAéZŖaLûaEĖĖ■Yä;£çTlrijNèøçç;ôaRfä;£çTlçZDæÄzaEĖĖ■YäAija■şaRrijÑæCâyNrijZ

```

import resource

def limit_memory(maxsize):
    soft, hard = resource.getrlimit(resource.RLIMIT_AS)
    resource.setrlimit(resource.RLIMIT_AS, (maxsize, hard))

```

âCRèfZæuüèøçç;ôäzEaEĖĖ■YéZŖaLûaRÕrijÑçİNâzRèfRèaÑaLŖæşæIJL'ad'Zä;ZaEĖĖ■YæUüaijZæL
 MemoryError aijCâyäĖĖ

èøléøž

âIJæIJnèLCä;Nâ■Räy■rijÑsetrlimit() âG;æTŖècñçTlæIèèøçç;ôçL'zâoZèťDæzRäyLéIççZDè;réZŖ
 è;réZŖaLûaYŖäyÄäyIaAijrijNâ;ŞeüEèfGèfZäyIaAijçZDæUüaÄZæŞ■ä;IJçşçzçşéÄZäyÿaijZaRSéÄAäyÄäy
 çañéZŖaLûaYŖçTlæIèæNĖgâoZè;réZŖaLûèÇ;èøçç;ôçZçZDæIJÄad'gâAijaĖĖÄZäyÿæIèèøşrijNèfZäyIçTşçşz
 âr;çôaçañéZŖaLûaRfäzæTzârRäyÄçCzrijNâ;EæYŖæIJÄâè;äy■èeAä;£çTlçTlæLûèfZçİNâOzæfôæTzâĖĖ

setrlimit() âG;æTŖèfYèÇ;ècñçTlæIèèøçç;ôa■RèfZçİNæTŖèGRãÄAæL'ŞaijÄæŮGäzüæTŖäzèâRLç
 æZťad'ZèŖæĖĖèrûaŖCèĖĖ resource æIaaiUçZDæŮGæaçĖĖĖ

éIJÄèeAæşlæDRçZDæYŖæIJnèLCæĖĖäôzârIèÇ;éĖĖçTlâžOUnixçşçzçşrijNâzûäyTäy■æIèfAæL'ÄæIJL
 æŖTäeCæLSäznâIJlætNèŖTçZDæUüaÄZrijNâoÇèÇ;âIJLinuxäyLéIcæ■câyÿèfRèaÑrijNâ;EæYŖaIJIOS
 XäyLâ■Ŗäy■èÇ;äĖĖ

15.15 13.15 aRraLäyÄäyIWEBætRègLaZÍ

éUóécY

ä;äæÇséÄŽè£GèDŽæIJnäRraLäyÄäyIætRègLaZÍläzüæL'SäijÄæNĜäöŽçŽDURLç;Séat

èğcâEşæÚzæaL

webbrowser ælaaiUèÇ;ècncTlæIæäRraLäyÄäyIætRègLaZÍrijNäzüäyTäyÖäzşäRraUäâEşâÄCä;NæC

```
>>> import webbrowser
>>> webbrowser.open('http://www.python.org')
True
>>>
```

áoČäijZä;£çTlézYèöd'ætRègLaZÍæL'SäijÄæNĜäöŽç;SéatāÄCæCædIJä;æè£YæÇşärçç;SéatæL'SäijÄæU

```
>>> # Open the page in a new browser window
>>> webbrowser.open_new('http://www.python.org')
True
>>>

>>> # Open the page in a new browser tab
>>> webbrowser.open_new_tab('http://www.python.org')
True
>>>
```

è£ŽæäüârşäRräžæL'SäijÄäyÄäyIæŮrçŽDætRègLaZÍçUäRçæLŮèÄĖæäGç■iijNäRlèçAætRègLaZÍæT

æçCædIJä;äæÇşæNĜäöŽætRègLaZÍçşädNrijNäRräžæä;£çTl webbrowser.get()
äG;æTŕæIææNĜäöŽæşRäyIçL'žáoŽætRègLaZÍäÄCä;NæCiiijŽ

```
>>> c = webbrowser.get('firefox')
>>> c.open('http://www.python.org')
True
>>> c.open_new_tab('http://docs.python.org')
True
>>>
```

ärzäžÖæTŕæNÄçŽDætRègLaZÍäR■çgräLŮèaIäRraşèéYĖ'PythonæŮĜæaç <<http://docs.python.org/3/library/webbrowser.html>>'_

èóIèöž

äIJlèDŽæIJnäy■æL'SäijÄætRègLaZÍæIJLæUüäÄŽäijZä;LæIJLçTlāÄCä;NæCiiijNæşRäyIèDŽæIJnäL
ä;äæÇşäfnéÄşæL'SäijÄäyÄäyIætRègLaZÍæIèçäöä£IäöČäüşçzRæ■çäyYè£Rèa NäžEāÄC
æLŮèÄĖæYŕæşRäyIçIŇäžRäžèHTMLç;SéatæaijaijRèç;ŞäGžæTŕæ■öiijNä;äæÇşæL'SäijÄætRègLaZÍæşèçIJN
äy■çöæYŕäyLéIcäŞIçg■æČĖEŕiijNä;£çTl webbrowser ælaaiUèÇ;æYŕäyÄäyIçöÄ■TäöđçTlçŽDèğcâEşæ

16 çññå■AåŽŽçñäiijŽæŧNërŧãĀAërĈërŧåŠÑaijĆäyŷ

ërŧëtNèŧYæYřăĹLæčŠçŽĎiijŇă;EæYřërĈërŧiijšărsæšăéĈčăžĹLæIJL'ëüčăžEăĀĈăžŇăóđæYřiiijŇăIJIPytl

Contents:

16.1 14.1 æŧNërŧstdoutèĹŠăĜž

éŮóécŸ

ä;ăçŽĎĹŇăžŘăy■æIJL'äyĹæŮžæŧŧaijŽèĹŠăĜžăĹŖæăĜăĜEèĹŠăĜžăy■iijĹsys.stdoutiijL'ăĀĈăžšărsæYřë
ä;ăæĈšăEžăyĹæŧNërŧæĹëërAæYŮăóĈiijŇçžŽăóŽăyĀăyĹèĹŠăĜžëiijŇçžăžŧŧçŽĎèĹŠăĜžèĈ;æ■čăyŷæYĹçđ'žă

èğčăEşæŮžæąĹ

ä;ăçŧĹ unittest.mock æĹăăĹŮăy■çŽĎ patch() äĜ;æŧriijŇ
ä;ăçŧĹëŧăĹëéĹđăyŷçŮĀă■ŧriijŇăŖăžëăyžă■ŧăyĹæŧNërŧæĹăæŇš sys.stdout
çĎŮăŖŮăŽđæžŽiijŇ äžŮăyŧăy■ăžğçŧšăđ'ğéĜŖçŽĎăyt'æŮŮăŖYéĜŖæĹŮăIJĹæŧNërŧçŧĹăĹŇçŽt'æŮëæŽt'éĹ

ä;IJăyžăyĀăyĹăĹŇă■ŖiijŇæĹŠăžŇăIJ mymodule æĹăăĹŮăy■ăóŽăžĹL'ăçăyŇăyĀăyĹăĜ;æŧriijŽ

```
# mymodule.py
```

```
def urlprint(protocol, host, domain):  
    url = '{}://{}.{}'.format(protocol, host, domain)  
    print(url)
```

ézYëód'æĈĖăEŧăyŇăEĖç;ŮçŽĎ print äĜ;æŧŖăijŽăŖEèĹŠăĜžăŖŠéĀăăĹŖ sys.
stdout äĀĈ äyžăžEăŧNërŧèĹŠăĜžçIJšçŽĎăIJĹéĈčéĜŇiijŇă;ăăŖăžëă;ăçŧĹăyĀăyĹæŽĖžŇăŖžèšăăĹëăĹăæŇ
ä;ăçŧĹ unittest.mock æĹăăĹŮçŽĎ patch() æŮžæŧŧăŖăžëăĹLæŮžă;ăçŽĎăIJĹæŧNërŧèĹŖëăŇçŽĎăyĹ
ăžŮăyŧă;ŧæŧNërŧăóŇæĹŖæŮŮăĀŽëĜăĹĹëĹŧăŽđăóĈăžŇçŽĎăŮšæIJL'çĹŮăĀăăĀĈăyŇéĹčæYřăŖž
mymodule æĹăăĹŮçŽĎæŧNërŧăžçčăĀiijŽ

```
from io import StringIO  
from unittest import TestCase  
from unittest.mock import patch  
import mymodule  
  
class TestURLPrint(TestCase):  
    def test_url_gets_to_stdout(self):  
        protocol = 'http'  
        host = 'www'  
        domain = 'example.com'  
        expected_url = '{}://{}.{}\n'.format(protocol, host, domain)  
  
        with patch('sys.stdout', new=StringIO()) as fake_out:
```

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```
mymodule.urlprint(protocol, host, domain)
self.assertEqual(fake_out.getvalue(), expected_url)
```

èóìèõž

urlprint() àĜ;æTṛæŌěàRŮäyL'äyġāRĆæTṛiijNætNērTæŮzæṣTāijĀāgNāijZāĒĒlèõç;ōærRäyĀäyġā
expected_url āRŸéGRēcñèõç;ōæĹRāNĒāRñæIJṣæIJZçŽDèç;ṢāGžçŽDā■ŮçñēäyṣāĀĆ

unittest.mock.patch() àĜ;æTṛēcñçTġā;IJäyĀäyġāyLäyNæŮĜçōaçRĒāZġiijNā;ŁçTġ
StringIO ārzēsāæĲēāzçæZŁ sys.stdout . fake_out
āRŸéGRæŸrāIJġērēēŁZçĲNāy■ēcñāĲZāzzçŽDēĲāæNṣārzēsāāĀĆ āIJġwith-
ēr■āRēäy■ā;ŁçTġāōČāRfāzēæL'gēāNāRĲçg■æčĀæṣēāĀČā;Ṣwithēr■āRēççṢæĲṣæŮiijNpatch
āijZārĒæL'ĀæIJL'äyIJēēŁæĀčād'■āĲrætNērTāijĀāgNāL'■çŽDçĲūæĀāāĀĆ
æIJL'äyĀçČzēIJĀēēĀæṣĲāDRçŽDæŸræṢRāzZārZPythonçŽDCæL'ĲāsTārreČ;āijZāŁ;çTēæŌL
sys.stdout çŽDēĒç;ōēĀNçZt'æŌěāĒZāĒēāĲræāĠāĠĒç;ṢāGžäy■āĀĆ
ēZRāzŌçrĠāzĒiijNæIJñēŁČäy■āijZæŮĲāRĲāĲrēŁZæŮzēĲçŽDēōsēgçriijNāōČēĀČçTġāzŌçžrPythonāzççāĀ
āēČādIJā;āçIJṣçŽDēIJĀēēĀāIJĲCæL'ĲāsTäy■æ■TēŌŮI/OiijNā;āāRfāzēāĒĲæL'ṢāijĀäyĀäyġāyT'æŮūæŮĠāzŮ
æZt'ād'ZāĒṣāzŌæ■TēŌŮāzēā■Ůçñēäyṣā;čāijRæ■TēŌŮI/OāŠN StringIO
ārzēsāērŮāRĆēŸĒ5.6ārRēŁČāĀĆ

16.2 14.2 āIJā■TāĒČætNērTäy■çZārzēsāæL'ṢēāēäyĀ

éŮōécŸ

ā;āāĒZçŽDā■TāĒČætNērTäy■ēIJĀēēĀçzZæNĠāōŽçŽDārzēsāæL'ṢēāēäyĀiijN
çTġāĲēæŮ■ēĲāōČāznāIJĲætNērTäy■çŽDæIJṣæIJZēāNäyziijĲærTāēČriijNæŮ■ēĲāēcñērČçTġāŮūçŽDāRĆæT

èğčāĒṣæŮzæāĲ

unittest.mock.patch() àĜ;æTṛāRfēcñçTġāĲēèğčāĒṣēŁZäyġēŮōécŸāĀĆ
patch() ēŁŸāRfēcñçTġā;IJäyĀäyġēčĒēēāZġāĀäyġāyNæŮĜçōaçRĒāZġāĲŮā■TçNñā;ŁçTġiijNār;çōāāzŮ
ā;NāēČriijNäyNēĲæŸrāyĀäyġārĒāōČā;ṢāĀZēčĒēēāZġā;ŁçTġçŽDā;Nā■RiijZ

```
from unittest.mock import patch
import example

@patch('example.func')
def test1(x, mock_func):
    example.func(x)          # Uses patched example.func
    mock_func.assert_called_with(x)
```

āōČēŁŸāRfāzēēcñā;ṢāĀZäyĀäyġāyLäyNæŮĜçōaçRĒāZġiijZ

```
with patch('example.func') as mock_func:
    example.func(x)          # Uses patched example.func
    mock_func.assert_called_with(x)
```

æIJĀāŘŔĭjNä;æĕŸāŘřäzēæL'NāŁĭçŽDä;ŁçTĭlăŏČæL'ŞèæäyAĭijŽ

```
p = patch('example.func')
mock_func = p.start()
example.func(x)
mock_func.assert_called_with(x)
p.stop()
```

æĕĆædIJāŘřèČ;çŽDĕřĭĭjNä;æĕČ;ăd'şâRăăŁăĕčĚĕĕřăŹĭăŞNăyŁăyNæŨĞçŏaçŘĖăŹĭăĭĕçzŹăd'Žăyĭărzēs

```
@patch('example.func1')
@patch('example.func2')
@patch('example.func3')
def test1(mock1, mock2, mock3):
    ...

def test2():
    with patch('example.patch1') as mock1, \
         patch('example.patch2') as mock2, \
         patch('example.patch3') as mock3:
        ...
```

èõlèõž

patch() æŌĕăRŮăyĂăyĭăŭşă■ŸăIJĭărzēsăçŽDăĖĭĕŭră;ĎăŘ■ĭjNăřĖăĖŭæŽĕæ■căyžăyĂăyĭæŨřçŽDăă
ăŎşăĭĕçŽDăĀĭĭajŹăĀĭĭĕçĚĕĕřăŹĭăĞ;æŤrăĽŮăyŁăyNæŨĞçŏaçŘĖăŹĭăŏNăĽŖăŘŎĕĞĭăĽĭăĂĕăd'■ăŹdăĭĕă
ézŸĕŏd'æČĚăĖĭjNĭjNæL'ĂæIJĽăĀĭĭajŹĕĕn MagicMockăŏđă;NăŽĕăžĕăĂĆă;NăĕĆĭjŽ

```
>>> x = 42
>>> with patch('__main__.x'):
...     print(x)
...
<MagicMock name='x' id='4314230032'>
>>> x
42
>>>
```

ăy■ĕŸĖĭjNä;ăăŘřäzēĕĂŽĕŸĞçzŽ patch() æŘŖă;ŽçñnăžNăyĭăŖĆæŤrăĭĕărĖăĀĭjæŽĕæ■căĽŖăzză;Ť

```
>>> x
42
>>> with patch('__main__.x', 'patched_value'):
...     print(x)
... 
```

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```
patched_value
>>> x
42
>>>
```

ècñçŦlæİëä;IJäyžæŽŁæ■cāĀijçŽĐ MagicMock āōđä;NèĈ;ād'şæİæNşāRrērĈçŦlāržèsqāŠŦāōđä;NāĂ
äzŪäzñèōrā;ŦāržèsaçŽĐä;ŁçŦlāŁqæAřāžūāĚAèöyā;ăæL'ğèqNæŪ■ēİĂæčĂæşēijNă;NăçĈijŽ

```
>>> from unittest.mock import MagicMock
>>> m = MagicMock(return_value = 10)
>>> m(1, 2, debug=True)
10
>>> m.assert_called_with(1, 2, debug=True)
>>> m.assert_called_with(1, 2)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File ".../unittest/mock.py", line 726, in assert_called_with
    raise AssertionError(msg)
AssertionError: Expected call: mock(1, 2)
Actual call: mock(1, 2, debug=True)
>>>

>>> m.upper.return_value = 'HELLO'
>>> m.upper('hello')
'HELLO'
>>> assert m.upper.called

>>> m.split.return_value = ['hello', 'world']
>>> m.split('hello world')
['hello', 'world']
>>> m.split.assert_called_with('hello world')
>>>

>>> m['blah']
<MagicMock name='mock.__getitem__()' id='4314412048'>
>>> m.__getitem__.called
True
>>> m.__getitem__.assert_called_with('blah')
>>>
```

äyĂēĹnæİēēōšrijNēŁZāžZæŞ■ă;IJāijŽāIJlāyĂäyĹa■ŦāĚĈæŦNērŦäy■āōNæĹRāĂĈă;NăçĈijNăAŁGèō;ă;

```
# example.py
from urllib.request import urlopen
import csv

def dowprices():
    u = urlopen('http://finance.yahoo.com/d/quotes.csv?s=@^DJI&f=sll
↪')
```

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```
lines = (line.decode('utf-8') for line in u)
rows = (row for row in csv.reader(lines) if len(row) == 2)
prices = { name:float(price) for name, price in rows }
return prices
```

æ■čāyÿæİēēōsīijNēŁZāyŁāĜ;æTŗaijŽā;ŁçTĪ urlopen() äzŌWe-
bāyŁēİcēŌuāRŪæTŗæ■ōāzūēġcædŘāōCāĀĆ āIJā■TāĒČætNērTāy■īijNā;āāRřāzēçzŽāōČāyĀāyŁēcĎāĒŁāōŽ

```
import unittest
from unittest.mock import patch
import io
import example

sample_data = io.BytesIO(b'''\
"IBM",91.1\r
"AA",13.25\r
"MSFT",27.72\r
\r
''')

class Tests(unittest.TestCase):
    @patch('example.urlopen', return_value=sample_data)
    def test_dowprices(self, mock_urlopen):
        p = example.dowprices()
        self.assertTrue(mock_urlopen.called)
        self.assertEqual(p,
                          {'IBM': 91.1,
                           'AA': 13.25,
                           'MSFT' : 27.72})

if __name__ == '__main__':
    unittest.main()
```

æIJñā;Nāy■īijNā;■āžŌ example æİāāİŪāy■çŽĎ urlopen()
āĜ;æTŗēcñāyĀāyŁæİāæNšāřzēsāæŽŁāzçīijN ēřēāřzēsāāijŽēŁTāŽđāyĀāyŁāNĒāRñætNērTæTŗæ■ōçŽĎ
ByteIO().

ēŁŸæIJL'āyĀçČzīijNāIJæLŠēæāyAæŪūæŁSāzñā;ŁçTĪāžE example.
urlopen æİēāzçæŽŁ urllib.request.urlopen āĀĆ
ā;Šā;āāŁZāzžēæāyAçŽĎæŪūāĀŽīijNā;āāŁĒēāzā;ŁçTĪāōČāznāIJætNērTāzççāAāy■çŽĎāŘ■çğřāĀĆ
çTšāžŌætNērTāzççāAā;ŁçTĪāžE from urllib.request import urlopen ,éČčāzŁ
dowprices() āĜ;æTŗ āy■ā;ŁçTĪçŽĎ urlopen() āĜ;æTŗāōđéŽĒāyŁāřsä;■āžŌ
example æİāāİŪāžEāĀĆ

æIJñēŁČāōđéŽĒāyŁāRĪæŸřāřz unittest.mock æİāāİŪçŽĎāyĀæñætĒāřİē;Ďæ■cāĀĆ
æŽř'ād'ŽæŽř'énŸçžġçŽĎçŁ'zæĀģīijNērŭāRČēĀĆ āōŸæŪžæŪĜæaç

16.3 14.3 áÍÍá■TáĚĆætNërTäy■æT̃NërT̃aijCâyæĈĖĀĖt

éŮóécŸ

ä;äæĈşåĖŽäyĥætNërT̃çT̃lā;NæİēāĖĖçāōçŽĎāĽd'æŮ■æşŘäyĥaijCâyæŸřāŘećnæĽŽāĠžāĀĆ

èğĉāĖşæŮzæąĽ

årzāžŎaijCâyçŽĎætNërT̃āŖrā;ĤçT̃lĭ assertRaises() æŮzæşT̃āĀĆ
ä;NæĈiijNæĈæĎIä;äæĈşætNërT̃æşŘäyĥāĠ;æT̃ræĽŽāĠžāžĖ
aijCâyriijNāĈRāyNēİcēĤZæāūāĖŽiijŽ ValueError

```
import unittest

# A simple function to illustrate
def parse_int(s):
    return int(s)

class TestConversion(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_bad_int(self):
        self.assertRaises(ValueError, parse_int, 'N/A')
```

æĖĈæĎIä;äæĈşætNërT̃aijCâyçŽĎāĖūā;şāĀijriijNēIJĀēĖAçT̃lāĽrāŖēād'ŮäyĀçğ■æŮzæşT̃iijŽ

```
import errno

class TestIO(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_file_not_found(self):
        try:
            f = open('/file/not/found')
        except IOError as e:
            self.assertEqual(e.errno, errno.ENOENT)

        else:
            self.fail('IOError not raised')
```

èőİèőž

assertRaises() æŮzæşT̃äyžætNërT̃aijCâyā■ŸāÍĽæĀğæŖŖā;ŽāžĖäyĀäyĤçŎĀä;ĤæŮzæşT̃āĀĆ
äyĀäyĥäyçĖğAçŽĎēŽūēŸşæŸřæĽNāĽĽāŎžēĤZēāNaijCâyæĉĀætNāĀĆæŖT̃æĈiijŽ

```
class TestConversion(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_bad_int(self):
        try:
            r = parse_int('N/A')
        except ValueError as e:
            self.assertEqual(type(e), ValueError)
```


èŁŻçġ■æŰzæşŦçŻĐēŰóécŸăĬĴăžŎăđČăĴĹăđzæŸŞéAŰæĭjŔăĚŭăžŰæČĚăĚĭĭjŊăŕŦăĚČăşăæĬĴĹăžžăĭ
éČčăžĹăĭ;ăēŸăĴŰéĬĴăĚăĴăđăĹăăŔăđ'ŰçŻĐăçĂăŦŊēŸĢĭŊăĚČăŷŊéĭcéŸŽăăŭĭjŽ

```
class TestConversion(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_bad_int(self):
        try:
            r = parse_int('N/A')
        except ValueError as e:
            self.assertEqual(type(e), ValueError)
        else:
            self.fail('ValueError not raised')
```

assertRaises() æŰzæşŦăĭjŽăđ'ĐçŔĚăĹ'ĂăĬĴçzĚĹČĭĭjŊăŽăæ■d'ăĭăăžŦēŕăăĭ;ŸçŦĹăđČăĂČ

assertRaises() çŻĐăŷĂăŷĭçĭjççČzæŸŕăđČăŦŊăŷ■ăžĚăĭjČăŷŷăăĚŭă;ŞçŻĐăĂĭjæŸŕăđ'ŽăŕŤăĂČ

ăŷžăžĚăŦŊēŕŦăĭjČăŷŷăăĂĭĭjŊăŕŕăžžăĭ;ŸçŦĹ assertRaisesRegex() æŰzæşŦĭĭjŊ

ăđČăŕŕăŕŊăŰŰăŦŊēŕŦăĭjČăŷŷçŻĐă■ŸăĬĴăžăŕĹéĂŽēŸĢă■čăĴăĭjŔăŊzéĚ■ăĭjČăŷŷçŻĐă■Űçŋăŷşăăĭçđ

```
class TestConversion(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_bad_int(self):
        self.assertRaisesRegex(ValueError, 'invalid literal .*',
                               parse_int, 'N/A')
```

assertRaises() âŠŊ assertRaisesRegex()

èŸŸăĬĴăŷĂăŷĹăđzæŸŞăŸçŦçŻĐăĬĴŕæŰžăŕşæŸŕăđČăžŋēŸŸēČĭ;ēcăă;ŞăĂŽăŷĹăŷŊăŰŰçóăçŔĚăŽĹăĭ;ŸçŦĹ

```
class TestConversion(unittest.TestCase):
    def test_bad_int(self):
        with self.assertRaisesRegex(ValueError, 'invalid literal .*
→'):
            r = parse_int('N/A')
```

ăĭĚăĭ;ăçŻĐăŦŊēŕŦăŰĹ'ăŔĹăĹŕăđ'ŽăŷĹăĹġăŋăæ■céĭđ'çŻĐăŰŰăĂŽēŸçġ■æŰzæşŦăŕşăĴĹăĬĴçŦĹăžĚă

16.4 14.4 âŖĚăŦŊēŕŦēĴŞăĢççŦĹăŰăăŰŰēŕăĭŦăĹŕæŰĢăžăŷă■

éŰóécŸ

ăĭăăŷŊăĬĴăŕĚă■ŦăĚČăŦŊēŕŦçŻĐēĴŞăĢžăĚŽăĹŕăĹŕæşŔăŷĹăŰĢăžăŷă■ăŎžĭĭjŊăĂŊăŷ■æŸŕăĹŞă■ŕă

èġčăĚşăŰzæăĴĹ

èŸŔēăŊă■ŦăĚČăŦŊēŕŦăŷĂăŷĹăŷŷèġĂăĹĂăĬŕăŕşæŸŕăĬĴăŦŊēŕŦăŰĢăžăŷăžŦēČĹăĹăăĚăŷŊéĭcéŸŽăăŷă

```
import unittest

class MyTest(unittest.TestCase):
    pass
```

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```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    unittest.main()
```

```
import sys

def main(out=sys.stderr, verbosity=2):
    loader = unittest.TestLoader()
    suite = loader.loadTestsFromModule(sys.modules[__name__])
    unittest.TextTestRunner(out, verbosity=verbosity).run(suite)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    with open('testing.out', 'w') as f:
        main(f)
```

```

    defZäyð' æ■æäYřäLĒajjAçZDiiJNunittest.TestLoader
    aôðäĲNècncȚlălēcȚDècĒætNērȚăēUăzũăĂĈloadTestsFromModule()
    æYřăôĈCăôZăZL'çZDăŪzæsȚăzNăyĂiijNçȚlălăēTūēZEætNērȚȚlăĲNăĂĈăôĈaijZăyž
    TestCaseçszăL'năĒRăē$RăyłălăĲUăzũăřĒăĒŪăy■çZDăȚNērȚăŪzæsȚăĒRăŔŪăĠGzălăăĂĈ
    âĈĈădIJăĲăăĈșefZăēNçzEçșSăžēçZDăŌĠăLŭiijNăŔăřăžăēĲçȚȚl
    loadTestsFromTestCase()æŪzæsȚălăăžŌă$RăyłçzġăL'ĒTestCaseçZDçszăy■ăĒRăŔŪăȚNērȚăŪz
    TextTestRunnerçszăYřăyĂăyłăȚNērȚēĒRăqNçszçZDăĲNă■ŔiijN
    defZăyłçszçZDăyžēĒAçȚlăĒĒăYřăL'ġăqNă$RăyłăȚNērȚăēUăzũăy■ăNĒăŔncZDăȚNērȚăŪzæsȚăĂĈ
    defZăyłçszēușăL'ġăqNunittest.main()ăĠăȚŔăL'ĂăĲçȚlçZDăȚNērȚēĒRăqNăZlăYřăyĂăăuçZDăĂĈ
    äy■defĠiijNăĒL$ăznăIJlêfZēĠNăřzăôĈçefZăēNăžĒăyĂăžZăLŪăžȚășĈĒ■çĲiijNăNĒăNnēĲ$ăĠGzăŪĠăzũăș
    âřĲçôăĒIJnēLĈăĲNă■ŔăžççăĂăĲLăŔSiiJNăĲĒăYřēĈĲăNĠĠăřĲăăăĈăĲăŔăž
    unittestăăĒăĒăđūefZăēNăZȚ'efZăyĂă■ēçZDēĠăôZăZL'ăĂĈ
    ēĒăĂăĈșēĠăôZăZL'ăȚNērȚăēUăzũçZDēĈĒĒăŪzăiJŔiijNăĲăăŔăřăžăăŔZTestLoader
    çszăL'ġăqNăZȚ'ăđ'ZçZDă$■ăIJăĂĈăyžăžĒĒăĠăôZăZL'ăȚNērȚēĒRăqNiiJNăĲăăŔăřăžăăđDĒăăyĂăyłēĠăăš
    TextTestRunnerçZDăĲlșēĈĲăĂĈăĒăNēfZăžZăăšçzŔēŭĒăĠGzăžĒăIJnēLĈçZDēNĈăZȚăăĂĈunittest
    âĲăĲŪçZDăŪĠGăăçăŔăžăȚășĈăôđĈŌŔăŌșĲŔăĲIJL'ăZȚ'ăușăĒēçZDēôșēġçiiJNăŔăřăžăăŌzçIJNçIJNăĂĈ

```

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```
Ran 5 tests in 0.002s
```

```
OK (skipped=2, expected failures=1)
```

èóìèõž

```
skip()      èċĚēřǎŽíĚĈ;èċñĉŦlǎİēǎǝ;çŦǝ$Řǎyłǎ;ǎǎy■ǎĈşèĤŘēǎŦĉŽĎǎŦŦērŦǎǺĈ
skipIf() ǎŦŦ skipUnless() ǎřžǎžŎǎ;ǎǎRǎĚĈşǎIJǎ$ŘǎyłĉL'žǎŏŽǎžşǎŘǎĚĹUPythonĉL'ĹǎIJǎĚĹŰǎĚŰ
ǎ;ĤĉŦŦĤ@expectedĉŽĎǎđ'sèt'èċĚēēřǎŽíĚİēǎǎĜēŏřĚĈǎžŽĉǎŏŏŽǎijŽǎđ'sèt'ĉĉŽĎǎŦŦērŦŦijŦǎžŰǎyŦǎřžēĤ
ǎǎ;çŦŦǎŰǎşŦĉŽĎĚĉĚēēřǎŽíĚŦŦǎRǎžèċñĉŦlǎİēĚĉĚēēřǎŦŦǎyłǎŦŦērŦĉşşŦijŦǎřŦǎĉĈijŽ
```

```
@unittest.skipUnless(platform.system() == 'Darwin', 'Mac specific_
↳tests')
class DarwinTests(unittest.TestCase):
    pass
```

16.6 14.6 ǎđ'ĎĉŘĚǎđ'ŽǎyłǎijĈǎyŦ

éŰŏéćŦ

ǎ;ǎǎIJL'ǎyǎǎyłǎžĉĉǎAĉL'ĜǎŏŦǎRřĚĈ;ǎijŽǎĚŽǎĜžǎđ'Žǎyłǎy■ǎǎŦŦĉŽĎǎijĈǎyŦŦijŦǎǎŎǎǎŰǎĹ■èĈ;ǎy■

èĝĉǎĚşǎŰǎǎǎĹ

ǎĉĈǎđIJǎ;ǎǎRǎžēĉŦlǎ■ŦǎyłǎžĉĉǎAǎİŰǎđ'ĎĉŘĚǎy■ǎǎŦŦĉŽĎǎijĈǎyŦŦijŦǎRǎžēǎřĚǎŏĈǎžŦǎŦ;ǎĚēǎyǎǎ

```
try:
    client_obj.get_url(url)
except (URLError, ValueError, SocketTimeout):
    client_obj.remove_url(url)
```

ǎIJİēŦŽǎyłǎ;Ŧǎ■ǎy■ŦijŦǎĚĈĉĉŰǎy■ǎžžǎ;ŦǎyǎǎyłǎijĈǎyŦǎRŦĉŦşǎŰŰéĈ;ǎijŽǎĚĝēǎŦ
remove_url() ǎŰǎşŦŦǎǺĈ ǎĉĈǎđIJǎ;ǎǎĈşǎřžǎĚŰǎy■ǎşŘǎyłǎijĈǎyŦēĤŽēǎŦǎy■ǎǎŦŦĉŽĎǎđ'ĎĉŘĚŦijŦǎŦ
except ěř■ǎRēǎy■ŦijŽ

```
try:
    client_obj.get_url(url)
except (URLError, ValueError):
    client_obj.remove_url(url)
except SocketTimeout:
    client_obj.handle_url_timeout(url)
```

ǎĹĹǎđ'ŽĉŽĎǎijĈǎyŦǎijŽǎIJL'ǎŦĈĉžĝǎĚşşşŦijŦǎřžǎžŎĚŦŽĉĝ■ǎĈĚǎĚŦijŦǎ;ǎǎRřĚĈ;ǎ;ĤĉŦŦlǎŏĈǎžŦĉŽĎǎ

```
try:
    f = open(filename)
except (FileNotFoundError, PermissionError):
    pass
```

āŖřāžēēćnéĜ■āĖŽāyžījŽ

```
try:
    f = open(filename)
except OSError:
    pass
```

OSError æŸŕ FileNotFoundError āŠŇ PermissionError
āijĆāyŷćŽĎāšžćšāĀĆ

èõléõž

ār;çõąąđ'ĎçŘĚąđ'ŽāyłāijĆāyŷæIJñēžnážúæšąžĀāžŁçŁ'žæōŁçŽĎījNāy■èĚGā;āāŖřāžēā;ĚćŦĪ
as āĖšéŦōā■ŮāĭēēŮōā;ŮēćnéŁŽāĜžāijĆāyŷćŽĎāijŦćŦīijŽ

```
try:
    f = open(filename)
except OSError as e:
    if e.errno == errno.ENOENT:
        logger.error('File not found')
    elif e.errno == errno.EACCES:
        logger.error('Permission denied')
    else:
        logger.error('Unexpected error: %d', e.errno)
```

èĚŽāyłā;Ňā■Řāy■īijŇ e āŖŸéĜŖæŇĜāŖŠāyĀāyĭēćnéŁŽāĜžćŽĎ OSError
āijĆāyŷāōđā;ŇāĀĆ èĚŽāyłāIJłā;āæĈşæŽŦ'èĚŽāyĀæ■ēāĻēąđŘēĚŽāyłāijĆāyŷćŽĎæŮūāĀŽāijŽā;ĻæIJŁ'ćŦīij
āŖŇæŮūēĚŸēęĀæşĻæĎŖćŽĎæŮūāĀŽ except ěŕ■āŖēæŸŕéąžāžŖæćĀæšēćŽĎījŇçñāyĀāyłāŇzéĒ■ç
ā;āāŖřāžēā;ĻāōžæŸşćŽĎæĎĎēĀāđ'Žāył except āŖŇæŮūāŇzéĒ■çŽĎæĈĖā;ćīijŇæŕŦæćŦīijŽ

```
>>> f = open('missing')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'missing'
>>> try:
...     f = open('missing')
... except OSError:
...     print('It failed')
... except FileNotFoundError:
...     print('File not found')
...
It failed
>>>
```

```
>>> FileNotFoundError.__mro__
(<class 'FileNotFoundError'>, <class 'OSError'>, <class 'Exception'>
↳,
 <class 'BaseException'>, <class 'object'>)
>>>
```

16.7 14.7 æ■TèŌũæL'ĂæJL'ǎijĆăyŷ

æĂŎæăŭæ■ȚèŎăăzččăĂăy■çŽĐæL'ĂæIJL'ăijĆăyŷiijş

æČšèèAæ■TèÕuæL'ĂæIJL'çŽďajĈăyŷijŇŇŔřăžēcŽt' æŌěæ■TèÕu
ă■šăŔřijŽ Exception

```
try:
    ...
except Exception as e:
    ...
    log('Reason:', e)           # Important!
```

èóíèőž

æ■čāZāāĊæ■d'ijŇāĊCæđIJä;ăéĀL'æŇl'æ■TēŌūæL'ĂæIJL'ājĊăyŷijŇéĆčăZĹăIJl'ăŞăyĹăIJræŰzĭjĹă
ăĊCæđIJä;ăæşăæIJL'ēĴZăăūăĀZĭjŇăIJL'æŰūăĀZă;ăĊIJŇăĹrăijĊăyŷæL'Şă■ræŰūăRrēĊ;ăŞŷăy■ĊĹăăd't'ēđ

```
def parse_int(s):  
    try:
```

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```
n = int(v)
except Exception:
    print("Couldn't parse")
```

èŕŦçĭĂèĚŔèąŇèĚŽăŷłăĜĭæŦŕĭĭjŇçzŞæđĬJæĆăŷŇĭĭjŽ

```
>>> parse_int('n/a')
Couldn't parse
>>> parse_int('42')
Couldn't parse
>>>
```

èĚŽæŮŭăĂŽăĭăŕşăĭĭjŽæŇăăđ't'æĈşĭĭjŽăĂĬJèĚŽăŞŇăŽđăžŇăŦĬĭĭjŞăĂĬ
ăĂĜăĕĆăĭăăĈŔăŷŇéĬèĚŽæăŭéĜăăĚŽèĚŽăŷłăĜĭæŦŕĭĭjŽ

```
def parse_int(s):
    try:
        n = int(v)
    except Exception as e:
        print("Couldn't parse")
        print('Reason:', e)
```

èĚŽæŮŭăĂŽăĭăèĈĭèŬăŔŮăĕĆăŷŇèĭŞăĜŷĭĭjŇæŇĜæŸŬăžĒæĬJĬăŷłçĭĭjŮçĭŇéŦŽèŕŕĭĭjŽ

```
>>> parse_int('42')
Couldn't parse
Reason: global name 'v' is not defined
>>>
```

ăĬĬæŸŬăŸĭĭjŇăĭăăžŦèŕèărĭăŔŕèĈĭăŔĒăĭĬăŷŷăđ'ĎçŔĒăŽĭăŵŽăžĬçŽĎçşĭăĜĒăŷĂăžŽăĂĈ
ăŷăĚĜĭĭjŇèĕĂæŸŕăĭăăĚĒéăžæŦŕèŬăĒĬĂæĬJĬăĭĬăŷŷĭĭjŇçăŵăĚĬæĬŞăăŕæăĈçăŵçŽĎŕĬæŮăăĚăæĂŕæĬŮă

16.8 14.8 áĬŽăžžèĜĭăŵŽăžĬăĭĬăŷŷ

éŬŵéćŸ

ăĬĬăĭăăăđĎăžžçŽĎăžŦçŦĬçĬŇăžŔăŷăĭĭjŇăĭăăĈşăŕĒăžŦăśĬăĭĬăŷŷăŇĒèĈĒăĬŔèĜĭăŵŽăžĬçŽĎăĭĬăŷŷă

èĝĉăĒşşæŮžæăĬ

ăĬŽăžžæŮŕçŽĎăĭĬăŷŷăĬçŵĂăŦăĂŦăĂŦăŵŽăžĬæŮŕçŽĎçşŷĭĭjŇèŵĬăŵĈçžĝæĬŕèĜĬ
Exception ĭĭjĬæĬŮăĂĒæŸŕăžžăĭŦăŷăăŷłăŭşăŸăĬĬçŽĎăĭĬăŷŷçşăđŇĭĭjĬăĂĈ
ăĬŇăĕĈĭĭjŇăĕĈăđĬJăĭăçĭĭŮăĒçĭŞçzĬçŽăĒşçŽĎçĬŇăžŔĭĭjŇăĭăăŔŕèĈĭăĭjŽăŵŽăžĬăŷĂăžŽçşşăĭĭjĭăĕĆăŷŇçĭ

```
class NetworkError(Exception):
    pass
```

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```
class HostnameError(NetworkError):
    pass

class TimeoutError(NetworkError):
    pass

class ProtocolError(NetworkError):
    pass
```

çDũãRÕçTlæLũãrsãRřãžẽãČŘéĀŽãÿÿéCĉæũũ;ŁçTlẽŁZãžZãijCãÿÿãžEijjÑã;ÑãŁCijjZ

```
try:
    msg = s.recv()
except TimeoutError as e:
    ...
except ProtocolError as e:
    ...
```

èóìèőž

ěĠłăōŽăzĹ'ăijĈăyŷċšăzTĕřĕæĀzæŸřċžġæĹ'fĕĠłăĚĖċ;ōċŽĎ Exception
 ċšzīijŇ æĹŮĕĀĚæŸřċžġæĹ'fĕĠĚĈĉăžZæIJñěžnăřsæŸřăžŎ Exception
 ċžġæĹ'fĕĀŇæĭĕċŽĎċšăĀĈ ħřċōăæĹ'ĀæIJĹ'ċšăŖŇæŮŭăžšċžġæĹ'fĕĠ BaseException
 ĭijNăĭĖăĭăy■ăžTĕřĕăĭ;ĤĉĬĕŁZăyĭłšžċšăĭĕăōŽăzĹ'æŮřċŽĎăijĈăyŷăĀĈ BaseException
 æŸřăyžċšċžċšĕĀĀăĠăijĈăyŷĕĀŇăĭĤĹċŽĎĭijŇăŕTăĕĈ KeyboardInterrupt æĹŮ
 SystemExit äžĕăŖĹăĚŮăžŮĕĈăžZăijŽċžZăžTĉĬĭăŖSĕĀĀăġăăŖŮĕĀŇĕĀĀăĠăžċŽĎăijĈăyŷăĀĈ
 äZăæ■d'ĭijŇă■TĕŮĕĕŁZăžZăijĈăyŷæIJñěžnăšăžăZăĹ'ăĎŖăžĹ'ăĀĈ
 ĕŁZăæŭċŽĎĕŖĭijŇăĀĠăĕĈăĭăċžġæĹ'Ĥ BaseException âŖĕĈ;ăijŽăŖĭĕĠ'ăĭăċŽĎĕĠłăōŽăzĹ'ăijĈ

aIjIcIÑazRäy■aijTāEēēGlaōŽazL'aijCāyāaRrāzēā;ǣǣ,Ūā;āčŽDāzččāAæŽt'aĒuāRrērēzæĀgtiiŃēČ;æyĒæ:
 ēfYæIJL'äyĀčg■ēō;ēōqæYrārEēGlaōŽazL'aijCāyēēĀŽēfGčzğæL'fčzDāRĻēūālēāĀCāIJlād'■āIČāžTčTlčIŃ
 ā;fčTlāšzčszālēāLEčzDāRĎčg■aijCāyčczāžšæYrā;ĻāIJL'čTlčŽDāĀČāōČāRrāzēēōl'čTlāĻuā■TēŌūāyĀā

```
try:
    s.send(msg)
except ProtocolError:
    ...
```

ä:äæfYëčjæ■TëŎuæZt'äd'gëŇčāZt'čŽDāijČäy'yijŇNārsāČRäyNélcèfZæuuijŽ

```
try:
    s.send(msg)
except NetworkError:
    ...
```

æĆæđİjă;ăăĈșăőŻăzL'çŽđæŰrăįĈăyŷéĠăăĖŽăžĖ __init__() æŰzæșȚiijŃ
 ȕăăăİlăjăă;łçŦİăĹ'ĂăİJĹ'ăŖĈăŦrërĈçŦİ Exception.__init__() iijŃă;ŊăăĈiijŽ


```
class CustomError(Exception):
    def __init__(self, message, status):
        super().__init__(message, status)
        self.message = message
        self.status = status
```

çIJNäyLåŒzæIJL'çCzæĜæĀhijNäy■èĜExceptionçŽDžYēōd'èaŊäyžæYřæŒæRŪæL'ĀæIJL'äijæĀŠç
 .args åśdæĀğäy■. åĴLād'ŽāĒūāzŪāĜ;æTřāžŠāŠNéČlāĽPythonāžSézYēōd'æL'ĀæIJL'äijČäyýéČ;āĽĒéāza
 .args åśdæĀğhijN'āZāæ■d'æČædIJä;āāĽ;çTěāžEēĽŽäyĀæ■ēhijNä;āāijŽāRŠçŒæIJL'āžZæŪūāĀZā;āāōŽāz
 äyžāžEæijTčd'ž .args çŽDä;ĽçTřhijNēĀČèZŠäyNäyNéĽēĽŽäyĽä;ĽçTřāEĒç;ōçŽD Run-
 timeError' äijČäyýçŽDāžd'āžŠäijŽēřhijN æşĽæĎRçIJNraiseēr■āRēäy■ā;ĽçTřçŽDāRČæTřäyĽæTřæYřæĀŒæā

```
>>> try:
...     raise RuntimeError('It failed')
... except RuntimeError as e:
...     print(e.args)
...
('It failed',)
>>> try:
...     raise RuntimeError('It failed', 42, 'spam')
... except RuntimeError as e:
...
...     print(e.args)
...
('It failed', 42, 'spam')
>>>
```

āĚşāžŒāĽZāžzèĜĽāōŽāzL'äijČäyýçŽDæŽt'ād'ŽāĽæAřhijNēřūāRČèĀČ'PythonāōYæŪzæŪĜæāç
 <<https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/errors.html>>'_

16.9 14.9 æ■TèŒūāijČäyýāRŒæŁZāĜzāRęād'ŪçŽDäijČäyý

éŬóécY

ä;āæČşæ■TèŒūāyĀäyĽäijČäyýāRŒæŁZāĜzāRęād'ŪäyĀäyĽäy■āRŊçŽDäijČäyýhijNāRŊæŪūēĽYāĴŪāIJ

èĝčĀEşæŪzæāĽ

äyžāžEēŞ;æŒæāijČäyýhijNä;ĽçTř raise from ēr■āRēæĽēāzçæŽĽçōĀā■TçŽD raise
 ēr■āRēāĀČ āōČäijŽeōĽ'ä;āāRŊæŪūāĽĽçTřZäyd'äyĽäijČäyýçŽDāĽæAřāĀČäĴNāēČhijŽ

```
>>> def example():
...     try:
...         int('N/A')
...     except ValueError as e:
...         raise RuntimeError('A parsing error occurred') from e
↪e
```

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```
...
>>> example()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 3, in example
ValueError: invalid literal for int() with base 10: 'N/A'
```

äyŁéÍćŻĐâijĆâyäYřäyŃéÍćŻĐâijĆâyäžğçŤşçŻĐçŽt' æŌěăŌşăŽăijŽ

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "<stdin>", line 5, in example
RuntimeError: A parsing error occurred
>>>
```

ăIJlăZđæžřäy■ăRřäžěçIJŃăLřijŃăyd' äyłâijĆâyëČjěćŋă■ŤěŌŭăĂĆ
ěçAæČşă■ŤěŌŭěŁZăăüçŽĐâijĆâyŷrijŃăjăăRřäžă;ŁçŤlăyĂăyŁçŏĂă■ŤçŽĐ except
ěŋăăRěăĂĆ äy■ēŁGrijŃăjăēŁŸăRřäžěčĂŽēŁGăşççIJŃăijĆâyŷăržesăçŽĐ __cause__
ăşđăĂğăİēŭşēyłâijĆâyŷëŞjăĂĆăŁŃăēČrijŽ

```
try:
    example()
except RuntimeError as e:
    print("It didn't work:", e)

    if e.__cause__:
        print('Cause:', e.__cause__)
```

ăjŞăIJl except âİŮăy■ăRŁăIJLăRěăd' ŮçŽĐâijĆâyŷěćŋăŁZăĞžăŮŭăijŽăŕijëĜt' äyĂăyłéŽŖěŮŖçŽĐă

```
>>> def example2():
...     try:
...         int('N/A')
...     except ValueError as e:
...         print("Couldn't parse:", err)
...
>>>
>>> example2()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 3, in example2
ValueError: invalid literal for int() with base 10: 'N/A'
```

ăIJlăd' ĐçŖĚäyŁēŁŕâijĆâyŷçŽĐăŮŭăĂŽrijŃăRěăd' ŮăyĂăyłâijĆâyŷăŖŞçŤşăžĚrijŽ

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "<stdin>", line 5, in example2
NameError: global name 'err' is not defined
>>>
```

ěŁZăyłăŁŃă■Răy■rijŃăjăăŖŃăŮŭěŌŭăŁŮăžĚăyd' äyłâijĆâyŷçŽĐăŁăăĂŕrijŃăjĚăŸŕăržăijĆâyŷçŽĐğçç

ðŁŁæŮŮăĀŽiijŃNameError ãijĈăÿÿèċnă;IJăÿžċĹŃăžŔăIJĂçžĹăijĈăÿÿèċnăŁŽăĠžiiijŃëĀŃăÿ■æŸřă;■ăžŮ
ăĉĈăđIJiijŃă;ăăĈşăŋ;çŤăĖŮĹăijĈăÿÿéş;iiijŃăŔřă;ŋçŤĹ raise from None:

```
>>> def example3():
...     try:
...         int('N/A')
...     except ValueError:
...         raise RuntimeError('A parsing error occurred') from _
↳None
...
>>>
example3()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "<stdin>", line 5, in example3
RuntimeError: A parsing error occurred
>>>
```

èŋleŋž

ăIJlëŋžèŋăăžċĉăAæŮŮiijŃăIJlăŔăđ'ŮăÿĂăÿĹ except äžċĉăAăĹŮăÿ■ă;ŋçŤĹ raise
ër■ăŔăĈŽĐăŮŮăĀŽă;ăĊăAçŁ'žăĹăŕŔăŋĈăžĖăĀĈ äđ'ğăđ'ŽăŤŕăĈĖăĖăÿNiiijŃëŋŽçğ■
raise èŋ■ăŔăĊĈ;ăžŤăŕăĊċnăŤžăĹŔ raise from èŋ■ăŔăĖăĀĈăžşăŕşăŸřăŕŧ'ă;ăăžŤăŕăă;ŋçŤĹăÿŃéĹĊèŋŽçğ

```
try:
...
except SomeException as e:
    raise DifferentException() from e
```

èŋŽăăŮăĀŽçŽĐăŮŮşăŽăæŸřă;ăăžŤăŕăæŸçđ'žçŽĐăŕĖăŮŮşăŽăæş;æŮĊèŧăĖăĹăĀĈ
ăžşăŕşăŸřăŕŧ'iiijŃDifferentException æŸřçŽŧ'æŮĊăžŮ SomeException
ăăçŤşĖĀŃăĹăĀĈ èŋŽçğ■ăĖşçşžăŔřăžăăžŮăŽđăžŕçžşăđIJăÿ■çIJŃăĠžăĹăĀĈ

ăĉĈăđIJă;ăăĈŔăÿŃéĹĊèŋŽăăŮăĖŽăžċĉăAiiijŃă;ăăž■çĐŮăijŽă;ŮăĹŕăÿĂăÿĹéş;æŮĊăijĈăÿÿiiijŃ
ăÿ■ĖŋĠĖŋŽăÿĹăžŮăşăăIJĹăĹăÿĖăŽŕçŽĐăŕŧ'æŸŮĊèŋŽăÿĹăijĈăÿÿéş;ăĹŕăžŤăŸŕăĖĖĈĹăijĈăÿÿèŋŸăŸŕăşŋ

```
try:
...
except SomeException:
    raise DifferentException()
```

ă;şă;ăă;ŋçŤĹ raise from èŋ■ăŔăĈçŽĐăŕiijŃăŕşăĹăÿĖăæŽçŽĐăĹăŸŮăŁŽăĠžçŽĐăŸřçŋăžŃăÿĹă
æIJăăŔŮăÿĂăÿĹă;Ńă■Ŕăÿ■ĖŽŔăŮŔăijĈăÿÿéş;ăŋăăĀŕăĀĈ
ăŕ;ĉăăĖŽŔăŮŔăijĈăÿÿéş;ăŋăăĀŕăÿ■ăĹ'ăžŮăŽđăžŕiiijŃăŔŔăŮŮăŮĈăžşăÿċăđ'săžĖăăĹăĹăđ'ŽăIJĹçŤĹçŽĐăŕŧ
ăÿ■ĖŋĠĖŋŽăÿĹăžŮăşăăIJĹăŮŮăĀŽăŔăĹăŋçŤŖăĀĈă;şçŽĐăŋăăăŕăžşăŸřăĹăIJĹçŤĹçŽĐăĀĈ

16.10 14.10 éĜæŮŕæŁŻăĜžèćŋæ■TèŎũçŽĎaijCăyŷ

éŬóécŸ

ăĵăăIJăyĂăyĭ except âĬŬăy■æ■TèŎũăžEăyĂăyĭaijCăyŷiiijŃçŎŕăIJăçşéĜæŮŕæŁŻăĜžăŏČăĂĆ

èġčăEşşæŮzæąŁ

çŏĂă■TçŽĎăĭçŁĭăyĂăyĭă■TçŃŋçŽĎ rasie èŕ■ăŔěă■şăŔŕiijŃăĭŃăęĆriijŽ

```
>>> def example():
...     try:
...         int('N/A')
...     except ValueError:
...         print("Didn't work")
...         raise
...

>>> example()
Didn't work
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "<stdin>", line 3, in example
ValueError: invalid literal for int() with base 10: 'N/A'
>>>
```

èŏłèŏž

èŁŽăyĭéŬóécŸéĂŽăyŷăŸŕăĭŞăĭăéIJĂëĕAăIJăæ■TèŎũăijCăyŷăŔŎæŁġĕăŃăşŔăyĭăş■ăĭIJiijŁăŕŤăęĆèĕăyĂăyĭăĭŁăyŷèġAçŽĎçŤĭăşŤăŸŕăIJăæ■TèŎũăŁĂăIJŁăijCăyŷçŽĎăĎŤçŔĖăŽĭăy■iijŽ

```
try:
    ...
except Exception as e:
    # Process exception information in some way
    ...

    # Propagate the exception
    raise
```

16.11 14.11 èĭŞăĜžè■ęăŚŁăĖăæAŕ

éŬóécŸ

ăĵăăyŃăIJŽèĜĭăũşçŽĎçĭŃăžŔèČĭçŤşăŁŔè■ęăŚŁăĖăæAŕiijŁăŕŤăęĆăžşăijČçŁżăĂġăĬŬăĭçŤĭéŬóécŸ

èeAè;ŠåĞzäYÄäylè■ēāŚŁæúĹæAřijŇăŘră;£çTĩ warning.warn()

ǎĞ;æTrãĂCă;ŇăÇñjŽ

warn() çŽĎŘĆæŦræŸrăŸĂăŸlè■ęăŚŁæŭŁæAřăŚŇăŸŸăŸlè■ęăŚŁçśziiŇè■ęăŚŁçśzæIJL&ęĆăŸŇăŸă
DeprecationWarning, SyntaxWarning, RuntimeWarning, ResourceWarning, æŬŬ FutureWarn-
ing.

```
bash % python3 -W all example.py
example.py:5: DeprecationWarning: logfile argument is deprecated
  warnings.warn('logfile argument is deprecated',
  ↳DeprecationWarning)
```

éĀŽāÿÿælēèőšiiĴÑē■ĕāŚŁäijŽē;ŚāĠZāĹræāĠāĠĖĖĒŤŽērräÿĹāĀĈāĕĈæđIĴä;ăæĈşèőšē■ĕāŚĹē;ñæ■cäÿžā
-W error éĀĹ'ēāžiiĴ

```
bash % python3 -W error example.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "example.py", line 10, in <module>
    func(2, 3, logfile='log.txt')
  File "example.py", line 5, in func
    warnings.warn('logfile argument is deprecated',
↳ DeprecationWarning)
DeprecationWarning: logfile argument is deprecated
bash %
```

ǎIǎǎ;ǎçzt'æŁd'è;řazũiiǑNæRŘçd'žçŦłæŁuæšŘăžZăřqæAřiiǑNă;EæŦřăRŁăy■éIĬĂèçAăřEăĚuăyŁă■Ĝăy
 ăĬNăçCřiiǑNăAĜëŏ;ă;ăăĜEăd'ĜăřŏæŦzæšŘăyłăĜ;æŦřăžSşăLŦuăEădũçŽĎăŁşèĈ;iiǑNă;ăăRřăžăăĚŁăyžă;ăă
 ă;ăèřŦăRřăžëë■çăSŁçŦłæŁuăyĂăžZăřzăžççăAæIĬL'ÉŦŦéçŦçŽĎă;řçŦłæŁŦzăi;RăĂĈ

```
>>> import warnings
>>> warnings.simplefilter('always')
>>> f = open('/etc/passwd')
```

(continues on next page)

```
>>> del f
__main__:1: ResourceWarning: unclosed file <_io.TextIOWrapper name=
↳ '/etc/passwd'
mode='r' encoding='UTF-8'>
>>>
```

ézYèód' æČĚāEĵäyNġijNāzūäy■æYřæL' ĀæIJL'è■ēāŚŁæūLæAřéČ;äijŽāGžčŎřāĀĆ-W
 éĀL'ēāzèČ;æŎğāLūè■ēāŚŁæūLæAřčŽDè;ŚāGžāĀĆ -W all
 äijŽè;ŚāGžæL' ĀæIJL'è■ēāŚŁæūLæAřġijN-W ignore āĤ;çTēæŎL'æL' ĀæIJL'è■ēāŚLġijN-W
 error āřEè■ēāŚLè;ñæ■ćæLŘāijČāyŷāĀĆ āRēād' ŪäyĀčg■éĀL'æN'ġijNā;āèĤYāRřāzèä;ĤčTĪ
 warnings.simplefilter() āĤ;æTřæŎğāLūè;ŚāGžāĀĆ always
 āRČæTřāijŽèŏl'æL' ĀæIJL'è■ēāŚŁæūLæAřāGžčŎġijN` ignore
 āĤ;çTēēřČæL' ĀæIJL'čŽDè■ēāŚLġijNerror āřEè■ēāŚLè;ñæ■ćæLŘāijČāyŷāĀĆ

ārzāžŎčŏĀā■TčŽDčTšæLŘè■ēāŚŁæūLæAřčŽDæČĚāEĵēĤZāžZāũščZŘēūšād' šāžEāĀĆ
 warnings āĤāāĪŪāržēĤGāzđ' āŠNè■ēāŚŁæūLæAřād' DčŘEæRŘä;ŽāžEād' gēGRčŽDæŽt'énYčžgčŽDēĤ■č;
 æŽt'ād' ŽāĤæAřēřūāRČèĀĆ PythonāŪĜæāč

16.12 14.12 ěřČērTāšžæIJñčŽDčĪNāžRāt'Ī'æžČéTŽérĪ

éŬóécY

ä;āčŽDčĪNāžRāt'Ī'æžČāRŎèřæĀŎæāũāŎžèřČērTāŏČġijš

èğčāEşæŪzæāĻ

āēČæđĪä;āčŽDčĪNāžRāZāyžæšŘāyġāijČāyŷēĀNāt'Ī'æžČġijNēĤŘēāN
 python3 -i someprogram.py āRřæL'ğēāNčŏĀā■TčŽDèřČērTāĀĆ
 -i éĀL'ēāzāRřēŏl'čĪNāžRčZšæĪšāRŎæL'ŠāijĀäyĀäyġāžd' āžŠāijRshellāĀĆ
 čDúāRŎā;āāřsēČ;æšēčIJNčŎřāčČġijNā;NāēČġijNāAĜèŏ;ä;āæIJL'äyNéĪččŽDāžččāAġijŽ

```
# sample.py

def func(n):
    return n + 10

func('Hello')
```

ēĤŘēāN python3 -i sample.py äijŽæIJL'čšzäijijāēČāyNčŽDè;ŚāGžġijŽ

```
bash % python3 -i sample.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "sample.py", line 6, in <module>
    func('Hello')
  File "sample.py", line 4, in func
    return n + 10
```

(continued from previous page)

```
TypeError: Can't convert 'int' object to str implicitly
>>> func(10)
20
>>>
```

æĈædIJă;ăçIJNăy■ăLřăyŁéÍcèŁZăăũçŽĎiijNăRřăzěăIJłÍNăžRăt'ĲăžĈăŘŎæL'ŠăijĂPythonçŽĎërĈèřĲ

```
>>> import pdb
>>> pdb.pm()
> sample.py(4) func()
-> return n + 10
(Pdb) w
sample.py(6) <module>()
-> func('Hello')
> sample.py(4) func()
-> return n + 10
(Pdb) print n
'Hello'
(Pdb) q
>>>
```

æĈædIJă;ăçŽĎăžçăAæL'ĂăIJłŽĎçŎřăĈăŁéŽŁèŎŭăRŮăžd'ăžŠshelliiJLăřTăçĈăIJlăšŘăyŁăIJ■ăLăŁă
éĂŽăyŷăRřăzěă■ĲèŎŭăijĈăyŷăRŎèĠăũsæL'Šă■řèũšèyŁăŁăqæAřăĂĈăŁNăçĈiijŽ

```
import traceback
import sys

try:
    func(arg)
except:
    print('**** AN ERROR OCCURRED ****')
    traceback.print_exc(file=sys.stderr)
```

èĖAæYřă;ăçŽĎĈłNăžRăšăæIJL'ăt'ĲăžĈiijNèĂNăRlăYřăžğĈTšăžEăyĂăžZă;ăçIJNăy■ăĠĈçŽĎçzŠăđL
ă;ăăIJlăĎšăĲt'èũĈçŽĎăIJrăŮzăRŠăĲăyĂăyN print() èř■ăRěăžšăYřăyŁăy■éTŽçŽĎéĂL'æNĲăĂĈ
ăy■ēŁĠiijNèĖAæYřă;ăæL'ŠçŎŮēŁZăăũăĂŽiijNăIJL'ăyĂăžZăřRăŁĂăũğăRřăzěăyŏăL'ă;ăăĂĈ
éĖŮăĲłiijN traceback.print_stack() âĠ;æTřăijŽă;ăçłNăžRèŁRëąNăLřéĈăyŁĈĈçŽĎăŮŭăĂŽăŁŽ

```
>>> def sample(n):
...     if n > 0:
...         sample(n-1)
...     else:
...         traceback.print_stack(file=sys.stderr)
...
>>> sample(5)
File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
File "<stdin>", line 3, in sample
File "<stdin>", line 3, in sample
File "<stdin>", line 3, in sample
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
File "<stdin>", line 3, in sample
File "<stdin>", line 3, in sample
File "<stdin>", line 5, in sample
>>>
```

```
    aRɛɑd' ŨrijNä;æðfYɑRfrazəɑCRäyNéIcèfZæuüä;fçTÍ          pdb.set_trace()
aIJläzzä;TäIJræŨzæL'NäLÍçŽĐaRfäLérCèrTäZÍrijŽ
```

```
import pdb

def func(arg):
    ...
    pdb.set_trace()
    ...
```

```
    ä;ŞçÍNäzRærTè;Çad'gèĀNä;äæÇşèrCèrTæŌgāLūætAçÍNäzèaRĹaĜ;æTřaRCæTřçŽĐæŮuāĀŽèfZäyĹa
ä;NäeĆrijNäyĀæŮeèrCèrTäZÍlaijĀāgNèfRèaŊrijNä;āārseČ;ād'šä;fçTÍ
print          æIèègCætŊNāRYéGRāĀijæLŮæTřsāGzæŞRäyĹaŚ;äzd'ærTæeĆ          w
æIèèŮuāRŮè;fçyĹaæAfrāĀC
```

èõlèõž

```
    äy■eēAārEèrCèrTäijĐçŽĐèfGäzŌad'■æICāNŮāĀCäyĀāzŽçōĀā■TçŽĐéTŽèrrāRĹéIJĀeēAègCārşçÍNä
aōdéZĚçŽĐéTŽèrräyĀeĹnæYřāāEæāLçŽĐæIJĀāRŌäyĀeāNāĀC
ä;āāIJläijĀāRŚçŽĐæŮuāĀŽrijNäzşāRfrazèaIJlä;äeIJĀeēAèrCèrTçŽĐaIJræŨzæRŚāĒèäyĀäyŊ
print() āĜ;æTřæIèèfLæŮ■äæAfrījLāRĹéIJĀeēAæIJĀāRŌāRŚäyCçŽĐæŮuāĀŽāĹæéŽd'èfZäzZæL'Şā■
```

```
    èrCèrTäZÍçŽĐäyĀäyĹayyègAçTĹæşTæYřègCætŊNæŞRäyĹaŭşçzRāt'l'æžCçŽĐāĜ;æTřäy■çŽĐaRYéGRāĀ
çşèeAşæĀŌæuāIJläĜ;æTřāt'l'æžCāRŌèfZāĒèèrCèrTäZÍæYřäyĀäyĹa;LæIJLçTĹçŽĐæĹĀèC;āĀC
```

```
    ä;Şä;äæÇşègçāL'ŮäyĀäyĹéIdäyŷad'■æICçŽĐçÍNäzRrijNāzTāsCçŽĐæŌgāLūéĀžè;Śä;āäy■æYřā;LæyĒ
æRŚāĒè pdb.set_trace() èfZæuüçŽĐér■āRèārsä;LæIJLçTĹäzEāĀC
```

```
    aōdéZĚäyĹijŊçÍNāzRāijŽäyĀçZt'èfRèaŊāĹřççrāĹř          set_trace()
èr■āRèä;■ç;ōrijŊçĐūāRŌçŋNéI'nèfZāĒèèrCèrTäZÍāĀC çĐūāRŌā;āārśāRfrazèaĀŽæZt'ād'ŽçŽĐāzNāzEāĀC
```

```
    æCædIJä;āä;fçTĹIDEæIèaĀŽPythonāijĀāRŚrijNéĀŽäyŷIDEéC;äijZæRŘä;ZèĜĹaŭşçŽĐèrCèrTäZÍæIèa
æZt'ād'ŽèfZæŮzéIççŽĐäæAfrāRfrazèaRCèĀCä;ää;fçTĹçŽĐIDEæL'NāEŊāĀC
```

16.13 14.13 çžŽä;äçŽĐçÍNāzRāAŽæĀgèC;ætŊNèrT

éŮèéY

```
    ä;äæÇşætŊNèrTä;äçŽĐçÍNāzRèfRèaŊæL'ĀèĹset'žçŽĐæŮuéŮt'āzūāĀŽæĀgèC;ætŊNèrTāĀC
```


èġċăEşæŮzæąĹ

ăĕĆădĬJă;ăăRĭăYŕċôĂă■TċŽĐăĈşăĭNĕŕTăyNă;ăċŽĐċĹNăžRăTŕă;ŞĕLşĕŕ'żċŽĐăŮŭéŮŕ'ĭĭjN
éĂžăyŷă;ĤċTĭUnixăŮŭéŮŕăĠăTŕăŕşĕăNăžEĭĭjNăŕTăĕĈĭjŽ

```
bash % time python3 someprogram.py
real 0m13.937s
user 0m12.162s
sys 0m0.098s
bash %
```

ăĕĆădĬJă;ăĕŤYĕĬJăĕĕAăyĂăyĭċĹNăžRăŔĐăyĭċzEĕĹĈċŽĐĕŕĕċzEăĹĕăŞĹĭjNăŕŕăžĕă;ĤċTĭ
cProfileăĹăăĭŮĭĭjŽ

```
bash % python3 -m cProfile someprogram.py
859647 function calls in 16.016 CPU seconds

Ordered by: standard name

ncalls  tottime  percall  cumtime  percall_
→filename:lineno(function)
263169    0.080    0.000    0.080    0.000 someprogram.
→py:16(frange)
513      0.001    0.000    0.002    0.000 someprogram.
→py:30(generate_mandel)
262656    0.194    0.000    15.295    0.000 someprogram.py:32(
→<genexpr>)
1        0.036    0.036    16.077    16.077 someprogram.py:4(
→<module>)
262144    15.021    0.000    15.021    0.000 someprogram.py:4(in_
→mandelbrot)
1        0.000    0.000    0.000    0.000 os.py:746(urandom)
1        0.000    0.000    0.000    0.000 png.py:1056(_readable)
1        0.000    0.000    0.000    0.000 png.py:1073(Reader)
1        0.227    0.227    0.438    0.438 png.py:163(<module>)
512      0.010    0.000    0.010    0.000 png.py:200(group)
...
bash %
```

ăy■ĕŤĠĕĂžăyŷăĈĖăĖĭăYŕăžNăžŎĕŤŽăyđ'ăyĭăđAċŕăžNĕŮŕăĂĈăŕTăĕĈă;ăăŷċzŔċşĕéAşăžċăAĕĕĹ
ăŕžăžŎĕŤŽăžZăĠăTŕċŽĐăĂġĕĈă;ăĭNĕŕTĭĭjNăŕŕăžĕă;ĤċTĭăyĂăyĭċôĂă■TċŽĐĕĈĖĕŕăŽĭĭjŽ

```
# timethis.py

import time
from functools import wraps

def timethis(func):
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
start = time.perf_counter()
r = func(*args, **kwargs)
end = time.perf_counter()
print('{:.{}f} : {}'.format(func.__module__, func.__name__,
↪end - start))
return r
return wrapper
```

èeAä;ŁçŦłefZäyłecĖėērăŽłijŇăŔłéIJĀēeAārEāĖŭæŦç;őăIJlă;ăēeAēfZēqŇæĀgèĈ;ætŇerŦçŽĎăĜ;æŦ

```
>>> @timethis
... def countdown(n):
...     while n > 0:
...         n -= 1
...
>>> countdown(10000000)
__main__.countdown : 0.803001880645752
>>>
```

èeAætŇerŦæšŖäyłazččăAăİŪefŖēqŇæŪŭéŪŦ'ijŇă;ăăŖfäzēăőŽăzL'äyĀäyłäyŁäyŇæŪĜçőaçŖĖăŽłijŇ

```
from contextlib import contextmanager

@contextmanager
def timeblock(label):
    start = time.perf_counter()
    try:
        yield
    finally:
        end = time.perf_counter()
        print('{.{}f} : {}'.format(label, end - start))
```

äyŇéłcæŸŕă;ŁçŦłefZäyłäyŁäyŇæŪĜçőaçŖĖăŽłçŽĎă;Ňă■ŖijŽ

```
>>> with timeblock('counting'):
...     n = 10000000
...     while n > 0:
...         n -= 1
...
counting : 1.5551159381866455
>>>
```

ărzăžŌætŇerŦă;ŁărŖçŽĎăzččăAçL'ĜăōŧefŖēqŇæĀgèĈ;ijŇă;ŁçŦł timeit
ăłqăłŪăijŽă;ŁæŪză;ŁijŇă;ŇăēĈijŽ

```
>>> from timeit import timeit
>>> timeit('math.sqrt(2)', 'import math')
0.1432319980012835
>>> timeit('sqrt(2)', 'from math import sqrt')
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
0.10836604500218527
>>>
```

timeit äijZæL'gëaÑçñäyÄäyIäRÇæTṛäy■èr■aRë100äyGæñäzûèðäçðÜè£RëaÑæUúéUṛ äÄÇ
çññäzÑäyIäRÇæTṛäYṛè£RëaÑæTṚäZÑaL■éË■ç;õçÖṛäçCäÄÇæCædIJä;äæÇsæTṛäYä;IçÖṛæL'gëaÑæñ
äRṛäzëäCRäyNéIçè£Zæäüèð;ç;õ number äRÇæTṛçZDäÄijijZ

```
>>> timeit('math.sqrt(2)', 'import math', number=1000000)
1.434852126003534
>>> timeit('sqrt(2)', 'from math import sqrt', number=1000000)
1.0270336690009572
>>>
```

èõlèõž

ä;ŞæL'gëaÑæÄgèÇ;æTṚèTçZDæUúäÄZijNéIJäèeAæşIæDRçZDæYṛä;æèÖüaRÜçZDçzŞædIJéÇ;æYṛè
time.perf_counter() äG;æTṛäijZäIJlçzZäöZäzşäRṛäyLèÖüaRÜæIJÄénYçş;äžççZDèðäæUúäÄijäÄÇ
äy■è£GijNäðÇäz■çDüè£YæYṛäşzäžÖæUúéŞşæUúéUṛijNä;Läd'ZäZäçṛ ääijZä;şäŞ■äLṛäðÇçZDçş;çäðäžçṛ
äçCædIJä;äärzäžÖæL'gëaÑæUúéUṛ æZṛ æDşäÈṛ èüçijNä;£çTl time.process_time()
æIëäzçæZḞäðÇäÄÇä;NäçCijZ

```
from functools import wraps
def timethis(func):
    @wraps(func)
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        start = time.process_time()
        r = func(*args, **kwargs)
        end = time.process_time()
        print('{ }.{} : {}'.format(func.__module__, func.__name__,
→end - start))
        return r
    return wrapper
```

æIJÄäRÖijNäçCædIJä;äæÇsè£ZëaÑæZṛ æüśäÈèçZDæÄgèÇ;äLÉædRṛijNéCçäzLä;æéIJäèeAèfççzEéYṛ
time äÄÄtimeit äŞNäÈüäzÜçZyāÈşäIqaiÜçZDæÜGæaçäÄÇ
è£Zæäüä;ääRṛäzèçRÈègçäŞNäzşäRṛçZyāÈşçZDäüðäijCäzëäRĽäyÄäzZäÈüäzÜéZüéYşäÄÇ
è£YäRṛäzëäRÇèÄÇ13.13ärRèLÇäy■çZyāÈşçZDäyÄäyIäLZäzžèðäæUúäZlçşççZDä;Nä■RäÄÇ

16.14 14.14 äŁäéÄŞçIÑäžRè£RëaÑ

éUðécY

ä;äçZDçIÑäžRè£RëaÑäd' læÈçijNä;äæÇşäIJläy■ä;£çTläd' ■æiCæLÄæIJæfṛäçCCæLṛ äşTæLÜJITçijÜ

èġċàEşæŮzæąŁ

ăĖşăžŎċÍŇăžŔăijŸăŇŮċŽĐċñăyĂăyĭăĜĖăĹŹăŸŕăĂĪăy■èĕAăijŸăŇŮăĂĪijŇċñăžŇăyĭăĜĖăĹŹăŸŕăăĕĈăđĪă;ăċŽĐċÍŇăžŔĕĤŔĕăŇċijŞăĖċġijŇĕĕŮăĖĹă;ăă;Ůă;ĤċŤĪ14.13ăŕŔĕĹĈċŽĐăĹĂăĪŕăĖĹăŕăăŏĈĕĤŹă

éĂŽăyŷăĭĕĕŏšă;ăăijŽăŔŞċŎŕă;ăă;ŮċÍŇăžŔăĪĪăŕŞăŤŕăĜăăyĭċĈ■ċĈăĪŕăŮzĕĹsĕŕ'žăžĖăđ'ġĕĜŔăŮĭĕăŕŤăĕĈăĖĖă■ŸċŽĐăŤŕă■ŏăđ'ĐċŔĖăă;ĭċŎŕăĂĈăyĂăŮĕă;ăăŏŽă;■ăĹŕĕĤŽăžŹċĈġijŇă;ăăŕśăŔŕăžăă;ĤċŤĪăyŇ

ă;ĤċŤĪăĜ;ăŤŕ

ăĭĹăđ'ŽċÍŇăžŔăŞŸăĹŽăijĂăġŇăijŽă;ĤċŤĪPythonĕŕ■ĖĹĂăĖŽăyĂăžŹċŏĂă■ŤĕĐŽăĪŇăĂĈăĭŞċijŮăĖŽĕĐŽăĪŇċŽĐăŮăĂŽġijŇĕĂŽăyŷăžăăĈŕăžĖăĖŽăŕŇăŮăċŹŞăđĐċŽĐăžċĈăĂġijŇăŕŤăĕĈġijŽ

```
# somescript.py

import sys
import csv

with open(sys.argv[1]) as f:
    for row in csv.reader(f):

        # Some kind of processing
        pass
```

ăĭĹăŕŞăĪĪăăžŹċşĕĕĂŞġijŇăĈŔĕĤŹăăăŏŽăžĹăĪĪăĖĹăśĂĕŇĈăŹŕ'ċŽĐăžċĈăĂĕĤŔĕăŇĕĭăĭĕĕĕĂăŕŤăŏŹăĖĤŹċġ■ĖĂşăžăăŏăġĈăŸŕċŤśăžŎăśĂĕĈĪăŔŸăĖŔăŖŞŇăĖĹăśĂăŔŸăĖŔŔċŽĐăŏđċŎŕăŮzăġŔġijĹă;ĤċŤĪăśĂĕĈăăŹăă■đ'ġijŇăĕĈăđĪă;ăăĈşĕŏŕ'ċÍŇăžŔĕĤŔĕăŇăŹŕ'ăŕŇăžŹġijŇăŔĖĹĪăĕĕĂăŕĖĕĐŽăĪŇĕŕ■ăŔĕăŤĭăĖĖăĜ;ăŤŕ

```
# somescript.py
import sys
import csv

def main(filename):
    with open(filename) as f:
        for row in csv.reader(f):
            # Some kind of processing
            pass

main(sys.argv[1])
```

éĂşăžĕċŽĐăăŏăġĈăŔŮăĖşăžŎăŏđĕŽĖĕĤŔĕăŇċŽĐċÍŇăžŔġijŇăy■ĕĤĜăăžăă■ŏċŹŔĖĹŇġijŇă;ĤċŤĪăĜ;ăŤŕ30%ċŽĐăĂġĕĈ;ăŔŔă■ĜăŸŕăĹăyŷĕġĂċŽĐăĂĈ

ăŕ;ăŔŕĕĈ;ăŎŹăŎĹăśđăĂġĕŏĤĕŮŏ

ăŕŔăyĂăŇăă;ĤċŤĪċĈŹ(.)ăŞ■ăĪċŇĕăĭĕĕŏĤĕŮŏăśđăĂġċŽĐăŮăăĂŽăijŽăyĕăĭĕĕĭăđ'ŮċŽĐăġĪĂĕŤĂăĂăŏĈăġijŽĕġĕăŔŞċĹăăŏŽċŽĐăŮzăşŤġijŇăŕŤăĕĈ__getattr__()ăŖŇ__getattr__()ġijŇĕĤŽăžŹăŮzăşŤăġijŽĕĤŹăăŇă■ŮăĖŸăŞ■ăĪăŞ■ăĪăĂĈ

éĂŽăyŷă;ăăŔŕăžăă;ĤċŤĪfrom module import nameĕĤŹăăăċŽĐăŕġĪăĖĖă;ăăġŔġijŇăžăăŔĹă;ĤċŤĪċŹşăŏŹċŽĐăŮzăşŤăĂĈăĂĜĕŏă;ăăĪĪăăĈăyŇċŽĐăžċĈăĂċĹăĜăŏĭġijŽ

```
import math

def compute_roots(nums):
    result = []
    for n in nums:
        result.append(math.sqrt(n))
    return result

# Test
nums = range(1000000)
for n in range(100):
    r = compute_roots(nums)
```

åIJæĹŚāznæIJžāZĹäyĹéĹcætĹNerTçŽDæŮuāĀZĹijNefZäyĹçĹNāžRèĹsèt'zāžEāđ'ğæçC40çğŠāĀĆçŌřāIJĹ
compute_roots() āĜ;æTřæĆäyNĹijŽ

```
from math import sqrt

def compute_roots(nums):

    result = []
    result_append = result.append
    for n in nums:
        result_append(sqrt(n))
    return result
```

āĤōæTřāRŌçŽDçĹĹæIJñefRèāNæŮúéŮt'ād'ğæçCæYř29çğŠāĀĆāTřäyĀäy■āRŹāzNād'ĐārśæYřæŮĹé
çTĹ sqrt() äžçæŽĤäžE math.sqrt() āĀĆ The result.
append() æŮzæşTèçnètĹNçzŽäyĀäyĹāsĀéĹĹāRŸéĜR result_append
ĹijNçDŮāRŌāIJĹāEĹéĹĹā;ĹçŌřäy■ä;ĹçTĹāōĹāĀĆ

äy■èĹĜĹijNefZāžZæTřāRŸāRĹæIJĹāIJĹād'ğéĜRéĜ■ād'■äžççāAäy■æĹ■æIJĹæĐRāzĹĹijNæřTāçCā;Ĺç
āZāæ■d'ĹijNefZāžZāijYāNŮäžşāRĹæYřāIJĹæşRāžZçĹzāōZāIJřæŮzæĹ■āžTèrèèçnä;ĹçTĹāĀĆ

çRĒèğçāsĀéĹĹāRŸéĜR

äzNāĹ■æRRèĹĜĹijNāsĀéĹĹāRŸéĜRāijZæřTāĒĹāsĀāRŸéĜRèĹRèāNæĀşāžçāĤnāĀĆ
årzāžŌéçŞçzAèōĹéŮōçŽDāR■çğřĹijNéĀŽèĹĜārĒèĹZāžZāR■çğřāRŸæĹRāsĀéĹĹāRŸéĜRāRřāžèāĹæĀşçĹN
ä;NāçĹĹijNçIJNāyNāzNāĹ■årzāžŌ compute_roots() āĜ;æTřèĹZèāNāĤōæTřāRŌçŽDçĹĹæIJñijŽ

```
import math

def compute_roots(nums):
    sqrt = math.sqrt
    result = []
    result_append = result.append
    for n in nums:
        result_append(sqrt(n))
    return result
```

āIJĹèĹZäyĹçĹĹæIJñäy■ĹijNsqrt äžŌ match æĹāāĹŮèèçnäNĹāĜžāžūæTç;āĒēäžEäyĀäyĹāsĀéĹĹāRŸéĜR

æċĈæđIĴajæĸRèaÑèĸŽäyläzčċăAĳijÑăđ'ġæċĈèŁset'ż25ċġŚĳijŁăřzäžŎăzŃăĹ'■29ċġŚăRLæŸřăyĂăyĴæŤzèĸŽ
èĸŽäylèċĴăđ'ŮċŽĎăĴăĸĂşăŎşăŽăæŸřăŽăăyžăřzäžŎăşĂĸĈĴăŖŸĸĠŖ
ċŽĎăşĸăĹ'ĴĸĸAăĸăăžŎăĖĴăşĂăŖŸĸĠŖ sqrt

ăřzäžŎċşzäy■ċŽĎăşđæĂġèĸĸéŮŏăžşăŖŃăăüĸĂĈċŤĴăžŎèĸŽăylăŎşċŖĖăĂĈ
éĂŽăyŸăĴĸĸŏşĳijŃăşĸăĹ'ĴăşŖăylăĂĳjăřŤăĸĈ self.name
ăĳjŽăřŤĸĸéŮŏăyĂăylăşĂĸĈĴăŖŸĸĠŖĸĸĸAăĖĸăyĂăžŽăĂĈ âĴĴăĖĖĸĈĴăĴċŎřăy■ĳijŃăŖăžĸăřĖăşŖăylĸĴĂĸ

```
# Slower
class SomeClass:
    ...
    def method(self):
        for x in s:
            op(self.value)

# Faster
class SomeClass:
    ...
    def method(self):
        value = self.value
        for x in s:
            op(value)
```

éAăăĖ■ăy■ăĸĖĸĸĂċŽĎăĴĴĸă

ăžzăĴăŮăăĂŽăĴăăăĴċŤĴĸĈăđ'ĎċŖĖăşĈĳijŁăřŤăĸĈĸĸĖĸăřăŽĴăĂĂăşđæĂġèĸĸéŮŏăĂĂăŖ
ăřŤăĸĈĈĴIJŃăyŃăĸĈăyŃċŽĎèĸŽăylċşzĳijŽ

```
class A:
    def __init__(self, x, y):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
    @property
    def y(self):
        return self._y
    @y.setter
    def y(self, value):
        self._y = value
```

ċŎăĴĴĴĸĸŽĸăŃăyĂăylċşŎĂă■ŤăŤŃĸĠŤĳijŽ

```
>>> from timeit import timeit
>>> a = A(1,2)
>>> timeit('a.x', 'from __main__ import a')
0.07817923510447145
>>> timeit('a.y', 'from __main__ import a')
0.35766440676525235
>>>
```

ăŖăžĸĸĴIJŃăĴŖĳijŃĸĸĸéŮŏăşđæĂġyċŽŸăřŤăşđæĂġxĸĂŃĸĴĂăĖĸċŽĎăy■ăăăăyĂċĈĈċĈĳijŃăđ'ġæċĈăĸ
æċĈæđIĴajăăĴĴăĎŖăĂġĸĈċŽĎĸĠŖĳijŃĸĸĈăžĴăřşĸĴĂăĸĸĂĸĸŮăŖăŏăġĖăyŃăŖăžăžŎyċŽĎăşđæĂġèĸĸéŮŏăž

æĈædIJæſqæIJL'æĔĔæAġijNārſä;ĤçTĭçōĀā■TāsđæĀğāRğāĀĆ
æĈædIJäzĔäzĔæYřāZāāyZāĔūāzŪçijŪçĭNēr■ēĬĖIJĀðæAā;ĤçTĭgetter/setterāĠ;æTřārſāŌzāĔōæTřāzčçāAĕč

ä;ĤçTĭāĔĔç;ōçZĎāōzāZĬ

āĔĔç;ōçZĎæTřæ■ōçszādNærTāçCā■ŪçņēäyſāĀāāĔĈçzĎāĀāĬŪēāĭāĀAēZEāRĬāŠNā■ŪāĔyēČ;æYř
æĈædIJā;āæĈſèĠāūsāōđçŌřæŪřçZĎæTřæ■ōçzŞæđĎġĭĬærTāçCēŞ;æŌēāĬŪēāĭāĀAāzşæqāæāŞç■ĬġġĬġġġ
ēČčāzĬēæAæĈſāIJæĀğēČ;āyĬē;ĬāĬřāĔĔç;ōçZĎēĀſāzēāĠāāzŌāy■ārřēČ;ġġġNāZāæ■đġġġNēĔYæYřāzŪāzŪ

ēAĤāĔ■āĬZāzžāy■āĔĔæAçZĎæTřæ■ōçzŞæđĎāĬŪāđ'■āĬŪ

æIJL'æŪūāĀZçĬNāzRāſYæĈſæY;æŞĔäyNġġNæđĎēĀāyĀāzZāzūæſqæIJL'āĔĔæAçZĎæTřæ■ōçzŞæđ

```
values = [x for x in sequence]
squares = [x*x for x in values]
```

āzşēōyēĔZēĠNçZĎæĈſæſTæYřēēŪāĔĬārĔäyĀāzZāĀġæTūēZEāĬřāyĀāyĭāĬŪēāĭāy■ġġġNçĎūāRŌā;ĤçT
äy■ēĬĠġġNçņāyĀāyĭāĬŪēāĭāōNāĔĬæſqæIJL'āĔĔæAġijNārřāzēçōĀā■TçZĎāĈRāyNēĬçēZæāūāĔZġġZ

```
squares = [x*x for x in sequence]
```

äyŌæ■đçZyāĔſġġġNēĔYēæAæſĭæĎRāyNēČčāzZārZPythonçZĎāĔſāznæTřæ■ōæIJzāĬŪēĔĠāzŌāRĕL'ğ
æIJL'āzZāzžāzūæſqæIJL'ā;Ĭāē;çZĎçRĔēğçæĬŪāĔāāzZPythonçZĎāĔĔā■YæĬāāđNġġġNæzēçTĭ
copy.deepcopy() āzNçſzçZĎāĠ;æTřāĀĆēĀZāyāĬĬēĔZāzZāzčçāAāy■æYřārřāzēāŌzæŌĬāđ'■āĬŪæŞ

ēōĬēōZ

āĬĬāġYāNŪāzNāĬ'■ġġġNæIJL'āĔĔæAāĔĬçāTçĬ'ūāyNā;ĤçTĭçZĎçōŪæſTāĀĆ
ēĀĬ'æNĬ'āyĀāyĭāđ'■āĬČāzēāyZ O(n log n) çZĎçōŪæſTēæAærTā;āāŌzērČæTt'āyĀāyĭāđ'■āĬČāzēāyZ
O(n**2) çZĎçōŪæſTæĬ'ĀāyæĬēçZĎæĀğēČ;ærRā■ĠēæAāđ'ğā;Ūāđ'ZāĀĆ

æĈædIJā;āēĠ'ā;Ūā;āēĔYæYřā;ŪēĔZēāNāġYāNŪġġġNēČčāzĬēřūāzŌæTř'ā;ŞēĀĈēZŚāĀĆ
ā;IJāyžāyĀēĬNāĠĠēĀĬZġġNāy■ēæAārzcĬNāzRçZĎæRāyĀāyĭēČĬĀĬēēČ;āŌzāġYāNŪ,āZāāyžēĔZāzZāĔōæTř
ā;āāzTēřēāyŞæſĭāzŌāġYāNŪāzğçTſæĀğēČ;çŞūēēĬçZĎāIJæŪzġġġNærTāçCāĔĔēēČĬā;ĤçŌřāĀĆ

ā;āēĔYēæAæſĭæĎRā;ōārRāġYāNŪçZĎçzŞæđIJāĀĆā;NāçCēĀĈēZŚāyNēĬcāĬZāzžāyĀāyĭā■ŪāĔyçZĎā

```
a = {
    'name' : 'AAPL',
    'shares' : 100,
    'price' : 534.22
}

b = dict(name='AAPL', shares=100, price=534.22)
```

ārŌēĬcāyĀçğ■āĔZæſTæZt'çōĀæt'ĀāyĀāzZġġĬā;āāy■ēIJĀðæAāĬĬāĔſēTōā■ŪāyĬē;ŞāĔēāġTāRūġĬĬ'ā
āy■ēĬĠġġNāçædIJā;āārĔēĔZāyđ'āyĭāzčçāAçĬ'ĠæōĬēĔZēāNæĀğēČ;æĬNērTārZærTæŪŪġġġNāġZāRŚçŌřā;Ĥç
dict() çZĎæŪzāġRāġZæĔcāzēZāĀ■āĀĆçIJNāĬřēĔZāyġġġNā;āæYřāy■æYřæIJL'āĔſāĬĬæĬĬæĬ'ĀæIJL'ā;ā
dict() çZĎāzčçāAēČ;æZæ■cāĬRçņņāyĀçğ■āĀĆāy■āđ'ſġġġNēĀĭæYŌçZĎçĬNāzRāſYāRĬāġZāĔſæſĭāzŪ

æĈædIJā;āçZĎāġYāNŪēæAæſČærTē;ČēNġġġNæIJNēĬČçZĎēĔZāzZçōĀā■TæĬĀæIJřæzæēūſāy■āZĔġġ
ā;NāçĈġġNPyPyāūēçĬNæYřPythonēğçēĠāZĬçZĎāRēāđ'ŪāyĀçğ■āōđçŌřġġNāōČāġZāĬēāđRā;āçZĎçĬNāz

ăŏĈæIJL'æŮŭăĂZēĈ;æđAăd'ğĉŽDæRRă■GæĂğēĈ;iiĵNéĂžăÿŷăRfăzēæŌēēſCăzĉĉăAĉŽDēĂşăžēăĂĈ
 äÿ■ēſGăRfæĈIJĉŽDæŸriĵNăĹrăEZēſZæIJăžēă;■ĉ;ŏiiĵNPyPyēſŸäÿ■ēĈ;ăŏNăĒĹæŦræNăPython3.
 ăŽăă■d'riĵNēſŽăÿĹæŸră;ăăſEæĹēēIJĂēēAăŌžăŦĉĹ'ŭĉŽDăĂĈă;ăēſŸăRfăzēēĂĈēŽſăŸNNumbaăŭēĉĹNriĵN
 NumbaæŸrăÿĂăÿĹăIJă;ăă;ſĉŦĹēĈĒēēſăŽĹæĹēēĂĹ'æNĴPythonăG;æŦſēſZēăNăiĵŸăNŮæŮŭĉŽDăĹăĂĈijŮ
 ēſŽăžŽăG;æŦſriĵŽă;ſĉŦĹLVMēĉſĉijŮēſSæĹŦæIJăăIJſæIJăăŽĹăĂăĂĈăŏĈăRſNăăŭăRfăzēæđAăd'ğĉŽDæR
 ä;EæŸriĵNēſPyPyäÿĂăăŭiiĵNăŏĈăſžăžŌPython 3ĉŽDæŦræNăAĉŌſăIJĹēſŸăAIĴĉŦŽăIJăăŏđēſNēŸŭăŏſăĂĈ
 æIJăăRŌæĹŦăiĵŦĉŦĴJohn Ousterhoutēſ'ēſGĉŽDēſĹă;IJăÿžĉžſăſĉ;iiĵŽăĂIJæIJăăē;ĉŽDæĂğēĈ;ăiĵŸăNŮ
 ĉŽŦ'ăĹſă;ăĉIJſĉŽDēIJĂēēAăiĵŸăNŮĉŽDæŮŭăĂžăE■ăŌžēĂĈēŽſăŏĈăĂĈĉăŏăſĹă;ăĉĹNăžRæ■ĉĉăŏĉŽDēſRē

17 ĉňňă■AăžŦĉăăiiĵŽCér■ēĹĂæĹ'ăſŦ

æIJňĉăĹăĈIJijăžŌăžŌPythonēŏſēŮŏCăžĉĉăAĉŽDēŮŏēĉŸăĂĈēŏÿăd'ŽPythonăEĒĉ;ŏăžſæŸſĉŦĴCăEZ
 ēŏſēŮŏCæŸſēŏĴPythonĉŽDăſžĉŌſæIJL'ăžſēſZēăNăžd'ăžſăÿĂăÿĹēG■ēēAĉŽDĉžDæĹŦēĈăĹĹăĂĈ
 ēſŽăžſæŸrăÿĂăÿĹă;ſă;ăēĹăÿſ'ăžŌPython 2ăĹſ Python 3æĹĴăſŦăžĉĉăAĉŽDēŮŏēĉŸăĂĈ
 ēŽ;ĉDŮPythonăRŦă;ŽăžEăÿĂăÿĹăžſæſŽĉŽDĉijŮĉĹNAPIiiĵNăŏđēŽĒăÿĹæIJL'ă;Ĺăd'ŽæŮžæſŦæĹăd'ĐĉſſE
 ĉŽÿæſŦēŦăž;ĉžŽăGăſžăžŌſæſRăÿĂăÿĹăſſēĈ;ĉŽDăŭēăĒŭæĹŮæĹĂæIJſĉŽDēſĉĉzEăŦĈēĂĈiiĵN
 æĹŦăžĹēGĉŦĴĉŽDæŸſæŸſēŽEăÿ■ăIJăÿĂăÿĹăſſēŦĴĴGăŏſĉŽDĈ++ăžĉĉăAiiĵNăžēăŦĴăÿĂăžŽæIJL'ăžĉēăĹæ
 ēſŽăÿĴĉŽŏăăGæŸſæſRŦă;ŽăÿĂĉſžăĹŮĉŽDĉijŮĉĹNăĹăēſſēiiĵNæIJL'ĉžŦēſNĉŽDĉĹNăžŦăſŸăŦſăzēæĹ'ăſŦē

ēſŽēGſNæŸſæĹŦăžňăſEăIJăd'ğēĈăĹăEĉğŸĉſ■ăÿ■ăŭēă;IJĉŽDăžĉĉăAiiĵŽ

```

/* sample.c */_method
#include <math.h>

/* Compute the greatest common divisor */
int gcd(int x, int y) {
    int g = y;
    while (x > 0) {
        g = x;
        x = y % x;
        y = g;
    }
    return g;
}

/* Test if (x0,y0) is in the Mandelbrot set or not */
int in_mandel(double x0, double y0, int n) {
    double x=0,y=0,xtemp;
    while (n > 0) {
        xtemp = x*x - y*y + x0;
        y = 2*x*y + y0;
        x = xtemp;
        n -- 1;
        if (x*x + y*y > 4) return 0;
    }
    return 1;
}

```

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æfZæoŧazçcǎAaÑĖâRnāžEad'Žçg■āy■āRñçZDCer■ēlĀcijŪclNçL'zæĂğāĂC
 éęŬāĒLiiJÑèfZéGñæIJL'ăĹŁād'ZāGj;æTŗærTāeĆ gcd() āšN is_mandel() āĂC
 divide() āGj;æTŗæYřayĀäylēfTāZđad'ZāylaĀijçZDcaGj;æTŗaj.Nā■RiiJNāĚüāy■æIJL'äyĀäylæYřéĂžēfC
 avg() āGj;æTŗéĂžēfGāyĀäylCæTŗçzDæL'gëqNæTŗæ■ōēAžÉZEæŞ■ä;IJāĂCPoint āšN
 distance() āGj;æTŗæūL'ārĹłāĹrāžECçzŞædDä;ŞāĂC

 ārzažŌæŌēäyNæİēcZDæL'ĀæIJL'ārRēLCīijNāĒĹāAGāōžZāylēlĲçZDāzçcǎAaũşçzRēcnaEŻāĔēāžEäyĀ
 çDūāRŌāōCāznçZDāōZāzL'ēcnaEŻāĔēāyĀäylaR■āRnáĀIJsam-
 ple.hāĀİçZDād't'æŪĞāzüāy■iijN āzüāyTēcncijŪērSāyžāyĀäylažŞāRnáĀIJlib-
 sampleāĀIiijNēČj;ēcneŞj;æŌēālĹāĔūāzŪCer■ēlĀāžçcǎAāy■āĂC
 çijŪērSāšNēŞj;æŌēçZDçzEēLCā;İæ■ōçşçzçşçZDāy■āRñĖĀNāy■āRñriijNā;EæYřēfZāylaŷ■æYřæĹŚāznāE
 æÇædIJā;æēcAād'DçREcāzçcǎAīijNāĹŚāznāAGāōžēfZāžZāşççAçZDāyIJēēfä;æēČj;æŌNæRqāžEāĂC

(continues on next page)

```

    return quot, rem.value

# void avg(double *, int n)
# Define a special type for the 'double *' argument
class DoubleArrayType:
    def from_param(self, param):
        typename = type(param).__name__
        if hasattr(self, 'from_' + typename):
            return getattr(self, 'from_' + typename)(param)
        elif isinstance(param, ctypes.Array):
            return param
        else:
            raise TypeError("Can't convert %s" % typename)

    # Cast from array.array objects
    def from_array(self, param):
        if param.typecode != 'd':
            raise TypeError('must be an array of doubles')
        ptr, _ = param.buffer_info()
        return ctypes.cast(ptr, ctypes.POINTER(ctypes.c_double))

    # Cast from lists/tuples
    def from_list(self, param):
        val = ((ctypes.c_double)*len(param))(*param)
        return val

    from_tuple = from_list

    # Cast from a numpy array
    def from_ndarray(self, param):
        return param.ctypes.data_as(ctypes.POINTER(ctypes.c_double))

DoubleArray = DoubleArrayType()
_avg = _mod.avg
_avg.argtypes = (DoubleArray, ctypes.c_int)
_avg.restype = ctypes.c_double

def avg(values):
    return _avg(values, len(values))

# struct Point { }
class Point(ctypes.Structure):
    _fields_ = [('x', ctypes.c_double),
                ('y', ctypes.c_double)]

# double distance(Point *, Point *)
distance = _mod.distance
distance.argtypes = (ctypes.POINTER(Point), ctypes.POINTER(Point))

```

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```
distance.restype = ctypes.c_double
```

æĈædIJäYÄÄLGæ■čäyÿijNä;äärſäRfrazëäLæ; ;äzûä;ŁçTléGÑeÍcãŃZázL'çŽDCăĜ;æTřazEăĂCă;NăĈČ

```
>>> import sample
>>> sample.gcd(35, 42)
7
>>> sample.in_mandel(0, 0, 500)
1
>>> sample.in_mandel(2.0, 1.0, 500)
0
>>> sample.divide(42, 8)
(5, 2)
>>> sample.avg([1, 2, 3])
2.0
>>> p1 = sample.Point(1, 2)
>>> p2 = sample.Point(4, 5)
>>> sample.distance(p1, p2)
4.242640687119285
>>>
```

ěőléőž

æIJnärRèLCæIJL'ă;Lăd'ŽăĀijă;ŮæLSăzněřęçzEèőléőžçŽDăIJræŮzăĂĆ
éĕŮăĚLæYřărzázŎCăSNPythonăzččăAăyĀĕtŭæL'SăŇĚçŽDěŮőĕçYřijNăĈædIJă;ăăIJlă;ŁçTÍ
ctypes æĬĕőŁĕŮőçijŮerſăRŎçŽDČăzččăAĭijN' éCčázLéIJăĕĕAçăőăŁĕŁZăyĽăĚſăznăžſæTĭ;ăIJĬ
sample.py æĽăăĬŮăRŇăyĀăyĽăIJræŮzăĂĆ äyĀçğ■ăRřĕČ;æYřărĚçTſæLRçŽD .
so æŮĜăzŭæTĭç;őăIJĬĕĕAă;ŁçTÍăőČçŽDPythonăzččăAăRŇăyĀăyĽçŽőă;TăyNăĂĆ
æĬSăznăIJĬ recipeăĀTsample.py äy■ă;ŁçTÍ __file__
ăRŸĕGRæĬæſĕçIJNăőČĕčnăŎL'ĕĕĚçŽDă;■ç;őĭijN' çDŭăRŎædDěĂăyĀăyĽæNĜăRſăRŇăyĀăyĽçŽőă;Tăy■
libsamle.so æŮĜăzŭçŽDĕŭră;DăĂĆ

æĈædIJCăĜ;æTřazſĕčnăŎL'ĕĕĚăĽrăĚŭăzŮăIJræŮzĭijNéCčázLă;ăärſĕĕAăŁăŕTzçZăyăžTçŽDĕŭră;DăĂ
æĈædIJCăĜ;æTřazſăIJlă;ăăIJzăŽĭăyĽĕčnăŎL'ĕĕĚăyăžăyĀăyĽăăĜăĚăžſăžĚĭijN
ĕCčázLăRřăzăă;ŁçTÍ ctypes.util.find_library() äĜ;æTřăĬæſĕæL'ĭijŽ

```
>>> from ctypes.util import find_library
>>> find_library('m')
'/usr/lib/libm.dylib'
>>> find_library('pthread')
'/usr/lib/libpthread.dylib'
>>> find_library('sample')
'/usr/local/lib/libsample.so'
>>>
```

ăyĀæŮĕă;ăçſĕĕAſăžĚCăĜ;æTřazſçŽDă;■ç;őĭijNéCčázLărsăRřăzăăČRăyNéĬĕĕŁæăŭă;ŁçTÍ
ctypes.cdll.LoadLibrary() æĬăăLăĕ; ;ăőČĭijN äĚŭăy■ _path
æYřăăĜăĚăžſçŽDăĚĬĕŭră;DĭijŽ

```
_mod = ctypes.cdll.LoadLibrary(_path)
```

āĠjæTřāžŠěcñāŁæj;āŘŌrijNā;æĪĀēęAçijŪāEŻāĠāyġlēr■āRēæĪæRŘāRŪčŁ'zāōŽčŽDčņēāRūāzūæNč
ārśāČRāyNēĪcēŁZāyġāzččāAçŁ'ĠæōŧāyĀæāūijŽ

```
# int in_mandel(double, double, int)
in_mandel = _mod.in_mandel
in_mandel.argtypes = (ctypes.c_double, ctypes.c_double, ctypes.c_
    ↳int)
in_mandel.restype = ctypes.c_int
```

āĪġēŁŻæōŧāzččāĀāy■ijN. argtypes āśđæĀġæYřāyĀāyġāĒČčzDrijNāNĒāRñāzEæšRāyġāĠjæTřčŽDč
ēĀN .restype ārśæYřčŽyāžTčŽDēŁTāZđčśzādNāĀČ ctypes
āōŽāzŁ'āžEāđ'ġēĠRčŽDčśzādNāržēsajijŁārTāēČc_double, c_int, c_short, c_floatč■L'ijL'ijN
āžčēāġāžEāržāžTčŽDČæTřæ■ōčśzādNāĀČāēČæđĪā;āæČšēōġPythonēČ;āđ'šāijāēĀŠæ■čçāōčŽDāRČæTřčśz
éČčāzŁēŁZāžŽčśzādNč■;āR■čŽDčzŠāōŽæYřā;ŁēĠ■ēęAçŽDāyĀæ■ēāĀČāēČæđĪā;āæšāæĪĪēŁZāzŁāAŽiij
ēŁYāRřēČ;āijZārijēĠræTř'āyġēġčēĠāZġēŁZčĪNāNČæŌŁāĀČ
ā;ŁčTġctypesæĪĪ'āyĀāyġēžžčČēČčŽDāĪřæŪzæYřāŌščTščŽDČāžččāĀ;ŁčTġčŽDæĪřēr■āRřēČ;ēūšPytho
divide() āĠjæTřæYřāyĀāyġā;Łāē;čŽDā;Nā■RrijNāōČēAŽēŁĠāyġāRČæTřēŽđ'āžēāRēāyĀāyġāRČæTř
ār;čōāēŁZæYřāyĀāyġā;ŁāyġēġAçŽDČæŁĀæĪřijNā;EæYřāĪĪPythonāy■ā■t'āy■čšēēAšæĀŌæāūāyĒæŽřčŽ
āġNāēČrijNā;āāy■ēČ;āČRāyNēĪcēŁZæāūčōĀā■TčŽDāAŽiijŽ

```
>>> divide = _mod.divide
>>> divide.argtypes = (ctypes.c_int, ctypes.c_int, ctypes.
    ↳POINTER(ctypes.c_int))
>>> x = 0
>>> divide(10, 3, x)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ctypes.ArgumentError: argument 3: <class 'TypeError': expected LP_
    ↳c_int
instance instead of int
>>>
```

ārśčŌŪēŁZāyġēČjæ■čçāōčŽDāūēā;ĪijNāōČāijŽēŁĪāR■PythonāržāžŌæTř'æTřčŽDāy■āRřæZt'æTřāŌšā
āržāžŌæūŁ'āRŁāĪræNĠēŚĹčŽDāRČæTřrijNā;æĀŽāyġēĪĀēęAāĒŁæđDāžzāyĀāyġēŽyāžTčŽDctypesāržēsā

```
>>> x = ctypes.c_int()
>>> divide(10, 3, x)
3
>>> x.value
1
>>>
```

āĪġēŁŻēĠNrijNāyĀāyġ ctypes.c_int āōđā;NēcñāŁZāžzāzūā;ĪāyžāyĀāyġæNĠēŚĹēcñāijāēŁZāŌzā
ēūšæŽōēĀŽPythonæTř'ā;čāy■āRŊčŽDæYřrijNāyĀāyġ c_int
āržēsāæYřāRřāžēēcñāŁōæTřčŽDāĀČ .value āśđæĀġāRřēcñčTġāēēŌūāRŪæŁŪæZt'æTřēŁZāyġāĀijāĀČ

āržāžŌēČčāžZāy■āČRPythončŽDČērČčTġrijNēĀŽāyġāRřāžēāEŻāyĀāyġārRčŽDāNĒēēĒāĠjæTřāĀČ
ēŁŻēĠNrijNāēŁsāžnēōġ divide() āĠjæTřēĀŽēŁĠāĒČčzDāēēēŁTāZđāyđ'āyġčzššæđĪijž

```
# int divide(int, int, int *)
_divide = _mod.divide
_divide.argtypes = (ctypes.c_int, ctypes.c_int, ctypes.
    ↳POINTER(ctypes.c_int))
_divide.restype = ctypes.c_int

def divide(x, y):
    rem = ctypes.c_int()
    quot = _divide(x, y, rem)
    return quot, rem.value
```

avg() aĜjæTřaRŁæYřayÄäylæŮřčŽDæŇSæLYäÄCCäzččäAæIJšæIJZæŮěâRŮaŁřayÄäylæŇGéŠŁäŠ
ä;EæYřijŇNäIJPythonäy■ijŇNäŁSäznâŁĚéäzēÄČēŽSēfŽäylēŮōēcYřijŽæTřčzDæYřaTēijšāōCæYřayÄäylāŁ
ēfYæYř array æŁaāIŮäy■čŽDäyÄäylæTřčzDrijšēfYæYřayÄäyl numpy
æTřčzDrijšēfYæYřērtæLÄæIJLēČjæYřijš āōđēŽĚäyŁrijŇNäyÄäylPythonâÄIJæTřčzDâÄIæIJLād'Žčg■ā;čā

DoubleArrayType æijTčd'žāžEæÄŮæuāđ'DčŘEēfŽčg■æČĚāEĭāČ
āIJlēfŽäylčszäy■āōŽāzŁāžEäyÄäylā■TäylæŮzæšT from_param() āÄČ
ēfŽäylæŮzæšTčŽDēgŠēL'sæYřæŮěâRŮäyÄäylā■TäylāRČæTřčDūāRŮāRĚāĚūāRŠayNē;ñæ■cäyžäyÄäylāRĬ
rijLæIJnā;Näy■æYřayÄäyl ctypes.c_double čŽDæŇGéŠŁrijLāÄČ
āIJ from_param() äy■rijNä;āāRřāzēāAŽāzzā;Tä;āæČšāAŽčŽDāžNāÄČ
āRČæTřčŽDčszādNāR■ēcnæRŘāRŮāGžæLēāzūēcnčTlāžŮāŁEāRŠāŁřayÄäylæZt'āĚūā;ščŽDæŮzæšTäy■āŮ
ā;NāēČrijNāēCādIJäyÄäylāŁŮēālēcnāijāēÄŠēfGæIērijNēČčāzŁ typename āřsæYř list
rijŇ čDūāRŮ from_list æŮzæšTēcnērČčTlāÄČ

āržāžŮāŁŮēāŁāŠŇāĚČčzDrijŇfrom_list æŮzæšTārĚāĚūē;ñæ■cäyžäyÄäyl ctypes
čŽDæTřčzDāržēsāāÄČ ēfŽäylčIJNäyŁāŮzæIJLčČzāēGæÄrijŇNäyNēIēāŁSāznā;ŁčTlāyÄäylāzd'āžŠāijRā;N
ctypes æTřčzDrijŽ

```
>>> nums = [1, 2, 3]
>>> a = (ctypes.c_double * len(nums))(*nums)
>>> a
<__main__.c_double_Array_3 object at 0x10069cd40>
>>> a[0]
1.0
>>> a[1]
2.0
>>> a[2]
3.0
>>>
```

āržāžŮæTřčzDāržēsāāijŇfrom_array() æRŘāRŮāžTāsČčŽDāĚā■YæŇGéŠŁāzūāRĚāĚūē;ñæ■cäyž
ctypes æŇGéŠŁāržēsāāÄČā;NāēČrijŽ

```
>>> import array
>>> a = array.array('d', [1, 2, 3])
>>> a
array('d', [1.0, 2.0, 3.0])
>>> ptr_ = a.buffer_info()
>>> ptr
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
4298687200
>>> ctypes.cast(ptr, ctypes.POINTER(ctypes.c_double))
<__main__.LP_c_double object at 0x10069cd40>
>>>
```

from_ndarray() æijTçd'žāžEāržāžŌ numpy æTřčzDčŽDèĭnæ■cæ\$■ā;IJāĀĆ
éĀŽèĚĜāōŽāzL DoubleArrayType çszāžūāIJĪ avg() çszādNç■ĭāR■āy■ā;ĚçTĪāōČĭijN
éČčāzĹēfŽāyĹāĜ;æTřārsèČ;æŌēāRŪād'ŽāyĹāy■āR■NçŽDçszæTřčzDèĭ\$āĚēāžEĭijŽ

```
>>> import sample
>>> sample.avg([1, 2, 3])
2.0
>>> sample.avg((1, 2, 3))
2.0
>>> import array
>>> sample.avg(array.array('d', [1, 2, 3]))
2.0
>>> import numpy
>>> sample.avg(numpy.array([1.0, 2.0, 3.0]))
2.0
>>>
```

æIJñèĹĆæIJĀāRŌāyĀēČĪāĹēāRŠā;āæijTçd'žāžEæĀŌæāūād'DčŘEāyĀāyĹçōĀā■TçŽDČçz\$æđDāĀĆ
āržāžŌçz\$æđDā;ŠĭijNā;āāRĪēIJĀēçAāČRāyNēĪçēfZæāūçōĀā■TçŽDāōŽāzLāyĀāyĹçszĭijNāNĒēāRñçZyāžTç

```
class Point(ctypes.Structure):
    _fields_ = [('x', ctypes.c_double),
                ('y', ctypes.c_double)]
```

āyĀæŪççszèçnāōŽāzLāRŌĭijNā;āārśāRfāžēāIJĹçszādNç■ĭāR■āy■æĹŪèĀĚæYřéIJĀēçAāōđā;NāNŪçz\$

```
>>> p1 = sample.Point(1, 2)
>>> p2 = sample.Point(4, 5)
>>> p1.x
1.0
>>> p1.y
2.0
>>> sample.distance(p1, p2)
4.242640687119285
>>>
```

æIJĀāRŌāyĀāžZārRçŽDæRŘçd'žĭijŽāçCæđIJā;āæČšāIJĪPythonāy■èøĚéŪōāyĀāžZārRçŽDČāĜ;æTřĭijN
ctypes æYřāyĀāyĹāĹæIJĹçTĪçŽDāĜ;æTřāžŠāĀĆ āřçōāāçCæ■d'ĭijNāçCæđIJā;āæČšēçAāŌžèøĚéŪōāyĀā
Swig (15.9èĹĆāijŽèōśāĹr) æĹŪ CythonĭijĹ15.10èĹĆĭijĹāĀĆ

āržāžŌād'ġādNāžŠçŽDèøĚéŪōæIJĹāyĹāyžèèAēŪōéçYĭijNçTśāžŌçtypesāžūāy■æYřāōNāĒĪēĜĪāĹāNŪř
éČčāzĹā;āārśāfĒēāžèĹsèt'žād'ġēĜRæŪūēŪr'æĪēçijŪāĒZæĹĀæIJĹçŽDçszādNç■ĭāR■ĭijNārśāČRā;Nā■Rāy
āçCæđIJāĜ;æTřāžŠād'šād'■æĪČĭijNā;āēfYā;ŪāŌžçijŪāĒZāĹĹād'ŽārRçŽDāNĒēçĒāĜ;æTřāŠNæTřæNĀçsz
āRēād'ŪĭijNēZd'ēīđā;āāūšçzRāōNāĒĪçš;éĀŽāžEæĹĀæIJĹāžTāsČçŽDČæŌēāRççzEèĹĆĭijNāNĒæNñāEĒēā
éĀŽāyāyĀāyĹāĹāRŘçŽDāžççāAçijžēŽūāĀAèøĚéŪōēūĹçTŊæĹŪāĒūāzŪçszāijjēTŽēřrārśèČ;èōĹPythonçĪ

ä;IJäyž ctypes çŽDäyÄäylæŽŁäzčijNä;æŁYäRfäzëèÄÇèŽŚäyNCFFIäÄCCFFIæRŘä;ŽäžEä;Łäd'Žç
ä;EæYřä;ŁçTÍCër■æşTāzūæTřæNĀæŽt'ād'ŽénYçžğçŽDCäzčçāAçşzādNāÄĆ
āŁřāEŽēŁŽæIJnāžēäyžæ■čijNCFFIēŁYæYřäyÄäylçŽyāřzè;ČæŮřçŽDāũēčĹNīijN
ä;EæYřāōČçŽDætAèqNāžçæ■cāIJlāfneĀşäyLā■GāÄĆ çTŽeGşèŁYæIJLāIJlèōlèōzāIJlPythonāřEælēçŽDçL

17.2 15.2 çŮÄā■TçŽDÇæL'řāsTæÍqāİÜ

èÜöécY

ä;äæČşäy■ä;ÍéİāāEüāzŮāũēāEüīijNçŽt'æŌēä;ŁçTÍPythonçŽDæL'řāsTAPIælēçijŮāEŽäyÄäžŽçŮÄā■Tç

èğcāEşæŮzæqĹ

āržāžŌçŮÄā■TçŽDCäzčçāAīijNædDāžžäyÄäylèĞlāōŽāzL'æL'řāsTæÍqāİÜæYřä;ŁāōzæYŞçŽDāÄĆ
ä;IJäyžçnnäyÄæ■čijNä;æŁIJÄèçAçāōāŁİä;äçŽDCäzčçāAæIJL'äyÄäylæ■ççāōçŽDād't'æŮĞäzūāÄĆä;NāçČīij

```
/* sample.h */

#include <math.h>

extern int gcd(int, int);
extern int in_mandel(double x0, double y0, int n);
extern int divide(int a, int b, int *remainder);
extern double avg(double *a, int n);

typedef struct Point {
    double x,y;
} Point;

extern double distance(Point *p1, Point *p2);
```

éÄŽäyÿæİēèōšijNēŁŽäylād't'æŮĞäzūēçAāržāžTäyÄäylāũşçzRècnā■TçNñçijŮērŚēŁĞçŽDāžŞāÄĆ
æIJL'āžEēŁŽäžŽīijNäyNéİcæŁŚāznæijTçd'žäyNçijŮāEŽæL'řāsTāĞ;æTřçŽDäyÄäylçŮÄā■Tā;Nā■RīijŽ

```
#include "Python.h"
#include "sample.h"

/* int gcd(int, int) */
static PyObject *py_gcd(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    int x, y, result;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args,"ii", &x, &y)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    result = gcd(x,y);
    return Py_BuildValue("i", result);
}
```

(continues on next page)


```

/* int in_mandel(double, double, int) */
static PyObject *py_in_mandel(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    double x0, y0;
    int n;
    int result;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "ddi", &x0, &y0, &n)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    result = in_mandel(x0,y0,n);
    return Py_BuildValue("i", result);
}

/* int divide(int, int, int *) */
static PyObject *py_divide(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    int a, b, quotient, remainder;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "ii", &a, &b)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    quotient = divide(a,b, &remainder);
    return Py_BuildValue("(ii)", quotient, remainder);
}

/* Module method table */
static PyMethodDef SampleMethods[] = {
    {"gcd", py_gcd, METH_VARARGS, "Greatest common divisor"},
    {"in_mandel", py_in_mandel, METH_VARARGS, "Mandelbrot test"},
    {"divide", py_divide, METH_VARARGS, "Integer division"},
    { NULL, NULL, 0, NULL}
};

/* Module structure */
static struct PyModuleDef samplemodule = {
    PyModuleDef_HEAD_INIT,

    "sample",          /* name of module */
    "A sample module", /* Doc string (may be NULL) */
    -1,                /* Size of per-interpreter state or -1 */
    SampleMethods       /* Method table */
};

/* Module initialization function */
PyMODINIT_FUNC
PyInit_sample(void) {
    return PyModule_Create(&samplemodule);
}

```

```
# setup.py
from distutils.core import setup, Extension

setup(name='sample',
      ext_modules=[
          Extension('sample',
                  ['pysample.c'],
                  include_dirs = ['/some/dir'],
                  define_macros = [('FOO', '1')],
                  undef_macros = ['BAR'],
                  library_dirs = ['/usr/local/lib'],
                  libraries = ['sample']
                  )
      ]
)
```

python3 buildlib.py build_ext --inplace

```
bash % python3 setup.py build_ext --inplace
running build_ext
building 'sample' extension
gcc -fno-strict-aliasing -DNDEBUG -g -fwrapv -O3 -Wall -Wstrict-
prototypes
-I/usr/local/include/python3.3m -c pysample.c
-o build/temp.macosx-10.6-x86_64-3.3/pysample.o
gcc -bundle -undefined dynamic_lookup
build/temp.macosx-10.6-x86_64-3.3/pysample.o \
-L/usr/local/lib -lsample -o sample.so
bash %
```

sample.so

```
>>> import sample
>>> sample.gcd(35, 42)
7
>>> sample.in_mandel(0, 0, 500)
1
>>> sample.in_mandel(2.0, 1.0, 500)
0
>>> sample.divide(42, 8)
(5, 2)
>>>
```

Python3

èòléõž

ǎIJǎřĭerTǎzzǎ;TǎL'NǎEŽǎL'ǎsTǎzNǎL'■ĭijNǎIJAǎē;ēČ;ǎĖLǎRČēĀČǎyNPythonǎŪGǎçǎy■čŽD
ǎL'ǎsTǎŠNǎtNǎĖĖPythonēġčēGLǎŽĬ. PythončŽDCǎL'ǎsTǎPIǎĬLǎd'gĭijNǎIJĭēfZēGNǎT'ǎyĭǎŌžēōšēfřǎ
ǎy■ēfGǎřzǎžŌǎIJAǎǎyǎfČčŽDēČĭǎLEēfYǎYřǎRǎžēēōléõžǎyNčŽDǎĀČ

ēēŪǎĖLĭijNǎIJǎL'ǎsTǎǎǎĭŪǎy■ĭijNǎ;ǎǎEŽčŽDǎG;ǎTřēČ;ǎYřǎČRǎyNēĭcēfZǎǎũčŽDǎyǎǎyǎēZōéǎ

```
static PyObject *py_func(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {  
    ...  
}
```

PyObject ǎYřǎyǎǎyĭēČ;ēǎĭcd'žǎzzǎ;TPythonǎřzēšǎčŽDCǎTřǎ■ōčšǎdNǎĀČ
ǎIJǎyǎǎyĭēNŸčžǎšČēĭĭijNǎyǎǎyǎēL'ǎsTǎG;ǎTřǎřǎēYřǎyǎǎyǎēŌēǎRŪǎyǎǎyPythonǎřzēšǎ
ĭijLǎIJĬ PyObject *argsǎy■ĭijLǎĖČčŽDǎžũēfTǎŽdǎyǎǎyǎēŪřPythonǎřzēšǎčŽDCǎG;ǎTřǎĀČ
ǎG;ǎTřčŽD self ǎRČǎTřǎřzǎžŌčōǎǎ■TčŽDǎL'ǎsTǎG;ǎTřǎřǎēǎIJLēcǎǎ;fčTĭǎLřĭijN
ǎy■ēfGǎēČǎdIJǎ;ǎǎČšǎōžǎžLǎēŪřčŽDčšǎēLŪēǎĖǎēYřCǎy■čŽDǎřzēšǎčšǎdNčŽDēřǎřēČ;ǎē'ǎyĭčTĭǎIJ
ēČčǎžL self ǎřēēČ;ǎijTčTĭēČčǎyǎǎdǎ;NǎžEǎĀČ

PyArg_ParseTuple() ǎG;ǎTřēcǎčTĭǎēǎřEPythonǎy■čŽDǎǎijē;ǎǎēcǎLRCǎyǎǎřzǎžTēǎĭcd'žǎĀČ
ǎōČǎŌēǎRŪǎyǎǎyǎēNǎǎōžē;ŠǎĖēǎǎijǎijRčŽDǎǎijǎijRǎNŪǎ■Ūčņǎyšǎ;IJǎyžē;ŠǎĖēĭijNǎřTǎēCǎǎIJǎǎǎ
ǎRǎNǎǎũēfYǎIJLǎ■YǎēT;ē;ǎǎēcǎRŌčžšǎdIJčŽDCǎRŸēGRčŽDǎIJǎǎĀČ
ǎēČǎdIJē;ŠǎĖēčŽDǎǎijǎy■ǎNžēĖ■ēfZǎyǎēǎijǎijRǎNŪǎ■ŪčņǎyšĭijNǎřǎijZǎLZǎGžǎyǎǎyǎǎijCǎyǎǎžũēfT
ēǎŽēfGǎēǎǎēšǎžũēfTǎŽdNULLĭijNǎyǎǎyǎēRĭēĀČčŽDǎijCǎyǎǎijZǎIJĭerČčTĭǎžččǎǎy■ēcǎēLZǎGžǎĀČ

Py_BuildValue() ǎG;ǎTřēcǎčTĭǎēǎǎžǎē■ōCǎTřǎ■ōčšǎdNǎLZǎžžPythonǎřzēšǎǎĀČ
ǎōČǎRǎNǎǎũēŌēǎRŪǎyǎǎyǎēǎijǎijRǎNŪǎ■ŪčņǎyšǎēǎēNǎǎōžǎēIJšǎIJZčšǎdNǎĀČ
ǎIJǎL'ǎsTǎG;ǎTřǎy■ĭijNǎōČēcǎčTĭǎēēfTǎŽdčžšǎdIJčžPythonǎĀČ
Py_BuildValue() čŽDǎyǎǎyĭčL'ǎǎǎēYřǎōČēČ;ǎdDǎžǎēZt'ǎLǎǎd'■ǎĭČčŽDǎřzēšǎčšǎdNĭijNǎřTǎēČ
ǎIJĬpy_divide() ǎžččǎǎy■ĭijNǎyǎǎyǎēNǎ■RǎijTčd'žǎžEǎǎŌēǎũēfTǎŽdǎyǎǎyǎēĖČčŽDǎĀČǎy■ēfGĭ

```
return Py_BuildValue("i", 34); // Return an integer  
return Py_BuildValue("d", 3.4); // Return a double  
return Py_BuildValue("s", "Hello"); // Null-terminated UTF-8 string  
return Py_BuildValue("(ii)", 3, 4); // Tuple (3, 4)
```

ǎIJǎL'ǎsTǎǎǎĭŪǎžTēČĭijNǎ;ǎǎijZǎRŠčŌřǎyǎǎyǎēG;ǎTřēǎĭijNǎřTǎēCǎēIJNēLCǎy■čŽD
SampleMethodsēǎǎĀČēfZǎyĭēǎǎRǎžēǎLŪǎGžCǎG;ǎTřǎǎPythonǎy■ǎ;fčTĭčŽDǎR■ǎ■ŪǎǎǎēŪGǎē
ǎL'ǎēIJL'ǎǎǎĭŪēČ;ēIJǎēēǎēNǎǎōžēēfZǎyĭēǎĭijNǎZǎǎyžǎōČǎIJǎǎǎĭŪǎLǎǎNǎNŪǎŪēēǎēcǎǎ;fčTĭǎL

ǎIJAǎRŌčŽDǎG;ǎTřPyInit_sample() ǎYřǎǎǎĭŪǎLǎǎNǎNŪǎG;ǎTřĭijNǎ;EēřēǎǎǎĭŪčņǎyǎǎē
ēfZǎyǎēG;ǎTřčŽDǎyžēēǎǎũēǎ;IJǎēYřǎIJĭēġēGLǎŽĭǎy■ēšǎēNǎǎǎĭŪǎřzēšǎĀČ

ǎIJAǎRŌǎyǎǎyĭēēAčČžēIJǎēēǎēRǎGžǎēĭēijNǎ;fčTĭCǎG;ǎTřǎēǎēL'ǎsTPythonēēǎēČēŽščŽDǎž
ĭijLǎōdēZēǎyĭijNC APIǎNēǎRǎžēēŪēēfG500ǎyǎēG;ǎTřĭijL'ǎĀČǎ;ǎǎžTēēēǎēǎēIJNēLCǎ;ŠǎǎŽǎēYřǎyǎǎy
ǎŽt'ǎd'ŽēNŸčžǎēEǎōžĭijNǎRǎžēēIJNčIJN PyArg_ParseTuple() ǎŠN
Py_BuildValue() ǎG;ǎTřčŽDǎēŪGǎēčĭijN čDŭǎRŌēfZǎyǎē■ēǎL'ǎsTǎijǎĀČ

17.3 15.3 çijÚâĖZæL'ŕâšTâĖ;æTŕæŠ■ä;IJæTŕçzĎiijNâŖrèĈ;æYŕècñarrayælaaIŮæLŮçszäiijj

éŮóéćŸ

ä;äæĈçijŮâĖZäyÄäyŮCæL'ŕâšTâĖ;æTŕæĭæŠ■ä;IJæTŕçzĎiijNâŖrèĈ;æYŕècñarrayælaaIŮæLŮçszäiijj
äy■æĤĖiijNä;äæĈçèŮŕä;äçZĎDâĖ;æTŕæZŕ'âĤæĤZçTŭiijNèĀNäy■æYŕéŠLârææšŖäyŮçL'žâŮZçZĎžšæL'ĀçT

èġčâĖşæŮzæaĹ

äyžâZĖèĈ;èŮŕæŮčâŖŮâšNâd'ĎçŖĖæTŕçzĎDâĖŮæIJL'âŖŕçğžæd'■æĀġiijNä;äéIJæèçAä;ĤçTŭâĤŕ
Buffer Protocol . äyNéĬæYŕäyÄäyŮæL'NâĖZçZĎCæL'ŕâšTâĖ;æTŕä;Nâ■ŖiijN
çTŭâĤæĭæŮčâŖŮæTŕçzĎDæTŕæ■ŮâžŮèŕĈçTŭæIJñçnäaijĀçŕĖĖčĬâĤĖçZĎ avg(double
*buf, int len) âĖ;æTŕiijZ

```
/* Call double avg(double *, int) */
static PyObject *py_avg(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *bufobj;
    Py_buffer view;
    double result;
    /* Get the passed Python object */
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "O", &bufobj)) {
        return NULL;
    }

    /* Attempt to extract buffer information from it */

    if (PyObject_GetBuffer(bufobj, &view,
        PyBUF_ANY_CONTIGUOUS | PyBUF_FORMAT) == -1) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if (view.ndim != 1) {
        PyErr_SetString(PyExc_TypeError, "Expected a 1-dimensional array
↪");
        PyBuffer_Release(&view);
        return NULL;
    }

    /* Check the type of items in the array */
    if (strcmp(view.format, "d") != 0) {
        PyErr_SetString(PyExc_TypeError, "Expected an array of doubles
↪");
        PyBuffer_Release(&view);
        return NULL;
    }

    /* Pass the raw buffer and size to the C function */
    result = avg(view.buf, view.shape[0]);
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
/* Indicate we're done working with the buffer */
PyBuffer_Release(&view);
return Py_BuildValue("d", result);
}
```

äyÑéíçæĹŚäzñæijTçd'žäyÑèŁŻäyĹæĹ'āsTāĜ;æTŗæYŗæĆä;Tāũëä;IJçŽĎiiJŽ

```
>>> import array
>>> avg(array.array('d', [1, 2, 3]))
2.0
>>> import numpy
>>> avg(numpy.array([1.0, 2.0, 3.0]))
2.0
>>> avg([1, 2, 3])
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: 'list' does not support the buffer interface
>>> avg(b'Hello')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: Expected an array of doubles
>>> a = numpy.array([[1., 2., 3.], [4., 5., 6.]])
>>> avg(a[:, 2])
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ValueError: ndarray is not contiguous
>>> sample.avg(a)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: Expected a 1-dimensional array
>>> sample.avg(a[0])

2.0
>>>
```

èóíèőž

ārEäyÄäyĹæTŗçzĎåržèšäijäçzŽCāĜ;æTŗāRŗèĈ;æYŗäyÄäyĹæĹ'āsTāĜ;æTŗāAZçŽĎæIJÄäyÿèġAçŽĎä
āĹĹād'ŽPythonāžTçTīĈĹNāžRīijNāžŌāŽ;āĈRād'DçRĒāĹŕçġŚā■ēēōaçōŪīijNēĈ;æYŗāšžāžŌēñYæĀġèĈ;çŽĎ
éĀŽèŁĜçijŪāĒŽèĈ;æŌēāRŪāžūæŚ■ä;IJæTŗçzĎçŽĎäzççāAīijNä;āāRŗāzèçijŪāĒŽāĹĹæ;çŽĎāĒijāōžèŁŽāžŽ
èĀNäy■æYŗāRŗèĈ;āĒijāōžā;æĠāũšçŽĎäzççāAāĀĆ

äzççāAçŽĎāĒšéTōçĈzāIJāžŌ PyBuffer_GetBuffer() āĜ;æTŗāĀĆ
çzŽāōŽäyÄäyĹäzæĎRçŽĎPythonāržèšäijNāōĈäijZèŕTçĹĀāŌžèŌūāRŪāžTāsCāĒĒā■YāfææAīijNāōĈçōĀā
1. äijäçzŽ PyBuffer_GetBuffer() çŽĎçĹ'žæōĹæāĠŪçzŽāĜžāžĒæĹĹĀéIJçŽĎāĒĒā■YçijŚāĒšçšzāç
äĹNāēĈīijNPyBUF_ANY_CONTIGUOUS èāĈd'žæYŗäyÄäyĹèŁçz■çŽĎāĒĒā■YāNžāššāĀĆ

āržāžŌæTŗçzĎāĀā■ŪèĹCā■ŪçņäyšāŠNāĒŪāžŪçšzäijjāržèšæèĀNēĹĀīijNäyÄäyĹ

Py_buffer çzŞædĎä;ŞăÑĚăŔnăžĚæL'ĂæIJL'ăžTăśCăĚĚă■ŸçŽĎăfæAřăĂĆ
ăŏČăŇĚăŔnăyĂăylăĚŔăŔăĚĚă■ŸăIJřăĬăăĂăđ' gărRăĂăăĚĆçt'ăăđ' gărRăĂăăijăijRăŠŇăĚăzŮčzĚĚ

```
typedef struct bufferinfo {  
    void *buf;                /* Pointer to buffer memory */  
    PyObject *obj;            /* Python object that is the owner */  
    Py_ssize_t len;            /* Total size in bytes */  
    Py_ssize_t itemsize;       /* Size in bytes of a single item */  
    int readonly;              /* Read-only access flag */  
    int ndim;                  /* Number of dimensions */  
    char *format;              /* struct code of a single item */  
    Py_ssize_t *shape;         /* Array containing dimensions */  
    Py_ssize_t *strides;       /* Array containing strides */  
    Py_ssize_t *suboffsets;    /* Array containing suboffsets */  
} Py_buffer;
```

ăIJĚĚĬăy■iijŇăĚĬăžŇăŔĬăĚşæşĬăŎăŔŮăyĂăylăŔŇçşĬăžæţŏçĆzæŤŕæŤŕçzĎă;IJăyžăŔĆæŤŕăĂĆ
èĚAæĈĂæşăăĚĆçt'ăæŸŕăŔæŸŕăyĂăylăŔŇçşĬăžæţŏçĆzæŤŕiijŇăŔĬăIJăĬŇĚŕA
format ăşđăĂgăŸŕăy■ăŸŕă■ŮçĚăyşăĂĬăĂĬ. èĚŽăylăžşăŸŕ struct
ăĬăĬŮçŤĬăĬĚçijŮčăĂăžŇĚŤZăĬŮăŤŕăăŏçŽĎăĂĆ éĂŽăyŷăĬĚĚŏşijŇformat
ăŔŕăžĚăŸŕăžză;ŤăĬijăŏž struct ăĬăĬŮçŽĎăăijăijRăŇŮă■ŮçĚăyşijŇ
ăžŮăyŤăĚĆăđIJăŤŕçzĎăŇĚăŔnăžĚCçzŞædĎçŽĎĚŕĬăŏČăŔŕăžĚăŇĚăŔnăđ'ŽăylăĂijăĂĆ
ăyĂăŮæĚĬăžŇăŮşçzŔçăŏăŏŽăžĚăžŤăśĆçŽĎçijŞă■ŸăŇžăĚæAřijŇĚĆčăŔĬăIJăĚĚAçŏĂă■ŤçŽĎăŕĚăŏČăij
ăŏđĚŽĚăyĬijŇăĚĬăžŇăy■ăĚĚăŇĚăĚŤæŸŕăĂŎăăŮçŽĎăŤŕçzĎçşăđŇăĚŮĚĂĚăŏČăŸŕĚĉŇăžĂăžĬăžŞăĬZ
èĚŽăžşăŸŕăyžăžĂăžĬĚŤŽăylăĜ;æŤŕĚĆ;ăĬijăŏž array ăĬăĬŮăžşĚĆ;ăĬijăŏž numpy
ăĬăĬŮăy■çŽĎăŤŕçzĎăžĚăĂĆ

ăIJĬĚŤŤăŽđăIJăçzĬçzŞæđIJăžŇăĬ■iijŇăžŤăśCçŽĎçijŞăĚşăŇžĚĚăŽĬăĚĚăžă;ĚçŤĬ
PyBuffer_Release() éĜĚăŤĬæŎĬăĂĆăžŇăĚĂăžĚĚAĚĚŽăyĂă■ĚăŸŕăyžăžĚĚĆ;æ■çăŏçŽĎçŏçŔĚ

ăŔŇăăŮiijŇăIJĚĚĬăžşăžĚăžĚăŔĬăŸŕăijŤçđ'žăžĚæŎăŔŮăŤŕçzĎçŽĎăyĂăylăŕŔçŽĎăžçăĂçĬĜăŏ
ăĚĆăđIJă;ăçIJşçŽĎĚĚĂăđ'ĎçŔĚæŤŕçzĎiijŇă;ăăŔŕĚĆ;ăijŽçĉŕăĬŕăđ'Žçzt'æŤŕă■ŏăĂăăđ'găŤŕă■ŏăĂăy■ăĬ
ĚĆčăžĬăŕşăĬŮăŎă■ăĚŤ'ĚŇŸçžĚŽăyIJĚĚăžĚăĂĆă;ăĚIJăĚĚAăŔĆĚĂĆăŏŸăŮăžŮĜăæçăĬĚĚŮăŔŮăžŤ

ăĚĆăđIJă;ăĚIJăĚĚAçijŮăĚŽăŮĬăŔĬăĬŕăŤŕçzĎăđ'ĎçŔĚçŽĎăđ'ŽăylăĬŮăśŤiijŇĚĆčăžĬăŽĚĚĜCytho

17.4 15.4 ăĬĬĆăĚĬŮăśŤăĬăĬŮăy■ăş■ăĬJĚŽŔăĬçăĚŇĜĚŚĬ

éŮĚĚŸ

ăĬăĚIJL'ăyĂăylăĬŮăśŤăĬăĬŮăĚĚĂăđ'ĎçŔĚCçzŞædĎä;Şăy■çŽĎăŇĜĚŚĬiijŇ
ăĬĚæŸŕă;ăăŔĬăy■ăĈşăžŤ'ĚIJşçzŞædĎä;Şăy■ăžză;ŤăĚĚĚĬçzĚĚĬCçzŽPythonăĂĆ

ĚĜčăĚşăŮăžăĤĬ

ĚŽŔă;ççzŞædĎä;ŞăŔŕăžĚăĬĬăŏžăŸşçŽĎĚĂŽĚĚĜăŔĚăŏČăžŇăŇĚĚĚăĬĬĚĈăăžĬăŕžĚşăy■ăĬĚăđ'ĎçŔĚ
ĚĂĈĚŽŞăĚĬăžŇă;Ňă■ŔăžççăĂăy■çŽĎăyŇăĬŮCăžççăĂçĬĜăĚŮiijŽ

```
typedef struct Point {
    double x,y;
} Point;

extern double distance(Point *p1, Point *p2);
```

äyÑéÍæYřäyÄäyİä;ŁçTİèCűăZŁăÑĚčĚPointçzŞæđDä;ŞăŠŇ distance()
 åĠ;æTřçŽDæL'řāsTäzččăAăōđä;ŇijŽ

```
/* Destructor function for points */
static void del_Point(PyObject *obj) {
    free(PyCapsule_GetPointer(obj, "Point"));
}

/* Utility functions */
static Point *PyPoint_AsPoint(PyObject *obj) {
    return (Point *) PyCapsule_GetPointer(obj, "Point");
}

static PyObject *PyPoint_FromPoint(Point *p, int must_free) {
    return PyCapsule_New(p, "Point", must_free ? del_Point : NULL);
}

/* Create a new Point object */
static PyObject *py_Point(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {

    Point *p;
    double x,y;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args,"dd",&x,&y)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    p = (Point *) malloc(sizeof(Point));
    p->x = x;
    p->y = y;
    return PyPoint_FromPoint(p, 1);
}

static PyObject *py_distance(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    Point *p1, *p2;
    PyObject *py_p1, *py_p2;
    double result;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args,"OO",&py_p1, &py_p2)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    if (!(p1 = PyPoint_AsPoint(py_p1))) {
        return NULL;
    }
    if (!(p2 = PyPoint_AsPoint(py_p2))) {
        return NULL;
    }
}
```

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17.5 15.5 äZÖæL'ŕásTælaaIÜäy■áoZázL'áŠNárijáGžCçŽĐAPI

éÜóécŸ

ä;äæIJL'äyÄäyI CæL'ŕásTælaaIÜäy■NáIJlâEĚčČláoŽázL'ázEā;Lād'ŽæIJL'çTlçŽĐāG;æTrijNä;äæČšārEā
APIā;ŽāĚüāzÜāIJŕæŰzā;ŁçTlāĀČ ä;äæČšāIJlâĚüāzÜæL'ŕásTælaaIÜäy■ā;ŁçTlēŁZázZāG;æTrijNä;EæŸŕāy
āzūāyTēĀŽēŁGCçijŰērSāŽl/éS;æŌēāŽlāĚāAŽçIJNäyLāŌzçL'zāLnáđ'■æIČrijLæLŰēĀĚäy■āRŕēČ;āAŽāL

èğčāEşæŰzæaL

æIJnèLČäyžèeAéÜóécŸæŸŕæČä;Tād'ĐçŘE15.4ārRèLČäy■æRŘāLŕçŽĐPointāržèšāĀČāzTçzEāZđäy.

```
/* Destructor function for points */
static void del_Point(PyObject *obj) {

    free(PyCapsule_GetPointer(obj, "Point"));
}

/* Utility functions */
static Point *PyPoint_AsPoint(PyObject *obj) {
    return (Point *) PyCapsule_GetPointer(obj, "Point");
}

static PyObject *PyPoint_FromPoint(Point *p, int must_free) {
    return PyCapsule_New(p, "Point", must_free ? del_Point : NULL);
}
```

çŌŕāIJlçŽĐēÜóécŸæŸŕæĀŌæāūārE PyPoint_AsPoint()
āŠN Point_FromPoint() āG;æTŕā;IJäyžAPIārījāGžījN
ēŁZæāūāĚüāzÜæL'ŕásTælaaIÜēČ;ā;ŁçTlāzūēS;æŌēāŌČāznījNærTāēČāēČæđIJā;äæIJL'āĚüāzÜæL'ŕásTāzš
èeAèğčāEşēŁZäyŁēÜóécŸījNēēŰāĚLēeAäyž sample æL'ŕásTāEŽäyŁēŰŕçŽĐād't æŰGāzūāR■āRn
pysample.h iijNāeČäyNījŽ

```
/* pysample.h */
#include "Python.h"
#include "sample.h"
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif

/* Public API Table */
typedef struct {
    Point *(*aspoint)(PyObject *);
    PyObject *(*frompoint)(Point *, int);
} _PointAPIMethods;

#ifdef PYSAMPLE_MODULE
/* Method table in external module */
```

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```
static _PointAPIMethods *_point_api = 0;

/* Import the API table from sample */
static int import_sample(void) {
    _point_api = (_PointAPIMethods *) PyCapsule_Import("sample._point_
↪api", 0);
    return (_point_api != NULL) ? 1 : 0;
}

/* Macros to implement the programming interface */
#define PyPoint_AsPoint(obj) (_point_api->aspoint)(obj)
#define PyPoint_FromPoint(obj) (_point_api->frompoint)(obj)
#endif

#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif
```

èŁŽéĜŇæIJĀéĜ■ēçAçŽĎéČlăĹæŸřăĜ;æŦřæŇĜéŠĹèăĹ _PointAPIMethods .
ăŏČăijŽăIJlărijăĜzălăăĹŮæŮŭēcŋăĹlăĝŇăŇŮiijŇçĎŭăŔŎărijăĒěălăăĹŮæŮŭēcŋăşěăĹ;ăĹřăĂĆ
ăĹŏăŦzăŎşăĝŇçŽĎăĹŦăşŦălăăĹŮæĹěăăŋăĒĒěălăăijăzăŭăŕĒăŏČăĈŔăyŇéĹćēĹŽăăŭăŕijăĜzĭijŽ

```
/* pysample.c */

#include "Python.h"
#define PYSAMPLE_MODULE
#include "pysample.h"

...
/* Destructor function for points */
static void del_Point(PyObject *obj) {
    printf("Deleting point\n");
    free(PyCapsule_GetPointer(obj, "Point"));
}

/* Utility functions */
static Point *PyPoint_AsPoint(PyObject *obj) {
    return (Point *) PyCapsule_GetPointer(obj, "Point");
}

static PyObject *PyPoint_FromPoint(Point *p, int free) {
    return PyCapsule_New(p, "Point", free ? del_Point : NULL);
}

static _PointAPIMethods _point_api = {
    PyPoint_AsPoint,
    PyPoint_FromPoint
};

...
```

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```
/* Module initialization function */
PyMODINIT_FUNC
PyInit_sample(void) {
    PyObject *m;
    PyObject *py_point_api;

    m = PyModule_Create(&samplemodule);
    if (m == NULL)
        return NULL;

    /* Add the Point C API functions */
    py_point_api = PyCapsule_New((void *) &_amp;_point_api, "sample._point_
↪api", NULL);
    if (py_point_api) {
        PyModule_AddObject(m, "_point_api", py_point_api);
    }
    return m;
}
```

æIJĀŘŮijŇäyŇéİcæŸräyÄäyĽæŮřčŽDæLſāsŤæĽqāĭŮäĭNā■ŘiijŇčŤĽæĽæĽæĭ;āzŭä;ĕçŤĽæŹäžZAPIā

```
/* ptexample.c */

/* Include the header associated with the other module */
#include "pysample.h"

/* An extension function that uses the exported API */
static PyObject *print_point(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *obj;
    Point *p;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "O", &obj)) {
        return NULL;
    }

    /* Note: This is defined in a different module */
    p = PyPoint_AsPoint(obj);
    if (!p) {
        return NULL;
    }
    printf("%f %f\n", p->x, p->y);
    return Py_BuildValue("");
}

static PyMethodDef PtExampleMethods[] = {
    {"print_point", print_point, METH_VARARGS, "output a point"},
    { NULL, NULL, 0, NULL}
};
```

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```
static struct PyModuleDef ptexamplemodule = {
    PyModuleDef_HEAD_INIT,
    "ptexample",           /* name of module */
    "A module that imports an API", /* Doc string (may be NULL) */
    -1,                    /* Size of per-interpreter state or -1 */
    PtExampleMethods       /* Method table */
};

/* Module initialization function */
PyMODINIT_FUNC
PyInit_ptexample(void) {
    PyObject *m;

    m = PyModule_Create(&ptexamplemodule);
    if (m == NULL)
        return NULL;

    /* Import sample, loading its API functions */
    if (!import_sample()) {
        return NULL;
    }

    return m;
}
```

çijŮerSèfZäyIæŮræIaaiŮæŮüijNä;äçTŽèGşäy■éIJÀèçAaŌzèÄÇèZŠæÄŌæäüârEaĞ;æTřāžŠæLŮäzčçä;ä;NäçCüijNä;ääRřāzēāČRäyNéIcéfZæäüaLZāzžäyÄäyIçōÄa■TçŽD setup.py æŮGäzüijŽ

```
# setup.py
from distutils.core import setup, Extension

setup(name='ptexample',
      ext_modules=[
          Extension('ptexample',
                  ['ptexample.c'],
                  include_dirs = [], # May need pysample.h
→directory
                  )
      ]
)
```

æçCædIJäyÄaLGæ■çäyüijNä;äaijZaRŠçŌřä;äçŽDæŮræL'äśTāĞ;æTřèČ;āŠNāōŽāzL'āIJāEŮäzŮæIaāI
APIāĞ;æTřāyÄèIüèfRèaNçŽDä;Läë;āÄÇ

```
>>> import sample
>>> p1 = sample.Point(2,3)
>>> p1
<capsule object "Point *" at 0x1004ea330>
>>> import ptexample
```

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```
>>> ptxample.print_point(p1)
2.000000 3.000000
>>>
```

èóìèõž

æIJñèŁĆăşžăžŌăyĂăyłāL■æRŘăřsăĲřijNèĈŭăZŁăřžèşăĈjèŌŭăRŪăžžă;ŤăjăăĈşèĈAĉŽĎăřžèşăĈŽĎă
èĚŽăăŭĉŽĎĕřĭijNăŏŽăžL'æłăăĭŪăijŽăăăăĒĒăyĂăyłāGjæŤræNĠĖŚĹĉŽĎĉžŞăĎĎă;ŞĭijNăŁŽăžžăyĂăyłæNĠĉ
ăĭNăĖĈ sample._point_api.

ăĒŭăžŪăłăăĭŪĕĈjăĎ'şăĭJăřijăĒĕăŪŭĕŌŭăRŪăŁrĕĚŽăyłăşĎăĂăăžŭăRŘăRŪăžŤăşĈĉŽĎăNĠĖŚĹăĂĈ
ăžNăŏđăyĹĭijNPythonæRŘă;ŽăžĒ PyCapsule_Import()
ăŭĕăĒŭăĠjæŤřijNăyžăžĒăŏNăĹRæL'ĂæIJL'ĉŽĎă■ĕĕĎăĂĈ
ăjăăRĭĕIJăæRŘă;ŽăşĎăĂăĉĉŽĎăR■ă■Ūă■şăRřijLăřŤăĖĈsample._point_apiiijL'ijNĉĐŭăRŌăžŪăřşăijŽăyĂă

ăĭJăřĒĕĉăăřijăĠăžăĠjæŤrăRŲăyžăăĒŭăžŪăłăăĭŪăy■æŽŏĕĂžăĠjæŤrăŪŭřijNăIJL'ăyĂăžŤĈĭijŪĉĭNĕžŭă
ăĭJă pysample.h æŪăžăžŭăy■ijNăyĂăył _point_api
æNĠĖŚĹĕĉĉĤĭăĭĕăNĠăRŚăĭJăřijăĠăžăłăăĭŪăy■ĕĉăăĬăăĠăăNăŪĉŽĎăŪăžăşŤĕăĬăĂĈ
ăyĂăyłĉŽăăĒşĉŽĎăĠjæŤř import_sample() ĕĉĉĤĭăĭĕăNĠăRŚĕĈŭăZŁăřijăĒĕăžŭăăĬăăĠăăNăŪĕĚăyłæ
ĕĚŽăyłăĠjæŤrăĒĒĕăžăĭJăžžă;ŤăĠjæŤrĕĉăă;ĤĉŤĭăžNăŁ■ĕĉăĕĕĈŤĭăĂĈĕĂžăyŭăĭĕĕŏřijNăŏĈăijŽăĭJăłăăĭ
æIJăăRŌřijNĠĈĉŽĎĕĉĎăĎ'ĐĉRĒăŏRĕĉăăŏŽăžL'ijNĕĉĉĤĭăĭĕăĂžĕĠăĠjæŤrăĬăŌăăĤăăRŚĕĚăžŤAPIăĠăĠ
ĉŤĭăĬăăRĭĕIJăĕĕĂă;ĤĉŤĭĕĚăžŤăŌşăăĠăĠjæŤrăR■ĉĠă■şăRřijNăy■ĕIJăĕĕĂĕĂžĕĠăĠăŏRăŌăžăĒĒĕĉăĒŭă

æIJăăRŌřijNĕĲŲăIJL'ăyĂăyłĕĠ■ĕĕĈŽĎăŌşăăžăĕŏ'ăjăăŌăžă;ĤĉŤĭĕĚăyłæL'ĂæIJrăĭĕĕŞjæŌĕăłăăĭŪă
ăĕĎăĬJă;ăăy■æĈşă;ĤĉŤĭăIJnăIJĉŽĎăL'ĂæIJřijNĕĈĉăjăăřşăăĒĒĕăžă;ĤĉŤĭăĒşăžăžăşĉŽĎĕŲĉžĠjæŤrăăĠăă
ăĭNăĖĈřijNăĒĒăyĂăyłæŽŏĕĂžĉŽĎAPIăĠjæŤrăŤĭăĒĒăyĂăyłăĒşăžăžăşăžŭăĕăĬăăL'ĂæIJL'æL'ĲăşŤăłăăĭŪă
ĕĚŽĉ■æŪăžăşŤĉăŏăŏđăRĕăNřijNă;ĒăŲřăŏĈĉŽăřžĉžĂĉRŘřijNĉL'žăŁăăŲřăĬăĎ'ĠăĎNĉşĉžĉşăy■ăĂĈ
æIJñèŁĆăijŤĉĎ'žăžĒăĕĈă;ŤĕĂžĕĠăPythonĉŽĎăŽŏĕĂžăřijăĒĕăIJăłăăŤăşNăžĒăžĒăĒăĠăăyłĕĈŭăZŁĕĕĈŤĭă
ăřžăžŌăłăăĭŪĉŽĎĉijŪĕĕřijNăjăăRĭĕIJăĕĕĂăŏŽăžL'ăĎ't æŪăžăžŭăyNĕĂăNăy■ĕIJăĕĕĂĕĈĕŽŤăĠjæŤrăžŞĉŽ

æŽt'ăĎ'ŽăĒşăžŌăĬL'ĉŤĭĈ APIăĭĕăĎĎĕĂăăL'ĲăşŤăłăăĭŪĉŽĎăĤăăĤăăRăřăžăăRĈĕĂĈ
PythonĉŽĎăŪăĠăĕ

17.6 15.6 äžŌĈĕř■ĕĬĂăy■ĕřĈĉŤĭPythonăžĉĉăĂ

éŪŏĕĉŲ

ăjăăĈşăĭJăĈăy■ăŏL'ăĒĬĉŽĎăL'ĠĕăNăşRăyłPythonĕřĈĉŤĭăžŭĕĤăăŽĎĉžŞăĎIJĉžŤĈăĂĈ
ăĭNăĖĈřijNăjăăĈşăĭJăĈĕř■ĕĬăăy■ăjĤĉŤĭăşRăyłPythonăĠjæŤrăjIJăyžăyĂăyłăŽĎĕřĈăĂĈ

ĕĠĉăĒşăŪăžăĬ

ăĭJăĈĕř■ĕĬăăy■ĕřĈĉŤĭPythonĕĬăăyŲĉŏĂă■ŤřijNăy■ĕĠĠĕŏjĕŏăăĬăăŲăĂăžăăRĈĬ■ĕŪĬăĂĈ
ăyNĕĬĉĉŽĎĈăžĉĉăĂăŚĬĕĲ'ăjăăĂŌăăŭăŏL'ăĒĬĉŽĎĕřĈĉŤĭijŽ

```

#include <Python.h>

/* Execute func(x,y) in the Python interpreter. The
   arguments and return result of the function must
   be Python floats */

double call_func(PyObject *func, double x, double y) {
    PyObject *args;
    PyObject *kwargs;
    PyObject *result = 0;
    double retval;

    /* Make sure we own the GIL */
    PyGILState_STATE state = PyGILState_Ensure();

    /* Verify that func is a proper callable */
    if (!PyCallable_Check(func)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "call_func: expected a callable\n");
        goto fail;
    }
    /* Build arguments */
    args = Py_BuildValue("(dd)", x, y);
    kwargs = NULL;

    /* Call the function */
    result = PyObject_Call(func, args, kwargs);
    Py_DECREF(args);
    Py_XDECREF(kwargs);

    /* Check for Python exceptions (if any) */
    if (PyErr_Occurred()) {
        PyErr_Print();
        goto fail;
    }

    /* Verify the result is a float object */
    if (!PyFloat_Check(result)) {
        fprintf(stderr, "call_func: callable didn't return a float\n");
        goto fail;
    }

    /* Create the return value */
    retval = PyFloat_AsDouble(result);
    Py_DECREF(result);

    /* Restore previous GIL state and return */
    PyGILState_Release(state);
    return retval;

fail:

```

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```
Py_XDECREF(result);
PyGILState_Release(state);
abort();    // Change to something more appropriate
}
```

èeAä;£çTlèfZäyIaG;æTrijNä;æeIJÄèeAeÖuâRÚäijäeÄSèfGæIèçZDæ\$RäyIaûsâ■YâIJlPythonèrÇçTlçZ
æIJLâ;Lâd'Zçg■æÜzæ\$TâRräzèèol'ä;æefZæäûâAŽijN æfTæÇârEäyÄäyIaRfèrÇçTlârfzèsaäijäçzZäyÄäyIæL
äyNéIcæYfäyÄäyIçöÅâ■Tä;Nâ■RçTlæIæeOl'èçräzÖäyÄäyIaTNaEèçZDPythonègçcéGLâZlây■èrÇçTlây

```
#include <Python.h>

/* Definition of call_func() same as above */
...

/* Load a symbol from a module */
PyObject *import_name(const char *modname, const char *symbol) {
    PyObject *u_name, *module;
    u_name = PyUnicode_FromString(modname);
    module = PyImport_Import(u_name);
    Py_DECREF(u_name);
    return PyObject_GetAttrString(module, symbol);
}

/* Simple embedding example */
int main() {
    PyObject *pow_func;
    double x;

    Py_Initialize();
    /* Get a reference to the math.pow function */
    pow_func = import_name("math", "pow");

    /* Call it using our call_func() code */
    for (x = 0.0; x < 10.0; x += 0.1) {
        printf("%0.2f %0.2f\n", x, call_func(pow_func, x, 2.0));
    }
    /* Done */
    Py_DECREF(pow_func);
    Py_Finalize();
    return 0;
}
```

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äyNéIcçZDMæfileâRräzæTŽä;æeÄÖæäûâAŽijLây■efGâIJlâ;æeIJzâZlâyLéIcéIJÄèeAäyÄäzZèE■ç;õijL

```
all::
    cc -g embed.c -I/usr/local/include/python3.3m \
        -L/usr/local/lib/python3.3/config-3.3m -lpython3.3m
```

çijŮerŚázűeŁRèaŃaijŽăžğçŤşçşzaiijäyŃeİcçŽĐèŁŞăGžiiž

```
0.00 0.00
0.10 0.01
0.20 0.04
0.30 0.09
0.40 0.16
...
```

äyŃeİcæŸräyÄäylçİ■ăŁöäy■aŔŃçŽĐăŁŃa■ŔiiŃŃaŤçd'žăžEäyÄäylæLŤ'ăŤŤăĜĭæŤŕiiŃŃ
ăōČæŎēaŔŮäyÄäylăŔŕerČçŤlăržèśaăŤŃăĚüăžŮăŔČæŤŕiiŃŃăžüăŕEăōČăžŃăiŃăéĂŤçžŽ
call_func() æİēăAŽæŤŃerŤiižŽ

```
/* Extension function for testing the C-Python callback */
PyObject *py_call_func(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *func;

    double x, y, result;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "Odd", &func, &x, &y)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    result = call_func(func, x, y);
    return Py_BuildValue("d", result);
}
```

ăĭŁçŤİēŁŽăylæLŤ'ăŤŤăĜĭæŤŕiiŃŃăĭăēAăČŔăyŃeİcèŁŽæăüæŤŃerŤăōČiižŽ

```
>>> import sample
>>> def add(x, y):
...     return x+y
...
>>> sample.call_func(add, 3, 4)
7.0
>>>
```

èőİeőž

ăēČădİJăĭăăİJÍCèŕ■ēİĂäy■erČçŤÍPythoniiŃŃeēAèōŕăĭŔæİJĂéĜ■ēēAçŽĐæŸŕCèŕ■ēİĂăiŃŽæŸŕăyžăĭŞăĂ
ăžŝăŕŝæŸŕerŤ'iiŃŃCèŕ■ēİĂerŤŝerŤčădĐéĂăăŔČæŤŕăĂAerČçŤÍPythonăĜĭæŤŕăĂAæčĂæŝēăiŃČăyŷăĂAæčĂæ

ăĭJăyžçŃŃăyĂæ■ēiiŃŃăĭăăŁĚēăžăĚŁæİJL'äyÄäylæłçd'žăĭăăŕEēēAerČçŤİçŽĐPythonăŔŕerČçŤlăržèśaă
ēŁŽăŔŕăžææŸräyÄäylăĜĭæŤŕăĂAçşžăĂAæŮžæŝŤăĂAăĚĚçĭōæŮžæŝŤæLŮăĚüăžŮăžžæĐŔăōđçŎŕăžE
__call__() æŞ■ăĭJçŽĐăyİJèēŁăĂČ äyžăžEçăōăŁİæŸŕăŔŕerČçŤİçŽĐiiŃŃăŔŕăžæăČŔăyŃeİcçŽĐăžççăAè
PyCallable_Check() âAŽæčĂæŝēiižŽ

```
double call_func(PyObject *func, double x, double y) {
    ...
    /* Verify that func is a proper callable */
    if (!PyCallable_Check(func)) {
```

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```
fprintf(stderr, "call_func: expected a callable\n");
goto fail;
}
...
```

```

    erCçTlāyĀāyĭaĠ;æTṛçZyārzaēlēōšā;ĹçōĀā■TāĀTāĀTāRĭēIJĀēēAā;fçTĭ
PyObject_Call() iijN āijāāyĀāyĭaRrērCçTĭlārzesāççZāōCāĀĀyĀāyĭaRĈæTṛāĒCçZDāŠNāyĀāyĭaRrēĀ
ēēAāēdDāzzāRĈæTṛāĒCçZDāĹŪā■ŪāĒyīijNā;āāRrāzēā;fçTĭ
Py_BuildValue()
,āēCāyNīijZ

```

ærČčTlāyĠPythonāĠ; æTřazNāRŌiijNā; āāfĒéazæčĀæššæYřaŘæIJL' āiijCāyŷāRŠçTšāĀČ
 PyErr_Occurred() āĠ; æTřaŘřecŋčTlāiēāAZēfZāzūāzNāĀČ
 āřzārzažŌāiijCāyŷčZĎād' DčŘEāřsæIJL' čČzéžzčČēāžEiijNčTšāžŌæYřčTlČerāēĀēZčZĎiijNā; āæšsæIJL' āČ
 āZāæā' iijNā; āāfĒéazēēAēōç; ōāyĀāylāiijCāyŷčLūæĀĀčāAīiijNāL' ŠāāīaijCāyŷāfææAřæĹŪāEūāzŪčZŷāžT
 āIjĹēfZēGŊiijNāĹŠāznēĀL' æNl' āžEčōĀāTčZĎ abort()
 æiēād' DčŘEāĀČāRēād' ŪiijNāiijāczšČcĹNāžRāšYāRřēČ; āiijZčZř' æŌēēōřčĹNāžRāēTæzČāĀČ

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```
...
fail:
    PyGILState_Release(state);
    abort();
```

äzÖërĈçȚÍPythonăĜj;æȚřçŽĐēřŤaŽđăĀijäy■æRŘăRŮăfæAaréĂžăyÿēAēřZēqŃçsžăđŇăcĤășăŠŇă
 èçAēřZăăăăĂŽçŽĐērĭijŇă;ăăřĒēáză;řçȚÍPythonăřžēsăăšĆăy■çŽĐăĜj;æȚřăĂĆ
 âĬJēřZēĜŇăĽsăžăăj;řçȚĭăžĒ PyFloat_Check() ăŠŇ PyFloat_AsDouble()
 æĭēăcĤășăŠŇăRŘăRŮPythonățōçĆžăȚřăĂĆ

æIJĀāRŌāyĀāyĪēŪōēĶYæYřřřžžžŌPythonāĒĪāšĀēTĀçŽĐçōaçRĒāĀĆ
 āIJĪCēr■ēĪĀāy■ēōēĪēŪōPythonçŽĐæŪŪāĀŽīijNā;āēIJĀēēAççōāĪIGILēčnæ■čçāōçŽĐēŌŭāRŪāšNēGLæT;āž
 āy■çĐūçŽĐērīijNāRrēČ;āijžŽārijēGřēgčēGLāŽĪēŤTāžđēTŽērřrēTřræ■ōāĻŪēĀĒçŽt'æŌēāēTæžČāĀĆ
 ěřČçTĪ PyGILState_Ensure() āšN PyGILState_Release()
 āRřřžžççōāĪlāyĀĀĻĠēČ;ēČ;æ■čāyŷāĀĆ

```
double call_func(PyObject *func, double x, double y) {
    ...
    double retval;

    /* Make sure we own the GIL */
    PyGILState_STATE state = PyGILState_Ensure();
    ...
    /* Code that uses Python C API functions */
    ...
    /* Restore previous GIL state and return */
    PyGILState_Release(state);
    return retval;
}

fail:
    PyGILState_Release(state);
    abort();
}
```

äyÄæÛëēŦāZđiiñNPyGILState_Ensure() åRřazěçqōafIeřČčŤlčžċlŇcŇňă■ăPythonèğćéGLåŽlā.
åršçôŮCäzčçAæfŘëaNāZŌaRęad' ŪäyÄäyļėğćéGLåŽlāy■çşëēAŞçŻDçžċlŇNāzşæşażŇăĂĆ
ēŹæŬūāĀZiijŇCäzčçAaÅRřazëêĞłçŦścŻDaj;ċçŦlāzzaj;ŦaőĆĂçşëēAçŻĐPython C-API
ąĠ;æŦrāĂĆ ėřČčŦlælŖāŁşşăRŎiijNPyGILState_Release()ēcńçŦlālēēōşèğćéGLåŽlāeAcād'■ăŦrāŎşăğŇçLūa

```

    ěAæşlæĐŘčŽDæŸrærRäyĂäyl                                PyGILState_Ensure()
    ěřČťlăĚéazèùşçİĂăyĂăylaŇzeĚ■čŽĐ                        PyGILState_Release()
    ěřČťlăĂtăĂtă■şă;ŁæIJLēTŻęrrăŔŞćTşăĂĆ   âIJlêŁŻëĞŇtījŇæĹSăznă;ŁçŢlăyĂăyl goto
    ěr■ăRěçIJNăyLăÔzæŸrăylăŔrăĂTçŽĐđo;ėoqijŇă;EæŸrăôđéZĚăyLăĹSăznă;ŁçŢlăőÇălēėōśăŐğăĹúăīCă
    âIJl      fail:                æăĠç■;ăŔŎélĆčŽĐăžčçăĂăšŇPythonçŽĐ      fianl:
    âiUçŽĐcŢlėĂtăŸrăyĂăăüçŽĐăĂĆ

```

æĆæđIä;ää;£çŦlæL'ĂæIJL'ē£ŽăžZçæǎǒŽælēçijŪăEŽCăžčçăĂijjŊăŊĖæŊŋăřzGILçŽĐçőaçŘĚăĂAăij
ä;ăäijŽăRŚçŌřăžŎCěr■ēlĂăy■ērĈçŦlPythonēğçēGLăŽlăŸrăRrēlăçŽĐăĀŦăĀŦăřsçőŪăE■ăd■ēlĆçŽĐçlŊăž

17.7 15.7 äžÓCæL'f'ásTäy■éGŁæT¿áĖÍásĀéTĀ

éŮóécŸ

ä;ăæČšèŃl' CæL'f'ásTäzččăAăŠŃPythonèğćéGŁăZlăy■čŽĎăĚüăzŮèfZčl'NăyĀètuă■ččăŃčŽĎæL'ğèăNĭij
éČčăzLă;ăăřséIJĀèĕAăŮzéGŁæT¿ăžüéG■æŮřèŮăRŮăĖÍásĀèğćéGŁăZl'ēTĀĭijLGILĭijL'ăĀĆ

èğčăEşæŮzæaL

ăIJl'CæL'f'ásTäzččăAăy■ĭijŃGILăRfăzèéĀŽèfGăIJlăzččăAăy■æRŠăĚëăyNéÍcèfZæăüčŽĎăŃRăĬééGŁæ

```
#include "Python.h"
...

PyObject *pyfunc(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    ...
    Py_BEGIN_ALLOW_THREADS
    // Threaded C code. Must not use Python API functions
    ...
    Py_END_ALLOW_THREADS
    ...
    return result;
}
```

èŃlèőž

ăRlæIJL'ă;Şă;ăčăŃăĬăĬăšăæIJL'Python C APIăG;æTřăIJl'Căy■æL'ğèăNčŽĎæŮăăĀŽă;ăæL'■èČ;ăŃŃăĬčŽ
GILēIJĀèĕAèćnéGŁæT¿čŽĎăyŷèğAčŽĎăIJžæŽřæŸřăIJl'èŃăŃŃŮăřĖéZĖăđNăzččăAăy■éIJĀèĕAăIJl'CæTřčžĎ
ăĬŮèĀĖăŸřèĕAæL'ğèăNéŸzăăđčŽĎl/OăŞ■ăIJæŮŭĭijLăřTăĕCăIJlăyĀăyĭæŮGăžŮăRŘèĕřčĕăyĽérzăRŮă

ă;ŞGILèćnéGŁæT¿ăRŮŭĭijŃăĚüăzŮPythončžĕčl'NăL'■èćăăĖăŃŃăăIJl'èğćéGŁăZlăy■æL'ğèăNăĀĆ
Py_END_ALLOW_THREADSăŃŃăĭijŽéŸzăăđăæL'ğèăNčŽřăĬăĤřĕřČŷĬčžĕčl'NéG■æŮřèŮăRŮăžĖGILăĀĆ

17.8 15.8 CăŠŃPythonăy■čŽĎčžĕčl'NăŭŭčTl

éŮóécŸ

ä;ăæIJL'ăyĀăyĬčl'NăžRēIJĀèĕAăŭăăRĬă;ĕčTl'CăĀPythonăŠŃčžĕčl'NĭijŃ
æIJL'ăžZčžĕčl'NăŸřăIJl'Căy■ăĬZăžžčŽĎĭijŃëŭĖăĠžăžĖPythonèğćéGŁăZl'čŽĎăŮăăĬŭèŃčăZřăĀĆ
ăžŭăyTăyĀăžZčžĕčl'NèfŸă;ĕčTlăžĖPython C APIăy■čŽĎăG;æTřăĀĆ

èğčăEşæŮzæaL

ăĕČăđIJă;ăæČšăřĖCăĀPythonăŠŃčžĕčl'NăŭăăRĬăIJlăyĀètuĭijŃă;ăēIJĀèĕAčăŃăĬă■ččăŃčŽĎăĬăăŃŃ
èĕAăČšèfZæăŭăăĀŽĭijŃăRfăzèăřĖăyNăĬŮăžččăAăT¿ăĬăřă;ăčŽĎčăžččăAăy■ăžŭčăŃăĬăŃčă;Tčžĕčl'Nă

```
#include <Python.h>

...
if (!PyEval_ThreadsInitialized()) {
    PyEval_InitThreads();
}
...
```

årzäžÖäzzä;TërČčTíPythonåržèsqæLŮPython C APIçŽDCäzččäAüijNçaõäflä;äéëŮäĚLäušçzRæ■ççäõä
 èfŽäRfäzččTí PyGILState_Ensure() äšN PyGILState_Release()
 ælëäAžÄLrrijNäeCäyNæL'Äçd'žiiž

```
...
/* Make sure we own the GIL */
PyGILState_STATE state = PyGILState_Ensure();

/* Use functions in the interpreter */
...
/* Restore previous GIL state and return */
PyGILState_Release(state);
...
```

æfRæñæèrČčTí PyGILState_Ensure() éČ;èeAçŽyāžTčŽDèrČčTí
 PyGILState_Release() .

èöléöž

äIJæüL'ârLâLrCäšNPythonçŽDénYčžğçlNāžRāy■üijNā;Lād'ŽāžNæČĚäyĀètuāAžæYřā;LāyÿègAçŽD
 årřèČ;æYřārZCāĀPythonāĀACçžŁçlNāĀPythonçžŁçlNçŽDæüüârLä;ŁçTlāĀĆ
 årĤeçAä;äçäõäflëğçéGŁāŽlëcñæ■ççäõçŽDäLlāgNāNŮüijNāžüāyTæüL'ârLâLrèğçéGŁāŽlçŽDCäzččäAæL'g

èeAæşlæDRçŽDæYřèrČčTí PyGILState_Ensure()
 äžüāy■äijŽçñNāLzæŁcā■æLŮäy■æŮ■èğçéGŁāŽlāĀĆ æČædIJæIJL'äĚüāzŮāzččäAæ■cāIJæL'gèaNüijNèfŽ
 äIJlāĚĚČlrijNèğçéGŁāŽlāijZæL'gèaNāŚlæIJšæĀğçŽDçžŁçlNāLĜæ■cüijNāZæ■d'æČædIJäĚüāzŮçžŁçlNā
 èrČčTlèĀĚæIJĀçžLèfYæYřārRfäzèèfRèaNçŽDüijLār;çõaårřèČ;èeAäĚŁç■LäyĀäijŽüijL'āĀĆ

17.9 15.9 çTíSWIGäNĚèčĚCäzččäA

éŮöécY

ä;äæČšèõl'ä;ääĚZçŽDCäzččäAä;IJäyžäyĀäyIcæL'l'āsTælaaiŮælëèõféŮöüijNæČšéĀŽèfĜä;ŁçTí
 SwigäNĚèčĚçTšæLŔāŽl ælëäõNæLŔāĀĆ

èğçAĚşæŮzæaŁ

SwigéĀŽèfĜèğçædŔCād't æŮĜäzüāžüèĜlāLlāLZāžzæL'l'āsTäzččäAælëæŞ■ä;IJāĀĆ
 èeAä;ŁçTlāõČüijNā;ääĚLèeAæIJL'äyĀäyIcād't æŮĜäzüāĀĆä;NäeČüijNæLŚāzñçd'žā;NçŽDād't æŮĜäzüāæ

```

/* sample.h */

#include <math.h>
extern int gcd(int, int);
extern int in_mandel(double x0, double y0, int n);
extern int divide(int a, int b, int *remainder);
extern double avg(double *a, int n);

typedef struct Point {
    double x,y;
} Point;

extern double distance(Point *p1, Point *p2);

```

äyÄæÛëajæIJL'äzEëfZäyİad't'æÜĞäzÜijNäyNäyÄæ■ëärśæYřçijŮâEŻäyÄäyİSwigâÄİæŎěârčâÄİæŮ
æŇLçĚğçzeăŏŽijŇefZăžZæÜĞăzŭăžăÄİ.İâÄİâRŎçijĂăžŭăyTçşzaiijăyŇéİcèfZæăurijŽ

```

// sample.i - Swig interface
%module sample
%{
#include "sample.h"
%}

/* Customizations */
%extend Point {
    /* Constructor for Point objects */
    Point(double x, double y) {
        Point *p = (Point *) malloc(sizeof(Point));
        p->x = x;
        p->y = y;
        return p;
    };
};

/* Map int *remainder as an output argument */
#include typemaps.i
%apply int *OUTPUT { int * remainder };

/* Map the argument pattern (double *a, int n) to arrays */
%typemap(in) (double *a, int n) (Py_buffer view) {
    view.obj = NULL;
    if (PyObject_GetBuffer($input, &view, PyBUF_ANY_CONTIGUOUS |
↳PyBUF_FORMAT) == -1) {
        SWIG_fail;
    }
    if (strcmp(view.format,"d") != 0) {
        PyErr_SetString(PyExc_TypeError, "Expected an array of doubles
↳");
        SWIG_fail;
    }
}

```

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```
$1 = (double *) view.buf;
$2 = view.len / sizeof(double);
}

%typemap(freearg) (double *a, int n) {
    if (view$argnum.obj) {
        PyBuffer_Release(&view$argnum);
    }
}

/* C declarations to be included in the extension module */

extern int gcd(int, int);
extern int in_mandel(double x0, double y0, int n);
extern int divide(int a, int b, int *remainder);
extern double avg(double *a, int n);

typedef struct Point {
    double x,y;
} Point;

extern double distance(Point *p1, Point *p2);
```

äyÄæÛëäjaäEŽäëjāzEæŒëäRčæŮĜäzŭiijŇNärsäRfäzëäIJläŠjāzd'ëäŇäüëäĚüäy■ërČťlSwigäžEiijŽ

```
bash % swig -python -py3 sample.i
bash %
```

swigçŽDèçŠäĜžärsæŸfäyd'äylæŮĜäzŭiijŇsample_wrap.cäŠŇsample.pyäÄĆ
äRŒéİççŽDæŮĜäzŭärsæŸfçťlæLüéIJäëçAärijaĚëçŽDäÄĆ èÄŇsam-
ple_wrap.cæŮĜäzŭæŸféIJäëçAëcñçijŮërSälŖäR■äRñ _sample
çŽDæŤræŇAæläaiŮçŽDCäzççäAäÄĆ èfZäyläRfäzëéÄŽèfĜèu\$æŽóéÄŽæL'l'äsŤæläaiŮäyÄæäüçŽDæLÄæ
äçŇäçČiijŇäjaälZäzžäzEäyÄäylæČäyŇæL'Äçd'žçŽD setup.py æŮĜäzŭiijŽ

```
# setup.py
from distutils.core import setup, Extension

setup(name='sample',
      py_modules=['sample.py'],
      ext_modules=[
          Extension('_sample',
                    ['sample_wrap.c'],
                    include_dirs = [],
                    define_macros = [],

                    undef_macros = [],
                    library_dirs = [],
                    libraries = ['sample']
                  )
      ]
    )
```

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```
]
)
```

èeAçijÛerŠaŠNætNërTijNãIJÍsetup.pyäyLæL'ğèaÑpython3iijNæCäyNiiž

```
bash % python3 setup.py build_ext --inplace
running build_ext
building '_sample' extension
gcc -fno-strict-aliasing -DNDEBUG -g -fwrapv -O3 -Wall -Wstrict-
↳ prototypes
-I/usr/local/include/python3.3m -c sample_wrap.c
-o build/temp.macosx-10.6-x86_64-3.3/sample_wrap.o
sample_wrap.c: In function 'SWIG_InitializeModule':
sample_wrap.c:3589: warning: statement with no effect
gcc -bundle -undefined dynamic_lookup build/temp.macosx-10.6-x86_64-
↳ 3.3/sample.o
build/temp.macosx-10.6-x86_64-3.3/sample_wrap.o -o _sample.so -
↳ lsample
bash %
```

æCædIJäyÄãLĜæ■čäyycŽDëriijNã;äaijŽaRŠçÖřa;ääřsãRřazëã;LæŮzã;ŁçŽDä;ŁçŤlçŤšæLRçŽDCæL

```
>>> import sample
>>> sample.gcd(42, 8)
2
>>> sample.divide(42, 8)
[5, 2]
>>> p1 = sample.Point(2, 3)
>>> p2 = sample.Point(4, 5)
>>> sample.distance(p1, p2)
2.8284271247461903
>>> p1.x
2.0
>>> p1.y
3.0
>>> import array
>>> a = array.array('d', [1, 2, 3])
>>> sample.avg(a)
2.0
>>>
```

ëöíeöž

SwigæYřPythonãŎEãRšäy■ædDãzzæL'ľ'ášŤæľaãlŮçŽDæIJÄãRd'èÄAçŽDãüëãEuãzNäyÄãĂĆ
SwigèČ;èĜľãLľãNŮã;Lãd'ŽãNĚëčĚçŤšæLRãŽlçŽDãd'ĎçŘĚãĂĆ

æL'ÄæIJL'SwigæŎčãRčéČ;äžčšzäijijäyNéÍcèŁZæãüçŽDäyžaijÄãd't'rijž

èƒAècñà;ŠàAŽæYřè;ŠàGžāĀijāĀĆ èƒZäyġāōđēŽĒäyĹæYřäyĀäyġāēġāijRāNžēĒēġDāĹZāĀĆ
 āĪĲāŌēäyNāēġçŽDæĹĀæĪĲĹāčřæYŌäy■ĲijNāzzā;TæŪŭāĀZāRġēAççřäyĹ int
 *remainder ĲijNāzŪāřsāijZècñā;ĪJäyžè;ŠàGžāĀĆ èƒZäyġēĠāōŽāzĹĀæŪzæšTāRřāzèèŌ'
 divide() āĠ;æTřèƒTāZđäyď'äyġāĀijāĀĆ

```
>>> sample.divide(42, 8)
[5, 2]
>>>
```

æĪJĀāRŌäyĀäyġæŭĹāRĹāĹř %typemap æNĠgāzd'çŽDèĠāōŽāzĹĀāRřèČ;æYřèƒZéĠNāsTçď'žçŽDæĪJĀ
 äyĀäyġtypemapāřsæYřäyĀäyġāĪĲē;ŠāĒēäy■çĹ'zāōŽāRĲæTřæġāijRçŽDèġDāĹZāĀĆ
 āĪĲāĪNēĹCäy■ĲijNäyĀäyġtypemapècñāōŽāzĹ'äyžāNžēĒē■āRĲæTřæġāijR (double *a,
 int n) . āĪĲtypemapāĒĒēĲĲæYřäyĀäyġCāzççāAçĹĠGæŌĲijNāŌČāSĹèřĹSwigæĀŌæāŭāřĒäyĀäyġPythonār
 æĪJNēĹCāzççāAā;ĲçTġāžĒPythonçŽDçijŠā■Yā■RèŌŌāŌzāNžēĒē■āzzā;TçĪJNäyġĀŌZçšzāijijāRŊçš;āžææTřçz
 ĲijĹæřTāçCNumPyæTřçzDāĀarrayæġāĪŪāĹZāzçŽDæTřçzDç■ĹĲijĲijNæŽt'ād'ŽèřŭāRĲèĀČ15.3ārRèĹC

āĪĲtypemapāzççāAāĒĒēĲĲĲijN\$1āŠN\$2èƒZæāŭçŽDāRŸéĠRæZĲæ■çāijZèŌŭāRŪtypemapæġāijRçŽDČ
 ĲijĹæřTāçC\$1æYāārDäyž double *a ĲijĹāĀĆ\$inputæNĠGāRŠäyĀäyġā;ĪJäyžè;ŠāĒēççŽD
 PyObject * āRĲæTřĲijN èĀN \$argnum āřsāzççēāĲāRĲæTřçŽDäyġæTřāĀĆ

çijŪāĒZāŠNçRĒēġçtypemapsæYřä;ĲçTĲSwigæĪJĀāšžæĪJNçŽDāĹ■æRĲāĀĆ
 äy■āžĒæYřèřt'āzççāAæŽt'çèďçġYĲijNēĀNäyTā;æĪJĀèçAçRĒēġçPython C
 APIāŠNŠwigāŠNāŌČāzd'āžŠçŽDæŪzāijRāĀĆ SwigæŪGæaçæĪĲĹæŽt'ād'ŽèƒZæŪzéĲçŽDçzĒēĲCĲijNāRřāz

äy■èƒĠĲijNāçCæđĪJā;āæĪĲĹād'ġéĠRçŽDČāzççāAēĪJĀèçAècñæŽt'ēĪJšäyžæĹĲ'āsTæġāāĪŪāĀĆ
 SwigæYřäyĀäyġēġāyŷāijžād'ġçŽDāŭēāĒŭāĀČāĒēšéTŌçCzāĪĲāžŌSwigæYřäyĀäyġād'DçRĒCāčřæYŌçŽDçij
 éĀŽèƒĠāijžād'ġçŽDæġāāijRāNžēĒē■āŠNēĠāōŽāzĹĲçDāžŭĲijNāRřāzèèŌ'ā;āæŽt'æTžāčřæYŌæNĠGāōŽāŠNç;
 æŽt'ād'ŽāƒæAřèřŭāŌZæšèēYĒ Swigç;ŠçñŽ ĲijN èƒYæĪĲĹ
 çĹ'zāōŽāžŌPythonçŽDçŽyāĒšæŪGæaç

17.10 15.10 çTĲCythonāNĒèçĒCāzççāA

éŪŌéçY

ā;āæČšā;ĲçTĲCythonæġēāĹZāzžäyĀäyġPythonæĹĲ'āsTæġāāĪŪĲijNçTĲæġēāNĒèçĒæšRäyġāŭšā■YāĪĲçŽD

èġçĀĒşæŪzæāĹ

ā;ĲçTĲCythonæđDāzžäyĀäyġæĹĲ'āsTæġāāĪŪçĪJNäyġĀŌZā;ĹæĹNāĒZæĹĲ'āsTæĪĲĹāžZçšzāijijĲijN
 āZāäyžā;æĪJĀèçAāĹZāzžā;Ĺād'ZāNĒèçĒēĀĠ;æTřāĀČāy■èƒĠĲijNēŭšāĹ■ēĲāy■āRŊçŽDæYřĲijNā;āäy■ēĪJĀ

ā;ĪJäyžāĠĒād'ĠĲijNāĠĒēŌ;æĪJNçñāāzNçz■ēĲāĹĒççŽDçď'zā;NāzççāAāŭšçzRècñçijŪèřSāĹĲæšRäyġāR
 libsample çŽDČāĠ;æTřāžŠäy■āžĒāĀĆ èçŪāĒĹāĹZāzžäyĀäyġāR■āRñ csample.pxd
 çŽDæŪĠāžŭĲijNāçCāyNæĹĀçď'zĲijŽ

```
# csample.pxd
#
# Declarations of "external" C functions and structures
```

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```

cdef extern from "sample.h":
    int gcd(int, int)
    bint in_mandel(double, double, int)
    int divide(int, int, int *)
    double avg(double *, int) nogil

    ctypedef struct Point:
        double x
        double y

    double distance(Point *, Point *)

```

```

    æŒŽäyŒæŨĞäzũâĬĬCythonäy■çŽDäĬIçŦĭârſèuſCçŽDâd'ŦæŨĞäzũäyĂæăũăĂĆ
    âĬĭăğŦăçræŸŒ cdef extern from "sample.h" æŦĞăôŽăžEæĽĂă■çŽDĈâd'ŦæŨĞäzũăĂĆ
    æŒœäyŦăĭēçŽDăçræŸŒœĈĭæŸræĭēēĜăžŒœĈĈăyĭâd'ŦæŨĞäzũăĂĆæŨĞäzũăŦ■æŸŦ
    csample.pxd ĭijŦēĬĂŦăy■æŸŦ sample.pxd âĤĤăĤŦēŦŽçĈzăĬĽēĈ■ēçĂăĂĆ

    äyŦăyĂæ■ēĭijŦăĽŽăžzäyĂäyĭăŦ■äyž sample.pyx çŽDēŨŏēçŸăĂĆ
    èŦæŨĞäzũăijŽăôŽăzĽăŦŦēēçĬăŽĭijŦçŦĭăĭēæăçæŒœPythonēğçēĜĽăŽĭăĽŦ csample.
    pxd äy■ăçræŸŒœçŽDĈăzççăĂăĂĆ

```

```

# sample.pyx

# Import the low-level C declarations
cimport csample

# Import some functionality from Python and the C stdlib
from cpython.pycapsule cimport *

from libc.stdlib cimport malloc, free

# Wrappers
def gcd(unsigned int x, unsigned int y):
    return csample.gcd(x, y)

def in_mandel(x, y, unsigned int n):
    return csample.in_mandel(x, y, n)

def divide(x, y):
    cdef int rem
    quot = csample.divide(x, y, &rem)
    return quot, rem

def avg(double[:] a):
    cdef:
        int sz
        double result

```

(continued from previous page)

```
sz = a.size
with nogil:
    result = csample.avg(<double *> &a[0], sz)
return result

# Destructor for cleaning up Point objects
cdef del_Point(object obj):
    pt = <csample.Point *> PyCapsule_GetPointer(obj, "Point")
    free(<void *> pt)

# Create a Point object and return as a capsule
def Point(double x, double y):
    cdef csample.Point *p
    p = <csample.Point *> malloc(sizeof(csample.Point))
    if p == NULL:
        raise MemoryError("No memory to make a Point")
    p.x = x
    p.y = y
    return PyCapsule_New(<void *>p, "Point", <PyCapsule_Destructor>
    ↪del_Point)

def distance(p1, p2):
    pt1 = <csample.Point *> PyCapsule_GetPointer(p1, "Point")
    pt2 = <csample.Point *> PyCapsule_GetPointer(p2, "Point")
    return csample.distance(pt1, pt2)
```

èrëæŨĜäzúæŽt'äd'ŽçŽĐçzEèŁĆéĆíáŁĒäijŽăIJlëóİëóžéĆíáŁĒEèřęçzEąśŤăijĂăĂĆ
æIJĂăŔŎijŇăyžăžEæđĐăžžæŁ'ł'ásŤăłăăİŮijŇăĈŔăyŇéİćęŻæăăăŁŻăžžăyĂăył setup.
py æŨĜäzŭijŽ

```
from distutils.core import setup
from distutils.extension import Extension
from Cython.Distutils import build_ext

ext_modules = [
    Extension('sample',
              ['sample.pyx'],
              libraries=['sample'],
              library_dirs=['.'])]

setup(
    name = 'Sample extension module',
    cmdclass = {'build_ext': build_ext},
    ext_modules = ext_modules
)
```

èëAæđĐăžžæŁŚăžŇæŤŇërŤçŽĐçŽŏăăĜăłăăİŮijŇăĈŔăyŇéİćęŻæăăăĂŽzijŽ

```
bash % python3 setup.py build_ext --inplace
```

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```
running build_ext
cythoning sample.pyx to sample.c
building 'sample' extension
gcc -fno-strict-aliasing -DNDEBUG -g -fwrapv -O3 -Wall -Wstrict-
↳ prototypes
-I/usr/local/include/python3.3m -c sample.c
-o build/temp.macosx-10.6-x86_64-3.3/sample.o
gcc -bundle -undefined dynamic_lookup build/temp.macosx-10.6-x86_64-
↳ 3.3/sample.o
-L. -lsample -o sample.so
bash %
```

æCædIJäYÄäLǦéazǎL'çŽDërlinjNǎjǎazTëréæIJL'azEäyÄäyǎæL'l'ásTǎlaǎIŮ sample.
so ijNǎRǎIJäyNéIcǎjNǎ■Räy■ǎjççTlǎjŽ

```
>>> import sample
>>> sample.gcd(42,10)
2
>>> sample.in_mandel(1,1,400)
False
>>> sample.in_mandel(0,0,400)
True
>>> sample.divide(42,10)
(4, 2)
>>> import array
>>> a = array.array('d',[1,2,3])
>>> sample.avg(a)
2.0
>>> p1 = sample.Point(2,3)
>>> p2 = sample.Point(4,5)
>>> p1
<capsule object "Point" at 0x1005d1e70>
>>> p2
<capsule object "Point" at 0x1005d1ea0>
>>> sample.distance(p1,p2)
2.8284271247461903
>>>
```

èóìèőž

æIJñĒĹĈāNĚāŔñāžĒāĹĹāđ'ŽāĹ'■ēīcāĹ'ĀēōšçŽĎēñŸçžğçĹ'žāĀğīijNāNĚāēNñāŦřçžĎāš■ā;IJāĀāāNĚ
æŕŔāyĀēĈīāĹĒēĈ;āijŽēĀŔāyĹēcñēōšēŕāĹŦriijNā;ĒāŸŕāĹŚāžñāIJāāē;ēĈ;āđ'■āžāāyĀāyNāĹ'■ēīcāĠāārŔēĹ
āIJĹēāūāsĈriijNā;ŕçŦīCythonāŸŕāšžāžŌCāžNāyĹāĀĈ.pxđæŪĠāžūāžĒāžĒāŔāNĚāŔñCāōŽāžĹ'riijĹçšžāijij.h
.pyxæŪĠāžūāNĚāŔñāžĒāōđĈŌriijĹçšžāijij.cæŪĠāžūriijĹ'āĀĈcimport
ēr■āŔēēcñCythonçŦĹāĹēārījāĒē.pxđæŪĠāžūāy■çŽĎāōŽāžĹ'āĀĈ
āōĈēušā;ŕçŦīāēŽōēĀŽçŽĎāĹāē;PythonāĹāĹŪçŽĎāriijāĒēēr■āŔēāŸŕāy■āŔñçŽĎāĀĈ

ǎřꞥcōǎ.pxd æŮĜāzūāNěǎRnážEǎoŽázL'ijǑǎ;EǎoČāznǎzuäy■æYřCłíæIèèĞlǎŁláLZǎzzæL'ǎsTǎžččaAç

āZāæ■d'riiĴā;æēYæYrēAāEZāNĒēēĒāG;æTŗāĀCā;NāēĆriiNāřšćŮ csample.pxd
æŮGāzūāčræYŌāzE int gcd(int, int) āG;æTŗiiĴ ā;āāz■ĴDúēIJĀēēAāIJĪ sample.
pyx āy■āyžāŌCāEZāyĀāyĴāNĒēēēĒāG;æTŗāĀCā;NāēĆriiŽ

```
cimport csample

def gcd(unsigned int x, unsigned int y):
    return csample.gcd(x, y)
```

ārzážŌćŏĀā■TćZĎāG;æTŗiiĴā;āāzūāy■ēIJĀēēAāŌzāAžāđ'Ĵāđ'ŽćZĎæŮūāĀĆ
CythonāiĴćTŝæĴRāNĒēēēĒāzččāAāēēē■ččāŏćZĎē;ñæ■cāRĆæTŗāŠNēēTāZđāĀijāĀĆ
ćZŠāŏZāĴRāšđæĀgāyĴćZĎCæTŗæ■ŏćszāđNæYřāRřēĀĴćZĎāĀCāy■ēēGriiNāēĆæđIJā;āāNĒāRnāzEāŏCāžñ
ā;NāēĆriiNāēĆæđIJāIJĴāžžā;ĴćTĴēř ŝæTŗāēēēēĆćTĴēřZāyĴāG;æTŗiiĴāiĴZæĴZāGžāyĀāyĴāiĴĆāyriiĴ

```
>>> sample.gcd(-10,2)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "sample.pyx", line 7, in sample.gcd (sample.c:1284)
    def gcd(unsigned int x,unsigned int y):
OverflowError: can't convert negative value to unsigned int
>>>
```

āēĆæđIJā;āæČřāřzāNĒēēēĒāG;æTŗāAžZāRēāđ'ŮćZĎæćĀæšēriiNāRĴēIJĀēēAā;ĴćTĴāRēāđ'ŮćZĎāNĒēēē

```
def gcd(unsigned int x, unsigned int y):
    if x <= 0:
        raise ValueError("x must be > 0")
    if y <= 0:
        raise ValueError("y must be > 0")
    return csample.gcd(x, y)
```

āIJĴcsample.pxdæŮGāzūāy■ćZĎ'‘in_mandel()‘‘ āčræYŌæIJĴāyĴā;ĴæIJĴ'ēūcā;EæYřāēTē;ĆēZ;ćRēēg
āIJĴēřZāyĴæŮGāzūāy■riiNāG;æTŗēćnāčræYŌāyžćDūāRŌāyĀāyĴbintēĀNāy■æYřāyĀāyĴintāĀĆ
āŏCāiĴZēŏĴ' āG;æTŗāĴZāžžāyĀāyĴæ■ččāŏćZĎBooleanāĀijēĀNāy■æYřćŏĀā■TćZĎæTŗ'æTŗāĀĆ
āZāæ■d'riiĴNēēTāZđāĀijŌēāĴćđ'žFalseēĀNĴēāĴćđ'žTrueāĀĆ

āIJĴCythonāNĒēēēĒāZĴāy■riiNā;āāRřāžēēĀĴ'æNĴ'āčræYŌCæTŗæ■ŏćszāđNriiNāžŝāRřāžēē;ĴćTĴāĴ'ĀæIJ
ārzážŌ divide() ćZĎāNĒēēēĒāZĴāšTćđ'žāžEēēřZæāūāyĀāyĴā;Nā■RriiNāRŴæŮūēēYæIJĴ'āēĆā;TŗāŌzāđ'Ď

```
def divide(x, y):
    cdef int rem
    quot = csample.divide(x, y, &rem)
    return quot, rem
```

āIJĴēřZēGŴriiĴNrem āRŴēGŴRēćnæY;ćđ'žćZĎāčræYŌāyžāyĀāyĴCæTŗ'āđNāRŴēGŴRāĀĆ
ā;ŠāŌĆēćnāijāāēē divide() āG;æTŗćZĎæŮūāĀZriiĴN&rem
āĴZāžžāyĀāyĴēūřCāyĀæāūćZĎæNĴāRŠāŏĆćZĎæNĴēŠĴāĀĆ avg()
āG;æTŗćZĎāžččāAāēiĴćđ'žāžEĆythonæZť'ēñYćžgćZĎĴĴ'žæĀgāĀĆ
ēēŮāēĴ def avg(double[:] a) āčræYŌāzE avg()
æŌēāRŮāyĀāyĴāyĀćzt'ćZĎāRŴŝ;āžēāEēā■YēgEāZ;āĀĆ æIJĀæĴĴāēGćZĎēĴĴāĴEæYřēēTāZđćZĎćZšæđ

```
>>> import array
>>> a = array.array('d', [1, 2, 3])
>>> import numpy
>>> b = numpy.array([1., 2., 3.])
>>> import sample
>>> sample.avg(a)
2.0
>>> sample.avg(b)
2.0
>>>
```

aIjlaNd'aNëëcEäZläyNijNa.size0 aŠN &a[0] aLEäLnaijTçTlæTřczDäEČčt'äayläTřaŠNäZTäsCæN
 èr■æšT <double *> &a[0] æTŽä;äæÄÖæüârEæNĜéŠLè;ñæ■cäyžäy■aRŇçŽDçšzädNäÄC
 aL■æRŘæYřCäy■çŽD avg() æÖëaRÜäyÄäylæ■ççäöçšzädNçŽDæNĜéŠLäÄC
 aRCëÄCäyNäyÄëLČäEšzäÖCythonaEä■YëgEäZ;çŽDæŽt'énYčžgèöšëfřäÄC

éZd'äZÉad'DçREëÄZäyçŽDæTřczDäd'ÜrijNavg() çŽDëfZäyLä;Nä■RëfYäsTçd'žazEäeCä;Täd'DçR
 èr■aRë with nogil: äçræYÖäzEäyÄäyläy■éIJÄëeAGILäřsëC;æL'gëaŇçŽDäzççäAäIÜäÄC
 aIJlëfZäyLäIÜäy■ijNäy■ëC;æIJL'äzzä;TçŽDæŽöéÄZPythonärzësäaÄTäÄTäRlëC;ä;fçTlëcñäçræYÖäyž
 cdef çŽDärzësäaŠNäG;æTřäÄC äRëad'ÜrijNäd'ÜëČlāG;æTřäfEëažçÖräöđçŽDäçræYÖäöCäzñëC;äy■ä;Ièp
 äZäæ■d'rijNäIJlsample.pxdæÜGäzüäy■ijNavg() ècñäçræYÖäyž double avg(double
 *, int) nogil.

ärzPointçZšædDä;ŠçŽDäd'DçREæYřäyÄäylæNŠæLYäÄCæIJñëLČä;fçTlëČüāZLärzësäärEPointärzësä
 èeAëfZæüāAŽçŽDëfrijNäZTäsČCythonäzççäAçl■ä;öæIJL'çCžad'■äIČäÄC
 éeÜäEŁrijNäyNéIëçŽDärijaEëëcñçTlæIëaijTäEëCäG;æTřäZšäŠNPython C
 APIäy■aöZäZL'çŽDäG;æTřijŽ

```
from cpython.pycapsule cimport *
from libc.stdlib cimport malloc, free
```

äG;æTřdel_Point() aŠNPoint() ä;fçTlëfZäyLäLšëC;æIëaŁZäzzäyÄäylëČüāZLärzësäaijN
 äöČaijZäNëëcEäyÄäylPoint * æNĜéŠLäÄCcdef del_Point() ärE del_Point()
 äçræYÖäyžäyÄäyläG;æTřijN äRlëC;éÄZëfGCythonëöfëÜörijNëÄNäy■ëC;äzÖPythonäy■ëöféÜöäÄC
 äZäæ■d'rijNëfZäyLäG;æTřärzäd'ÜëČlæYřäy■aRřëgAçŽDäÄTäÄTäöČëcñçTlæIëä;ŠaZäyÄäyläZdëfCäG;æ
 äG;æTřerČçTlärTäëC PyCapsule_New() äÄPyCapsule_GetPointer()
 çŽt'æÖëäIëëGħPython C APIäzüäyTäzëaRŇæäüçŽDæÜžaijRëcñä;fçTlāÄC

distance äG;æTřäzÖ Point() äŁZäzzçŽDëČüāZLärzësäy■æRŘaRÜæNĜéŠLäÄC
 èfZëGŇëeAæšlæDRçŽDæYřä;äy■éIJÄëeAæNëäfČaijCäyäd'DçREäÄC
 äeČädIJäyÄäylëTŽëfçŽDärzësäeëcñäijäëfZäIërijNPyCapsule_GetPointer()
 äijZæLZäGžäyÄäyläijCäyijN ä;EæYřCythonaüšçZŘšëeAšæÄÖäZLæšëæL;äŁräöČrijNäzüärEäöCäzÖ
 distance() äijäeÄŠaGžäÖzäÄC

ad'DçREPointçZšædDä;ŠäyÄäylçijçCzæYřäöČçŽDäöđçÖräYřäy■aRřëgAçŽDäÄC
 ä;äy■ëC;ëöféÜöäzzä;TäsðæÄgäIëæšëçIJNäöČçŽDäEëČlāÄC
 èfZëGŇæIJL'äRëad'ÜäyAçg■æÜzæšTäÖzäNëëcEäöČrijNäršæYřäöZäZL'äyÄäylæL'täsTçšzädNijNäeCäyN

```
# sample.pyx
```

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```
cimport csample
from libc.stdlib cimport malloc, free
...

cdef class Point:
    cdef csample.Point *_c_point
    def __cinit__(self, double x, double y):
        self._c_point = <csample.Point *> malloc(sizeof(csample.
↪Point))
        self._c_point.x = x
        self._c_point.y = y

    def __dealloc__(self):
        free(self._c_point)

    property x:
        def __get__(self):
            return self._c_point.x
        def __set__(self, value):
            self._c_point.x = value

    property y:
        def __get__(self):
            return self._c_point.y
        def __set__(self, value):
            self._c_point.y = value

def distance(Point p1, Point p2):
    return csample.distance(p1._c_point, p2._c_point)
```

âĬĴēŁŻēĠŇrijŇcdifçşz Point âĤPointăĉrăŸŌăyžăyĂăyĴăĴĴăŝŤçşzăđŇăĂĈ
çşzăşđăĂġ cdef csample.Point *_c_point âĉrăŸŌăžEăyĂăyĴăŝđăĴŇăŖŸēĠŇrijŇ
æŇēæĴĴăŸăĂăyĴăŇĠăŖŝăžŤăŝĈPointçzŞăđĎăĴŞçŽĐăŇĠēŖĴăĂĈ
__cinit__() âŖŇ __dealloc__() æŰzæşŤēĂžēŁĠ
malloc() âŖŇ free() âĴŽăžžăžŰēŤĂăŖĂăžŤăŝĈçzŞăđĎăĴŞăĂĈ
xăŖŇyăşđăĂġçŽĐăĉrăŸŌēŝĴă;ăēŌăŖŰăŖŇēŝç;ŝăžŤăŝĈçzŞăđĎăĴŞçŽĐăşđăĂġăĴĴăĂĈ
distance() çŽĐăŇĖēĉĒăŽĴēŸăŖŖăžēēĉăŝăŝăŤžrijŇăĴăŰăŝĈēĈăŖŌăŖŰ Point
æĴĴăŝŤçşzăđŇăŝđăĴŇăĴĴăžăŖĈăŤrijŇ ēĂŇăĴăēĂŝăžŤăŝĈăŇĠēŖĴăçžŽĈăĠăŤŖăĂĈ

ăĂžăžEēŁŽăyĴăŤžăŖŸăŖŌrijŇăĴăĴžăŖŖŝŖŌăŖŖăĴĴPointăŖžēşăŖşăŸăŰăŰăŖŤăĴăēĠçĐăăžErijŽ

```
>>> import sample
>>> p1 = sample.Point(2,3)
>>> p2 = sample.Point(4,5)
>>> p1
<sample.Point object at 0x100447288>
>>> p2
<sample.Point object at 0x1004472a0>
>>> p1.x
```

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```
2.0
>>> p1.y
3.0
>>> sample.distance(p1,p2)
2.8284271247461903
>>>
```

æIJñèŁĆăũşçzŔæijŦçd'žăžEăĹŁăd'ŽCythonçŽĐæăŷăŧČçŁ'zæĂgġijŦă;ăăŔfăzëăžæ■d'ăŷăăşăžăĞEăĬăæă
ăŷ■ēŧġijŦă;ăæIJĂăē;ăĬŁăŎžéŸĒërăžăŷŦăŏŸăŮžăŮŦăăçăĬăăžEèğçæŽt'ăd'ŽăŧăæAŕăĂĆ
æŎëăŷŦăĬăăĞăēŁĆēŧŸăijŽçzğçz■æijŦçd'žăŷĂăžŽCythonçŽĐăĬăžăŮçŁ'zæĂğăĂĆ

17.11 15.11 çŦĬCythonăEŽénŸæĂğèČĭçŽĐæŦŕçzĐæŞ■ăĬJ

éŮóécŸ

ăĭăēçAăEŽénŸæĂğèČĭçŽĐæŞ■ăĬJăĬēēĞĬNumPyăžŦçşçzçŽĐæŦŕçzĐēŏăçŏŮăĞĭæŦŕăĂĆ
ăĭăăũşçzŔçşēēAşăžEçCythonēŧŽăăũçŽĐăăüēăĬăăijŽēŏŦăŏČăŦăŸăăŮçŏĂă■ŦĭijŦă;EăŸŕăžăŷăŷ■çăŏăŏŽērēăĂ

èğçăEşæŮžæăĹ

ăĬJăŷăŷăĂăŷĬă;Ŧă■ŦĭijŦăŷŦēĬççŽĐăžççăAæijŦçd'žăžEăŷăĂăŷĬCythonăĞĭæŦŕĭijŦçŦĬăĬăŧŏăŧŦ'ăŷăĂă

```
# sample.pyx (Cython)

cimport cython

@cython.boundscheck(False)
@cython.wraparound(False)
cpdef clip(double[:] a, double min, double max, double[:] out):
    '''
    Clip the values in a to be between min and max. Result in out
    '''
    if min > max:
        raise ValueError("min must be <= max")
    if a.shape[0] != out.shape[0]:
        raise ValueError("input and output arrays must be the same_
↪size")
    for i in range(a.shape[0]):
        if a[i] < min:
            out[i] = min
        elif a[i] > max:
            out[i] = max
        else:
            out[i] = a[i]
```


ěAçijŮerŠaŠNædĎázžèŁŻäylæL'l'ásTijNä;æIJĀæAäyÄäylăČŘäyNélcèŁŻæũçŽĎ
setup.py æŮĞäzŭ ijLä;ŁçTl python3 setup.py build_ext --inplace
ælēædĎázžăŏČijL'ijŽ

```
from distutils.core import setup
from distutils.extension import Extension
from Cython.Distutils import build_ext

ext_modules = [
    Extension('sample',
        ['sample.pyx'])
]

setup(
    name = 'Sample app',
    cmdclass = {'build_ext': build_ext},
    ext_modules = ext_modules
)
```

äjäaijŽaRŠçŮřczŞædIJăĜ;æTřçaŏăŏďărzæTřczĎèŁŻèaŇçŽĎăŁăæ■cijNăzŭäyTăRřäzèéĂĆçTlăžŮăd'Žç

```
>>> # array module example
>>> import sample
>>> import array
>>> a = array.array('d', [1, -3, 4, 7, 2, 0])
>>> a
array('d', [1.0, -3.0, 4.0, 7.0, 2.0, 0.0])
>>> sample.clip(a, 1, 4, a)
>>> a
array('d', [1.0, 1.0, 4.0, 4.0, 2.0, 1.0])

>>> # numpy example
>>> import numpy
>>> b = numpy.random.uniform(-10, 10, size=1000000)
>>> b
array([-9.55546017,  7.45599334,  0.69248932, ...,  0.69583148,
        -3.86290931,  2.37266888])
>>> c = numpy.zeros_like(b)
>>> c
array([ 0.,  0.,  0., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.])
>>> sample.clip(b, -5, 5, c)
>>> c
array([-5.,  5.,  0.69248932, ...,  0.69583148,
        -3.86290931,  2.37266888])
>>> min(c)
-5.0
>>> max(c)
5.0
>>>
```

äjæðfYäijŽāRŠçŌrēfRēāNçTšæLŖçzŞædIJēIdāyŷçŽDāfnaĀĆ
 äyNēlĆæLŠāznārEæIJnāĴNāŠNumpyäy■çŽDāūsā■YāIJlçŽD clip()
 āĴæTŖāAŽāyÄäyĴæĀğèÇĴārzærTīijŽ

```

>>> timeit('numpy.clip(b,-5,5,c)', 'from __main__ import b,c,numpy',
↳number=1000)
8.093049556000551
>>> timeit('sample.clip(b,-5,5,c)', 'from __main__ import b,c,sample
↳',
...         number=1000)
3.760528204000366
>>>
    
```

æ■čāēČä;āçIJNāLŖçŽDīijNāōČēēAāfnaĴLād'ŽāĀTāĀTēfZæYŕäyÄäyĴāĴLæIJL'ēūčçŽDçzŞædIJīijNāŽā

èóìèőž

æIJnēLĆāLŖçTīāžEçCythonçşzādNçŽDāEĒā■YēğEāZĴīijNædAād'ğçŽDçōĀāNŪāžEæTŖçzDçŽDæŞ■ā;I
 cpdef clip() āçŕæYŌāžE clip() āRŊæUūāyžCçžğāLŋāĴæTŖāžēāRĴPythonçžğāLŋāĴæTŖāĀĆ
 āIJlCythonāy■īijNēfZāyĴæYŕāĴLéĴ■ēēAçŽDīijNāŽāyžzāōČēāĴcd'žæ■d'āĴæTŖērCçTīlēAæŕTāEūāžŪCytho
 īijLærTāēČä;āçÇşāIJlāRēād'ŪāyÄäyĴāy■āRŊçŽDCythonāĴæTŖāy■ērCçTīlclip()īijLāĀĆ

çşzādNāRĆæTŖ double[:] a āŠN double[:] out
 āçŕæYŌēfZāžZāRĆæTŖāyžāyĀçzt'çŽDāRŊçş;āžææTŖçzDāĀĆ
 ā;IJāyžēĴŞāĒēīijNāōČāznāijŽēōfēŪōāžzā;TāōđçŌŕāžEāEĒā■YēğEāZĴæŌēāRççŽDæTŖçzDāržēşāīijNēfZāyĴ
 3118æIJL'ēŕēçzEāōŽāžL'āĀĆ āNĒæNñāžEJNumPyäy■çŽDæTŖçzDāŠNāEĒç;ōçŽDarrayāžŞāĀĆ

ā;Şā;āçijŪāEŽçTšæLŖçzŞædIJāyžæTŖçzDçŽDāžççāAæŪīijNā;āāžTērēēAĴāĴlāyLēlĆcd'žāĴNéCçæūē
 āōČāijŽārEāLZāžžēĴŞāĴzæTŖçzDçŽDēr'čāžžçžŽērCçTīlēĀēīijNāy■ēIJĀēēAçşēēAŞā;āæŞ■ā;IJçŽDæTŖçzDç
 īijLāōČāžEāžEāAĴēōĴæTŖçzDāūsçzRāĴEĒād'Ĵāē;āžEīijNāRlēIJĀēēAāAŽāyÄāžZārRçŽDæčĀæşæŕTāēČçā
 āIJlāČRNumPyāžNçşzçŽDāžŞāy■īijNā;ĴçTī numpy.zeros() æLŪ numpy.
 zeros_like() āLZāžžēĴŞāĴzæTŖçzDçŽYāržēĀNēlĀærTēĴČāōžæYŞāĀĆĀRēād'ŪīijNēēAāLZāžžæIJlāL
 ā;āāRŕāžēā;ĴçTī numpy.empty() æLŪ numpy.empty_like()
 āēČædIJā;āæČşēēEçŽŪæTŖçzDāEĒāōžā;IJāyžçzŞædIJçŽDērīēĀL'æNl'ēfZāy'd'āyĴāijŽærTēĴČāfŋçCžāĀĆ

āIJlā;āçŽDāĴæTŖāōđçŌŕāy■īijNā;āāRlēIJĀēēAçōĀā■TçŽDēĀŽēfĴāyNæāĴēfRçōŪāŠNæTŖçzDæşēæ
 CythonāijŽēr'şēr'čāyžā;āçTšæLŖēŋYæTlçŽDāžççāAāĀĆ

clip() āōŽāžL'āžNāL■çŽDāy'd'āyĴēēēēŕāZlāRŕāžēāijYāNŪāyNæĀğèÇ;āĀĆ
 @cython.boundscheck(False) çIJĀāŌžāžEæL'ĀæIJLçŽDæTŖçzDēūĴçTŊæčĀæşēīijN
 ā;Şā;āçşēēAŞāyNæāĴēōfēŪōāy■āijŽēūĴçTŊçŽDæŪūāĀŽāRŕāžēā;ĴçTīlāōČāĀĆ
 @cython.wraparound(False) æūLēZ'd'āžEçŽYāržæTŖçzDārĴēČlçŽDēr'şæTŖāyNæāĴççŽDād'DçŖEīij
 āijTāĒēēfZāy'd'āyĴēēēēŕāZlāRŕāžēædAād'ğçŽDæRŖā■ĴæĀğèÇ;īijLætŊērTēfZāyĴā;Nā■RçŽDæŪūāĀŽād'

āžžā;TæŪūāĀŽād'DçŖEæTŖçzDæŪīijNçāTçl'ūāžūæTžāŪDāžTāsČçōŪæşTāŖNæāūāRŕāžēædAād'ğçŽ
 āĴNāēČīijNēĀČēZŠārž clip() āĴæTŖçŽDæČāyNāfōæ■īijNā;ĴçTīlæIāžūēāĴēĴāijRīijŽ

```

@cython.boundscheck(False)
@cython.wraparound(False)
cpdef clip(double[:] a, double min, double max, double[:] out):
    
```

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```
if min > max:
    raise ValueError("min must be <= max")
if a.shape[0] != out.shape[0]:
    raise ValueError("input and output arrays must be the same_
↪size")
for i in range(a.shape[0]):
    out[i] = (a[i] if a[i] < max else max) if a[i] > min else_
↪min
```

ãððéŽĖætNërTçzŠædIJæYřijNëfŽäylçL'ŁæIJñçŽDäzççăAèfRëaÑéĂşăžèèçAăfn50%ăžčäyŁrijŁ2.44ç
timeit() æTjNërTçŽD3.76çgŠiijL'ăĂĆ

ăŁrëfŽéGŃäyžæ■cuijŃă;ăăRřëČ;æČşçşëéAşëfŽçg■ăžççăAæĂŌăžLèČ;èüşæL'ŃăEŻCèr■élĂPKăŚciijş
ăĵŃăëČiijŃă;ăăRřëČ;ăEŻăžEăëČăyŃçŽDĈăĜ;æTřăžűă;ĕçTlăL'■élĉăĜăëLČçŽDăŁĂæIJrălĕæL'ŃăEŻæL'P

```
void clip(double *a, int n, double min, double max, double *out) {
    double x;
    for (; n >= 0; n--, a++, out++) {
        x = *a;

        *out = x > max ? max : (x < min ? min : x);
    }
}
```

æŁŚăžŋăşşæIJL'ăsTçd'žèfŽäylçŽDăL'P'ăsTăžççăAriijŃă;EæYřerTçtŃăžŃăRŌriijŃăŁŚăžŋăŔŚçŌřăyĂă
æIJĂăžTăyŃçŽDăyĂèaŃærTă;ăæČşşăçŽDëfRëaŃçŽDăfnăĴăd'ŽăĂĆ

ăĵăăRřăžăŕzăôđă;ŃăžççăAæđDăžžăđ'ŽäylæL'P'ăsTăĂĆăŕzăžŌăşŔăžŽæTřçzDăŞ■ă;IJrijŃăIJĂăč;èèA
èèAèfŽæăűăĂŽçŽDërIrijŃéIJĂèçAăĴŏăTăžççăAriijŃă;ĕçTl with nogil: èŕ■ăRërijŽ

```
@cython.boundscheck(False)
@cython.wraparound(False)
cpdef clip(double[:] a, double min, double max, double[:] out):
    if min > max:
        raise ValueError("min must be <= max")
    if a.shape[0] != out.shape[0]:
        raise ValueError("input and output arrays must be the same_
↪size")
    with nogil:
        for i in range(a.shape[0]):
            out[i] = (a[i] if a[i] < max else max) if a[i] > min_
↪else min
```

ăëČăedIJă;ăæČşăEŻăyĂăyłæŞ■ă;IJăžŃçzt'æTřçzDçŽDçL'ŁæIJñrijŃăyŃéĴăYřăRřăžăŔČëĂČăyŃrijŽ

```
@cython.boundscheck(False)
@cython.wraparound(False)
cpdef clip2d(double[:, :] a, double min, double max, double[:, :]_
↪out):
    if min > max:
```

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```
raise ValueError("min must be <= max")
for n in range(a.ndim):
    if a.shape[n] != out.shape[n]:
        raise TypeError("a and out have different shapes")
for i in range(a.shape[0]):
    for j in range(a.shape[1]):
        if a[i, j] < min:
            out[i, j] = min
        elif a[i, j] > max:
            out[i, j] = max
        else:
            out[i, j] = a[i, j]
```

äyÑæIJZerzèÄËäy■èeAâfYäzEæIJnèLCæL'ÄæIJL'äzççäAéÇjäy■äijZçzSåóZáLræ§Räy¼çL'záóZæTřçzD
èfZæäüäzççäAâræZt'æIJL'çAæt'zæÄgäÄÇ äy■èfGüjÑèeAæslæDRçZDæYräeCædIJäd'DçREæTřçzDèeAæ
èfZäzZäEËäózáuščzRéüEäGzæIJnèLCèNÇäZt'ijjÑæZt'äd'ZäfaæAfreruâRCèÄÇ PEP
3118 üijÑ äŕÑæÜü CythonæÜGæaçäy■äËşäzÖâÄIJçszädNäEËä■YègEäZ;âÄI
çrGäzşâÄijä;ÜäyÄerzäÄÇ

17.12 15.12 äŕEäGjæTřæNGéŠLèjñæ■cäyžâRrèrČçTlâržèsa

éÜöécY

ä;äâüščzRéÖüä;ÜäzEäyÄäy¼ècnçijÜerSâGjæTřçZDäEËä■YäIJräIÄrijÑæCşârEäóÇè;ñæ■cæLŔäyÄäyIF
èfZæäüçZDèrlä;äârşâŔräzèârEäóÇä;IJäyžäyÄäy¼æL'äsTäGjæTřä;ççTlâzEäÄÇ

èğcâEşæÜzæaĹ

ctypes ælaäIÜâŔfècnçTlæIèäLZäzžâNÈèçEäzzæDRäEËä■YäIJräIÄçZDPythonâŔrèrČçTlâržèsaÄÇ
äyÑéIççZDä;Nä■ŔæijTçd'zäzEæÄÖæäüèÖüâRÜCâGjæTřçZDäÖşägNäÄAäzTâsCâIJräIÄrijÑäzèâŔLæçÄ;

```
>>> import ctypes
>>> lib = ctypes.cdll.LoadLibrary(None)
>>> # Get the address of sin() from the C math library
>>> addr = ctypes.cast(lib.sin, ctypes.c_void_p).value
>>> addr
140735505915760

>>> # Turn the address into a callable function
>>> functype = ctypes.CFUNCTYPE(ctypes.c_double, ctypes.c_double)
>>> func = functype(addr)
>>> func
<CFunctionType object at 0x1006816d0>

>>> # Call the resulting function
>>> func(2)
```

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```
0.9092974268256817
>>> func(0)
0.0
>>>
```

ëóíëőž

èeAædDâzzâyÄäylâRrèrÇçTlâržesâijNä;æeÛâĚĚIJĀeēAāLZâzzâyÄäyl
CFUNCTYPE aóđä;NāĀĆ CFUNCTYPE() çŽDçñnâyÄäylâRĈæTṛæYřeĚTāZđçszādNāĀĆ
æŌäyNāĬeçŽDâRĈæTṛæYřâRĈæTṛçszādNāĀĆäyÄæÛeä;äâóŽâZL'âžEāG;æTṛçszādNijNä;äârseČ;ârEāóČ
çTšæLĤçŽDâržesâećnā;ŠāAŽæŽóéĀŽçŽDâRřéĀŽeĚG ctypes
èóĚéÛóçŽDâG;æTṛæĬeä;ĚçTlāĀĆ

æIJñeĤÇçIJNâyLāŌzâRřeČ;æIJL'çÇçeđçgYijNāAĤâžTāsCäyĀçCžāĀĆ
ä;EæYřijNä;EæYřâóČećnāžĚæšZä;ĚçTlāžŌâRĤçg■énYçžgäzççāAçTšæLĤæLĀæIJræTāeCā■šæÛüçijÛerS

ä;NāeÇijNâyNēĬæYřäyÄäylä;ĚçTl 11vmpy æL'l'āsTçŽDçóĀā■Tä;Nā■RijNçTlāĬeædDâzzâyÄäylâR
âžûârEāĚüe;ñæ■cäyžâyÄäylPythonâRrèrÇçTlâržesâāĀĆ

```
>>> from llvm.core import Module, Function, Type, Builder
>>> mod = Module.new('example')
>>> f = Function.new(mod, Type.function(Type.double(), \
                                     [Type.double(), Type.double()], False), 'foo')
>>> block = f.append_basic_block('entry')
>>> builder = Builder.new(block)
>>> x2 = builder.fmul(f.args[0], f.args[0])
>>> y2 = builder.fmul(f.args[1], f.args[1])
>>> r = builder.fadd(x2, y2)
>>> builder.ret(r)
<llvm.core.Instruction object at 0x10078e990>
>>> from llvm.ee import ExecutionEngine
>>> engine = ExecutionEngine.new(mod)
>>> ptr = engine.get_pointer_to_function(f)
>>> ptr
4325863440
>>> foo = ctypes.CFUNCTYPE( ctypes.c_double, ctypes.c_double, ctypes.
    ↪c_double)(ptr)

>>> # Call the resulting function
>>> foo(2, 3)
13.0
>>> foo(4, 5)
41.0
>>> foo(1, 2)
5.0
>>>
```

âžüäy■æYřer'âIJĬeĚZâyĬāsCēĬçĤrāžEāzzä;TēTŽerřâršâijŽârījeĤtPythonègçcēĤLāZĬæNĈæŌL'āĀĆ
èeAeōrā;ÛçŽDæYřä;æYřâIJĤZ'æŌëušæIJžâZĬçžgāĤnçŽDâĤĚā■YâIJrâĬĀāŠNæIJñâIJræIJžâZĬçāAæL'Šä

17.13 15.13 äijäéÄŠNULLçzŠärççŽĐā■ŮçñäyščzŽCăĜ;æŢřāžŠ

éŮóécŸ

ä;äëAâEŽäyÄäyŁæL'ŕásŢæÍaâĪŮiijŇéIJÄëAäijäéÄŠäyÄäyĤNULLçzŠärççŽĐā■ŮçñäyščzŽCăĜ;æŢřāž
äy■èŁĜiijŇä;äy■æŸřā;ŁçqôôŽæÄŌæăüä;ŁçŢĪPythonçŽĐUnicodeā■ŮçñäyšăŌzâôđçŌřâôČăĂĆ

èĝčăEşæŮzæaĹ

èöyăd'ŽCăĜ;æŢřāžŠăŇĚăŖŇäyÄăžŽæŠ■ä;IJNULLçzŠärççŽĐā■ŮçñäyšiiijŇècŇăčŕæŸŌçşzăđŇäyž
char *.èĂĈèŽŠăçCăyŇçŽĐCăĜ;æŢřiijŇæĹSăžŇçŢĪæĪăAŽæijŢçd'žăŠŇæŢŇèŢçŢĪçŽĐiiijŽ

```
void print_chars(char *s) {
    while (*s) {
        printf("%2x ", (unsigned char) *s);

        s++;
    }
    printf("\n");
}
```

æ■d'ăĜ;æŢřäijŽæL'Šă■ŕècŇäijäèŁŽæĪă■ŮçñäyščŽĐæŕŔäyĪā■ŮçñççŽĐā■AăĚ■èŁŽăĹŭëaĹçd'žiiijŇèŁŽ

```
print_chars("Hello");    // Outputs: 48 65 6c 6c 6f
```

ărzăžŌăĪĪPythonäy■èŕČçŢĪèŁŽæăüçŽĐCăĜ;æŢřiijŇä;ăæIJL'ăĜăçĝ■éĂĹæŇĪ'ăĂĆ
éçŮăĚĹiijŇä;ăăŖřăžééĂŽèŁĜèŕČçŢĪ
ăžŭæŇĜăôŽăĂĪyăĂĪĪè;Ňæ■çăĂăĪëéŽŖăĹŭăôČăŕĪèČ;æŠ■ä;IJă■ŮèŁCiiijŇæçCăyŇiiijŽ

```
static PyObject *py_print_chars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    char *s;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "y", &s)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    print_chars(s);
    Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

çzŠăđIJăĜ;æŢřççŽĐä;ŁçŢĪæŮzæşŢăçCăyŇăĂĆăžŢçzEèĝCăŕşăŢŇăĚăžĤNULLă■ŮèŁCççŽĐā■Ůçñäyšč

```
>>> print_chars(b'Hello World')
48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 6f 72 6c 64
>>> print_chars(b'Hello\x00World')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: must be bytes without null bytes, not bytes
>>> print_chars('Hello World')
```

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```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: 'str' does not support the buffer interface
>>>
```

```
PyObject *
PyArg_ParseTuple(
    char *s;
```

```
static PyObject *py_print_chars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    char *s;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "s", &s)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    print_chars(s);
    Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

```
PyObject *
PyArg_ParseTuple(
    char *s;
```

```
>>> print_chars('Hello World')
48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 6f 72 6c 64
>>> print_chars('Spicy Jalape\u00f1o') # Note: UTF-8 encoding
53 70 69 63 79 20 4a 61 6c 61 70 65 c3 b1 6f
>>> print_chars('Hello\x00World')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: must be str without null characters, not str
>>> print_chars(b'Hello World')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: must be str, not bytes
>>>
```

```
PyObject *
PyArg_ParseTuple(
    char *s;
```

```
/* Some Python Object (obtained somehow) */
PyObject *obj;

/* Conversion from bytes */
{
    char *s;
    s = PyBytes_AsString(o);
    if (!s) {
        return NULL; /* TypeError already raised */
    }
}
```

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```
}
print_chars(s);
}

/* Conversion to UTF-8 bytes from a string */
{
    PyObject *bytes;
    char *s;
    if (!PyUnicode_Check(obj)) {
        PyErr_SetString(PyExc_TypeError, "Expected string");
        return NULL;
    }
    bytes = PyUnicode_AsUTF8String(obj);
    s = PyBytes_AsString(bytes);
    print_chars(s);
    Py_DECREF(bytes);
}
```

āL■ēīcāyđ'çğ■ē;ñæ■céĈ;āRřāzēçqāđāīæYřNULLçzŞār;çŽDæTřæ■ōīijŇ
ä;EæYřāđĈāzñāžūāy■æčĀæšēā■Ůçņęäyśāy■éŮt'æYřāRęąŦŇāĒēāzĒNULLā■ŮēĽĈāĀĆ
āŽāæ■d'tīijŇāęĈāđIJēĚZāyġā;ĽēĜ■ēęAçŽDēřīijŇēĈčā;ăēIJĀđęAēĠāũsāŌzāAŽæčĀæšēāzĒāĀĆ

ēōīēōž

āęĈāđIJāRřēĈ;çŽDēřīijŇā;āāžTēřēēAęāĒ■āŌzāEŻāyĀāzŽā;ĲēŦŮāžŌNULLçzŞār;çŽDā■ŮçņęäyśīijŇ
æIJĀāę;çzŞāRĽā;ĲçŦĲāyĀāyġæŇĜēŚĽāSŇēŦĲāžęāĀijæĲēād'DçRĒā■ŮçņęäyśāĀĆ
āy■ēĲēĠīijŇāēIJĽ'æŮūāĀŽā;āāĲĒēęāzāŌzād'DçRĒĈēr■ēĲāēAŮçŦŽāžčçāAæŮūāřsæšāā;ŮēĀĽ'æŇŦ'āžĒāĀĆ

ār;çōāā;ĽāōžæYŞā;ĲçŦīijŇā;EæYřā;ĽāōžæYŞā;ęęEçŽDāyĀāyġēŮōēćYæYřāIJĲ
PyArg_ParseTuple() äy■ā;ĲçŦĲāĀIJŝāĀĲæāijāijRāŇŮçāĀāijŽæIJĽāĒĒā■Yæ■šēĀŮāĀĆ
ā;Eā;ăēIJĀđęAā;ĲçŦĲēĚçğ■ē;ñæ■ćçŽDæŮūāĀŽīijŇāyĀāyġUTF-
8ā■ŮçņęäyśēćnāĽZāžzāžūæřyāžĒēŽDāĽāāIJĲāŌşāğŇā■ŮçņęäyśārżesāyġĽēĲāĀĆ
āęĈāđIJāŌşāğŇā■ŮçņęäyśāŇĒāRņēĲāASCIIā■ŮçņęçŽDēřīijŇāřsāijŽārījēĠr'ā■ŮçņęäyśçŽDāržārŷāćđāĽrāy

```
>>> import sys
>>> s = 'Spicy Jalape\u00f1o'
>>> sys.getsizeof(s)
87
>>> print_chars(s)          # Passing string
53 70 69 63 79 20 4a 61 6c 61 70 65 c3 b1 6f
>>> sys.getsizeof(s)        # Notice increased size
103
>>>
```

āęĈāđIJā;āāIJĲāžŌēĚZāyġāĒēā■YçŽDæ■šēĀŮīijŇā;ăæIJĀāę;ēĠāEŻā;ăçŽDCæĽŦ'āsŦāžčçāĀīijŇēōŦ'ā
PyUnicode_AsUTF8String() āĠ;æTřāĀĆāęĈāyŇīijŽ


```
static PyObject *py_print_chars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *o, *bytes;
    char *s;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "U", &o)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    bytes = PyUnicode_AsUTF8String(o);
    s = PyBytes_AsString(bytes);
    print_chars(s);
    Py_DECREF(bytes);
    Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

éĀŽèĤĠēĤŽāyĤāfōæŤzīijŇāyĀāyĤUTF-8çijŮçăAçŽĎăŮçņęäyşæăżæőēIJĀēēAēēcŋăĹZăzżīijŇçDŭăŔĈ

```
>>> import sys
>>> s = 'Spicy Jalape\u00f1o'
>>> sys.getsizeof(s)
87
>>> print_chars(s)
53 70 69 63 79 20 4a 61 6c 61 70 65 c3 b1 6f
>>> sys.getsizeof(s)
87
>>>
```

ăēĈăđIJă;ăērŤçĪĀăijăēĀŖNULLçzŞărĭăŮçņęäyşçzŽctypesăŇĒēēĒēĤĠēĤŽāĠjæŤŕīijŇ
ēēAęşĬăĎŔçŽĎăŸŕctypesăŔĤēĈ;ăĒAēōyăijăēĀŖăŮēĹĈīijŇăzŭăyŤăōĈăyăăijŽăčĀăşēăyăēŮŕăŤŇăĒēçŽĎ

```
>>> import ctypes
>>> lib = ctypes.cdll.LoadLibrary("./libsample.so")
>>> print_chars = lib.print_chars
>>> print_chars.argtypes = (ctypes.c_char_p,)
>>> print_chars(b'Hello World')
48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 6f 72 6c 64
>>> print_chars(b'Hello\x00World')
48 65 6c 6c 6f
>>> print_chars('Hello World')
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ctypes.ArgumentError: argument 1: <class 'TypeError'>: wrong type
>>>
```

ăēĈăđIJă;ăæĈşăijăēĀŖăŮçņęäyşēĀŇăyăŖŕăŮēĹĈīijŇă;ăēIJĀēēAăĒĹăĹğēăŇăĹŇăĹĭçŽĎUTF-
8çijŮçăAăĀĈă;ŇăēĈīijŽ

```
>>> print_chars('Hello World'.encode('utf-8'))
48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 57 6f 72 6c 64
>>>
```

ărzăžŌăĒŭăzŮăĹŕăŖăŤăŭēăĒŭīijĹăŕŤăēĈSwigăĀĀCythonīijĹīijŇ

åĲĲā;ää;£çŦĲāōČāznāijāēĀŠā■ŮçņēäyščzŽČāzččāAæŮűēēAāĒĲāē;āē;ā■ēāzāçŽyāžŦçŽĐäyĲēēāzĒāĀČ

17.14 15.14 äijäéĀŠUnicodeā■ŮçņēäyščzŽČāĠæŦřāžŠ

éŮőécŸ

ä;äēēAāĒŽäyĀäyĲæĲ'āśŦāĲāāĲŮiijŅēĲĲāēēAāřĒäyĀäyĲPythonā■ŮçņēäyšāijāēĀŠçzŽČçŽĐæšŘäyĲāžŠ

èğčāĒşæŮzæāĲ

èĲŽéĠŅāĲŠāžñēĲĲāēēAēĀČēŽŠāĲĲād'ŽçŽĐēŮőécŸiijŅā;ĒæŸřæĲĲāäyžēēAçŽĐēŮőécŸæŸřçŎřā■Ÿç
āŽāæ■d'iijŅā;āçŽĐæŅŠāĲŸæŸřāřĒPythonā■Ůçņēäyšē;ñæ■čäyžäyĀäyĲēČ;ēćŋČçŘĒēğççŽĐā;čāijŘāĀČ

äyžāžĒæijŦçd'žçŽĐçŽōçŽĐriijŅäyŅēĲāĲĲāyđ'äyĲČāĠæŦřiijŅçŦĲāĲēæš■ā;Ĳā■ŮçņēäyšæŦřæ■ōāžűē
äyĀäyĲā;£çŦĲā;čāijŘäyž char *, int ā;čāijŘçŽĐā■ŮēĲČiijŅ
ēĀŅāŘēäyĀäyĲā;£çŦĲā;čāijŘäyž wchar_t *, int çŽĐāō;ā■Ůçņēā;čāijŘiijŽ

```
void print_chars(char *s, int len) {
    int n = 0;

    while (n < len) {
        printf("%2x ", (unsigned char) s[n]);
        n++;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void print_wchars(wchar_t *s, int len) {
    int n = 0;
    while (n < len) {
        printf("%x ", s[n]);
        n++;
    }
    printf("\n");
}
```

āržāžŎēĲāŘŠā■ŮēĲČçŽĐāĠæŦřprint_chars() iijŅā;āēĲĲāēēAāřĒäyĀäyĲPythonā■Ůçņēäyšē;ñæ■čäyžā.
8. äyŅēĲāŸřäyĀäyĲēĲæāüçŽĐæĲ'āśŦāĠæŦřä;Ņā■ŘiijŽ

```
static PyObject *py_print_chars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    char *s;
    Py_ssize_t len;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "s#", &s, &len)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    print_chars(s, len);
}
```

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```
Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

ärzäžŎéĆčžŽēIJĀēēAād'ĐčŘĚæIJžāŽlæIJñāIJř wchar_t
çşzādŇčŽĎžšSāG;æTřijŇä;ääRřazěāČŘäyŇélcēfZæũçijŮāĚZæL'āśTžččāAřijŽ

```
static PyObject *py_print_wchars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    wchar_t *s;
    Py_ssize_t len;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "u#", &s, &len)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    print_wchars(s, len);
    Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

äyŇélcæYřäyĀäyłazd'āžŠäijŽēřlælēæijTčd'žēfZäyłāG;æTřæYřæČä;Tåũēä;IJčŽĎřijŽ

```
>>> s = 'Spicy Jalape\u00f1o'
>>> print_chars(s)
53 70 69 63 79 20 4a 61 6c 61 70 65 c3 b1 6f
>>> print_wchars(s)
53 70 69 63 79 20 4a 61 6c 61 70 65 f1 6f
>>>
```

äžTčzĚēğČārşēfZäyłélcāŘŠā■ŮēŁČžŽĎāG;æTř print_chars()
æYřæĀŎæäũæŎēāRŮUTF-8çijŮčāAæTřæ■ŏçŽĎřijŇ äžēāŘŁ print_wchars()
æYřæĀŎæäũæŎēāRŮUnicodeçijŮčāAāĀijçŽĎ

èóìèőž

āIJłçžğçž■æIJñēŁČāzŇāL■řijŇä;ääžTēřēēēŮāĚŁā■ēāžää;æēŏféŮŏçŽĎČāG;æTřāžšçžŽĎčL'žā;AāĀĆ
ärzäžŎā;Łād'ŽČāG;æTřāžšřijŇēĀžāyŷaijæĀŠā■ŮēŁČēĀŇäy■æYřā■ŮçņäyšäijZærTē;Čāē;āžZāĀĆēēAēf

```
static PyObject *py_print_chars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    char *s;
    Py_ssize_t len;

    /* accepts bytes, bytearray, or other byte-like object */
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "y#", &s, &len)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    print_chars(s, len);
    Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

āēĆædIJā;ääž■čĎūēfYæYřæČşēēAāijæēĀŠā■ŮçņäyšřijŇ
ä;äēIJĀēēAçşēēAŞPython 3āRřä;fçTłäyĀäyłāŘŁéĀĆçŽĎā■Ůçņäyšēāłčd'žřijŇ

åöČázűäy■çŽt' æŌēæ ŸăârĎăĹră;£çŦlæăĜăĜEçśzăđN char * æĹŪ
wchar_t * iijĹæŽt'ăđ'ŽçzEēĹĈăĹŖĈēĂĈPEP 393iijĹ'çŽĎCăĜ;æŦřăžŠăĂĈ
ăŽăă■đ'iijŇēęAăĹĹĈăy■ēăĹĈđ'žēĹŽăyĹă■ŪçņęăyşæŦřæ■ōiijŇăyĹăžŽē;ŋæ■ĉēĹŸæŸřăĹĒēăžēęAçŽĎăĂĈ
ăĹĹ PyArg_ParseTuple() äy■ă;£çŦlăĂİs#ăĂİ âŠŇăĂİu#ăĂİăiijăijŖăŇŪçăAăŖăžēăōĹ'ăĹĹçŽĎăĹ'ğēă
äy■ēĹĜēĹŽçğ■ē;ŋæ■ĉæĹĹ'äyĹçijžçĈăřsæŸřăōĈăŖrēĈ;ăijŽăřijēĜt'ăŌšăġŇă■ŪçņęăyşăřžēşçŽĎăřžăřy
äyĂæŪēē;ŋæ■ĉēĹĜăŖŌiijŇăijŽæĹĹ'äyĂăyĹē;ŋæ■ĉæŦřæ■ōçŽĎăđ'■ăĹŭēŽĎăĹăăĹăŖăŌšăġŇă■Ūçņęăyşăřžēş
ă;ăăŖăžēēġĈăřşăyŇēĹŽçğ■æŦĹăđĹiijŽ

```
>>> import sys
>>> s = 'Spicy Jalape\u00f1o'
>>> sys.getsizeof(s)
87
>>> print_chars(s)
53 70 69 63 79 20 4a 61 6c 61 70 65 c3 b1 6f
>>> sys.getsizeof(s)
103
>>> print_wchars(s)
53 70 69 63 79 20 4a 61 6c 61 70 65 f1 6f
>>> sys.getsizeof(s)
163
>>>
```

ăřžăžŌăřŚēĜŖçŽĎă■ŪçņęăyşăřžēşăiijŇăŖrēĈ;æşăăžĂăžĹă;şăŚ■iijŇ
ă;EæŸřăēĈăđĹă;ăēĹĂăēęAăĹĹăĹĹ'ăşŦăy■ăđ'ĎçŖĒăđ'ğēĜŖçŽĎăŪĜăĹŇiijŇă;ăăŖrēĈ;æĈşęĂăăĒēĹŽăyĹ
äyŇēĹĉæŸřăyĂăyĹăĹōēōĉĈĹĹăĹŇăŖăžēēĂăăĒēĹŽçğ■ăĒĒă■Ÿæ■şēĂŪiijŽ

```
static PyObject *py_print_chars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *obj, *bytes;
    char *s;
    Py_ssize_t len;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "U", &obj)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    bytes = PyUnicode_AsUTF8String(obj);
    PyBytes_AsStringAndSize(bytes, &s, &len);
    print_chars(s, len);
    Py_DECREF(bytes);
    Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

ēĂŇăřž wchar_t çŽĎăđ'ĎçŖĒæŪŭæĈşēęĂēĂăăĒăĒĒă■Ÿæ■şēĂŪăřsæŽt'ăĹăēŽ;ăĹăžēęăĂĈ
ăĹĹăĒēĈĹiijŇPythonă;£çŦlăĹĂēŇŸæŦĹçŽĎăĹĈđ'žăĹēă■ŸăĈĹă■ŪçņęăyşăĂĈ
ă;ŇăēĈiijŇăŖăŇăŇăŖŇASCIIçŽĎă■ŪçņęăyşēĉŇă■ŸăĈĹăyžă■ŪēĹĈăŦřçzĎiijŇ
ēĂŇăŇăŖŇēŇĈăŽt'ăžŌŪ+0000ăĹŦŪ+FFFFçŽĎă■ŪçņęçŽĎă■Ūçņęăyşă;£çŦlăŖŇă■ŪēĹĈăēăĹĈđ'žăĂĈ
çŦşăžŌăřžăžŌæŦřæ■ōçŽĎăĹĈđ'žă;ăăijŖăy■æŸřă■ŦăyĂçŽĎiijŇă;ăăy■ēĈ;ăřĒăĒēĈăŦřçzĎē;ŋæ■ĉăyž
wchar_t * çĎŭăŖŌæĹĹşæĹĹžăōĈēĈ;æ■ĉçăōçŽĎăŭēă;ĹăĂĈ ä;ăăžŦērăăĹŽăžžăyĂăyĹ
wchar_t æŦřçzĎăžűăŖŚăĒŭăy■ăđ'■ăĹŭæŪĜăĹŇăĂĈ PyArg_ParseTuple()
çŽĎăĂİu#ăĂİăiijăijŖçăĂăŖăžēăyōăĹĹ'ă;ăēŇŸæŦĹçŽĎăōŇăĹŖăōĈiijĹăōĈăŖĒăđ'■ăĹŭçzŞăđĹĒēŽĎăĹăăĹ

æċĈæđIJă;ăæĈşéAġăĖ■ēTġæŮúéŮt'ăĖĖă■Ÿæ■şèĀŮiijŃă;ăăŤrăyĀçŽĎéĀL'æŃl'ărsæŸřăđ'■ăĹŭUnicode
ăŖĖăôĈăijăéĀŞçžŽĈăĜ;æŤŕiijŃçĎŭăŔŌăŽđæŤŭēĹZăyĽæŤŕçžĎçŽĎăĖĖă■ŸăĀĈăyŃéĬcæŸřăyĀăyĽăŔŕèĈ;çž

```
static PyObject *py_print_wchars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *obj;
    wchar_t *s;
    Py_ssize_t len;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "U", &obj)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    if ((s = PyUnicode_AsWideCharString(obj, &len)) == NULL) {
        return NULL;
    }
    print_wchars(s, len);
    PyMem_Free(s);
    Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

ăIJĽēĹZăyĽăôđçŌŕăy■iijŃPyUnicode_AsWideCharString()
ăĹŽăžăyĀăyĽăyŕ'æŮŭçŽĎwchar_tçijŞăĖşăžŭăđ'■ăĹŭăŤŕæ■ôēĹZăŌžăĀĈ
ēĹZăyĽçijŞăĖşèçŃăijăéĀŞçžŽĈçĎŭăŔŌèçŃéĜĽæŤĴæŌĹ'ăĀĈ ä;ĖæŸŕæĹŚăĖŽèĹZæIJăžēçžĎæŮŭăĀŽiijŃè

æċĈæđIJă;ăçşşéAŞĈăĜ;æŤŕăžŞéIJăēēĀçŽĎă■ŮēĹĈçijŮçăĀăžŭăy■æŸŕUTF-8iijŃ
ă;ăăŔŕăžžăijžăĹŭPythonă;ġçŤĽăĹĽ'ăşŤçăĀăĽăĽ'ġēăŃæ■ççăôçžŽĎè;Ńæ■ćiijŃăŕşăĈŔăyŃéĬcèĹZæăŭiijŽ

```
static PyObject *py_print_chars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    char *s = 0;
    int len;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "es#", "encoding-name", &s, &len)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    print_chars(s, len);
    PyMem_Free(s);
    Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

æIJăăŔŌiijŃăæĈĈæđIJă;ăæĈşçŽt'æŌēăđ'ĎçŔĖUnicodeă■ŮçŋăyşiiŃŃăyŃéĬcçŽĎæŸřă;Ńă■ŔiijŃăijŤç

```
static PyObject *py_print_wchars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *obj;
    int n, len;
    int kind;
    void *data;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "U", &obj)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    if (PyUnicode_READY(obj) < 0) {
        return NULL;
    }
}
```

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```
len = PyUnicode_GET_LENGTH(obj);
kind = PyUnicode_KIND(obj);
data = PyUnicode_DATA(obj);

for (n = 0; n < len; n++) {
    Py_UCS4 ch = PyUnicode_READ(kind, data, n);
    printf("%x ", ch);
}

printf("\n");
Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

aIJleŹZäyłazčĉaAäy■iijŃPyUnicode_KIND() ăŠŃ PyUnicode_DATA()
 ęŹZäyďäyłaoŔaŠŃUnicodeçŽĐaŔfāŔŸăo;ǎžęa■ŸăĆíæIJLăĖšiiŃNeŹZäyłāIJÍPEP
 393äy■æIJLăĖŔŔęŹŕāĀĆ kindăŔŸęŔŕcijŪčāAăžŤasĆăŸăĆliijL8ă;■ăĀA16ă;■ăĹŪ32ă;■iijLăžęăŔĹæŃ
 aIJlăođęŹĖăĈĖăĖŧäy■iijŃă;ăăžüăy■ĖIJăĖAçšĖĖăŖăzză;ŤęüşęŹZăžZăĀijăIJLăĖšçŽĐäyIJęęŕiijŃ
 aŔlęIJăĖĖăAăIJlăĖŔŔăŔŪă■ŪçņęçŽĐăŪŭăĂŽăŔĖăŏĆăžŋăijăççŽŽ PyUnicode_READ()
 ăŏŔăĀĆ

ěŦŦæIJL'æIJAãRÕãĜaaRëijŽa;ŠazÕPythonaijæĀŠUnicodeā■ŮçņäyšçzŽCçŽDæŮuāĀŽiijNā;āāžTër
 āĈCādIJæIJL'UTF-8āŠNāō;ā■Ůçņäy'd'çĝ■ĒĀL'æNŦ'iijNërūēĀL'æNŦ'UTF-8. āŗzUTF-
 8çŽDæTræNĀæŽŦ'āĻāæZōēA■āyĀāžŽiijNāžšāy■āōzæŦŦçLŦēTŽiijNēĝĉēĠāŽlāžšēĈ;æTræNĀçŽDæŽŦ'āē
 æIJAãRÕiijNĉaōāĬiā;āāžTĉzEēŦŦzāzE āĒšāžÕād'ĎĈRĒUnicodeçŽDĈŽyāĒšæŮĜæāç

17.15 15.15 Că■Ŭņęäŷşē;ñæ■căŷŷPythonă■Ŭņęäŷş

éŮóécŸ

æĂŒæăăăŕĚCăŷ■čŽďă■Ůčņęăŷšë;ňæ■căŷžPythonă■ŮëŁĆæŁŮăŷĂăŷłă■Ůčņęăŷšăŕźzèsajijš

èġčǎẸșæŮźæąŁ

Cā■Ūçņēāyšā;ĤçŦlāyĀārZ	char *	āŠŅ	int	ælēālc'd'zījŅ
ä;æIĀēēAāEšāōZā■ŪçņēāyšāLřāZŦæYřçŦlāyĀāylāŌšāgŅā■ŪēLČā■ŪçņēāyšēfYæYřāyĀāyUnicodeā■Ūç				
ā■ŪēLČārZēsaāRřāZēāČRāyŅēlcēfZæāuā;ĤçŦl Py_BuildValue() ælēācDāzZījZ				

```
char *s;      /* Pointer to C string data */
int  len;     /* Length of data */

/* Make a bytes object */
PyObject *obj = Py_BuildValue("y#", s, len);
```

æĆđIJă;ăĕAǻŁăžžăÿĂăŷUnicodeă■ŬçņăÿšiiĳŃăžúăÿŤăj;ăçšěéAŞ S
æŇĞăŘŠăžEUTF-8cijŮčăAcŽĐæTræ■öiīŃăŔřăžēä;£çŦlăÿŊéİćcŽĐæŰžaiŖRiijŽ

```
PyObject *obj = Py_BuildValue("s#", s, len);
```

æĈæđIJ s ä;ŁćŤlăĚűăžŮćijŮćăAæŮžăijŖiijŇéĈcăžĹăŖŕăžěăĈŖăyŇéĬcă;ŁćŤl
PyUnicode_Decode() æĬæđĎăžžăyĂăylă■Ůćņăyşiiž

```
PyObject *obj = PyUnicode_Decode(s, len, "encoding", "errors");
```

```
/* Examples */
```

```
obj = PyUnicode_Decode(s, len, "latin-1", "strict");
```

```
obj = PyUnicode_Decode(s, len, "ascii", "ignore");
```

æĈæđIJăăæAŕăē;æIJLăyĂăylćŤl wchar_t *, len ŕŕžēăłćđ'žćŽĎăő;ă■ŮćņăyşiižŇ
æIJLăĜăĉğ■ćĀLæŇŦæĂğăĀĈéĉŮăĚĹă;ăăŖŕăžěă;ŁćŤl Py_BuildValue() iijŽ

```
wchar_t *w; /* Wide character string */
```

```
int len; /* Length */
```

```
PyObject *obj = Py_BuildValue("u#", w, len);
```

ăŖēăđ'ŮiijŇă;ăēŁŸăŖŕăžěă;ŁćŤl PyUnicode_FromWideChar() :

```
PyObject *obj = PyUnicode_FromWideChar(w, len);
```

ŕŕžăžŎăő;ă■ŮćņăyşiižŇăžűăşşæIJLăŕžă■ŮćņăŦŕă■őēŁŹēăŇēğĉăđŖăĀŦăĀŦăőĈĉăŇăĂĜăőŽăŸŕăŎă

ëöleöž

ăŕĚCăy■ćŽĎă■Ůćņăyşē;Ňă■ćăyžPythonă■ŮćņăyşéAŦă;ĹăŠŇŮ/OăŖŇăăŭćŽĎăŎşăĹŽăĀĈ
ăžşăŕşăŸŕēŦ'iiŇăĬēĜĬCăy■ćŽĎăŦŕă■őăŁĚéăžăăžă■őăyĂăžŹēğĉăăAăŽĬéĉăŸ;ăijŖćŽĎēğĉăăAăyžăy■ć
éĂŽăyŷćijŮćăAæăijăijŖăŇĚăŇŇASCIIăĂĂLatin-1ăŠŇUTF-8.
æĈæđIJăăăžűăy■ćăőăőŽćijŮćăAæŮžăijŖăĹŮēĂĚăŦŕă■őăŸŕăžŇēŁŹăĹŭćŽĎiijŇă;ăăIJĂăē;ăŕĚă■Ůćņăyş
ă;ŞăđĎēĂăăyĂăylăŕŕžēşăćŽĎăŮűăĂŽiijŇPythonéĂŽăyŷăijŽăđ'■ăĹŭă;ăăŖŖă;ŽćŽĎă■ŮćņăyşăŦŕă■őăĂĈ
æĈæđIJăIJLăŁĚĚēAĉŽĎēŖiijŇă;ăēIJăēēĂăIJăŖŎēĬăŎžēĜĹăŦ;Că■ŮćņăyşăĂĈ
ăŖŇăŮiijŇăyžăžĚēŎŦ'ĉĬŇăžŖăŽŦ'ăĹăăAēăĉŏiijŇă;ăăžŦēŕēăŖŇăŮűă;ŁćŤlăyĂăylăŇĜēŚĹăŠŇăyĂăylăđ'ğ
ēĂŇăy■ăŸŕă;ĬēŦŮNULLćžşŕ;ăŦŕă■őăĬăĹŽăžă■ŮćņăyşăĂĈ

17.16 15.16 äy■ćăőăőŽćijŮćăAæăijăijŖćŽĎCă■Ůćņăyş

éŮőéćŸ

ă;ăēēĂăĬĬCăŠŇPythonćŽŦ'æŎőăĬăăžđē;Ňă■ćă■ŮćņăyşiiŇă;ĚăŸŦCăy■ćŽĎćijŮćăAæăijăijŖăžűăy■ć
ă;ŇăēĈiijŇăŖŕēĈ;Căy■ćŽĎăŦŕă■őăIJşăIJŽăŸŦUTF-8iijŇă;ĚăŸŕăžűăşşæIJLăijžăĹŭăőĈăŁĚéăžăŸŕăĂĈ
ă;ăăĈşćijŮăĚăžăžăăAæĬăžăžăyĂĉğ■ăijŸēŹĚćŽĎăŮžăijŖăđ'ĎĉŖĚēŁŹăžăžăy■ăŖĹăăijăŦŕă■őiiŇŇēŁŹăăŭă

èğçàEşæÚzæąŁ

äyÑéÍcæYřäyÄäzŻCçŻĎæŤræ■óăŠŇäyÄäyŁăĜjæŤræİēæijŤçd'zèŁŻäyŁéŬóécYřijŻ

```
/* Some dubious string data (malformed UTF-8) */
const char *sdata = "Spicy Jalape\x3\xbo\xae";
int slen = 16;

/* Output character data */
void print_chars(char *s, int len) {
    int n = 0;
    while (n < len) {
        printf("%2x ", (unsigned char) s[n]);
        n++;
    }
    printf("\n");
}
```

ăIJİēŁŻäyŁäzççăAäy■řijŇă■Ŭçņäyš sdata äŇĚăŘnăžĚUTF-
8ăŠŇäy■ăŘŁæăijæŤræ■óăŠŇäy äy■èŁĜřijŇăçĎæĬçŤİæŁŭăIJİCäy■èřĈçŤİ
print_chars(sdata, slen) řijŇăđĈçijžèĈjæ■čäyŷăŭēă;IJăĂĈ
çŎřăIJăĂĜèđ;ăjăăĈşăřĚ sdata çŻĎăĚĚăđzè;Ňă■čäyžäyÄäyŁPythonă■ŬçņäyšăĂĈ
èŁŻäyÄæ■ăĂĜèđ;ăjăăIJăŘŎéİcèŁYæĈşéĂŻèŁĜäyÄäyŁăL'ăśŤăřĚēĈçäyŁă■ŬçņäyšăijăäyŁ
print_chars() âĜjæŤrăĂĈ äyÑéÍcæYřäyĂçğ■çŤİæİēăŤİæŁđ'ăŎşăğŇăŤræ■óçŻĎæŬzæşŤřijŇăřşçđŬă

```
/* Return the C string back to Python */
static PyObject *py_retstr(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "")) {
        return NULL;
    }
    return PyUnicode_Decode(sdata, slen, "utf-8", "surrogateescape");
}

/* Wrapper for the print_chars() function */
static PyObject *py_print_chars(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *obj, *bytes;
    char *s = 0;
    Py_ssize_t len;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "U", &obj)) {
        return NULL;
    }

    if ((bytes = PyUnicode_AsEncodedString(obj, "utf-8",
↪ "surrogateescape"))
        == NULL) {
        return NULL;
    }
    PyBytes_AsStringAndSize(bytes, &s, &len);
    print_chars(s, len);
}
```

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```
Py_DECREF(bytes);  
Py_RETURN_NONE;  
}
```

æĈæđIJă;ăăIJĲPythonăy■ārĲerTēfZăZăG;æTrijNăyNéĲæYrēfRēāNæTLæđIJijZ

```
>>> s = retstr()  
>>> s  
'Spicy JalapeÃso\uudcae'  
>>> print_chars(s)  
53 70 69 63 79 20 4a 61 6c 61 70 65 c3 b1 6f ae  
>>>
```

ăzTçzEëĝĈārşçzŞæđIJă;ăăijZăRŞçŎrijNăy■ăRLăăijă■ŬçņăyşēcñcijŬçăAăLrăyĂăyĲPythonă■Ŭçņăy
ăzŭăyTă;ŞăŏCēcăŹđăijăçzZCşZĐæŬăăĂZrijNēcñē;ñæ■căyZăŞNăzNăL■ăŎşăĝŲCă■ŬçņăyşăyĂăăŭçZĐă

ëőĲëőZ

æIJñĲĈăŝTçđ'zăZĒăIJăL'ĲăŝTăĲăăĲŬăy■ăđ'DçRĒă■ŬçņăyşăŬăăijZēĒ■ăĲçZĐăyĂăyĲæčYăL'NăRĲ
ăzşārşæYrēf'rijNăIJăL'ĲăŝTăy■çZĐCă■ŬçņăyşăRrēC;ăy■ăijZăyēăăijéAĲăĲPythonăL'ĂăIJşăIJZçZĐUn
ăZăă■đ'rijNăĲĲăRrēC;ăyĂăzZăy■ăRLăăijCăTŕăăŏăijăéĂşăĲŲPythonăy■ăŎăĂĈ
ăyĂăyĲăĲĲăĲçZĐăĲNă■RărsæYrăŭL'ăRLăĲăzTăŝCşçzçzşērCçTĲæfTăēCăŬĠăzŭăR■ēfZăăŭçZĐă■Ŭçņăy
ăĲNăēĈrijNăēCăđIJăyĂăyĲçşçzçzşērCçTĲēfTăZđçzZēĝčéĠăZĲăyĂăyĲă■şăĲRçZĐă■ŬçņăyşrijNăy■ēC;ēcñă

ăyĂăĲNăĲēēŏrijNăRrăzēéĂZēfĠăĲŭăŏZăyĂăzZēTZērrç■ŬçTăæfTăēCăyēăăijăĂăăĲçTăĂăæZăzç
ăy■ēfĠrijNēfZăZç■ŬçTēçZĐăyĂăyĲçijçCzæYrăŏCăznăryăZĒăĂĝçătăĲRăZĒăŎşăĝNă■ŬçņăyşçZĐăĒĒ
ăĲNăēĈrijNăēCăđIJăĲNă■Răy■çZĐăy■ăRLăăijăTŕăăŏăĲçTĲēfZăZç■ŬçTăăzNăyĂăĝççăArijNă;ăăijZăŬ

```
>>> raw = b'Spicy Jalape\xc3\xbl\xae'  
>>> raw.decode('utf-8', 'ignore')  
'Spicy JalapeÃso'  
>>> raw.decode('utf-8', 'replace')  
'Spicy JalapeÃso?'  
>>>
```

surrogateescape ēTZērrăđ'DçRĒç■ŬçTăăijZăRĒăL'ĂăIJĲăy■ăRrēĝççăAă■ŬēĲCē;ñăŬăyăyĂă
ăĲNăēĈrijZ

```
>>> raw.decode('utf-8', 'surrogateescape')  
'Spicy JalapeÃso\uudcae'  
>>>
```

ă■TçNñçZĐă;Ŏă;■ăzççRĒă■ŬçņăæfTăēĈ \udcaeăIJĲUni-
codeăy■ăYrēĲăşTçZĐăĂĈăZăă■đ'rijNēfZăyĲă■ŬçņăyşărsæYrăyĂăyĲēĲăşTăĲçđ'zăĂĈ
ăŏđéZĒăyĲĲijNăēCăđIJă;ăăRĒăŏCăijăăyĲăyĂăyĲăL'ġēăNēĲŞăĠççZĐăĠăTrijNă;ăăijZăŬăĲăyĂăyĲēTZērr

```
>>> s = raw.decode('utf-8', 'surrogateescape')  
>>> print(s)
```

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```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
UnicodeEncodeError: 'utf-8' codec can't encode character '\udcaE'
in position 14: surrogates not allowed
>>>
```

çĐüëĀŇrijŇĀĔĀèöyāzčċŘĚè;ñæ■ćçŽĐăĔĔséŤōċĆzāIJlāžŌāžŌCāijăçžŽPythonāŖĹăŽđäijăçžŽCçŽĐăy■
ā;ŞēfZăylă■ŪçñēäyşāĒ■æñă;ĲçŤĹ surrogateescape çijŪçăĀæŪŭrijŇăzčċŘĚă■ŪçñēäijZè;ñæ■cāŽđăŌ

```
>>> s
'Spicy JalapeĀso\udcaE'
>>> s.encode('utf-8', 'surrogateescape')
b'Spicy Jalape\xc3\xbl\xae'
>>>
```

ä;IJăyžăyĀēĹŇăĠĒĹZīijŇæIJĀăē;éĀfăĔ■ăzčċŘĚçijŪçăĀăĀŤăĀŤăēĈăđIJă;ăæ■ççăōçŽĐă;ĲçŤlăžĚçij
äy■ēfĠrijŇæIJĹæŪŭăĀZçăōăđăijŽăĠžçŌŖă;ăăžŭăy■ēĈ;æŌğăĹŭæŤŕæ■ōçijŪçăĀăžŭăyŤă;ăăŖĹăy■ēĈ;ăf;
éĈcāžĹăŖşăŖăžă;ĲçŤĹæIJñēĹĈçŽĐăĹăĒĹăŖăžĒăĈ

æIJĀăŖŌăyĀçĈzèĒĀæşĹæĐŖçŽĐăŸrijŇPythonăy■èöyăđ'ŽēĹcāŖŖşçşçzçşçŽĐăĠ;æŤrijŇçĹzăĹŇæŸŖă
éĈ;ăijŽă;ĲçŤlăžčċŘĚçijŪçăĀăĀĈă;ŇăēĈrijŇăēĈăđIJă;ăă;ĲçŤlăĈŖ os.listdir()
ēfZăăŭçŽĐăĠ;æŤrijŇăijăăĔēăyĀăylăŇĔăŖŇăžĒăy■ăŖēğççăĀæŪĠăžŭăŖ■çŽĐçŽă;ŤçŽĐēŖīijŇăōĈăijŽ
ăŖĈēĀĈ5.15çŽĐçŽyăĔşçñăēĹĈăĈ

PEP 383 äy■æIJĹæŽŤăđ'ŽăĔşăžŌæIJŇæIJæŖŖăĹŖçŽĐăžăŖĹăŖŇsurroga-
teescapeēŤŽēŖăđ'ĐçŘĚçŽyăĔşçŽĐăfăæĀŖăĈ

17.17 15.17 äijăēĀŖæŪĠăžŭăŖ■çžŽCæĹŤăŖ

éŪōéçŸ

ä;ăēIJĀēĒĀăŖŖŖCăžŖăĠ;æŤŕăijăēĀŖæŪĠăžŭăŖ■rijŇă;ĒæŸŖēIJĀēĒĀçăōăfĹæŪĠăžŭăŖ■æăžæ■ōçşççşş

ēğçăĒşşæŪzæăĹ

ăĒZăyĀăylăŌēăŖŪăyĀăylăŪĠăžŭăŖ■ăyžăŖĈæŤŖçŽĐăĹŤăŖŤăĠ;æŤrijŇăēĈăyŇēfZăăŭrijŽ

```
static PyObject *py_get_filename(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *bytes;
    char *filename;
    Py_ssize_t len;
    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "O&", PyUnicode_FSConverter, &bytes)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    PyBytes_AsStringAndSize(bytes, &filename, &len);
    /* Use filename */
    ...
}
```

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```
/* Cleanup and return */
Py_DECREF(bytes)
Py_RETURN_NONE;
}
```

æĈædIJä;ääŭščžŔæIJL'äžEäyÄäyĴPyObject * ĩijŇäyŇæIJŽârEăĚűè;ñæ■ćæĹŔäyÄäyĴæŮĜäzŭăŔ■ĩ

```
PyObject *obj;      /* Object with the filename */
PyObject *bytes;
char *filename;
Py_ssize_t len;
```

```
bytes = PyUnicode_EncodeFSDefault(obj);
PyBytes_AsStringAndSize(bytes, &filename, &len);
/* Use filename */
```

...

```
/* Cleanup */
Py_DECREF(bytes);
```

If you need to **return** a filename back to Python, use the following **code**:

```
/* Turn a filename into a Python object */
```

```
char *filename;      /* Already set */
int filename_len;    /* Already set */
```

```
PyObject *obj = PyUnicode_DecodeFSDefaultAndSize(filename, filename_
↳len);
```

èóĲèőž

äžěârċğžæd'■æŮžäijŔæĲěäd'ĎċŔĒæŮĜäzŭăŔ■æŸŕäyÄäyĴăĴæĉŸæĹŇčŽĎěŮóécŸĩijŇæIJĂăŔŎăžd'
æĈædIJä;ääIJæĴĴ'ăśŦăžčăĂäy■ă;ĤċŦĴæIJñèĴĈčŽĎæĴĂæIJĩijŇæŮĜäzŭăŔ■čŽĎäd'ĎċŔĒæŮžäijŔăŖŇăŖ
ăŇĒæŇñċijŮčăA/ċŦŇéĲă■ŮèĴĈĩijŇäd'ĎċŔĒăĲăŔă■ŮċñēĩijŇăžčċŔĒè;ñæ■ćăŖŇăĚűăžŮäd'■æĲæĈĒăĒăĴăĴă

17.18 15.18 äijäéĂšăŭšæĴ'šăijĂċŽĎæŮĜäzŭăŖžèšăĩijŇă;ĒæŸŕéIJĂċċĂăŕĒăóĈăijăċžŽċċĂă;ĤċŦĴ

éŮóécŸ

ă;ăăIJĴPythonăy■æIJL'äyÄäyĴæĴ'šăijĂċŽĎæŮĜäzŭăŖžèšăĩijŇă;ĒæŸŕéIJĂċċĂăŕĒăóĈăijăċžŽċċĂă;ĤċŦĴ

èġċaEşæŮzæaĹ

èeAârEäyÄäylæŮĠzæŮ;ñæ■cäyžäyÄäylæŮt'adNçŽDæŮĠzæŮæRRèfřçñeijNä;£çŮl
PyFile_FromFd() iijNæCäyNijŽ

```
PyObject *fobj;          /* File object (already obtained somehow) */
int fd = PyObject_AsFileDescriptor(fobj);
if (fd < 0) {
    return NULL;
}
```

çzŞædIJæŮĠzæŮæRRèfřçñæYréAZèfĠerCçŮl fobj äy■çŽD fileno() æŮzæŮTèŮüä;ŮçŽDäÄC äZæ■d'iijNäzzä;TäzèèfŽçg■æŮzäijRæŽt'èIJşçzŽäyÄäylæRRèfřäZlçŽDâržèsaéC äyÄæŮeä;äæIJL'äZÈèfŽäylæRRèfřäZliijNäöCârseC;ècnäijæÄŞçzŽad'Žäylä;ŮçžgçŽDâRrad' DçRÆæŮĠzæŮ æCædIJä;æIJÄèeAè;ñæ■cäyÄäylæŮt'adNæŮĠzæŮæRRèfřçñæyžäyÄäylPythonâržèsaqijNéÄCçŮlâyNé
PyFile_FromFd() :

```
int fd;          /* Existing file descriptor (already open) */
PyObject *fobj = PyFile_FromFd(fd, "filename", "r", -1, NULL, NULL, NULL,
    ↪1);
```

PyFile_FromFd() çŽDâRCæŮrâržäzTâEËç;öçŽD open() äĠæŮrâÄC NUL-
Lealçd'žçijŮçäAäÄæTZeřfäŠNæ■cèaŮâRCæŮrâ;£çŮlézYèöd'äÄijäÄC

èöleöž

æCædIJârEPythonäy■çŽDæŮĠzæŮâržèsaqijäçzŽCijNæIJL'äyÄäzŽæşlæDRäzNéazäÄC èeŮäËLiijNPythonéAZèfĠ io ælâaŮæLğèaNèĠäüšçŽDI/OçijŞâEşäÄC äIJläijæÄŞäzzä;TçşzädNçŽDæŮĠzæŮæRRèfřçñeçzŽCäzNâl■iijNä;æeC;èeAèeŮäËLäIJlçŽyāzTæŮĠzæŮârž äy■çDüçŽDèřliijNä;äaijZæLŞäzsæŮĠzæŮçşçzşäyLélcçŽDæŮræ■öäÄC

äËüæñaiijNä;æeIJÄèeAçL'zâlNæşlæDRæŮĠzæŮçŽDä;ŞäsdèÄËäzèâRLäËséŮ■æŮĠzæŮçŽDèAñet'čäÄC æCædIJäyÄäylæŮĠzæŮæRRèfřçñeècnäijäçzŽCijNä;EæYrâIJlPythonäy■èfYäIJlècnä;£çŮlçlÄiijNä;æeIJÄèe çşzäijijçŽDijNæCædIJäyÄäylæŮĠzæŮæRRèfřçñeècnè;ñæ■cäyžäyÄäylPythonæŮĠzæŮâržèsaqijNä;æeIJÄèe
PyFile_FromFd() çŽDæIJÄâRŮäyÄäylâRCæŮrècnèöç;öæLŮliijNçŮlæLæNĠGäGžPythonāžTèrèaËséŮ

æCædIJä;æIJÄèeAäzŮCæäĠaĠEI/OäžŞäy■ä;£çŮlæCäÄfdopen() äĠæŮræLèäLZäzzäy■âRŮçşzädNçŽDæŮĠzæŮâržèsaqæfTæC FILE *âržèsaqijN ä;æeIJÄèeAçL'zâlNârRâfCäZÈäÄCèfZæäüâAŽäijŽäIJl/OäâEæäLäy■äžgçŮşäyd'äylâöNäËlây■âRŮçŽDI/Oç iijLâyÄäylæYræLèèĠPythonçŽD io ælâaŮiijNâRæäyÄäylæLèèĠCçŽD studio iijL'äÄC äČRCäy■çŽD fclose() äijZâËséŮ■PythonèeAä;£çŮlçŽDæŮĠzæŮäÄC æCædIJèöř'ä;æeÄL'çŽDèřliijNä;äāžTèrèaijZeÄL'æNl'äŮzædDäzžäyÄäylæL't'āšTäzççäAæLèad' DçRÆāžTāšC èAñäy■æYrä;£çŮlæLèèĠ<stdio.h>çŽDénYāsCæL;èsaqLşèC;äÄC

17.19 15.19 äžŒCèr■èlÄäy■èrzâRŪçşşæŪĞäzûâržèşq

èŬóécŸ

ä;äèèAâEŽCæLl'âsŦæİèèrzâRŪæİèèĞläzzä;ŦPythonçşşæŪĞäzûâržèşqäy■çŽDæŦræ■ōiijLærŦtæĆæŽö

èğčâEşşæŪzæqĹ

èèAèèrzâRŪäyÄäyİçşşæŪĞäzûâržèşşçŽDæŦræ■ōiijNä;äèIJÄèèAèĞ■âd'■èŦÇçŦİ
read() æŪzæşŦiijNçDŭâRŌæ■ççâöçŽDèğççâAèŌuâĹŪçŽDæŦræ■ōāĂĆ

äyNéİcæŸfäyÄäyİCæLl'âsŦâĞĹæŦræ;Nâ■RiijNäžĚäžĚâRĹæŸfèèrzâRŪäyÄäyİçşşæŪĞäzûâržèşqäy■çŽD

```
#define CHUNK_SIZE 8192

/* Consume a "file-like" object and write bytes to stdout */
static PyObject *py_consume_file(PyObject *self, PyObject *args) {
    PyObject *obj;
    PyObject *read_meth;
    PyObject *result = NULL;
    PyObject *read_args;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "O", &obj)) {
        return NULL;
    }

    /* Get the read method of the passed object */
    if ((read_meth = PyObject_GetAttrString(obj, "read")) == NULL) {
        return NULL;
    }

    /* Build the argument list to read() */
    read_args = Py_BuildValue("(i)", CHUNK_SIZE);
    while (1) {
        PyObject *data;
        PyObject *enc_data;
        char *buf;
        Py_ssize_t len;

        /* Call read() */
        if ((data = PyObject_Call(read_meth, read_args, NULL)) == NULL)
            ↪{
                goto final;
            }

        /* Check for EOF */
        if (PySequence_Length(data) == 0) {
            Py_DECREF(data);
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

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```
}

/* Encode Unicode as Bytes for C */
if ((enc_data=PyUnicode_AsEncodedString(data,"utf-8","strict
↪"))==NULL) {
    Py_DECREF(data);
    goto final;
}

/* Extract underlying buffer data */
PyBytes_AsStringAndSize(enc_data, &buf, &len);

/* Write to stdout (replace with something more useful) */
write(1, buf, len);

/* Cleanup */
Py_DECREF(enc_data);
Py_DECREF(data);
}
result = Py_BuildValue("");

final:
/* Cleanup */
Py_DECREF(read_meth);
Py_DECREF(read_args);
return result;
}
```

èĕAætĴNërTefZäyłazçčăAĳijŃăĔŁăđĐēĂăăyĂăyłçşzæŮĜăzũărzèsăæŕTăĕCăyĂăyłStringIOăđăĴŃĳijŃç

```
>>> import io
>>> f = io.StringIO('Hello\nWorld\n')
>>> import sample
>>> sample.consume_file(f)
Hello
World
>>>
```

ëöİëőž

ăŠŃăŽőéĂŽçşzçzşæŮĜăzũăy■ăŔŃçŽĐăŸŕĳijŃăyĂăyłçşzæŮĜăzũărzèsăăzũăy■éIJăĕĕAăĴçTłăĴŲçžğ
ăŽăă■đĴĳijŃăĴăăy■ĕĴăĴçTłăŽőéĂŽçŽĐCăzŞăĴăTŕăĴĕëőŁēŮőăőČăĂĆ
ăĴăéIJăĕĕAăĴçTłPythonçŽĐC APIăĴăăČŔăŽőéĂŽăŮĜăzũçşzăĳijĳçŽĐéĆĕăăăă\$ăĴIJçşzæŮĜăzũărzèsăă

ăIJăĔŁSăžŋçŽĐĕğĕăEşăŮzăăĴăy■ĳijŃŕead() æŮzăşTăzŲĕćŋăĳăăĂŞçŽĐărzèsăăy■ăŔŔăŔŮăĴăăĴă
ăyĂăyłăŔĆăTŕăĴŮăĴĕćŋăđĐăžžçĐăăŔŲăy■ăŮ■çŽĐĕćŋăĳăçžŽ PyObject_Call()
ăĴĕĕŕČçTłĕŁZăyłăŮzăşTăĂĆ ĕĕAăĕĂăşĕăŮĜăzũăIJăŋăĴĳijĴEOFĳijĴĳijŃăĴçTłăžĒ
PySequence_Length() æĴăşĕĕIJăŸŕăŔĕĕTăŽđărzèsăĕTŕăžĕăyž0.

árzäžŎæL'ÄæIJL'çŽĐI/OæŞ■ä;IJiijŇä;ăéIJĀèēAăĔşæşlăžŤăşĆçŽĐçijŮčăAæăijăijŔiijŇēŦŸæIJL'ă■ŮēŁæIJñēŁĆæijŤçd'žăžĚăēĆă;ŤăžēæŮĜæIJñăġăăijŔērăŕŮăŷĀăŷlæŮĜăžŭăžŭăŕĚçzŞæđIJæŮĜæIJñēğççăAăŷžăēĆăđIJă;ăæĈşăžēăžŇēŦŽăĹŭăġăăijŔērăŕŮăŷĜăžŭiijŇăŔlēIJĀèēAăŦŏæŤăžăŷAçĆççĆă■şăŔŕiijŇăĹŇăēĆ

```
...
/* Call read() */
if ((data = PyObject_Call(read_meth, read_args, NULL)) == NULL) {
    goto final;
}

/* Check for EOF */
if (PySequence_Length(data) == 0) {
    Py_DECREF(data);
    break;
}

if (!PyBytes_Check(data)) {
    Py_DECREF(data);
    PyErr_SetString(PyExc_IOError, "File must be in binary mode");
    goto final;
}

/* Extract underlying buffer data */
PyBytes_AsStringAndSize(data, &buf, &len);
...
```

æIJñēŁĆæIJĀēŽĹçŽĐăIJŕæŮăŕăIJăžŎăēĆă;ŤēŦŽēăŇæ■čçăŏçŽĐăĔĔă■ŸçŏăçŔĚăĂĆă
ă;Şăđ'ĐçŔĚPyObject *ăŔŸēĜŔçŽĐæŮăăĂŽiijŇēIJĀèēAăşlăēĐŔçŏăçŔĚăijŤçŤlēŏăæŤŕăžēăŔĹăIJăŷ■
ăržPy_DECREF() çŽĐērÇçŤlăŕşæŸŕæĲăăAŽēŦŽăŷlçŽĐăĂĆ

æIJñēŁĆăžççăAăžēăŷĂçg■éĂŽçŤlæŮăŕăijŔçijŮăĔŽiijŇăŽăæ■d'ăžŮăžşēČĲéĂĆçŤlăžŎăĔăžŮăžŮçŽĐæŮŮăĹŇăēĆiijŇēēAăĔŽæŤŕæ■ŏiijŇăŔlēIJĀèēAăŎăŕŮŮçşzæŮĜăžŭăržēşçŽĐ write()
æŮăžæşŤiijŇăŕĚæŤŕæ■ŏē;Ňæ■čăŷžăŔĹéĂĆçŽĐPythonăržzēşă iijĹă■ŮēŁĆæĹŮUni-
codeiijL'iijŇçĐŭăŔŎērÇçŤlērēæŮăžæşŤăŕĔēĹşăĔăăĔŽăĔăăĹŕæŮĜăžŭăĂĆ

æIJăăŔŎiijŇăŕ;çŏăçşzæŮĜăžŭăržzēşăēĂŽăŷŷēŦŸæŔŔăĹ;ŽăĔăžŮăžŮæŮăžæşŤiijĹăŕŤăēCreadline(),
read_info())iijL'iijŇ æĹŦăžŇæIJĀăē;ăŔĹă;ŦçŤlăşşzæIJñçŽĐ read() ăŦŇ write()
æŮăžæşŤăĂĆăIJăĲăŽĆæĹŦăŦçŽĐæŮăăĂŽiijŇēČĲçŏĂă■ŤăŕşăŕĲēĜŔçŏĂă■ŤăĂĆ

17.20 15.20 ăđ'ĐçŔĚCèrñēĹĂăŷ■çŽĐăŔŕēŦ■ăžčăržzēşă

éŮŏécŸ

ă;ăæĈşăĔŽĆæĹŦăŦăžççăAăđ'ĐçŔĚæĲēĜăžžă;ŤăŔŕēŦ■ăžčăržzēşăăēĆăĹŮēăġăĂăăĔČçzĐăĂăæŮĜă

ēğçăĔşæŮăæăĹ

ăŷŇēĲăŸŕăŷĂăŷlĆæĹŦăŦăŤăĜ;æŤŕăĹŇă■ŔiijŇăijŤçd'žăžĔæĂŎăăăđ'ĐçŔĚăŔŕēŦ■ăžčăržzēşăăŷ■çŽĐă

```

static PyObject *py_consume_iterable(PyObject *self, PyObject_
↪*args) {
    PyObject *obj;
    PyObject *iter;
    PyObject *item;

    if (!PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "O", &obj)) {
        return NULL;
    }
    if ((iter = PyObject_GetIter(obj)) == NULL) {
        return NULL;
    }
    while ((item = PyIter_Next(iter)) != NULL) {
        /* Use item */
        ...
        Py_DECREF(item);
    }

    Py_DECREF(iter);
    return Py_BuildValue("");
}

```

ěóíěőž

æIJñèŁĆäy■çŽDžččăĀăŠŇPythonäy■ăřžăžŤăžččăĀçşzäijijăĂĆ
 PyObject_GetIter() çŽDěřČčŤíăŠŇěřČčŤí iter()
 äyĂăăŭăŔřèŎŭăĹŮäyĂäyĽē■ăžčăŽíăĂĆ PyIter_Next() ăĜĭæŤřěřČčŤí next
 æŮžæşŤēŤăŽďäyŇäyĂäyĽăĚČť'ăăĹŮNULL(ăĉĆăđIJăşăăIJĹăĚČť'ăăžĒ)ăĂĆ
 èĉĀæşĽăĎŔă■čăŏčŽĎăĚĚă■ŸčŏăçŔĚăĂŤăĂŤ Py_DECREF()
 éIJĂèĉĀăŔŇăŮŭăIJĽăžĝčŤŝčŽĎăĚČť'ăăŠŇèĤ■ăžčăŽíăřžèşăæIJñèžŇäyĽăŔŇăŮŭèĉŇěřČčŤíijŇ
 äžééĀĤăĚ■ăĜžçŎŕăĚĚă■ŸæşĎĚIJşăĂĆ

17.21 15.21 èřŁæŮ■ăĹĚæŏťéŤŽèřř

éŮŏécŸ

èĝčéĜĹăŽíăŽăäyžæşŔăyĽăĹĚæŏťéŤŽèřřăĀăæĂžçžĤéŤŽèřřăĀăèŏĤéŮŏèŭĹçŤŇăĹŮăĚŭăžŮèĜť'ăŚĭéŤ
 äĭăăČşèŎŭăĹŮPythonăăĚăăĹăĤăăĀŕĭijŇăžŎèĂŇăĹĹăĜžăIJĽăŔŚçŤŝéŤŽèřřçŽĎăŮŭăĂŽăĭăçŽĎĭŇăžŔèĤ

èĝčăĚşăŮžăæĹ

faulthandler æĹăăĹŮèČĭèĉŇçŤíăĽăăyŏăĭăèĝčăĚşăĤŽăyĽéŮŏécŸăĂĆ
 ăIJĽăĭăçŽĎĭŇăžŔăy■ăĭjŤăĚĚăyŇăĹŮăžččăĀŕĭjŽ


```
import faulthandler
faulthandler.enable()
```

āŘēāđ' ŪēŁŸāŘřāzēāČŘāyŇéŁēēŁŹæāüā;ŁçŦĬ -Xfaulthandler
æĬēēŁŘēāŇPythonĭjŽ

```
bash % python3 -Xfaulthandler program.py
```

æIJāāŘŌĭjŇā;āāŘřāzēēōŁç;ŏ PYTHONFAULTHANDLER çŎřāćČāŘŸéĠŘāāĆ āĭjĀāŘř-
faulthandlerāŘŌĭjŇāĬJĬCæL'ĬāsŦāy■çŽDēĠt' āŚ;éŦŽēřřāĭjŽāřĭjēĠt' āyĀāyĬPythonéŦŽēřřāāEæāĬēćŇæL'Šā■ř

Fatal Python error: Segmentation fault

```
Current thread 0x00007fff71106cc0:
  File "example.py", line 6 in foo
  File "example.py", line 10 in bar
  File "example.py", line 14 in spam
  File "example.py", line 19 in <module>
Segmentation fault
```

ār;çŏæēŁŽāyĬāzūāy■ēČ;āŚŁēřL'ā;ăCāzčçāAāy■āŚŁēĠŇāĠŽēŦŽāžEĭjŇā;EæŸřēĠšāřŚēČ;āŚŁēřL'ā;ăPyth

ēōlēōž

faulthandlerāĭjŽāĬJĬPythonāzčçāAæL'ġēāŇāĠŽēŦŽçŽDæŪūāĀŽāŘŚā;āāsŦçđ'žēūšēyĬāŁæAřāĀĆ
ēĠšāřŚĭjŇāŏČāĭjŽāŚŁēřL'ā;āāĠŽēŦŽæŪūēćŇēřČŦĬçŽDæIJāēāüçžġæL'ĬāsŦāĠ;æŦřæŸřāŚĬāyĬāĀĆ
āĬJĬpdbāŚŇāĒūāzŪPythonēřČēřŦāŽĬçŽDāyŏāL'āyŇĭjŇā;āārśēČ;ēŁ;æāžæžřæžŘæL'āĬĬřēŦŽēřřæL'ĀāĬJĬçŽD

faulthandlerāy■āĭjŽāŚŁēřL'ā;āāzžā;ŦCēr■ēĬĀāy■çŽDēŦŽēřřāŁæAřāĀĆ
āŽāæ■đ'ĭjŇā;āēIJāēēAā;ŁçŦĬāĭjāçžšçŽDCērČēřŦāŽĬĭjŇæřŦāēCġdbāĀĆ
āy■ēŁĠĭjŇāĬJĬfaulthandlerēŁ;ēyĬāŁæAřāŘřāzēēŏĬā;āāŌžāĬđ'æŪ■āžŌāŚŁēĠŇçĬĀæL'ŇāĀĆ
ēŁŸēēAæşĬæĎŘçŽDæŸřāĬJĬCāy■æşŘāžŽçşzāđŇçŽDēŦŽēřřāŘřēČ;āy■āđ'ĬāŏžæŸşæAćāđ'■āĀĆ
āĬŇāēČĭjŇāēCāđIJāyĀāyĬCæL'ĬāsŦāyćāĭjČāžEçĬŇāžŘāāEæāĬāŁæAřĭjŇāŏČāĭjŽēŏĬfaulthandlerāy■āŘçŦ
ēČčāžĬā;āāžşāĬŪāy■āĬřāzžā;ŦēŁşāĠŽĭjĬēŽđ'āžEçĬŇāžŘāēŦæžČāđ'ŪĭjŇāĀĆ

18 éŽDā;ŦA

18.1 āĬJĬçŽŁēĬDæžŘ

<http://docs.python.org>

āēČāđIJā;āēIJāēēAæūsāĒēāžEēġçæŌćĬĬ' ūēr■ēĬĀāŚŇæĬāāĬŪçŽDçzEēŁČĭjŇēĆčāžĬāy■āŁēĒēř'ĭjŇPyth
3 çŽDæŪĠæāçēāŇāy■æŸřāzēāL'■çŽDēĀAçŁ'ĬæIJŇ

<http://www.python.org/dev/peps>

āēČāđIJā;āāŘŚçŘEēġçāyžpythonēr■ēĬĀæūsāĬāæŪřçŁ'žæĠġçŽDāĬĬæIJžāzēāŘĬāŏđçŎřçŽDçzEēŁČĭjŇ
Enhancement ProposalsāĀŦ-PythonāĭjĀāŘŚçĭjŪçāAēġDēŇČĭjĬçzĬāřžæŸřēĬāyŸāŏĬēř'ŦçŽDēĬDæžŘāĀĆāřđ'

<http://pyvideo.org>

èfŽéGŇæIJL'æIëèGłæIJĀèĤŚçŽĎPyConăd'găijŽăĀAçTłæLŭçžDègAéIcăijŽçL'çŽĎăd'gēGRègEéćŚæi
3ăy■æūzăŁăçŽĎçŽĎăŮřçL'žæĀgăĀĆ

<http://code.activestate.com/recipes/langs/python>

éTfæIJšăžèæIëiijŇActiveStateçŽĎPythonçL'ŁăIŮăũšçžRæŁRăyžăyĀăylæL'ăŁRæTřăžěă■CèôaçŽĎéŠŁ

<http://stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/python>

Stack Overflow çŽôăL'■æIJL'èŮĒèĤG175,000ăyléŮôécŸèćnăăGèôřăyžPythonçŽyăĚšrijLèĀŇăĚŮăy■ăd'
3çŽĎrijL'ăĀĆăřçôăéŮôécŸăŠŇăŽđç■TçŽĎèťléGRăy■ăRŇiijŇă;EæŸřăž■çĎŮèC;ăRŚçŌřăŁăd'Žăë;ăijŸçg

18.2 Pythonă■ęăžăăžęçs■

ăyŇéIcèĤŽăžŽăžęçs■æRŘă;ŽăžEăřzPythonçijŮçłŇçŽĎăĚéŮłăžŇçz■iijŇăyťéG■çĆăť;ăIJłăžEPython
3ăyŁăĀĆ

- *Learning Python*iijŇçňňăŽŽçL'Ł iijŇă;IJèĀĚ Mark LutziijŇ ŌăĀŽReilly & Associates
ăĜžçL'Ł (2009)ăĀĆ
- *The Quick Python Book*iijŇă;IJèĀĚ Vernon CederiijŇ Manning äĜžçL'Ł(2010)ăĀĆ
- *Python Programming for the Absolute Beginner*iijŇçňňăyL'çL'ŁiijŇă;IJèĀĚ Michael
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- *Beginning Python: From Novice to Professional*iijŇçňňăžŇçL'ŁiijŇ ä;IJèĀĚ Magnus
Lie HetăĀR landiijŇ Apress äĜžçL'Ł(2008).
- *Programming in Python 3*iijŇçňňăžŇçL'ŁiijŇă;IJèĀĚ Mark SummerfieldiijŇAddison-
Wesley äĜžçL'Ł (2010).

18.3 éŇŸçžgăžęçs■

ăyŇéIcçŽĎèĤŽăžŽăžęçs■æRŘă;ŽăžEăžťăd'ŽénŸçžgçŽĎèŇĆăžť'iijŇăžšăŇĒăRŇPython
3æŮžéIcçŽĎăĚăőžăĀĆ

- *Programming Python*iijŇçňňăŽŽçL'Ł, by Mark Lutz, ŌăĀŽReilly & Associates
ăĜžçL'Ł(2010).
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- *Porting to Python 3* by Lennart Regebro (2011), <http://python3porting.com>.

19 附录

附录

- 附录
- 附录
- Email: yidao620@gmail.com
- 附录 <https://www.xncoding.com/>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/yidao620c>



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20 Roadmap

2014/08/10 - 2014/08/31:

github 仓库 README 文档 附录

2014/09/01 - 2014/10/31:

附录

2014/11/01 - 2015/01/31:

	åL'■8çnáçfzèrSåõÑæLŘ
2015/02/01 - 2015/03/31:	
	åL'■9çnáçfzèrSåõÑæLŘ
2015/04/01 - 2015/05/31:	
	10çnáçfzèrSåõÑæLŘ
2015/06/01 - 2015/06/30:	
	11çnáçfzèrSåõÑæLŘ
2015/07/01 - 2015/07/31:	
	12çnáçfzèrSåõÑæLŘ
2015/08/01 - 2015/08/31:	
	13çnáçfzèrSåõÑæLŘ
2015/09/01 - 2015/11/30:	
	14çnáçfzèrSåõÑæLŘ
2015/12/01 - 2015/12/20:	
	15çnáçfzèrSåõÑæLŘ
2015/12/21 - 2015/12/31:	
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2016/01/01 - 2016/01/10:	
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